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## SOLARIS HARDWARE

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cfgadm: List all device names on a system  
devfsadm: manages /dev and path-to-inst database  
prtenv: Display EEPROM parameters  
bootblk: Tells system where to boot from  
btmpt: Keeps track of failed logon attempts

Check PROM Boot Device  
eeprom | grep boot-device

SET AUTO\_BOOT TO FALSE

-----  
eeprom auto-boot\?=false OR eeprom "auto-boot?"=false  
SET AUTO\_BOOT TO TRUE

-----  
eeprom auto-boot\?=true

Obtain configuration data  
fbconfig -prconf            Display fb hardware configuration  
fbconfig -propt            Display fb software configuration  
fbconfig -list            List configurable devices

SYS\_CONTROL - System controller commands

- poweron  
- showboards  
- showchs -v -c <controller>  
Show All Domains: showplatforms  
Set Keyswitch to Standby: keyswitch -<domain> standby  
Set Keyswitch to Off: keyswitch -<domain> off

Display License Information: flexlm  
Licenses are managed from /etc/opt/licenses

Display Information (framebuffer)

Sun XVR-1200: /dev/fbs/jfb0  
Sun XVR-600: /dev/fbs/jfb0  
Sun XVR-300: /dev/fbs/nfb

IOSTAT: reports terminal and disk I/O activity and CPU utilization.  
Display all device error statistics: iostat -E  
Display device name in described format: iostat -n <device\_name>

DISPLAYING DIMM INFORMATION:

-> show /SYS/MB/CMP0/BR0/CH0/D#

Targets:  
  SEEPROM

SERVICE  
PRSNT  
T\_AMB

Properties:

type = DIMM  
component\_state = Enabled  
fru\_name = 4096MB DDR2 SDRAM FB-DIMM 333 (PC2 2600)  
fru\_description = FBDIMM 4096 Mbyte  
fru\_manufacturer = Samsung  
fru\_version = FFFFFF  
fru\_part\_number = 501-7954-01 Rev 05  
fru\_serial\_number = 00CE01074627037EA3  
fault\_state = OK  
clear\_fault\_action = (none)

Setting up Network Managment Port ILOM:

-> set pendingipaddress=<ip\_address>  
-> set pendingipdiscovery=static  
-> set pendingipnetmask=255.255.255.0  
-> set pendingipgateway=<ip\_address>  
-> set commitpending=true

Setting up Network Managment Port ALOM:

```
sc> setsc if_network true
sc> setsc if_connection "telnet or ssh"
sc> setsc netsc_dhcp false
sc> setsc netsc_ipaddr <ip_address>
sc> setsc netsc_ipnetmask <netmask>
sc> setsc netsc_ipgateway <ip_address>
sc> setsc netsc_commit
```

Procedure to set the Serial Number after PDB replacement

```
-----
sc> setsc sc_servicemode true
Warning: misuse of this mode may invalidate your warranty.
sc> setcsn -c chassis_serial_number
Are you sure you want to permanently set the Chassis Serial Number
to chassis_serial_number[y/n]? y
Chassis serial number recorded.
sc> showplatform
SUNW,Sun-Fire-T5120
Chassis Serial Number: chassis-serial-number
Domain Status
-----
S0 Running
sc>setsc sc_servicemode false
```

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## Solaris ILOM / ALOM Commands

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ILOM – Integrated Lights Out Management for:

SunFire X4100(M2)/X4200(M2)/X4600(M2)/X4140/X4240/X4440/X4150/X4250/  
X4450/X4170/X4270/X2250/X2270

Sun Blade 6000 Chassis Management Module/Blade Module(X6220/X6420/  
X6240/X6440/X6250/X6450/X6270/X6275)

Sun CMT servers/blades (Sun T5120, T5220, T5240, T6340, T6320)

ALOM – Advanced Lights Out Management for: SunFire V125/V210/V215/  
V240/V245/V250/V440/T1000, Sun Netra 210/240/440

## ILOM ALOM CMT Command Comparison

ALOM:	ILOM:
setdate	set /SP/clock datetime=value value format: MMDDhhmmYYYY
setdefaults	set /SP reset_to_defaults=all -> reset /SP This resets the SP
setkeyswitch	set /SYS keyswitch_state=value value= normal, diag, stby, locked
setsc	set target property=value
setupsc	No equivalent in ILOM
setlocator	set /SYS/LOCATE value= Fast_Blink or off
setfru -c data	set /SYS customer_fru data=data
showplatform	show /HOST
showplatform	show /SYS ( to view Serial Number )
showfru	No equivalent in ILOM
showusers -g #	show /SP/users
showhost	show /HOST
showkeyswitch	show /SYS keyswitch_state
showsc param	show target property
VIEW DIAG LEVEL	show /HOST/diag
setsc diag_level	set /HOST/diag trigger=All-resets none, normal, User-reset, Power-on-reset, Error- reset
showdate	show /SP/clock datetime
showlogs	show /SP/logs/event/list
showlogs	show /SP/faultmgmt set /SP/logs/event clear=true
showenvironment	show -o table -level all /SYS
shownetwork	show /SP/network

showlocator	show /SYS/LOCATE
password	set /SP/users/<username> password
restartssh	set /SP/services/ssh restart_sshd_action=true
usershow	show /SP/users
useradd user	create /SP/users/<username>
Create "admin"	create /SP/users/admin set /SP/users/admin role=Administrator set /SP/users/admin cli_mode=alom
userdel user	delete /SP/users/<username>
userdel -y	delete -script /SP/users/<username>
userpassword	set /SP/users/<username> password
userperm user	set /SP/users/<username> role=permissions
consolehistory	SEE RENE FOR MORE INFO ;)
console -f	start -force /SP/console
break -c	set /HOST send_break_action=break
break -D	set /HOST send_break_action=dumpcore
bootmode	set /HOST/bootmode property=value state=value "reset_nvram or normal" script="setenv auto-boot? false"
flashupdate -s	load -source tftp://ipaddr/pathname
reset -c	reset /SYS
reset -y -c	reset -script /SYS
powercycle	stop /SYS
powercycle -y	stop -script /SYS
powercycle -f	stop -force /SYS
	start -force /SYS
poweroff	stop /SYS
poweroff -y	stop -script /SYS
poweroff -f	stop -force /SYS
poweron	start /SYS
clearfault uuid	set /SYS/component clear_fault_action=true
removefru -y	set /SYS/PS0 prepare_to_remove_action=true
enablecomponent	set /SYS/component component_state=enabled
disablecomp	set /SYS/component component_state=disabled
clearasrdb	No equivalent in ILOM
resetsc	reset /SP
resetsc -y	reset -script /SP
userclimode	set /SP/users/<username> cli_mode=default or alom
logout	exit

#### ALOM CMT Variable Comparison

ALOM:	ILOM:
diag_level	/HOST/diag level
diag_mode	/HOST/diag mode
diag_trigger	/HOST/diag trigger

```

diag_verbosity /HOST/diag verbosity
if_connection /SP/services/ssh state
if_emailalerts /SP/clients/smtp state
if_network /SP/network state
if_snmp /SP/services/snmp
mgt_mailalert /SP/alertmgmt/rules
mgt_mailhost /SP/clients/smtp address
mgt_snmptraps /SP/sevices/snmp v1|v2c|v3
mgt_traphost /SP/alertmgmt/rules
/SP/services/snmp port
netsc_dhcp /SP/network pendingipdiscovery
netsc_commit /SP/network commitpending=true
netsc_enetaddr /SP/network macaddress
netsc_ipaddr /SP/network pendingipaddress
netsc_ipgateway /SP/network pendingipgateway
netsc_ipnetmask /SP/network pendingipnetmask
sc_backupuserdata /SP BACKUP_USER_DATA
sc_customerinfo /SP system_identifier
sc_escapechars /SP/console escapechars
sc_powerondelay /SP/policy HOST_POWER_ON_DELAY

sc_powerstatememory /SP/policy HOST_LAST_POWER_STATE
States= enabled or disabled

ser_baudrate /SP/serial/external pendingspeed
ser_data No equivalent in ILOM
ser_parity /SP/serial/external pendingparity
ser_stopbits /SP/serial/external pendingstopbits
sys_autorestart /SP autorestart
sys_autorunonerror /SP autorunonerror
sys_eventlevel No equivalent in ILOM
sys_enetaddr /HOST macaddress

```

## HOW TO RESET ILOM PASSWORD

-----  
InfoDoc #: 209731

Power down the host system (using the front panel powerbutton)  
or if an SP admin account exists, you can alternatiely use that  
accounts ALOM Command Line Interface poweroff command.

Unplug the system's power cord(s) Remove the system's top cover.

Insert a Jumper (you provide the jumper) on Pins 1 & 2 of PJ6801.  
This Jumper is located at the T5120/T5220 Motherboard

Insert a Jumper (you provide the jumper) on Pins 1 & 2 of J10401  
This Jumper is located on the SP of the T5140/T5240

- near the edge of the Motherboard at rear of the system -

center of the rear edge of the Motherboard.

Plug in the system's power cord(s).

Press the front panel Power button to power on the system.  
You must power on the system to complete the reset.

This is because the state of the PJ6801 jumper cannot be determined without the host CPU running.

The SP root password will be reset to the default changeme.

Log in as root into the SP, using any available method – ssh or a Web Browser to the SP's network management port or via tip-hardware or a terminal server to the SP's serial management port.

Password to use is changeme.

That is simply to see if the changeme password works.

Power down the system using the front panel

Unplug the system's power cord(s)

Remove the PJ6801 jumper. You must remove the PJ6801 jumper after resetting the password, or the password will be reset every time the SP is reset (e.g. at power up).

Replace the system's top cover.

Plug in the system's power cord(s).

If the system administrator would like the SP's root account password changed to something other than changeme Then you can change the root password using the usual SP's root account's Command Line User Interface command. Whether or not the SP's root account password is to be changed to something different than changeme after the top cover has been reinstalled and the system's power cord(s)

plugged-in, if the system administrator would like the Host powered-up,

that can be done using the front panel power button or via a login to the SP's root or admin accounts and the appropriate START or power on, respectively, may be used.

Sun Common Array Manager Software (CAMS)

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```
svn://system/fmservice:default
/opt/SUNWsefms/sbin/fmservice.sh
start | stop | restart | status
```

Categorize Manpages: `catman -w`  
`cfgadm` List all device names on a system  
`devfsadm` - manages /dev and path-to-inst database

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SUNRAY

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SUNRAY command: `/opt/SUNWut`

Sun Ray commands location: `/opt/SUNWut/sbin`

Restart Sun Ray services without clearing sessions: `# utrestart`

Restart Sun Ray services and CLEAR sessions: `# utrestart -c`

SUNRAY won't connect:

1. Is it getting an IP address?

- Make sure DHCP is running. Thin clients aren't usually configured manually.

2. Launch SunRay Administration GUI

- Launch browser

- Use `<sunray server>:1660`

3. Restart Sunray Service

`# /etc/init.d/utsvc stop; /etc/init.d/utsvc start`

XHOST: `/usr/openwin/bin/xhost`

XINERAMA - X Windows feature used to move windows across screen boundaries

- Enable xinerama: add `+xinerama` to the Xsun command line in `/etc/dt/config/Xservers`

- The Xserver cannot be started on display `:0`

- Error log: `/var/dt/Xerrors`

XSUN - Solaris X11 server. It is started by `dtlogin`.

Display Information (framebuffer)

Sun XVR-1200: `/dev/fbs/jfb0`

Sun XVR-600: `/dev/fbs/jfb0`

Sun XVR-300: `/dev/fbs/nfb`

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CDE

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CDE - Common Desktop Environment

`/usr/dt/bin/sdtprocess`

Restart CDE from the command line

As the user, verify dtwm as down

`ps -ef | grep dtwm`

Now start: `/usr/dt/bin/dtwm &`

CDE Errors log: `/var/dt/Xerrors` and `~/.dt/errorlog`

CDE/Openwin: Reset terminal size for vi

```
% set TERM vt100
% /usr/openwin/bin/resize
LINE=12
Change a Sun Workstation's Resolution
1. View the current configuration
% fbconfig -prconf
2. Find the fb device to change
% ls -la /dev/fb*
3. Change resolution
% fbconfig -dev /dev/<fb #> -res <resolution> -defdepth 24
```

```
Forward Solaris Graphical Programs to another machine
% xhost +
% echo $DISPLAY # Note the hostname:port result
% ssh -X userid@hostname
% setenv DISPLAY <hostname:port> # from original machine
```

```
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Kill a frozen CDE login
=====
pkill -9 Xsun
```