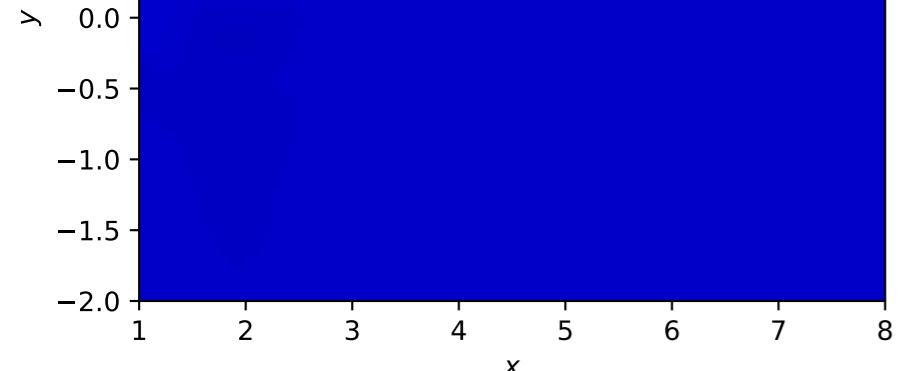
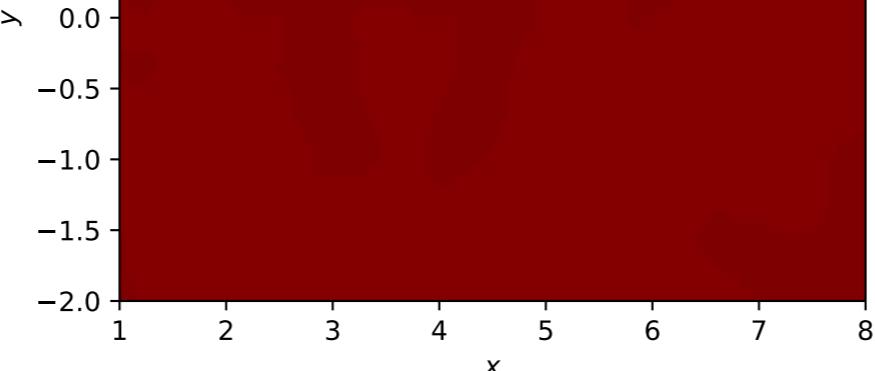


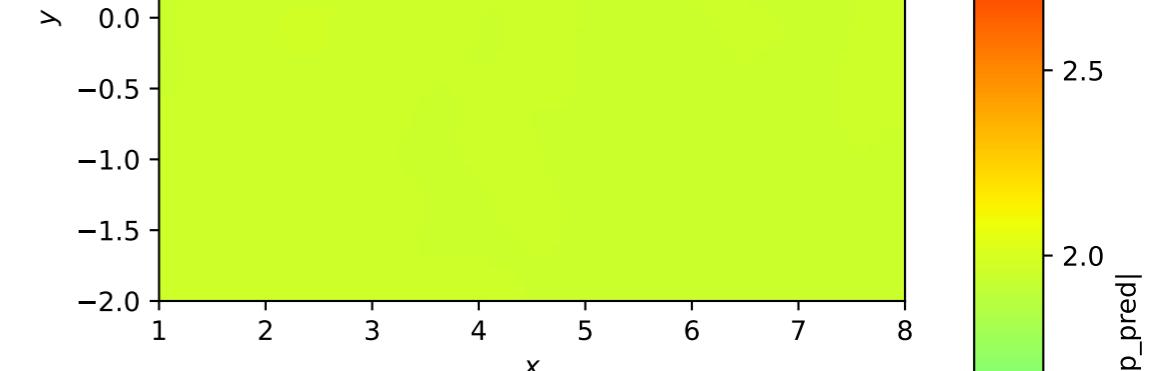
NS Pressure Error (PINN)
L1: 2.28e+00, L2: 1.58e+00



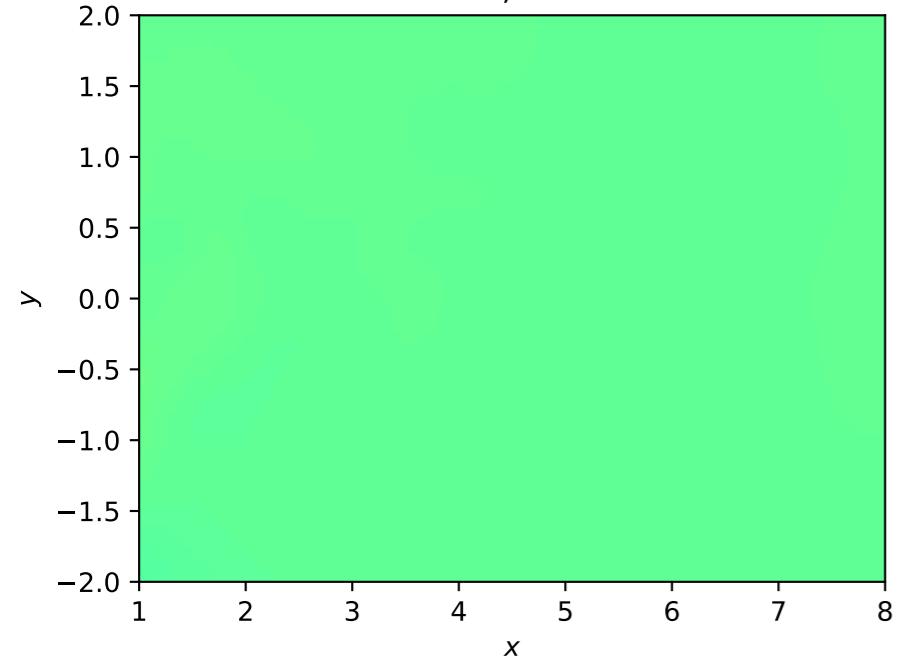
NS Pressure Error (QRes)
L1: 3.53e+01, L2: 2.45e+01



NS Pressure Error (FLS)
L1: 2.12e+01, L2: 1.47e+01



NS Pressure Error (PINNsFormer)
L1: 1.66e+01, L2: 1.15e+01



3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

$|p_{\text{exact}} - p_{\text{pred}}|$

1.0
0.5
0.0

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0