ERA-Tutorium 1

Thomas Kilian

Organisatorisches

Ansprechpartner

Tutor: Thomas Kilian

• Übungen:

Montag	10:00 - 11:30 (A01)
Donnerstag	12:00 - 13:30 (A07)

- Sprechstunde: montags 15:15 bis 17:00 in 1.8.11
- E-Mail: kiliant@in.tum.de

Ansprechpartner

- Übungsleitung: Tilman Küstner, Marcel Meyer
 - Website: https://www.lrr.in.tum.de
 - E-Mail: <u>era@lists.lrz.de</u>
 - bitte nur im Ausnahmefall!

Themen der Vorlesung

- Maschinennahe Programmierung (ca. 6 Wochen)
 - Zahlensysteme
 - x86 Assembler
- Mikroprogrammierung (ca. 3 Wochen)
 - Assemblieren / Disassemblieren
 - MI-Maschine
- Schaltungsentwurf (ca. 5 Wochen)
 - Logikentwurf
 - VHDL

Übung

- 2 x 1.5h Vorlesung
- 1 x 1.5h Zentralübung (sehr wichtig!!!)
- 1 x 1.5h Tutorübung
 - Start ??

Klausur

- Vier Themenbereiche
 - Fragen zur Vorlesung (25%)
 - Assembler-Programmierung (25%)
 - Mikroprogrammierung (25%)
 - Schaltungsentwurf / VHDL (25%)
- Etwa 120 Minuten Zeit
- Aufgaben ähnlich wie in den Tutorübungen

 Frage 1: Aus welchen vier Bestandteilen besteht die Von-Neumann Architektur?

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✓ Leitwerk

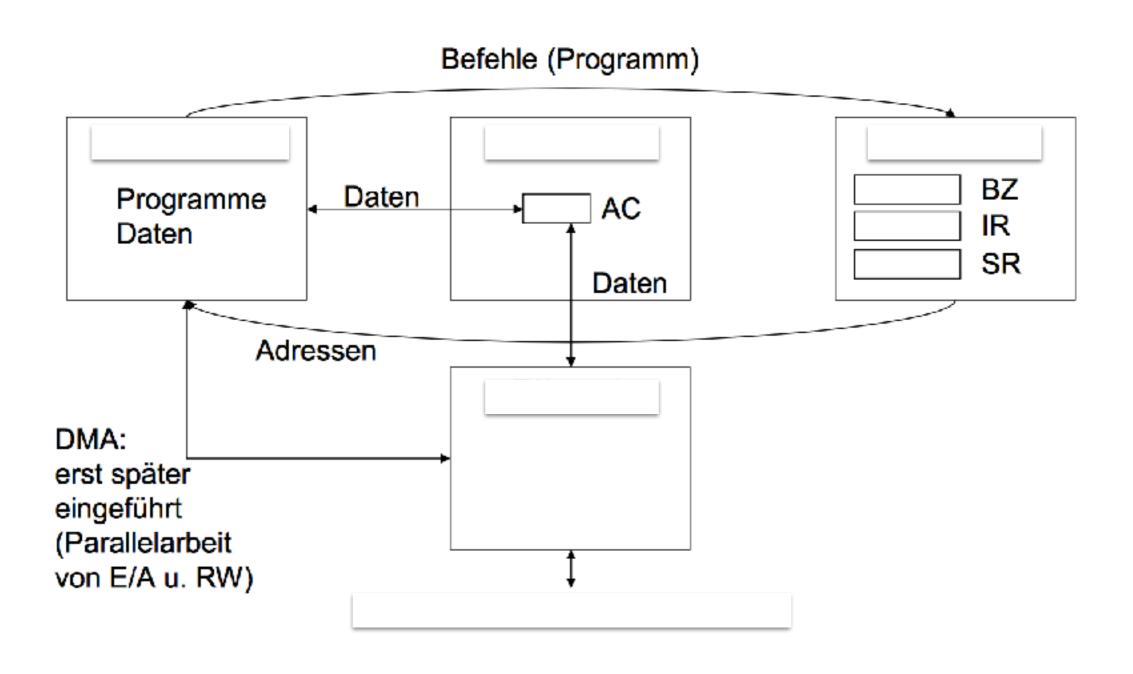
- Frage 1: Aus welchen vier Bestandteilen besteht die Von-Neumann Architektur?
 - ✓ Leitwerk
 - ✓ Rechenwerk

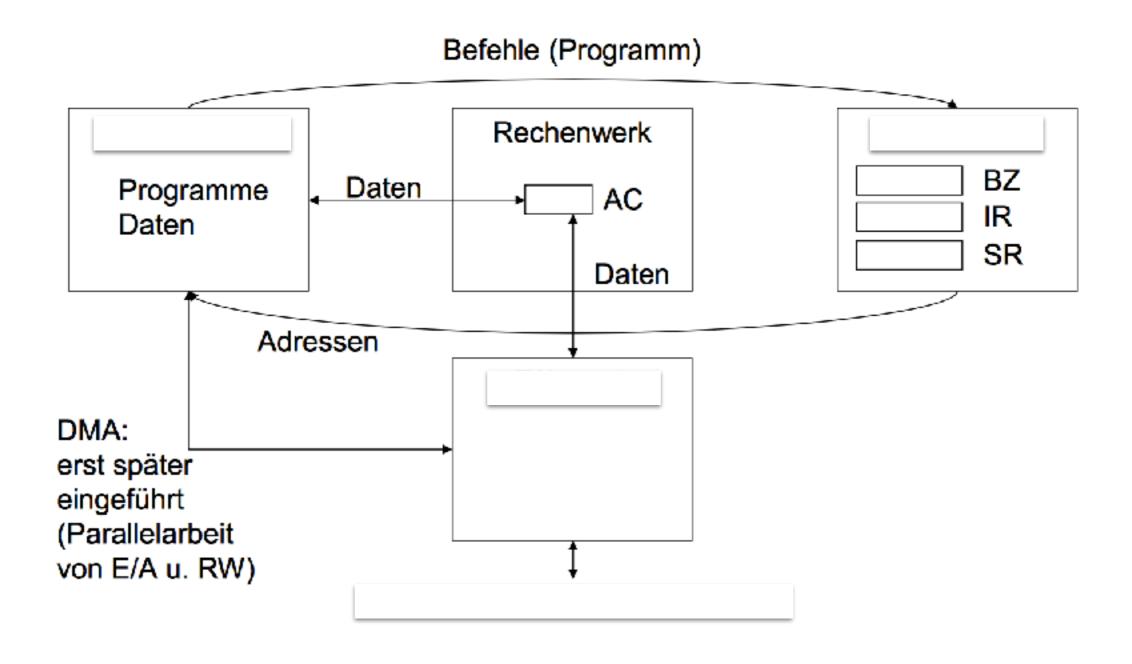
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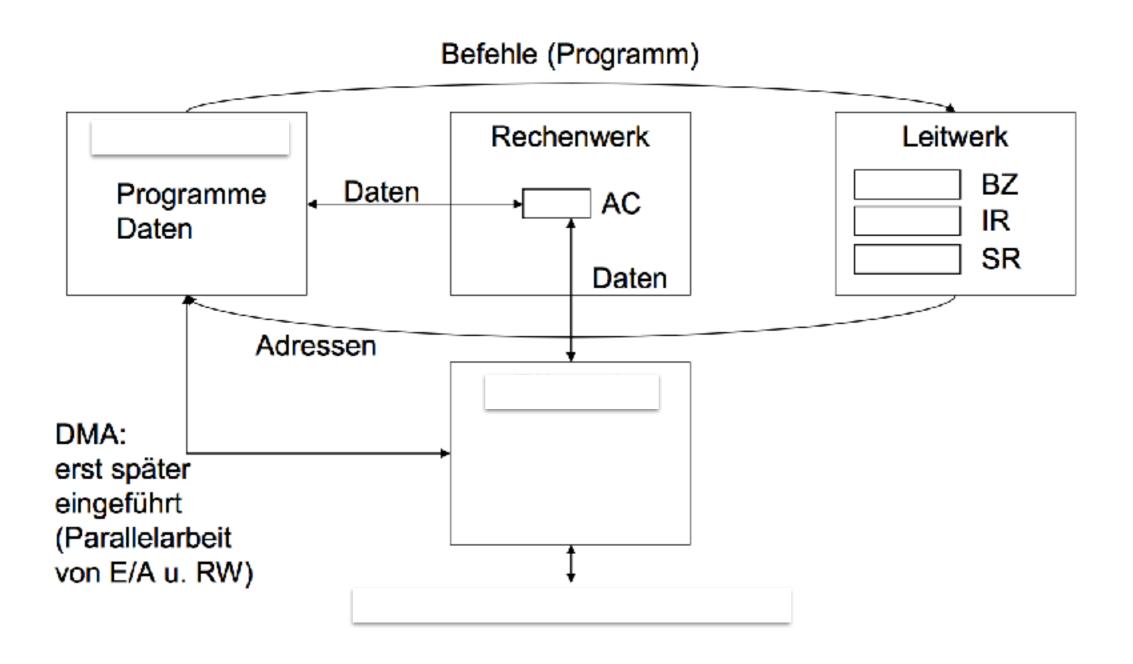
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 - ✓ Arbeitsspeicher

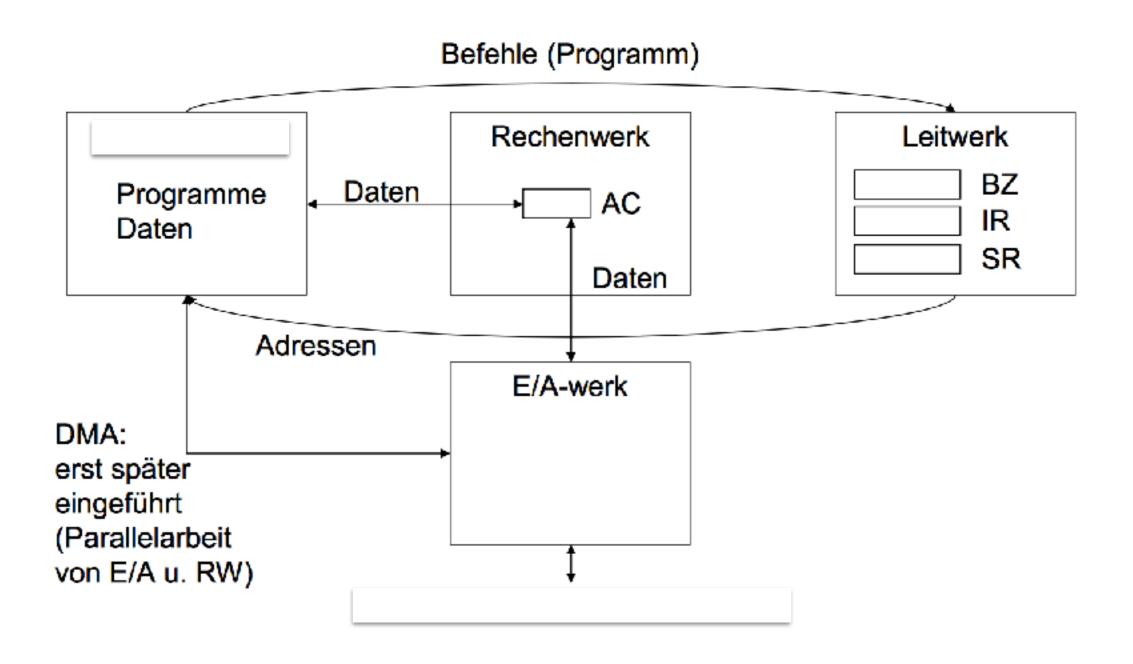
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- Frage 2: Wie werden in der Von-Neumann Architektur Zahlen dargestellt?

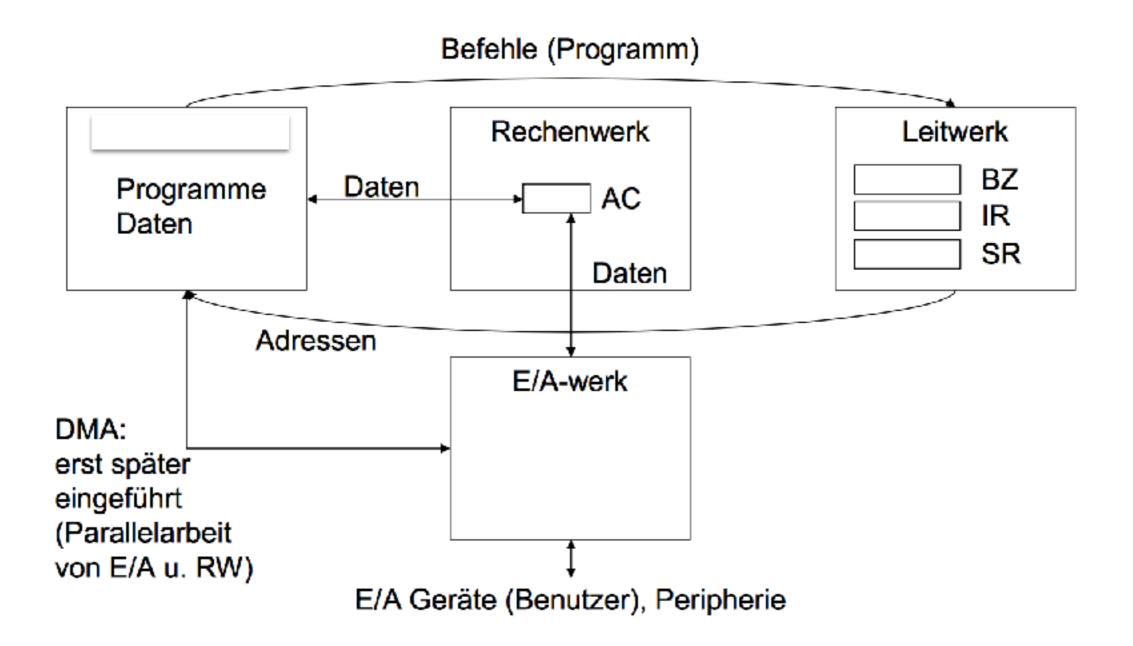
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 - ✓ Arbeitsspeicher
- Frage 2: Wie werden in der Von-Neumann Architektur Zahlen dargestellt?
 - √ dual

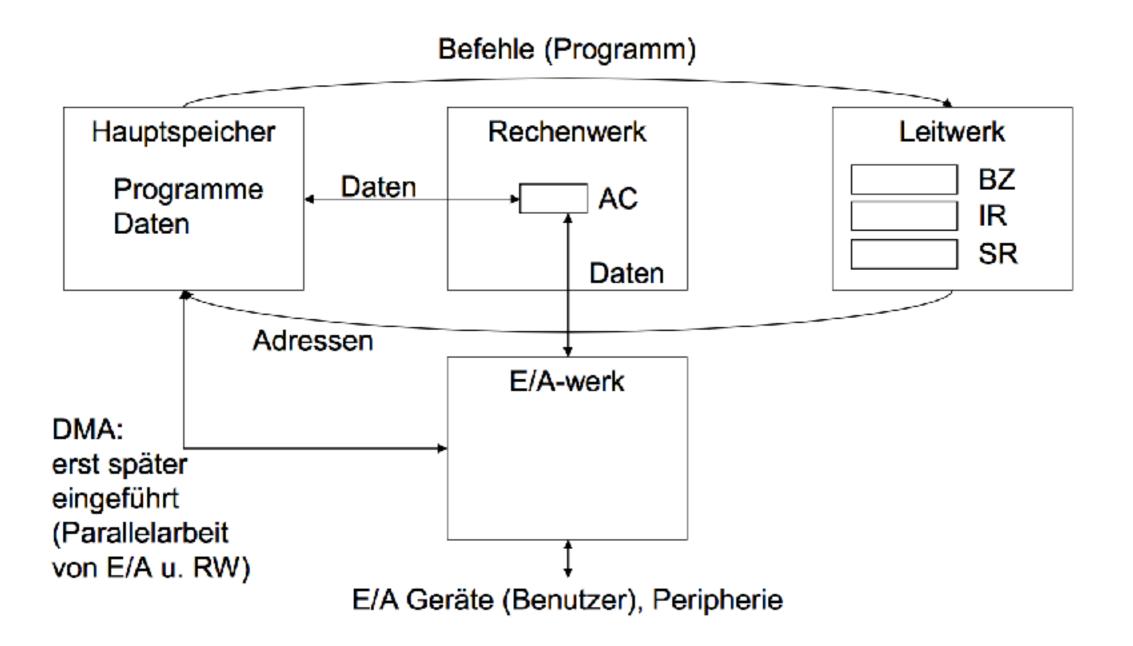












b-adische Zahlensysteme...

Jede Zahl lässt sich als folgende Summe darstellen:

$$\sum_{i=0}^n a_i \cdot b^i = a_0 + a_1 \cdot b + a_2 \cdot b^2 + \dots + a_n \cdot b^n$$

Dabei ist $0 \le a < b$.

Besonders relevant sind für Informatiker v.a. das Dualsystem (b=2) und das Hexadezimalsystem (b=16). Im Hexadezimalsystem gilt:

$$a=10 -> A$$

 $a=11 -> B$

$$a=12 -> C$$

$$a=13 -> D$$

$$a=14 -> E$$

$$a=15 -> F$$

 $2^0 = 1$

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$$2^6 = 64$$

$$2^7 = 128$$

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$2^1 = 2$$

$$2^2 = 4$$

$$2^3 = 8$$

$$2^4 = 16$$

$$2^5 = 32$$

$$2^6 = 64$$

$$2^7 = 128$$

$$2^8 = 256$$

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$2^1 = 2$$

$$2^2 = 4$$

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Aufgabe 2: Konvertieren beliebiger Zahlen ins Binärformat

$$5_{10} \triangleq ?$$

$$10_{10} \triangleq ?$$

$$115_{10} \triangleq ?$$

$$18.402_{10} \triangleq ?$$

$$999.999_{10} \triangleq ?$$

$$12.000.002_{10} \triangleq ?$$

Aufgabe 2: Konvertieren beliebiger Zahlen ins Binärformat

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$2^{11} = 2.048$$

 $2^{22} = 4.194.304$

$$2^1 = 2$$

$$2^{12} = 4.096$$

 $2^{23} = 8.388.608$

$$2^2 = 4$$

$$2^{13} = 8.192$$

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$$2^{18} = 262.144$$

$$2^8 = 256$$

$$2^{19} = 524.288$$

$$10_{10} \triangleq ?_2$$
 $115_{10} \triangleq ?_2$
 $18.402_{10} \triangleq ?_2$
 $999.999_{10} \triangleq ?_2$
 $12.000.002_{10} \triangleq ?_2$

 $5_{10} \triangleq ?_2$

$$2^9 = 512$$

$$2^{20} = 1.048.576$$

$$2^{10} = 1.024$$

$$2^{21} = 2.097.152$$

Aufgabe 2: Konvertieren beliebiger Zahlen ins Binärformat

$$5_{10} \triangleq 101_2$$

$$10_{10} \triangleq 1010_2$$

$$115_{10} \triangleq 1110011_2$$

 $18.402_{10} \triangleq 1000111111100010_2$

 $999.999_{10} \triangleq 111101000010001111111_2$

 $12.000.002_{10} \triangleq 101101110001101100000010_2$

Aufgabe 3: Konvertierung Binärzahlen Dezimalsystem

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$2^1 = 2$$

$$2^2 = 4$$

$$2^3 = 8$$

$$2^4 = 16$$

$$2^5 = 32$$

$$2^6 = 64$$

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 $1100011_2 \triangleq ?_{10}$

 $10011010010_2 \triangleq ?_{10}$

 $1111000100100000110_2 \triangleq ?_{10}$

Aufgabe 3: Konvertierung Binärzahlen Dezimalsystem

$$2^0 = 1$$

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$$2^{11} = 2.048$$

$$2^{12} = 4.096$$

$$2^{13} = 8.192$$

$$2^{14} = 16.384$$

$$2^{15} = 32.768$$

$$2^{16} = 65.536$$

$$2^{17} = 131.072$$

$$2^{18} = 262.144$$

$$2^{19} = 524.288$$

$$2^{20} = 1.048.576$$

$$2^{21} = 2.097.152$$

$$2^{22} = 4.194.304$$

$$2^{23} = 8.388.608$$

$$2^{24} = 16.777.216$$

 $1100011_2 \triangleq 99_{10}$

 $10011010010_2 \triangleq 1.234_{10}$

 $1111000100100000110_2 \triangleq 987.654_{10}$

Aufgabe 4: Konvertierung dezimal hexadezimal

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$2^1 = 2$$

$$2^2 = 4$$

$$2^3 = 8$$

$$2^4 = 16$$

$$2^5 = 32$$

$$2^6 = 64$$

$$2^7 = 128$$

$$2^8 = 256$$

$$2^9 = 512$$

$$2^{10} = 1.024$$

$$2^{11} = 2.048$$

$$2^{12} = 4.096$$

$$2^{13} = 8.192$$

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$$2^{23} = 8.388.608$$

$$2^{24} = 16.777.216$$

$$99_{10} \triangleq ?_{16}$$

$$1234_{10} \triangleq ?_{16}$$

$$987.655_{10} \triangleq ?_{16}$$

$$99_{10} \triangleq ?_{16}$$

$$99_{10} = 6 \times 16 + 3 = 63_{16}$$

Aufgabe 4: Konvertierung dezimal hexadezimal

$$2^0 = 1$$

$$2^1 = 2$$

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$$99_{10} \triangleq ?_{16}$$

$$1234_{10} \triangleq ?_{16}$$

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Aufgabe 4: Konvertierung dezimal hexadezimal

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$$2^{23} = 8.388.608$$

$$2^{24} = 16.777.216$$

 $99_{10} \triangleq 63_{16}$ 0110.0011_{2}

 $1234_{10} \triangleq 4D2_{16} \\ 0100.1101.0010_{2}$

 $987.654_{10} \triangleq F1206_{16}$ $1111.0001.0010.0000.0110_{2}$

Aufgabe 7: Spielerei & Brainstorming

 $0xFF \triangleq 1111.1111_2$ $0x00 \triangleq 0000.0000_2$ $0x55 \triangleq 0101.0101_2$ $0xAA \triangleq 1010.1010_2$

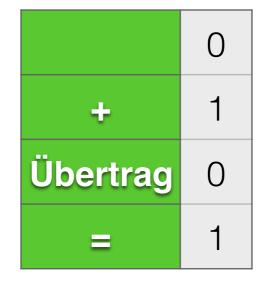


Summe und Differenz

Schriftliches Addieren

	0
+	0
Übertrag	0
=	0

	1
+	0
Übertrag	0
=	1



	1
+	1
Übertrag	10
=	0

Schriftliches Subtrahieren

	0
-	0
Übertrag	0
=	0

	1
_	0
Übertrag	0
=	1

	0
-	1
Übertrag	10
=	1

	1
_	1
Übertrag	0
=	0

Multiplizieren

X	100111	100100
		10011100
+	1	0011100000
ь	1	0101111100

Hängt davon ab, ob (un)signed

- Hängt davon ab, ob (un)signed
 - unsigned

- Hängt davon ab, ob (un)signed
 - unsigned
 - 255*255 = 65025 -> max. 16 Bit (2*n)

- Hängt davon ab, ob (un)signed
 - unsigned
 - 255*255 = 65025 -> max. 16 Bit (2*n)
 - signed

- Hängt davon ab, ob (un)signed
 - unsigned
 - 255*255 = 65025 -> max. 16 Bit (2*n)
 - signed
 - (-128*-128) = -16384 -> max. 15 Bit (2*n-1)

Schieben (shiften) von Binärzahlen?

Schieben (shiften) von Binärzahlen?

- nach links: Multiplikation mit 2
- nach rechts: Division durch 2

Aufgabe 18: Bitzähler

Aufgabe 18: Bitzähler

Ein Bitzähler kann dazu genutzt werden den Inkrementiertakt zu halbieren / vierteln / achteln / ...