

7/25 (A) 力学

 $(f \in C^{n, \infty}(M))$

§ 1 Background (重力場 11-22 model)

 $(M^n, g, f) \leftarrow$ 重力場 11-22 model (M^n, g)

$$\bullet m_f := e^{-f} \cdot \text{Vol}$$

$$\bullet \text{Ric}_f^N := \text{Ric} + \nabla^2 f - \frac{df \otimes df}{N-n}$$

(従来) $N \in [n, \infty]$ (N は整数)

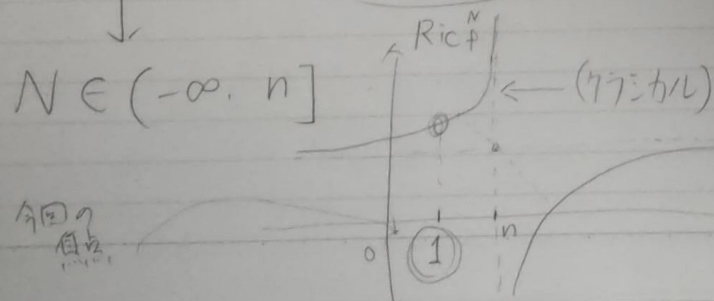
$$\bullet \text{Ric}_f^N \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{m_f(B_r(v))}{r^N} \Big|_{(r \rightarrow \infty)}$$

$(N < \infty)$

! 重力場 Bishop-Gromov.

$$\bullet \text{Ric}_f^N \geq K g \Leftrightarrow \text{CD}(K, N)$$

$(K \in \mathbb{R})$

 N を下について考えよう今回の
図表

22.

 $N=1$ を考えよう

① Gromoll の 分裂定理 (splitting theorem)

② Affine 接続

③ Energy condition in Lorentz 力学

① Splitting.

(定理) (Wylie 17)

 (M^n, g, f) : 完備 $\& \text{Ric}_f \geq 0$ M 上の line $\gamma: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow M$ (直線) $\Rightarrow M$ は isoa to a warped product $\mathbb{R} \times \Sigma^{n-1}$

$$\bullet M = \mathbb{R} \times \Sigma$$

$$\bullet g = dt^2 + \exp\left(2 \int f \circ \gamma_2\right) g_\Sigma$$

$$\bullet f(\gamma_2(t)) = f_1(t) + f_2(z)$$

Remark

$$N < \infty, \text{Ric}_f^N \geq 0$$

 $\rightarrow f_i$ const. along γ_2

射影同値

(同じ測地線を持つ)

② Affine connection

$$\nabla_x^f Y := \nabla_x Y - \frac{df(x)}{n-1} Y - \frac{df(y)}{n-1} X$$

(X, Y: 切線場)

12, 比較接続 ∇ と射影同値

(1921)

Remark

$$\text{Ric} \nabla^f = \text{Ric}^1$$

$$S_f(t) := \int_0^t \exp\left(\frac{-2f(x(q))}{n-1}\right) d\eta$$

$$\hat{\gamma} := \gamma \circ S_f^{-1} : \nabla^f \text{-geodesics}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{Ric}^{\hat{\gamma}} \geq (n-1)K \iff e^{\frac{-4f}{n-1}} g \text{ (icellR)}$$

$$\left(\iff \text{Ric}^{\nabla^f}(\hat{\gamma}, \hat{\gamma}) \geq (n-1)K \right)$$

③ Energy Condition.

(L^{n+1}, g) : Lorentz - mfd.

* $\mathcal{P} \times \mathcal{P} \times \mathcal{P} \times \mathcal{P}$

対称 (0,2) テンソル

$$\text{Ric} g + \left(\Lambda - \frac{1}{2} R g \right) g = 8\pi T$$

(T: stress energy tensor)

• Energy Condition "T ≥ 0"

weak energy condition

→ Singularity thm

Lorentz splitting thm

• (L, g) : NEC

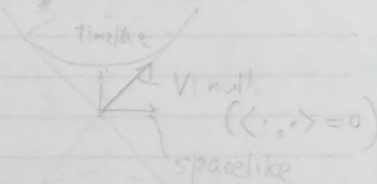
$$\iff T(v, v) \geq 0$$

($\forall V$: null 切線場)

• (L, g) : static model

$$\iff L = R \times M$$

$$g = -V^2 dt^2 + h$$



(ボネ マイア? 定理)

命題

Wang - Wang - Zhang 17

static model (L, g) が NEC を満たす

$\iff (M, h, V)$ が substatic である

$$(\text{例}, V \cdot \text{Ric}_h - \nabla_h^2 V + (\Delta_h V) \geq 0)$$

命題

Borghini - Fugagnolo 23

(M, h, V) : substatic

\iff 重み関数 1 -マン mfd (M, g, f) given by

$$f := -(n-1) \log V, \quad g := e^{\frac{2f}{n-1}} h$$

satisfies $\text{Ric}_f' \geq 0$.

§2 主結果

(M^n, g, f) : 重み関数 1 -マン mfd ($m_f = e^{-f} \text{vol}$)

Σ^{n-1} : M 内の超曲面

$\cdot \Sigma$: f -minimal

\iff critical pt of f -vol functional

$$\iff H_{\Sigma} := H|_{\Sigma} - f_{\Sigma} \equiv 0$$

$\cdot \Sigma$: stable

\iff 2nd E' of f -vol fct ≥ 0

\forall cpt spl normal variation

$$\iff \int_{\Sigma} \left(\text{Ric}_f^{\infty}(\nu, \nu) + |\text{II}_{\Sigma}|^2 \right) \phi^2 d m_f$$

$$\leq \int_{\Sigma} |\nabla_{\Sigma} \phi|^2 d m_f$$

結果

• Previous result: $\text{Ric}_f^{\infty} \geq K g$

e.g. 1777 sp i.e. $M = \mathbb{R}^n, f = \frac{|x|^2}{4}$

f -minimal hypersurface \iff self shrinker

(" ∞ " \rightsquigarrow " γ ")

∂_x

Note

For $(M, h), f, \Sigma$ Σ : stable min hypersurface in (M, h)
 $\Leftrightarrow \Sigma$: stable f -min hypersurf in
 $(M, e^{\frac{2f}{n-1}} h, f)$
in view of $\text{vol}_h \Sigma = e^{\int \omega_h \Sigma}$

"stable min in substatic"

 \Leftrightarrow "stable f -min in $\text{Ric}_f \geq 0$ "
 conf. change
Theorem A (Fujitani - S) (M^3, g, f) : 完備, $\text{Ric}_f^1 \geq 0$, 向き付け可能 f , bounded from below Σ^2 : 完備, 向き付け可能, f -area min surf in M Then $\Pi_\Sigma \equiv \frac{f_\Sigma}{2} g_\Sigma$, $\text{Ric}_f^1(\nu, \nu) \equiv 0$

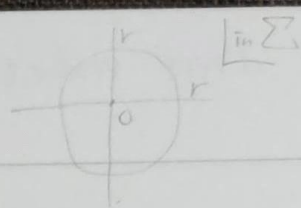
証明の 27.4

条件を書き換え

 $\nabla \phi \in C_0(\Sigma)$

$$\int_\Sigma \left(\text{Ric}_f^1(\nu, \nu) + \left| \Pi_\Sigma - \frac{f_\Sigma}{n-1} g_\Sigma \right|^2 \right) \phi \, d\text{mp}_\Sigma$$

$$\leq \int_\Sigma |\nabla_\Sigma \phi|^2 \, d\text{mp}_\Sigma$$



2

$$M_{f, \Sigma} (B_r^\Sigma(0)) \leq M_{f, \Sigma} (B_r(0) \cap \Sigma)$$

$$\leq M_f \partial B_r(0) (\partial B_r(0))$$

$$\leq |S^{n-1}| \cdot e^{f(0) - 2 \cdot \inf f} \cdot r^{n-1}$$

 $M_{f, \Sigma}$ conjecture (M^n, g) : 完備, $\text{Ric} \geq 0$. $\pi_1(M)$: finitely generated?Ref $n=3 \Rightarrow$ 正しい $n=6 \rightarrow$ 反例がある $(n=4, 5)$ は不明Thm

(Lin 13A)

 (M^3, g) : 完備, コンパクトで $\text{Ric} \geq 0$

のとき、次のことが成立.

• $M \cap \mathbb{R}^3 \subset \text{diffeo}$ • $\tilde{M} \subset \mathbb{R} \times \Sigma^2 \subset \text{isometric}$ ($\text{Ric} \geq 0$)

④

Theorem B (Fujitani)

(M^3, g, f) : 完備, コンパクトでない, $Ric_f^1 \geq 0$, $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ bdd

このとき, (a)(b)(c) のみ成立

(a) \tilde{M} は wrapped product isometry

(b) M is contractible

(c) $\forall o \in M, \exists \Sigma^2$, surf. passing through o .