

c) let's do this analytically:

$$w(x) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{N} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi x}{N}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{do } W(k) &= F(w(x)) = \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{N} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi x}{N}\right) \right) e^{-\frac{2\pi i x k}{N}} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} e^{-\frac{2\pi i x k}{N}} - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi x}{N}\right) e^{-\frac{2\pi i x k}{N}} \\ &= \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{2\pi i x k}{N}} - \frac{1}{4} \left[e^{-\frac{2\pi i x (k-1)}{N}} + e^{-\frac{2\pi i x (k+1)}{N}} \right] \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} N \delta(k) - \frac{1}{4} N \delta(k-1) - \frac{1}{4} N \delta(k+1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{do } W(k) = \begin{cases} \frac{N}{2} & k=0 \\ -\frac{N}{4} & k=\pm 1 \\ 0 & \text{ow} \end{cases}$$

Thus $W(k) = \left[\frac{N}{2}, -\frac{N}{4}, 0, \dots, 0, -\frac{N}{4} \right]$ as because of circulant nature of DFT, -1 is the last term.

Consequently, $F[y(x)w(x)](k) = \frac{1}{N} Y(k) * W(k)$

$$= \frac{1}{N} Y(k) * \left(\frac{N}{2} \delta(k) - \frac{N}{4} \delta(k-1) - \frac{N}{4} \delta(k+1) \right)$$

$$-\frac{N}{4} \delta(k+1)]$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} Y[(k-n) \bmod N] \left(\frac{1}{2} \delta(n) - \frac{1}{4} \delta(n-1) - \frac{1}{4} \delta(n+1) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Y(k) - \frac{1}{4} Y[(k-1) \bmod N] - \frac{1}{4} Y[(k+1) \bmod N]$$