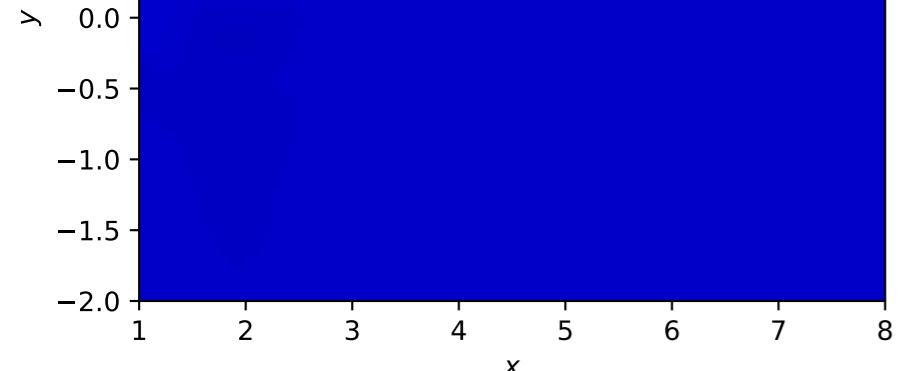
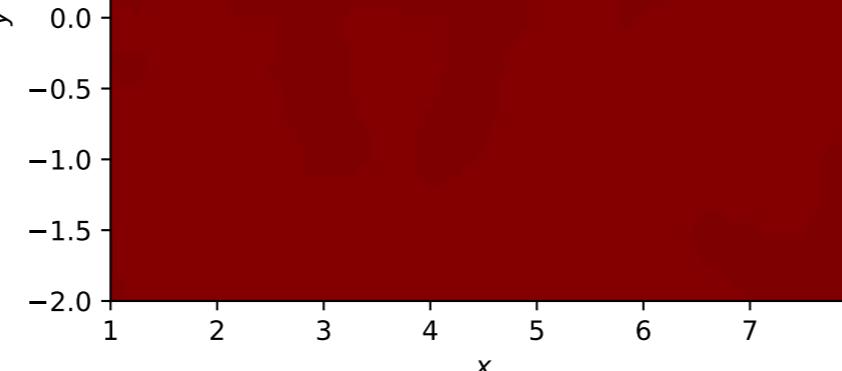


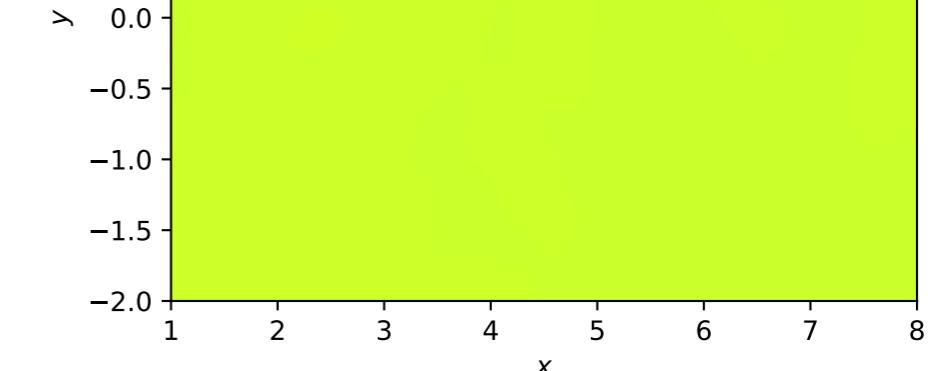
NS Pressure Error (PINN)  
L1: 2.28e+00, L2: 1.58e+00



NS Pressure Error (QRes)  
L1: 3.53e+01, L2: 2.45e+01



NS Pressure Error (FLS)  
L1: 2.12e+01, L2: 1.47e+01



3.0

2.5

2.0

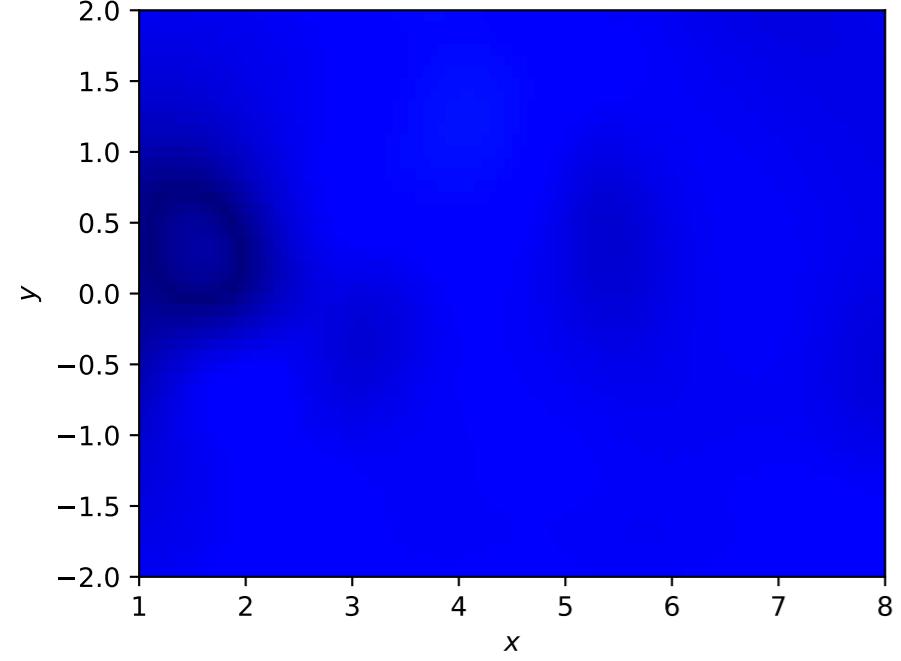
1.5

1.0

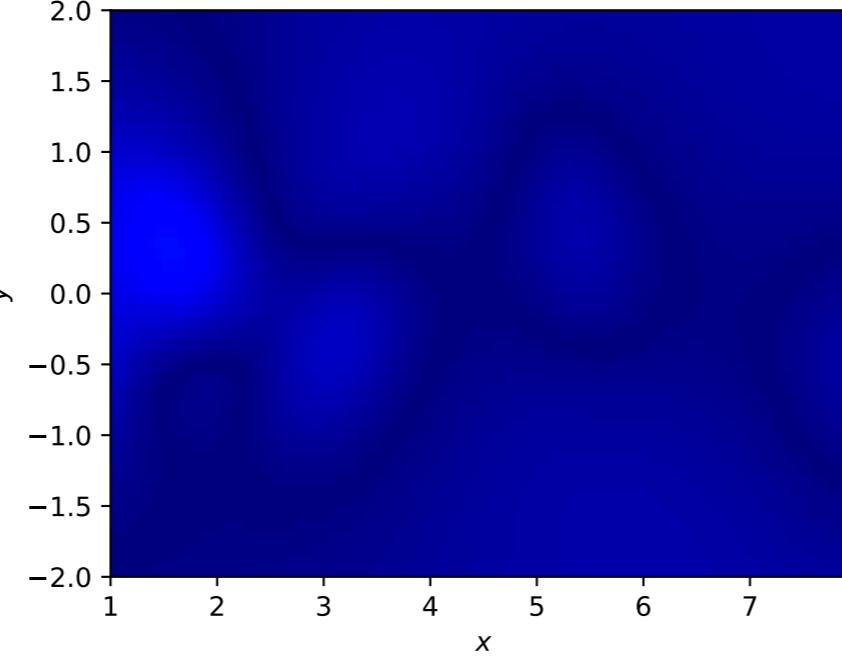
0.5

0.0

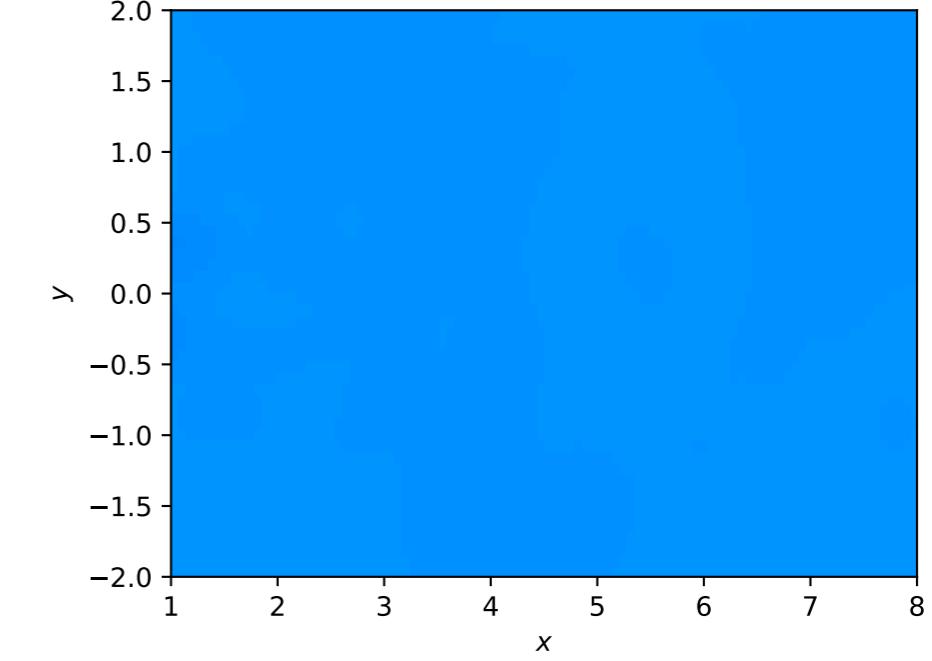
NS Pressure Error (KAN)  
L1: 3.53e+00, L2: 2.52e+00



NS Pressure Error (PINNsFormer)  
L1: 8.27e-01, L2: 7.77e-01



NS Pressure Error (SetPINN)  
L1: 9.54e+00, L2: 6.62e+00



$|p_{\text{exact}} - p_{\text{pred}}|$