

1. Show that NAND is not associative with a truth table.

Z	Y	X	$Y \uparrow X$	$Z \uparrow (Y \uparrow X)$	$Z \uparrow Y$	$(Z \uparrow Y) \uparrow X$
1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0

\therefore Since the highlighted columns do not match, the NAND operation is not associative.

2. Given two eight bit strings, $A = 10110001$ and $B = 10101100$, evaluate the following logical operations:

- a. XOR

$$A \oplus B = 00011101$$

- b. NAND

$$\overline{AB} = 01011111$$