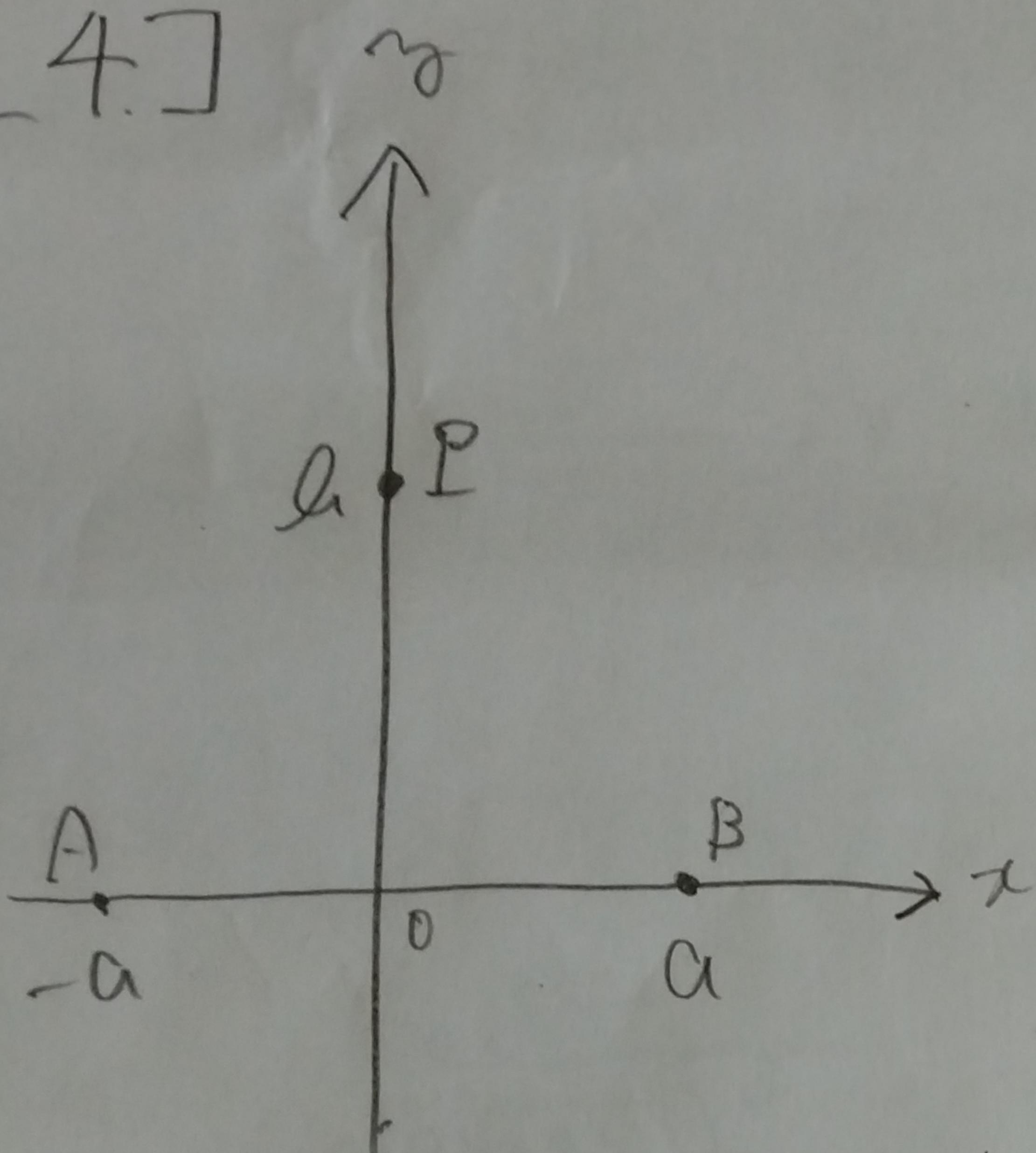


2-E 14 菊川 哲太

[4]



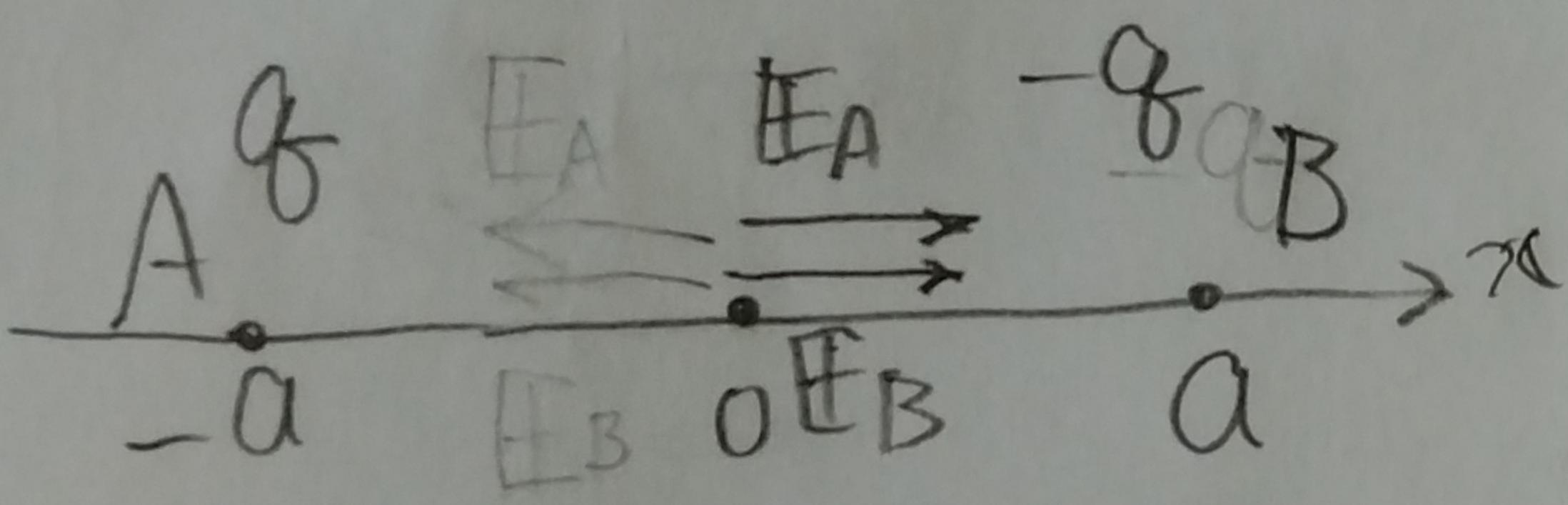
点A(-a, 0)に+qの点電荷A

点B(a, 0)に-qの点電荷B

原点Oc, 点P(0, h)の電場
の向きを下記を求める。
n-12回の定数でk₀とする。

(q > 0とする。)

・原点での電場E₀



$$E_A = \left(\frac{k_0 q}{a^2}, 0 \right) \quad [E] \text{ は } +10\%$$

$$E_B = \left(-\frac{k_0 q}{a^2}, 0 \right) \quad [E] = k_0 \frac{Q}{r^2}$$

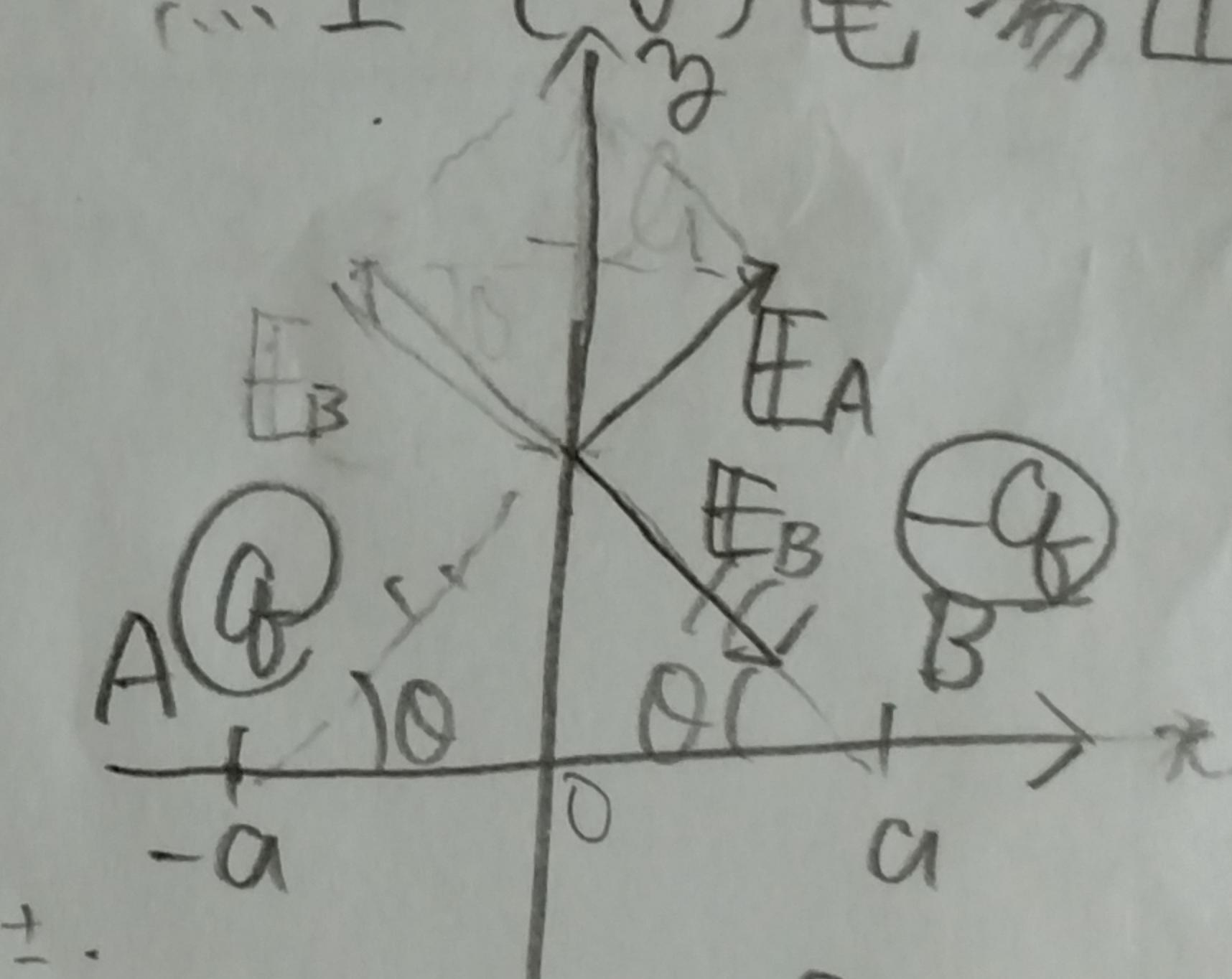
$$E_0 = E_A + E_B$$

$$= \left(\frac{2k_0 q}{a^2}, 0 \right)$$

$$|E_0| = \frac{2k_0 q}{a^2}$$

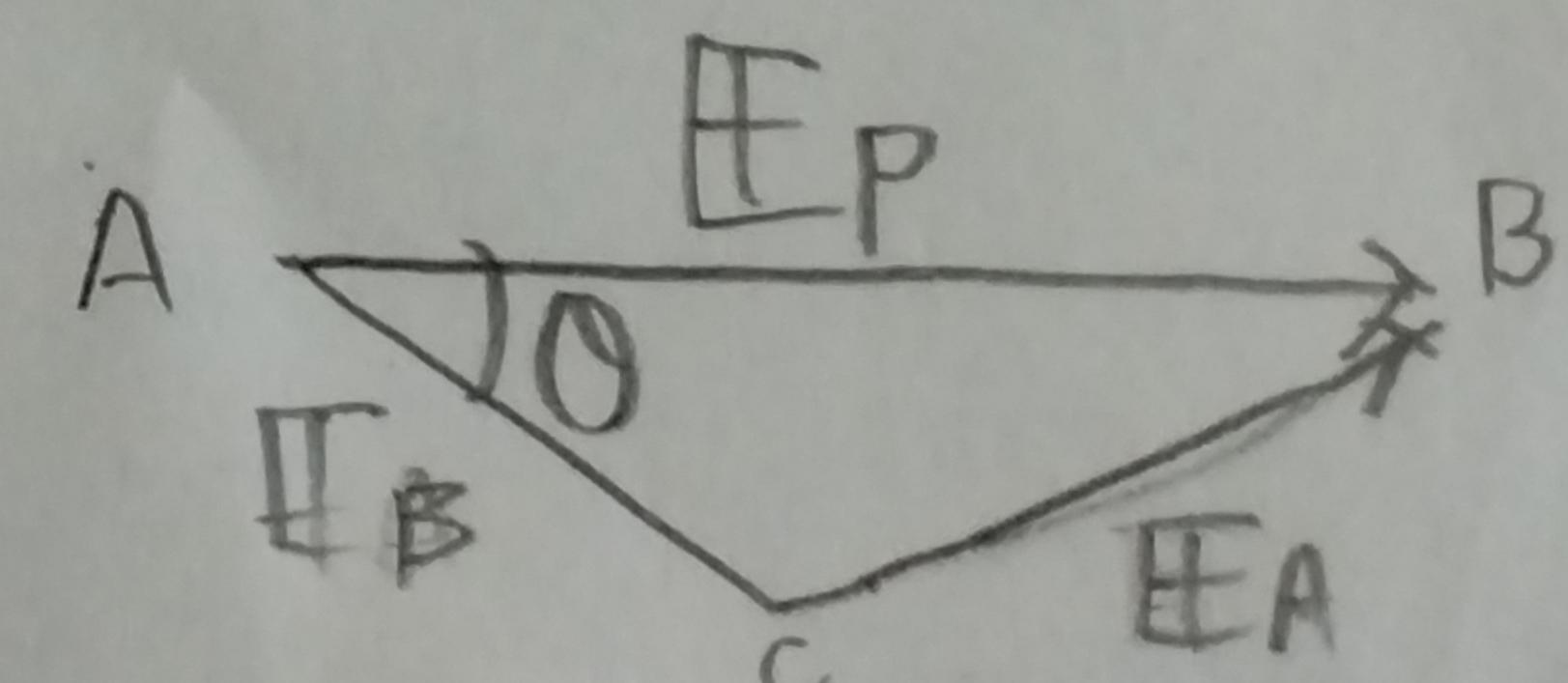
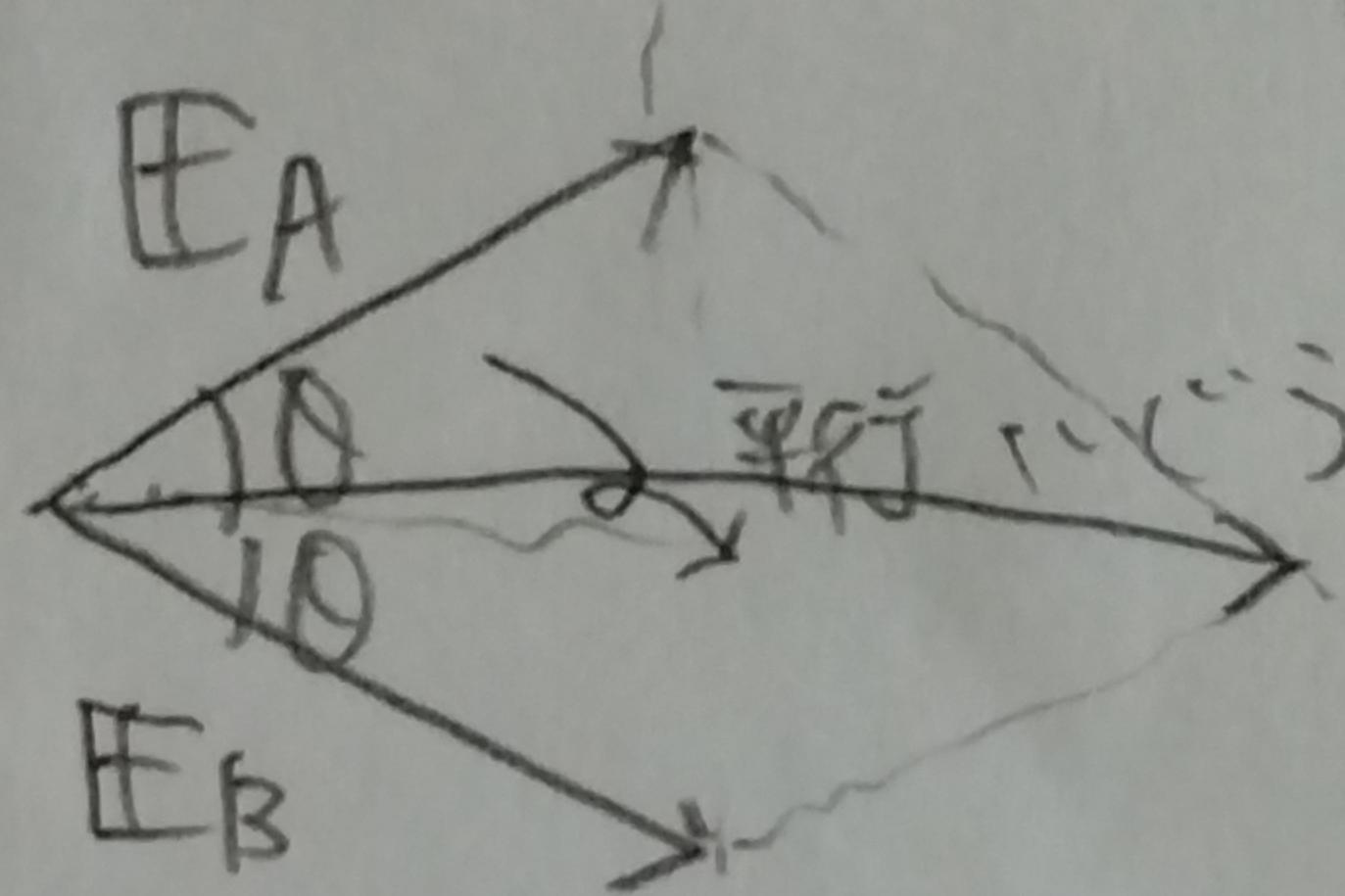
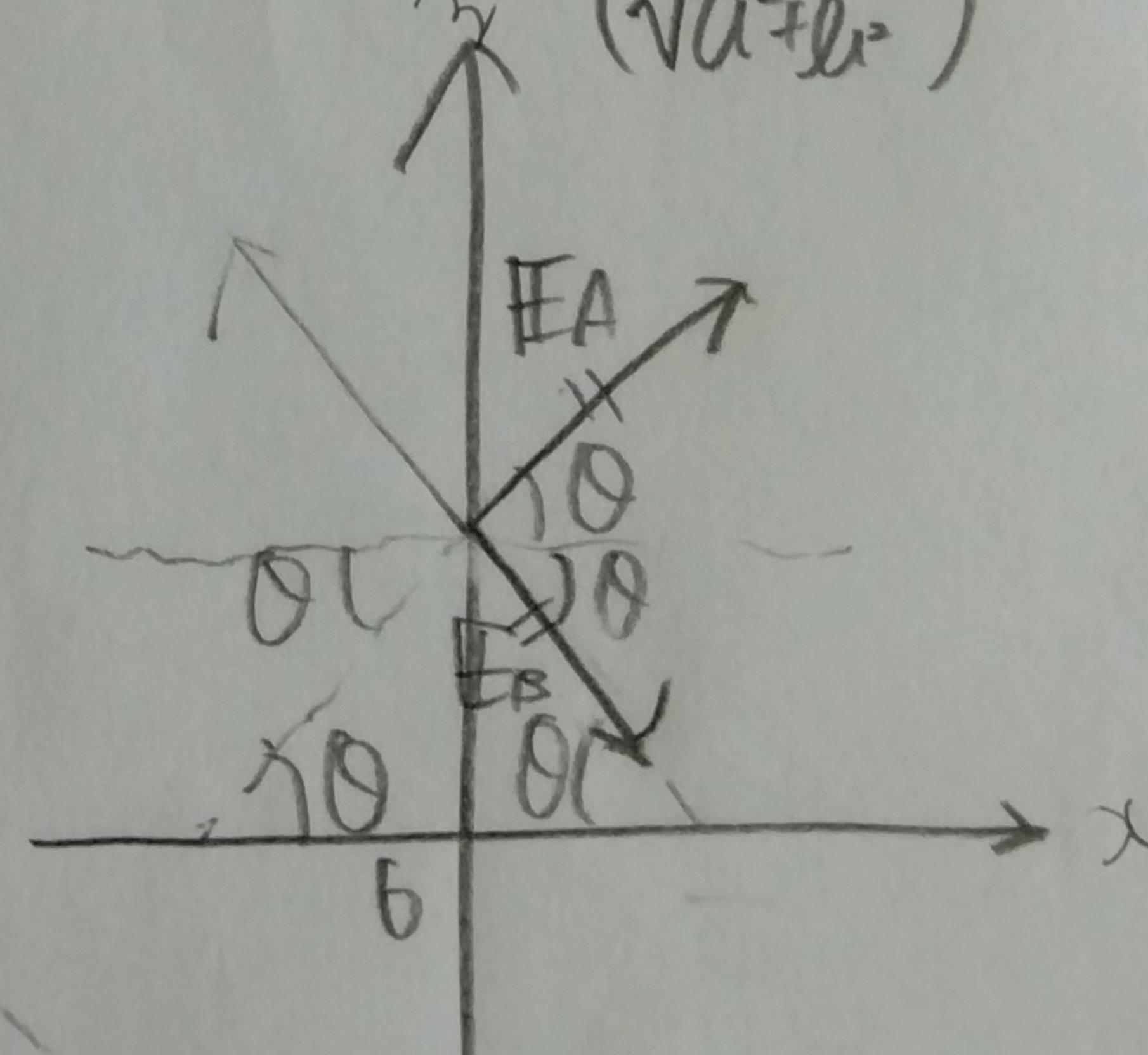
向きはx軸方向に正の向き

・点Pでの電場E_P



$$|E_A| = k_0 \frac{q}{(\sqrt{a^2 + h^2})^2} = \frac{k_0 q}{a^2 + h^2}$$

$$|E_B| = k_0 \frac{q}{(\sqrt{a^2 + h^2})^2} = \frac{-k_0 q}{a^2 + h^2}$$

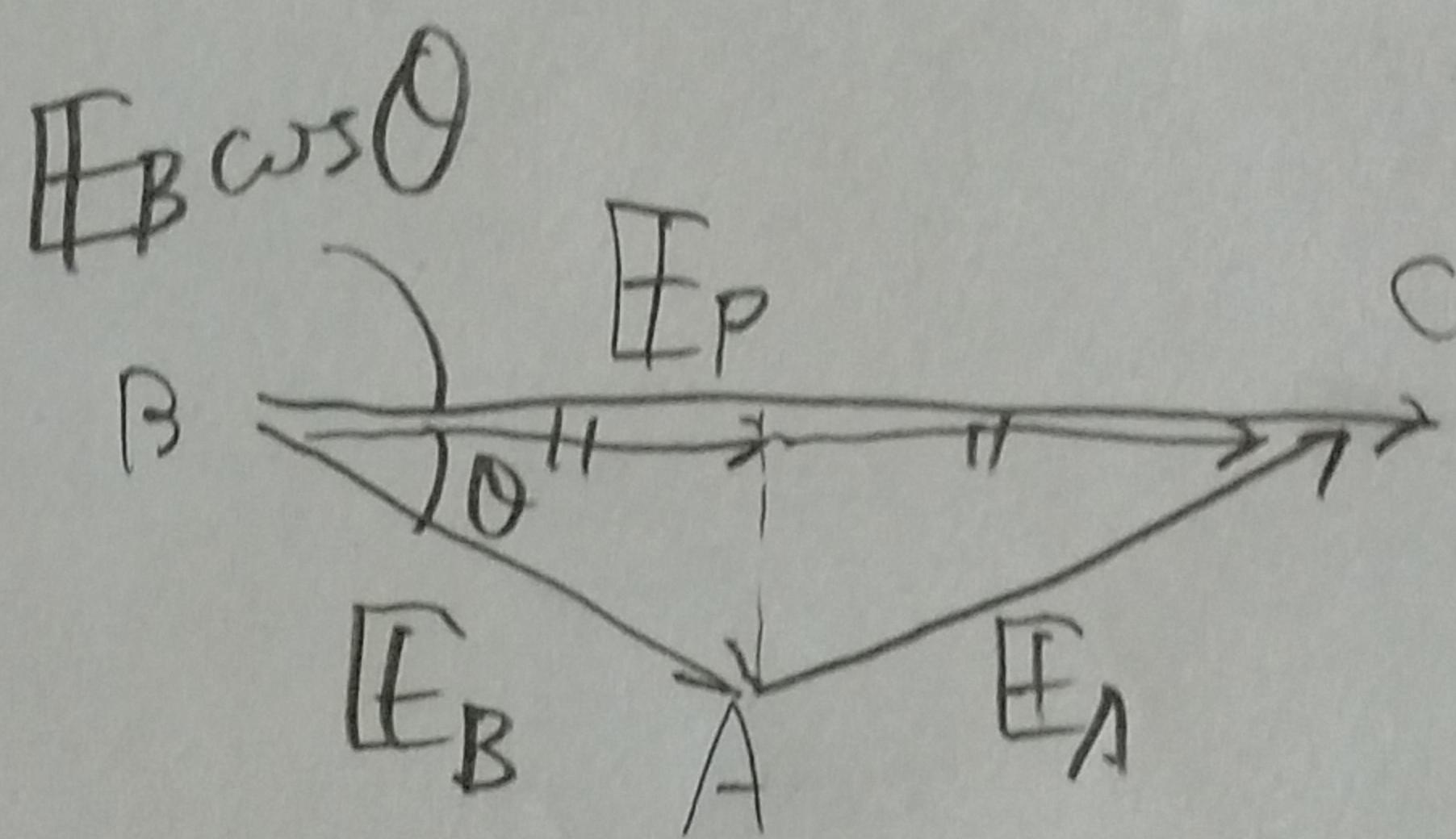


$$E_A = E_B \sin \theta$$

$$E_B \cos \theta \times 2 = E_P$$

[△ABC は AB = AC の等辺三角形]

$$\cos \theta = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \text{ 份}$$



$$E_P = 2 \cdot \frac{k_0 q}{(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2})^2} \cdot \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$E_P = \frac{2 k_0 a q}{(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2})^3}$$

向きは x 軸 向き

正の向き

[余弦定理で得, ただし $\angle A$ が用いられる注意]