

Lesson 68 Read Line

In the previous lesson, we learned how we can scanf for a line, but in this lesson we want to scanf for a specific part, we used to scanf for a word or for a certain letter we want to stand before it. But now we want to learn how we can scan a specific part of the line.

Example:

If we have an email ahmed@gmail.com

We want to record the username ahmed in a variable and the domain gmail.com in another variable.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char username[100], domain[100];
  printf("Email: ");
  scanf("%[^@]", username);
  //will stop at the @ and won't record it
  //but it will record the @ in the domain
  scanf("%[^\n]", domain);
  printf("Username: %s\n", username);
  printf("Domain: %s\n", domain);
}
input:
```

www.gammal.tech



info@gammal.tech

output:

Username: info

Username: info

Domain: @gammal.tech

Try the code yourself: Click Here!

Therefore, we will use c %*, which means that the program ignores this character @ and does not record it

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char username[100], domain[100];
  printf("Email: ");
  scanf("%[^@]%*c%[^\n]", username, domain);
  //will stop at the @ and won't record it
  //but it will record the @ in the domain
  printf("Username: %s\n", username);
  printf("Domain: %s\n", domain);
}
input:
info@gammal.tech
output:
```

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Domain: gammal.tech

Try the code yourself: Click Here!

There is a simple error that many make when they use s a scanf when they insert a single letter after a sentence.

```
Example:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
char name[100], gender;
printf("Enter full name followed by(m/f): \n");
scanf("%[^\n]%c",name,gender);
//mistake
//The computer will stop before the /n
printf("\n\n%s %c \n\n", name, gender);
}
To correct this error must be set %c* to register /n:
scanf("%[^\n]%*c%c",name,gender);
```

Try the code yourself: Click Here!

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