

시스템 프로그래밍 실습

[Assignment3_3]

Class : D
Professor : 이혁준 교수님
Student ID : 2020202095
Name : 김준원

Introduction

이번 프로젝트는 그동안 ftp 1 , 2 ,3 에서 해왔던 프로젝트의 결과들을 모으고 모아 최종 ftp project 를 완성하는 과제이다. 기본적인 명령어인 ls , pwd , cd , mkdir , rmdir , rename , quit 와 추가적인 명령어인 type , get , put 을 구현하는 것이 목적이다. 일반 명령어는 기존의 프로젝트와 동일하고, 나머지 명령어 들에 대해서 설명해보자면 다음과 같다.

Type : binary mode 와 ascii mode 로 type 을 변경하는 command 인데, binary mode 로 type 을 변경할 때에는 type binary 나 bin command 를 입력하면 되고, ascii mode 로 type 을 변경할 때에는 type ascii 나 ascii command 를 입력해서 type 을 바꾸면 된다.

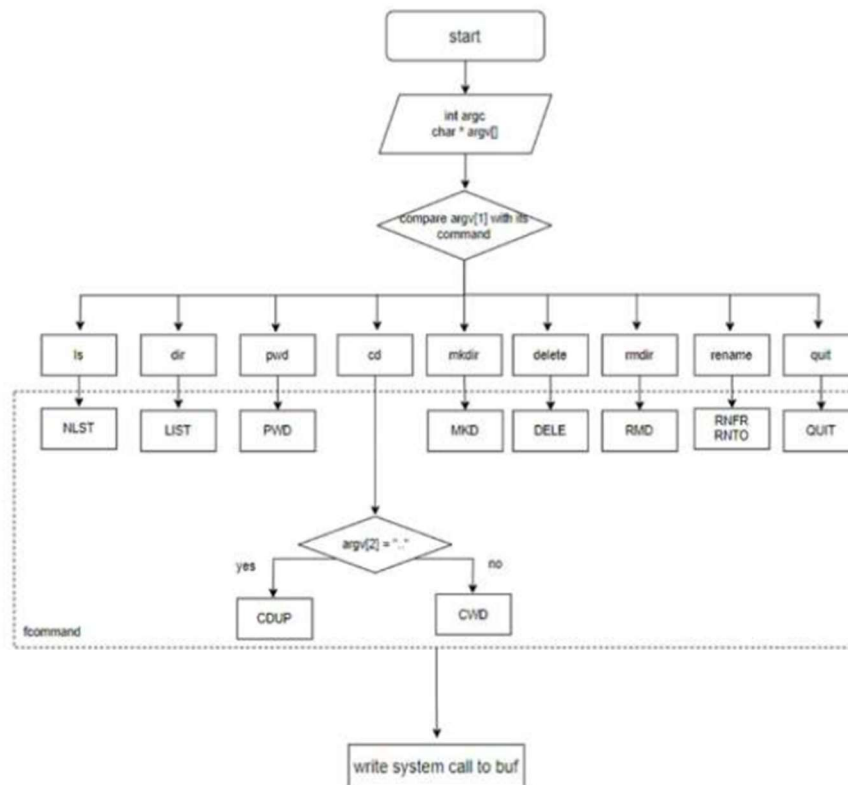
다음으로 get 과 put 은 파일을 주고 받을 때 사용하는 command 인데, 먼저 get 에 대해서 알아보자면, get 은 파일을 받을 때 사용하는 명령어 인데 이번 프로젝트에서는 server 쪽에 있는 파일을 get 명령어를 통해서 client 쪽으로 가져오는 역할을 수행함으로써 검증하게 되고, put 파일은 파일을 보낼 때 사용하는 명령어 인데 이번 프로젝트에서는 client 에 있는 파일을 server 쪽으로 보내서 동작을 수행하는 방식으로 검증을 수행하게 된다.

Get 과 put 의 동작과정을 살펴보면 다음과 같다. Ls command 와 같이 먼저 PORT command 를 client 쪽에서 연결해 , port 를 연결한다. 이때 port 를 연결할 때에는 ls 에서 했던 것과 마찬가지로, client 에서 임의로 난수를 만들어서 address ip 와 port number 를 생성하게 되며, 이렇게 만들어진, address 와 port number 를 바탕으로 server 에서는 이를 토대로 data connection 을 연결하게 된다. Data connection 에 담길 정보로는 파일의 내용으로 put command 수행 시에는 파일 내용을 data connection 을 통해서 보내는 과정을 수행하게 되고, get command 수행 시에는 받을 파일 내용을 data connection 을 통해서 가져오는 과정을 수행하게 된다.

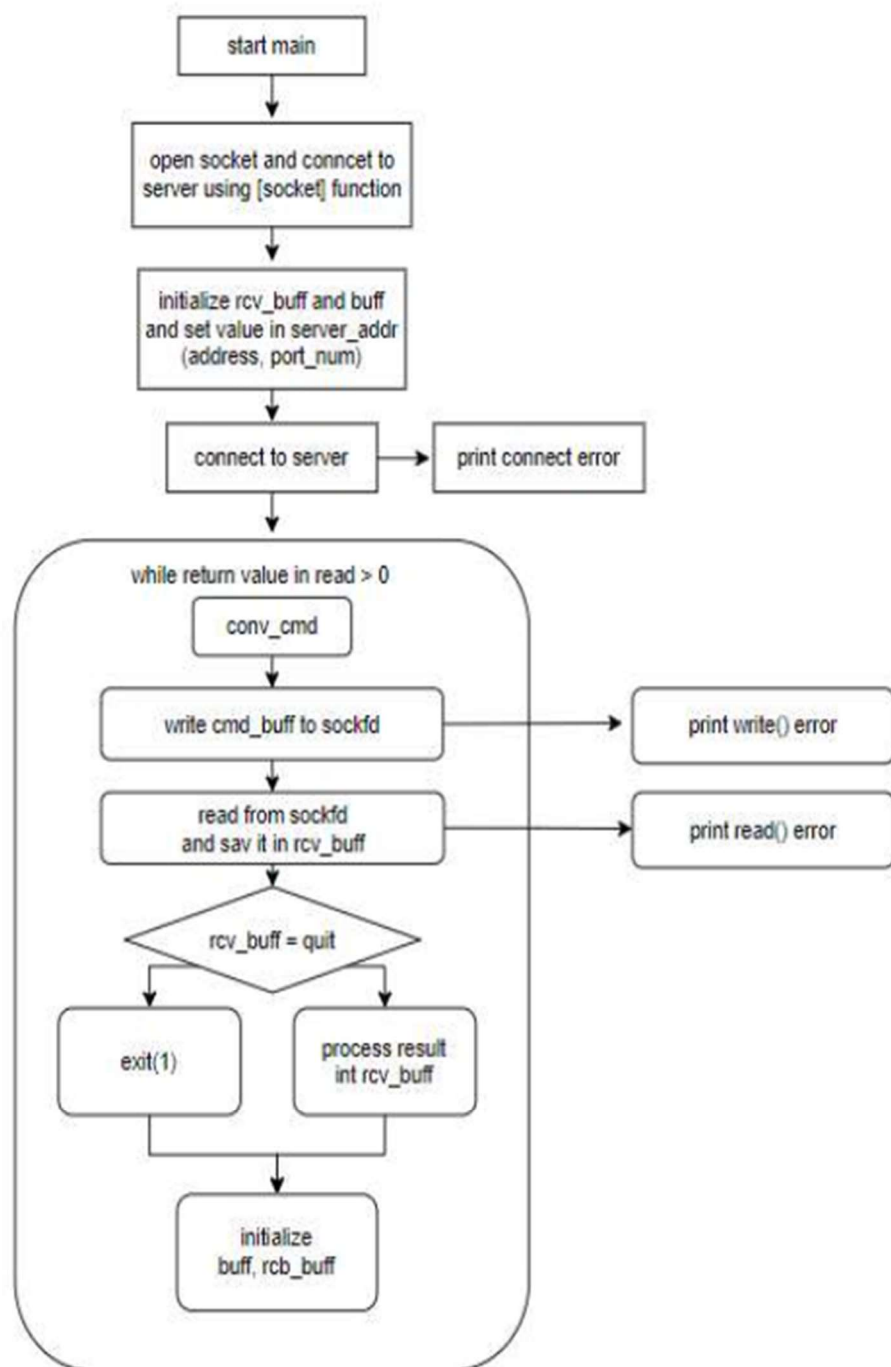
Flow chart

< cli.c >

Convert_command

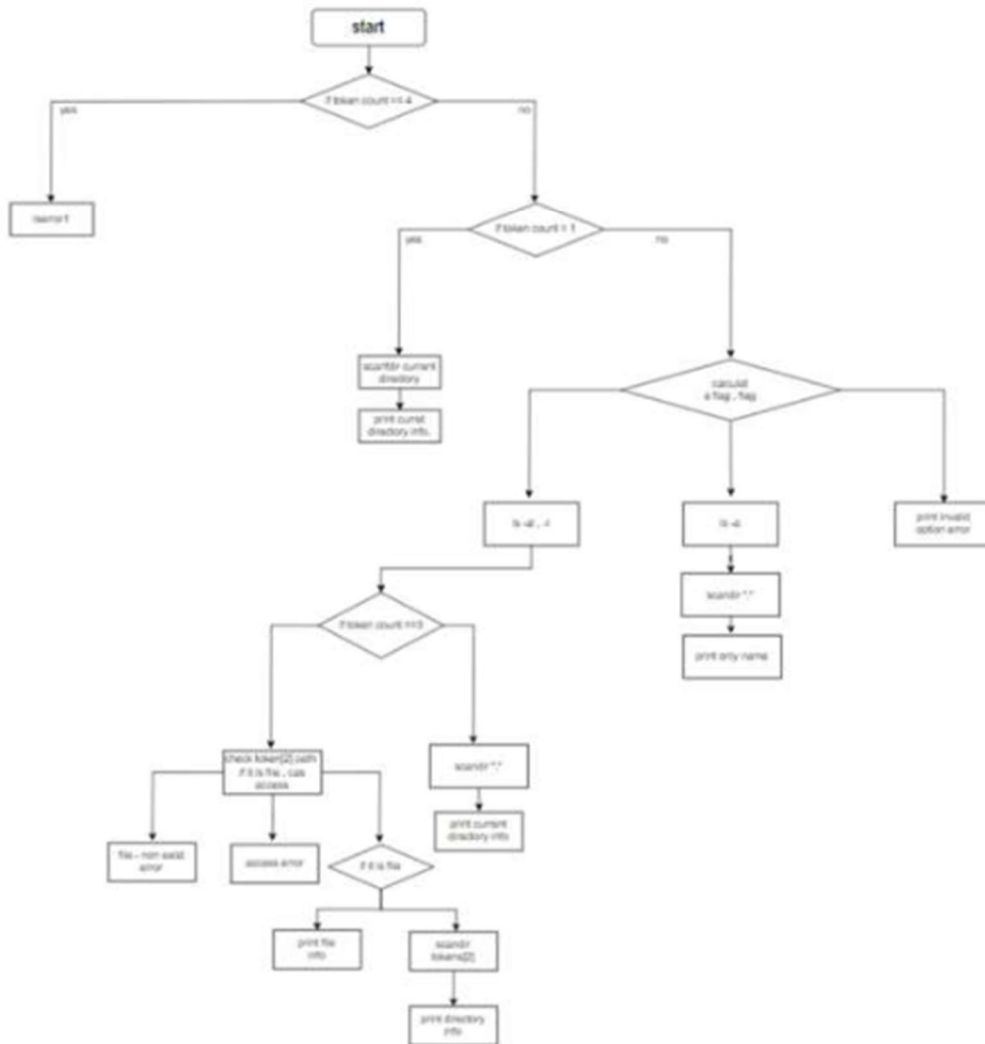


[main]

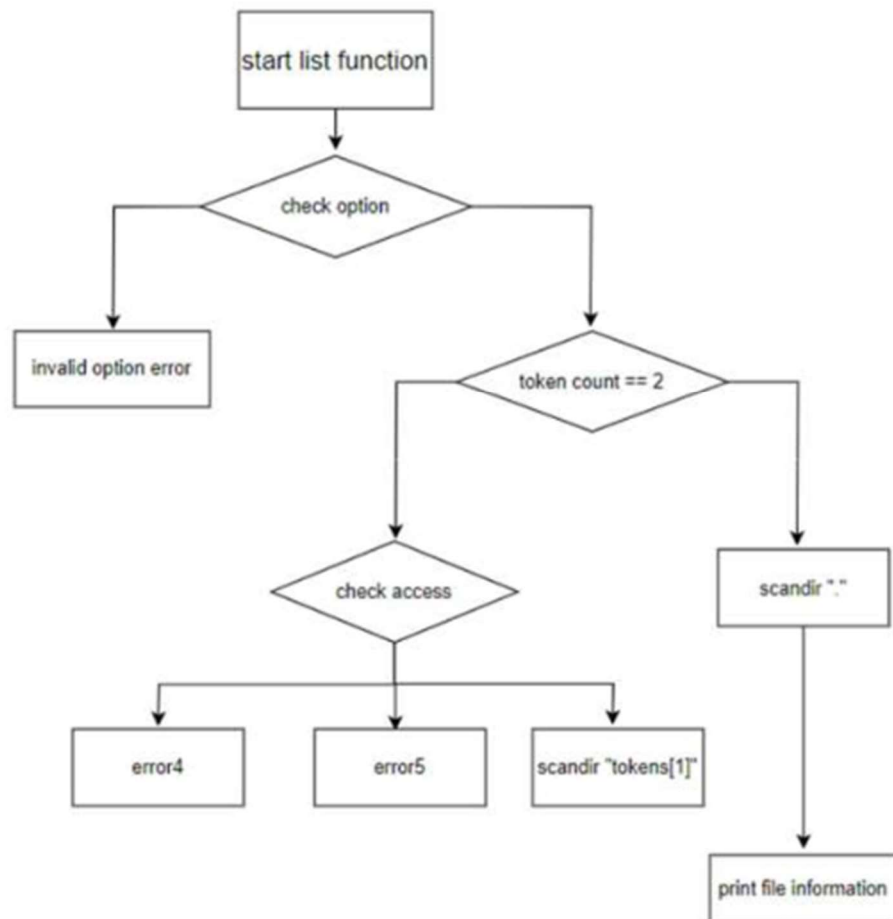


< srv.c >

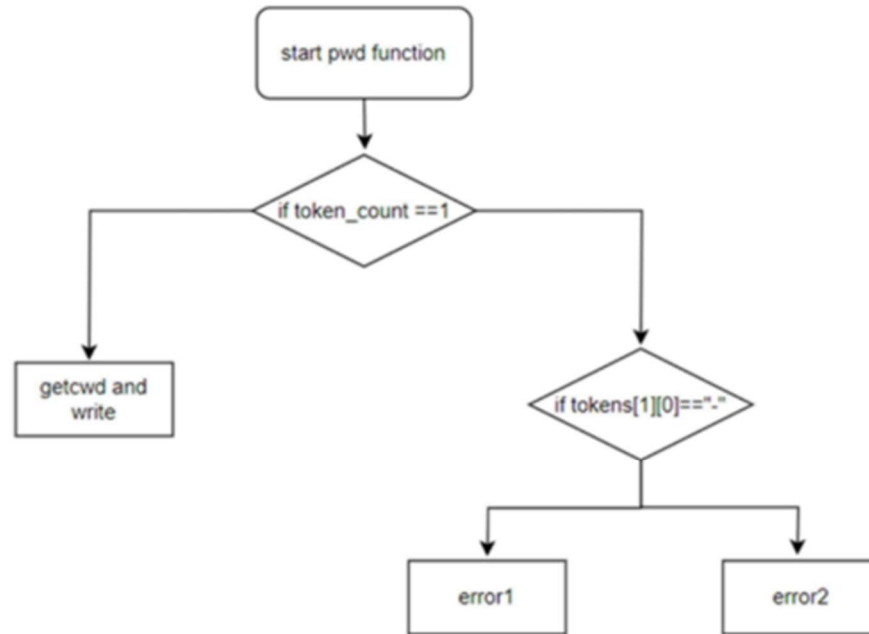
[NLST]



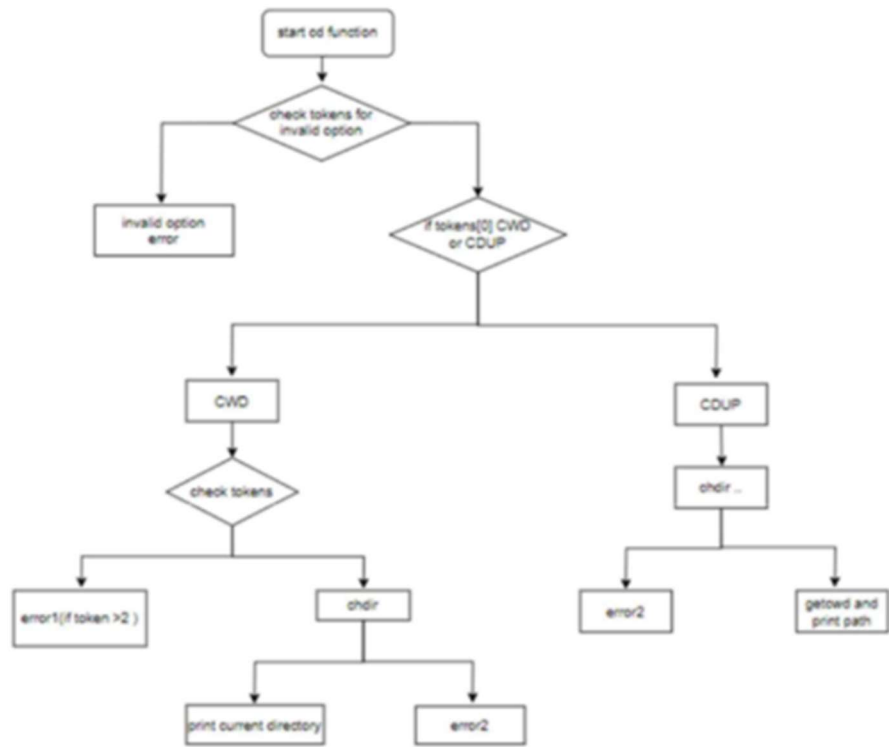
[DIR]



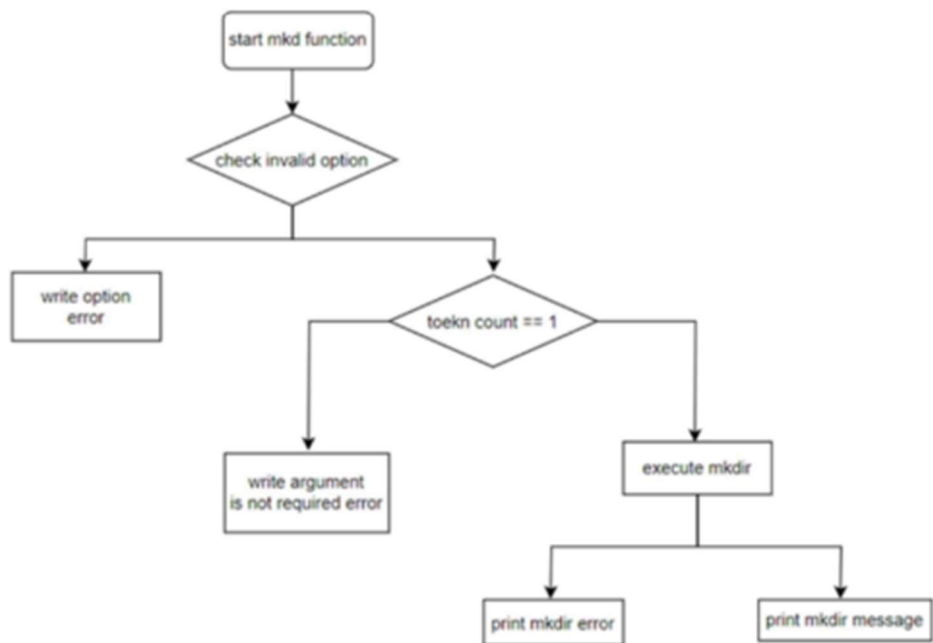
[PWD]



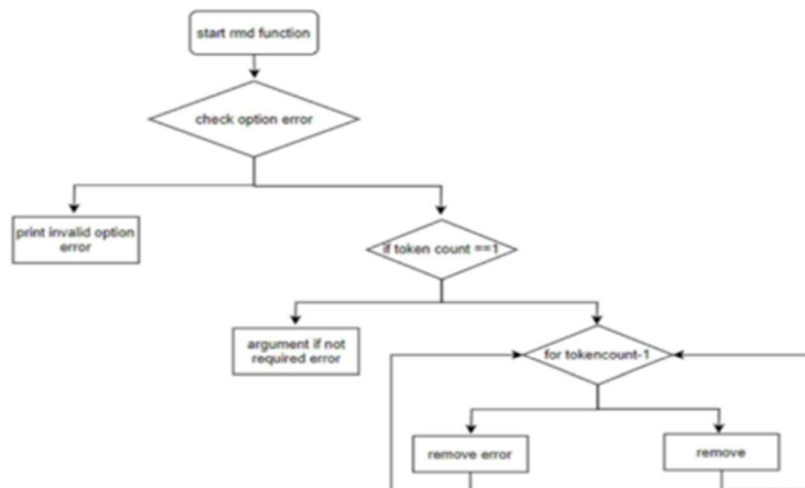
[CWD & CDUP]



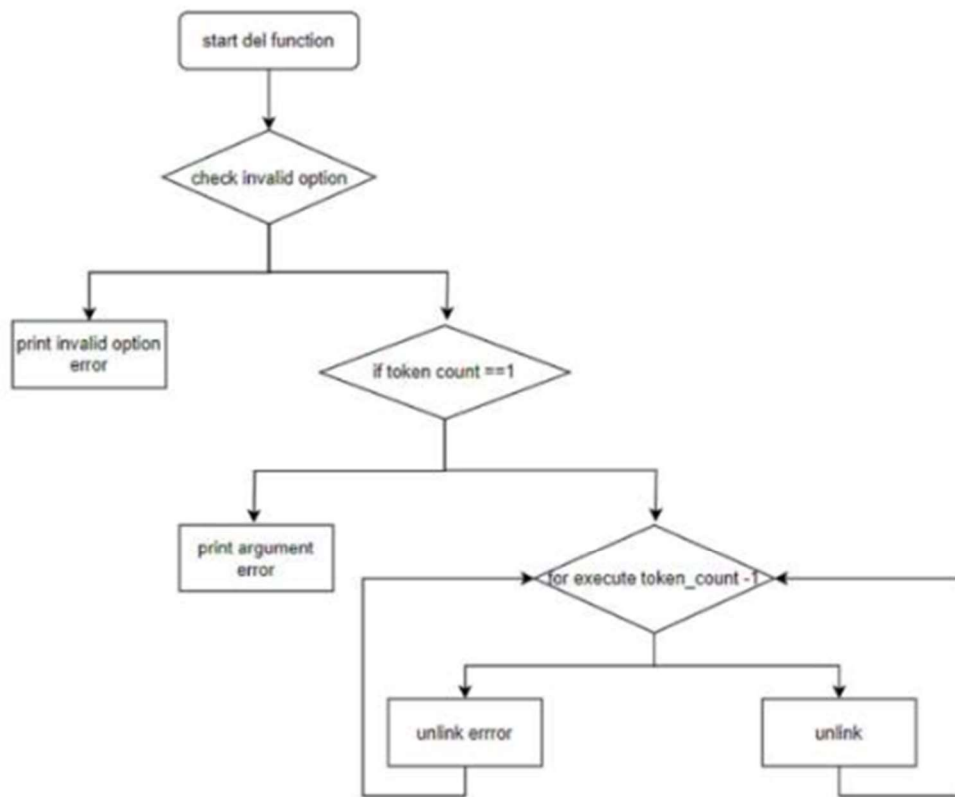
[MKDIR]



[RMD]



[DEL]

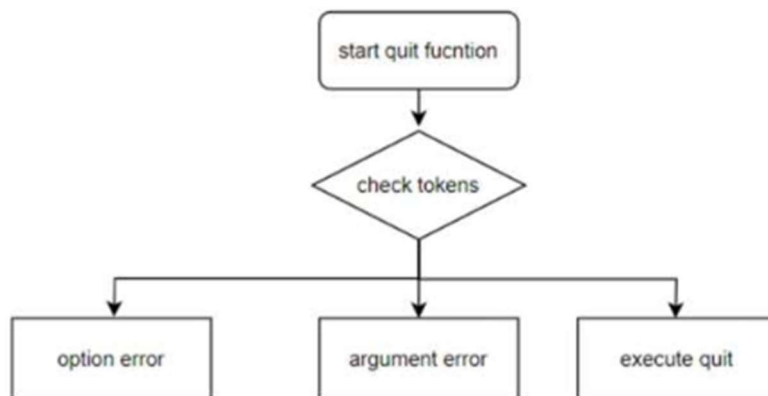


[RENAME]

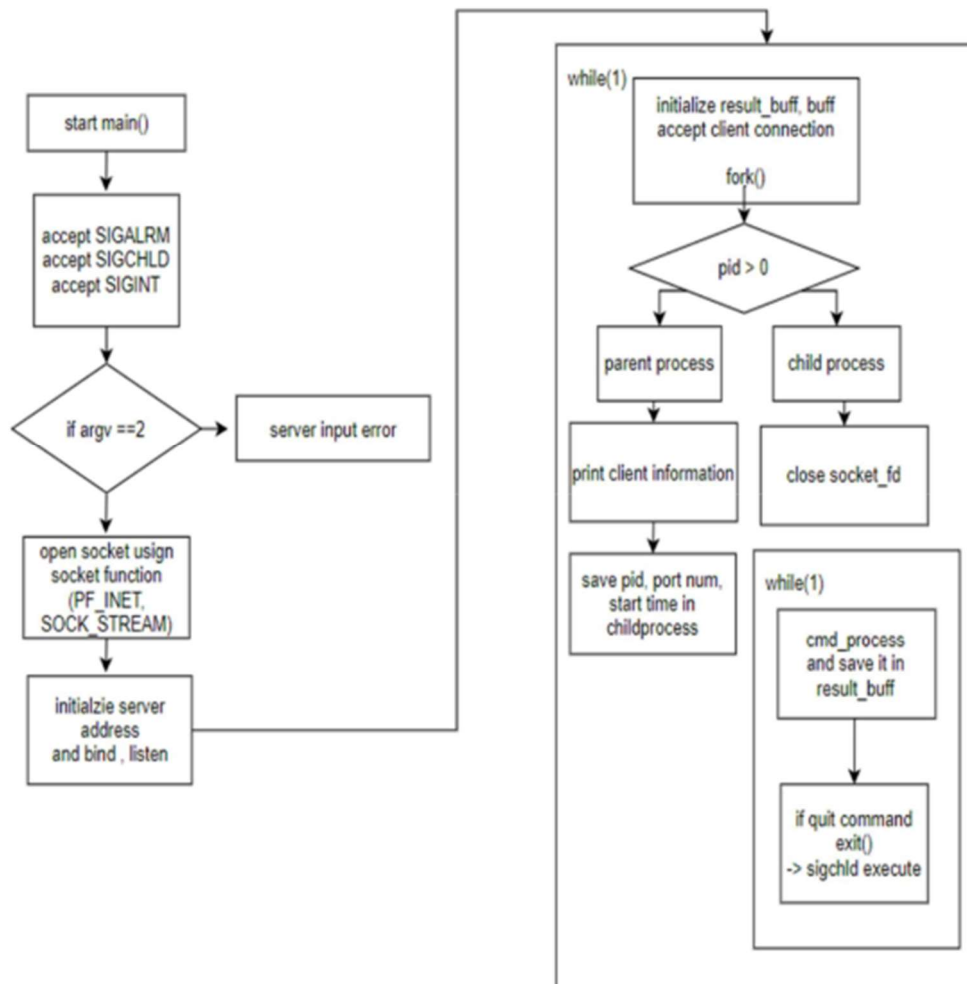
[rename]



[QUIT]



[main]



Pseudo code

[cli.c]

Function log_in(sockfd):

Declare variables:

n, user[MAX_BUFF], passwd[MAX_BUFF], buf[MAX_BUFF]

user_command[MAX_BUFF], pass_command[MAX_BUFF]

Initialize variables:

Set all elements of user, passwd, buf to 0

Read from socket:

Read data into buf

If buf starts with "431": // Rejection

Print buf

Exit the program

Else if buf starts with "220": // Accepted

Print buf

Loop indefinitely:

Prompt user for input: "Input ID : "

Read user input into user

Construct USER command: "USER <user>"

Write USER command to socket

Read response from socket into buf

If buf starts with "530": // Username not accepted, exit

Print buf

Exit the program

If buf starts with "331": // Password required

Print buf

Loop indefinitely:

Prompt user for input: "Input Password : "

Read user input into passwd

Construct PASS command: "PASS <passwd>"

Write PASS command to socket

Read response from socket into buf

If buf starts with "530": // Password not accepted, exit

Print buf

Exit the program

Else if buf starts with "230": // Login successful

Print buf

Return from the function

Else if buf starts with "430": // Invalid username or password

Print buf

End of Function

Function main(argc, argv):

Initialize random number generator with current time

Declare variables:

buff[MAX_BUFF], cmd_buff[MAX_BUFF], rcv_buff[RCV_BUFF],
control_buff[RCV_BUFF], command[MAX_BUFF]

server_addr

control_sock, n, len, len_out

data_port, data_sock, data_addr

port_command[MAX_BUFF], convert_command[MAX_BUFF]

addr_str, ack[MAX_BUFF]

Create a TCP socket:

control_sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)

If control_sock is -1, display error and exit

Initialize server address structure:

Set server_addr fields: sin_family, sin_addr.s_addr, sin_port

Convert address and port to network byte order

Connect to the server:

If connection fails, display error and exit

Print message: "Connected to Server"

Call log_in(control_sock) // Perform login

Prompt user for input:

Write "ftp> " to standard output

Loop while reading input from user:

Read user input into buff

If buff starts with "quit":

Write "QUIT" to control_sock

Read server response into control_buff

Write control_buff to standard output

Close control_sock

Exit program

Else if buff starts with "ls":

Make data connection

Accept data connection

Convert command from buff to cmd_buff

Write cmd_buff to control_sock

Read server response into control_buff

Write control_buff to standard output

Read data from data_connection into rcv_buff

Process and print received data

Read final server response into control_buff

Write control_buff to standard output

Print number of bytes received

Close data_connection

Close data_sock

// Similar logic for other commands like "pwd", "cd", "delete", "rename",
"mkdir", "rmdir", "get", "put", "bin", "ascii"

End of Function

Function make_data_connection(control_sock, port, ip_addr):

Declare variables:

```
data_sock, data_addr, port_command[MAX_BUFF], convert_command[MAX_BUFF],  
addr_str, ack[MAX_BUFF]
```

Generate random port number between 10001 and 30000

Create data socket:

```
data_sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)
```

If data_sock is -1, display error and exit

Initialize data address structure:

Set data_addr fields: sin_family, sin_addr.s_addr, sin_port

Bind data socket to data address:

If bind fails, display error and exit

Listen for incoming connections on data socket:

If listen fails, display error and exit

Convert data address and port to string for PORT command:

Convert address and port to string format

Construct PORT command

Send PORT command to server

Read acknowledgment from server

Print acknowledgment

Return data_sock

End of Function

Function conv_cmd(buf, cmd_buf):

Declare variables:

origin, token

Extract command from buf:

Tokenize buf by spaces

Determine command type based on first token

Convert command to FTP command and store in cmd_buf

While there are more tokens:

Concatenate token to cmd_buf with space delimiter

End of Function

[srv.c]

DEFINE CONSTANTS AND ERROR MESSAGES

DEFINE GLOBAL VARIABLE is_binary INITIALIZE TO 1

FUNCTION error_handling(message)

 PRINT message TO STDERR

 EXIT(1)

FUNCTION main(argc, argv)

 DECLARE VARIABLES curTime, pLocal, control_sock, client_sock, control_addr,
client_addr, client_addr_size

 SET curTime TO CURRENT TIME

 SET pLocal TO LOCAL TIME OF curTime

 CREATE control_sock

 IF control_sock IS -1

 CALL error_handling("socket() error!")

 INITIALIZE control_addr

 SET control_addr FAMILY TO AF_INET

 SET control_addr ADDRESS TO INADDR_ANY

 SET control_addr PORT TO argv[1]

 BIND control_sock TO control_addr

IF BIND FAILS

CALL error_handling("bind() error")

LISTEN ON control_sock

IF LISTEN FAILS

CALL error_handling("listen() error")

WHILE TRUE

ACCEPT CLIENT CONNECTION ON control_sock

IF accept() RETURNS -1

CALL error_handling("accept() error")

PRINT "*** Client is connected ***"

CONVERT client_addr TO STRING AND STORE IN client_ip

IF checkAccess(client_ip) > 0

SEND welcome_message TO client_sock

ELSE

SEND "431 This client can't access. Close the session" TO client_sock

CLOSE client_sock

EXIT(1)

CALL log_auth(client_sock)

IF fork() RETURNS 0

CHILD PROCESS:

CLOSE control_sock

CALL handle_client(client_sock)

CLOSE client_sock

EXIT(0)

ELSE

PARENT PROCESS:

CLOSE client_sock

WAIT FOR CHILD PROCESS TO EXIT

CLOSE control_sock

FUNCTION checkAccess(client_ip)

PARSE client_ip INTO origin ARRAY

OPEN "access.txt" FOR READING

IF FILE CANNOT BE OPENED

PRINT "*** File open error!! ***"

EXIT(1)

WHILE READ LINE FROM FILE

PARSE line INTO compare ARRAY

COMPARE origin AND compare ARRAYS

IF MATCH FOUND

RETURN 1

RETURN -1

FUNCTION log_auth(connfd)

DECLARE VARIABLES information, user, passwd, count SET TO 1

WHILE TRUE

RECEIVE information FROM connfd

IF information STARTS WITH "USER"

PARSE information INTO user

IF count >= 4

SEND "530 Failed to log-in." TO connfd

EXIT(1)

IF user_match(user, 1) IS 1

SEND "331 Password is required for user name." TO connfd

ELSE

SEND "430 Invalid username or password." TO connfd

INCREMENT count

ELSE IF information STARTS WITH "PASS"

PARSE information INTO passwd

IF count >= 4

SEND "530 Failed to log-in." TO connfd

EXIT(1)

IF user_match(passwd, 0) IS 1

SEND "230 User [user] logged in." TO connfd

RETURN 0

ELSE

SEND "430 Invalid username or password." TO connfd

INCREMENT count

FUNCTION user_match(information, is_username)

OPEN "passwd" FOR READING

IF FILE CANNOT BE OPENED

PRINT "file open error!"

EXIT(1)

IF is_username IS 1

WHILE READ LINE FROM FILE

IF information MATCHES USERNAME IN LINE

RETURN 1

ELSE

WHILE READ LINE FROM FILE

IF information MATCHES PASSWORD IN LINE

RETURN 1

CLOSE FILE

RETURN 0

FUNCTION handle_client(control_sock)

DECLARE VARIABLES buffer, control_buffer, result_buffer, port_command, len, len_out

WHILE READ COMMAND INTO buffer FROM control_sock

IF buffer STARTS WITH "QUIT"

SEND msg5 TO control_sock

CLOSE control_sock

EXIT(1)

IF buffer STARTS WITH "PORT"

PARSE buffer INTO client_ip AND client_port

CREATE data_sock

IF data_sock IS -1

CALL error_handling("data socket() error")

INITIALIZE client_addr WITH client_ip AND client_port

CONNECT data_sock TO client_addr

IF CONNECT FAILS

SEND msg1 TO control_sock

EXIT(1)

SEND msg0 TO control_sock

RECEIVE control_buffer FROM control_sock

IF control_buffer STARTS WITH "NLST"

SEND msg2 TO control_sock

CALL cmd_process(control_buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

IF cmd_process FAILS

SEND msg4 TO control_sock

CLOSE data_sock

ELSE

SEND result_buffer TO data_sock

SEND msg3 TO control_sock

CLOSE data_sock

IF control_buffer STARTS WITH "RETR"

PARSE control_buffer INTO filename

OPEN filename

SEND OPENING MESSAGE TO control_sock

WHILE READ FROM FILE INTO result_buffer

SEND result_buffer TO data_sock

CLOSE FILE

CLOSE data_sock

SEND msg3 TO control_sock

PRINT "OK. total_bytes_sent bytes sent."

IF control_buffer STARTS WITH "STOR"

PARSE control_buffer INTO filename

RECEIVE SERVER RESPONSE TO RETR COMMAND

IF RESPONSE IS "150"

OPEN filename

WHILE READ FROM data_sock INTO result_buffer

WRITE result_buffer TO FILE

CLOSE FILE

CLOSE data_sock

PRINT "OK. total_bytes_received bytes received."

IF buffer STARTS WITH "PWD"

CALL cmd_process(buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

SEND result_buffer TO control_sock

IF buffer STARTS WITH "CWD"

CALL cmd_process(buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

SEND result_buffer TO control_sock

IF buffer STARTS WITH "DELE"

CALL cmd_process(buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

SEND result_buffer TO control_sock

IF buffer STARTS WITH "RNFR"

CALL cmd_process(buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

IF buffer STARTS WITH "MKD"

CALL cmd_process(buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

SEND result_buffer TO control_sock

IF buffer STARTS WITH "RMD"

CALL cmd_process(buffer, result_buffer, control_sock)

SEND result_buffer TO control_sock

IF buffer STARTS WITH "TYPE I"

SEND "201 Type set to I." TO control_sock

SET is_binary TO 1

IF buffer STARTS WITH "TYPE A"

SEND "201 Type set to A." TO control_sock

SET is_binary TO 0

FUNCTION cmd_process(buff, result_buff, control_sock)

PARSE buff INTO tokens ARRAY

IF tokens[0] IS "NLST"

CALL nlst(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "PWD"

CALL pwd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "LIST"

CALL list(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "CWD" OR "CDUP"

CALL cd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "MKD"

CALL mkd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "DELE"

CALL del(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "RMD"

CALL rmd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF tokens[0] IS "RNFR"

CALL my_rename(tokens, token_count, result_buff, control_sock)

IF tokens[0] IS "QUIT"

SET result_buff TO "program quit!!"

ELSE

SET result_buff TO "invalid command"

RETURN -1

FUNCTION print_file_info(file_path, result_buff)

GET FILE STATS FOR file_path

IF FILE STATS SUCCESSFUL

FORMAT FILE PERMISSIONS INTO result_buff

FORMAT NUMBER OF LINKS INTO result_buff

FORMAT OWNER NAME INTO result_buff

FORMAT GROUP NAME INTO result_buff

FORMAT FILE SIZE INTO result_buff

FORMAT DATE AND TIME INTO result_buff

APPEND FILE NAME TO result_buff

RETURN 1

FUNCTION nlst(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

SET aflag AND lflag TO 0

IF token_count >= 4

SET result_buff TO "Error: Too many arguments"

RETURN -1

ELSE IF token_count == 1

SCAN CURRENT DIRECTORY INTO name_list

FOR EACH name IN name_list

IF name DOES NOT START WITH '.'

APPEND name TO result_buff

IF name IS DIRECTORY

APPEND '/' TO result_buff

APPEND '\n' TO result_buff

RETURN 1

DETERMINE OPTIONS FROM tokens

IF INVALID OPTION

SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"

RETURN -1

IF lflag IS 1

IF token_count == 3

CHECK ACCESS FOR tokens[2]

IF NO ACCESS

SET result_buff TO "Error: cannot access"

RETURN -1

IF FILE

CALL print_file_info(tokens[2], result_buff)

RETURN 1

SCAN tokens[2] DIRECTORY INTO name_list

ELSE

SCAN CURRENT DIRECTORY INTO name_list

FOR EACH name IN name_list

IF aflag IS 0 AND name STARTS WITH '.'

CONTINUE

CALL print_file_info(name, result_buff)

RETURN 1

ELSE IF aflag IS 1

SCAN CURRENT DIRECTORY INTO name_list

FOR EACH name IN name_list

APPEND name TO result_buff

RETURN 1

FUNCTION pwd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

IF token_count == 1

GET CURRENT WORKING DIRECTORY INTO cwd

SET result_buff TO "257 cwd is current directory"

RETURN 1

ELSE IF tokens[1] IS OPTION

SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"

RETURN -1

ELSE

SET result_buff TO "Error: argument is not required"

RETURN -1

FUNCTION list(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

SCAN DIRECTORY INTO name_list

FOR EACH name IN name_list

CALL print_file_info(name, result_buff)

RETURN 1


```
FUNCTION cd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

    IF token_count == 1

        SET result_buff TO "Error: argument is required"

        RETURN -1

    IF tokens CONTAINS OPTION

        SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"

        RETURN -1

    IF tokens[0] IS "CWD"

        IF token_count > 2

            SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"

            RETURN -1

        IF chdir(tokens[1]) FAILS

            SET result_buff TO "Error: cannot access"

            RETURN -1

        ELSE

            SET result_buff TO "250 CWD command succeeds"

    ELSE IF tokens[0] IS "CDUP"

        IF chdir("../") FAILS

            SET result_buff TO "Error: cannot access"

            RETURN -1

        ELSE

            SET result_buff TO "250 CWD command succeeds"

    RETURN 1
```

```
FUNCTION mkd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)
```

```
    IF token_count == 1
```

```
        SET result_buff TO "Error: argument is required"
```

```
        RETURN -1
```

```
    FOR EACH token IN tokens
```

```
        IF token IS OPTION
```

```
            SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"
```

```
            RETURN -1
```

```
    FOR EACH token IN tokens[1:]
```

```
        CREATE DIRECTORY token
```

```
        IF FAILS
```

```
            SET result_buff TO "Error: cannot create directory"
```

```
        ELSE
```

```
            SET result_buff TO "250 MKD command performed successfully"
```

```
    RETURN 1
```

```
FUNCTION del(tokens, token_count, result_buff)
```

```
    IF token_count == 1
```

```
        SET result_buff TO "Error: argument is required"
```

```
        RETURN -1
```

```
    FOR EACH token IN tokens
```

```
        IF token IS OPTION
```

```
            SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"
```

```
        RETURN -1

    FOR EACH token IN tokens[1:]

        DELETE FILE token

        IF FAILS

            SET result_buff TO "Error: failed to delete"

        ELSE

            SET result_buff TO "250 DELE command performed successfully"

    RETURN 1
```

```
FUNCTION rmd(tokens, token_count, result_buff)

    IF token_count == 1

        SET result_buff TO "Error: argument is required"

        RETURN -1

    FOR EACH token IN tokens

        IF token IS OPTION

            SET result_buff TO "Error: invalid option"

            RETURN -1

    FOR EACH token IN tokens[1:]

        DELETE DIRECTORY token

        IF FAILS

            SET result_buff TO "Error: failed to delete"

        ELSE

            SET result_buff TO "250 RMD command performed successfully"

    RETURN 1
```

```
FUNCTION my_rename(tokens, token_count, result_buff, control_sock)
```

```
    IF token_count == 1
```

```
        SET result_buff TO "Error: two arguments are required"
```

```
        RETURN -1
```

```
    IF token_count > 4
```

```
        SET result_buff TO "Error: too many arguments"
```

```
        RETURN -1
```

```
    CHECK ACCESS FOR tokens[1]
```

```
    IF NO ACCESS
```

```
        SET result_buff TO "Error: cannot access"
```

```
        RETURN -1
```

```
    SEND "350 File exists, ready to rename" TO control_sock
```

```
    IF NEW NAME EXISTS
```

```
        SET result_buff TO "Error: name to change already exists"
```

```
        RETURN -1
```

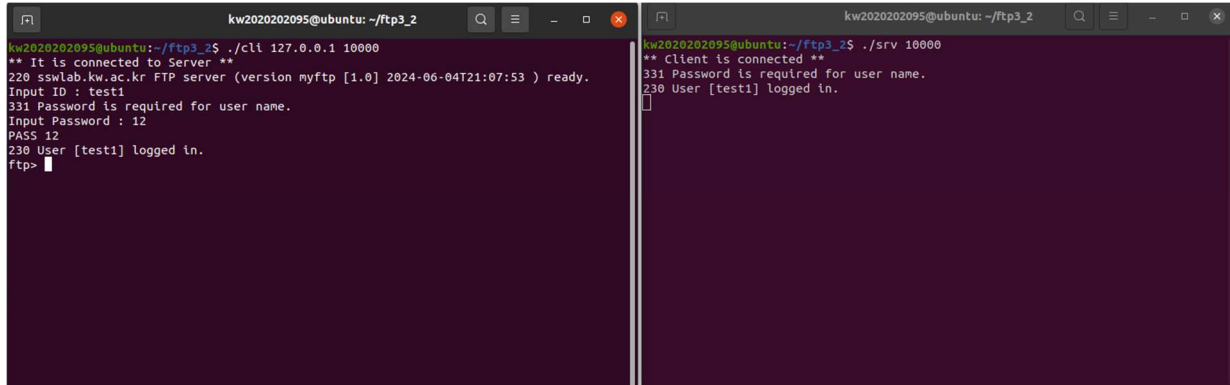
```
    RENAME tokens[1] TO tokens[3]
```

```
    SET result_buff TO "250 RNT0 command succeeds"
```

```
    RETURN 1
```

결과화면

[login]

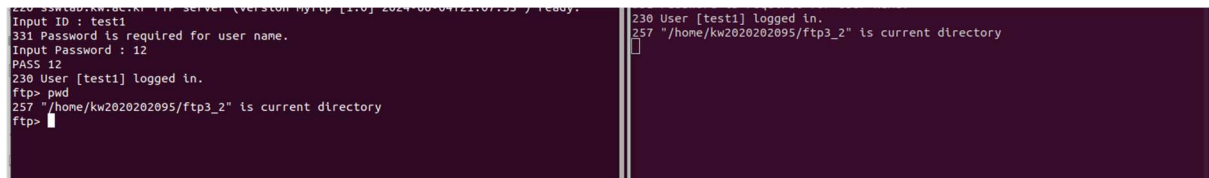


```
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
** It is connected to Server **
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp [1.0] 2024-06-04T21:07:53 ) ready.
Input ID : test1
331 Password is required for user name.
Input Password : 12
PASS 12
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp>

kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
```

server 입력 설정 후 , client 에서 연결 요청 시 Welcome message 를 출력 하고 사용자로부터 ID 와 password 를 입력 받는다. 먼저 ID 를 제대로 입력 받았을 경우에는 password 가 필요하다고 client 에게 알리고, 사용자로부터 password 를 입력 받는다. 로그인에 성공했을 때에는 로그인에 성공했다고 사용자의 ID 와 함께 login 성공 message 를 출력한다.

[pwd]



```
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp [1.0] 2024-06-04T21:07:53 ) ready.
Input ID : test1
331 Password is required for user name.
Input Password : 12
PASS 12
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp> pwd
257 "/home/kw2020202095/ftp3_2" is current directory
ftp>

kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
230 User [test1] logged in.
257 "/home/kw2020202095/ftp3_2" is current directory
```

"print working directory"

현재 directory 를 출력해주는 명령어로

/home/kw2020202095/ftp3_2 라는 현재 directory 를 출력해준다

[cd]

```
ftp> clear
ftp> quit
221 Goodbye.
Kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 10000
** It is connected to Server **
220 sswlab.kw.sc.kr FTP server (version myftp [1.0] 2024-06-04T21:07:53 ) ready.
Input ID : test1
331 Password is required for user name.
Input Password : 12
PASS 12
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp> cd ..
250 CWD command succeeds.ftp>
```

directory 의 위치를 변경하는 명령어로 cd 를 입력했을 경우 이전 directory 로 이동하는 것을 확인할 수 있고, cd + 경로 입력 시 입력한 경로로 이동하는 것을 확인 할 수 있다.

[mkdir , rmdir]

```
cli
cli.c
passwd
srv
srv.c
wanggi/
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 55 bytes is received.
ftp> rmdir wanggi
250 RMD command performed successfully.
ftp> ls
convert to 127.0.0.1,101,87
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
passwd
srv
srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 47 bytes is received.
ftp>
```

```
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
221 Goodbye.
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
250 CWD command succeeds.221 Goodbye.
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
250 MKD command performed successfully.
PORT 127,0,0,1,114,203
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
250 RMD command performed successfully.
PORT 127,0,0,1,101,87
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
```

Mkdir 로 wanggi directory 를 만들고 rmdir 로 wanggi directory 로 지우는 과정을 확인할 수 있는데, ls 로 확인해본 결과, wanggi 라는 directory 가 만들어지고 , rmdir 수행 후 wanggi 라는 directory 가 지워진 것을 확인 할 수 있다.

[rename]

```
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp> rename B.txt A.txt
350 File exists, ready to rename
250 RNT0 command succeeds
ftp> ls
convert to 127.0.0.1,64,229
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
A.txt
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
passwd
srv
srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 53 bytes is received.
ftp>
```

```
550 : Error : Invalid option
PORT 127,0,0,1,61,132
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
350 File exists, ready to rename
250 RNT0 command succeeds
** client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
350 File exists, ready to rename
250 RNT0 command succeeds
PORT 127,0,0,1,64,229
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
```

먼저 cmd 창에서 touch 명령어로 B.txt 를 만들고, client 연결을 통해서 rename command 의 동작과정을 검증하는 과정을 수행하였다. Rename B.txt A.txt 를 수행하면, 먼저 먼저 들어온 첫번째 인자로 들어온 파일이 있는지를 확인하고 , 350 File exists , ready to rename 이라는 command 를 전달하게 되고, 두 번째 인자로 들어온 file name 으로 파일 명을 변경하는 과정을 수행하게 된다. 이 결과, B.txt 파일이 A.txt로 바뀐 것을 ls 명령어로 확인할 수 있다.

[ls]

```
ftp> ls
convert to 127.0.0.1,67,135
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
A.txt
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
passwd
srv
srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 53 bytes is received.
ftp> ls -al
convert to 127.0.0.1,91,150
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
```

```
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
350 File exists, ready to rename
250 RNT0 command succeeds
PORT 127,0,0,1,64,229
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
PORT 127,0,0,1,67,135
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
```

Ls command 에 대한 테스트를 수행한 결과이다. Ls 명령어 입력 시 먼저 client 에서 PORT command 를 이용해 , server 에 전달하고, server 에서는 client 에서 만들어진 PORT command 를 받아, data connection 연결을 수행하는데 server 에서는 client 에서 랜덤으로 생성된 ip address 를 바탕으로 data connection 연결을 수행해, ls 의 결과를 data connection 을 이용해 client 로 보내게 된다. client 에서는 data connection 을 통해 받은 결과를 콘솔 창에 출력하게 되고, 전달받은 byte 의 수를 콘솔창에 출력해주게 된다.

[ls -al]

```
OK. 63 bytes is received.
ftp> ls -al
convert to 127.0.0.1,91,150
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
drwxr-xr-x  2  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  4096  Jun 04 21:34  ./
drwxr-xr-x  25 kw2020202095  kw2020202095  4096  Jun 04 10:26  ../
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   0  Jun 04 21:32  A.txt
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   99  May 05 23:02  Makefile
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   71  Jun 02 08:48  access.txt
-rwxrwxr-x  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  26688  Jun 02 10:11  cli
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  25789  Jun 02 10:09  cli.c
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   96  May 16 23:10  passwd
-rwxrwxr-x  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  48968  Jun 04 21:07  srv
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  49400  Jun 04 21:07  srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 626 bytes is received.
ftp>
```

Ls 명령어에 option 을 추가해 동작하는 결과를 확인 할 수 있다.

[ls -l]

```
ftp> ls -l
convert to 127.0.0.1,116,102
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   0  Jun 04 21:32  A.txt
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   99  May 05 23:02  Makefile
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   71  Jun 02 08:48  access.txt
-rwxrwxr-x  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  26688  Jun 02 10:11  cli
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  25789  Jun 02 10:09  cli.c
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095   96  May 16 23:10  passwd
-rwxrwxr-x  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  48968  Jun 04 21:07  srv
-rw-rw-r--  1  kw2020202095  kw2020202095  49400  Jun 04 21:07  srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 584 bytes is received.
ftp>
```

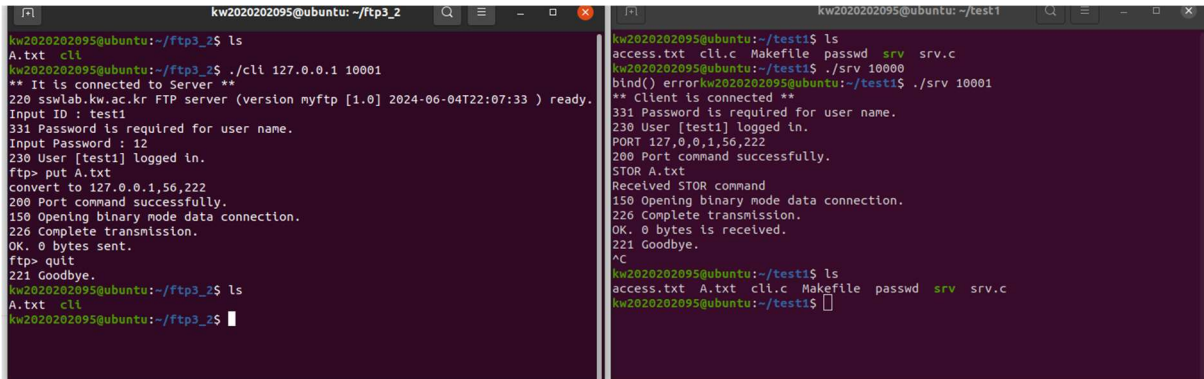
[get]

```
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
cli
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$ ls
cli
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 10000
** It is connected to Server **
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp [1.0] 2024-06-04T21:57:12 ) ready.
Input ID : test1
331 Password is required for user name.
Input Password : 12
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp> get A.txt
convert to 127.0.0.1,87,180
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening binary mode data connection.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 0 bytes is received.
ftp> quit
221 Goodbye.
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$ ls
A.txt cli
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$
```

```
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/test1
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/test1$ ls
access.txt A.txt Makefile passwd srv srv.c
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/test1$ ./srv 10000
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
PORT 127.0.0.1,87,180
200 Port command successfully.
RETR A.txt
150 Opening binary mode data connection.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 0 bytes sent.
221 Goodbye.
```

Get command 를 확인하기 위해서 먼저 cli 파일과 srv 파일을 다른 경로에 위치해 두고, 테스트를 수행했다. Server 쪽의 path 에 있는 파일인 A.txt 를 get A.txt 명령어를 통해서, 가져오는 것을 확인 할 수 있다. (ls 명령어를 통해서 ~/ftp3_2 경로에 A.txt 가 있는 것을 확인 할 수 있다.)

[put]

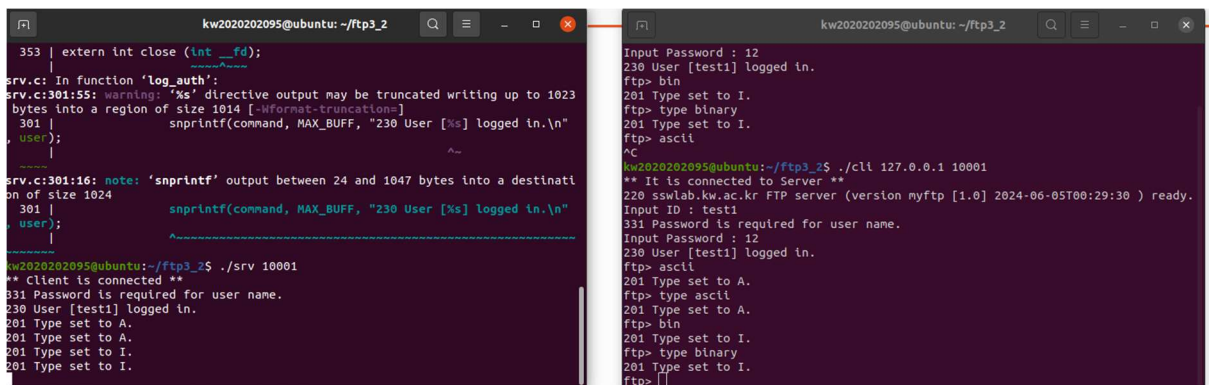


```
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
A.txt cli
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 10001
** It is connected to Server **
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp [1.0] 2024-06-04T22:07:33 ) ready.
Input ID : test1
331 Password is required for user name.
Input Password : 12
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp> put A.txt
convert to 127.0.0.1,56,222
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening binary mode data connection.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 0 bytes sent.
ftp> quit
221 Goodbye.
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2$ ls
A.txt cli
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2$

kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/test1$ ls
access.txt cli.c Makefile passwd srv srv.c
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/test1$ ./srv 10000
bind() errorkw2020202095@ubuntu:~/test1$ ./srv 10001
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
PORT 127,0,0,1,56,222
200 Port command successfully.
STOR A.txt
Received STOR command
150 Opening binary mode data connection.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 0 bytes is received.
221 Goodbye.
^C
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/test1$ ls
access.txt A.txt cli.c Makefile passwd srv srv.c
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/test1$
```

Put 명령어의 동작과정을 확인하기 위해서 cli 파일과 srv 파일을 다른 경로에 위치시키고, Cli 실행파일이 있는 쪽에만, A.txt 파일을 넣어주고 put 명령어를 사용하여 srv 가 있는 곳에 A.txt 를 transmission 하는 과정을 검증하면 된다. client 쪽에서 put A.txt 명령어를 입력해, 검증을 진행하였다. Command 수행 후 , client 와 server 쪽에서 ls 명령어를 입력해본 결과 server 쪽에서 A.txt 파일이 제대로 전달 된 것을 확인 할 수 있다.

[type]



```
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2
353 | extern int close (int __fd);
srv.c: In function 'log_auth':
srv.c:301:55: warning: '%s' directive output may be truncated writing up to 1023
bytes into a region of size 1014 [-Wformat-truncation=]
301 |             snprintf(command, MAX_BUFF, "230 User [%s] logged in.\n"
, user);
|             ~~~~~^~~~~
srv.c:301:16: note: 'snprintf' output between 24 and 1047 bytes into a destinati
on of size 1024
301 |             snprintf(command, MAX_BUFF, "230 User [%s] logged in.\n"
, user);
|             ~~~~~^~~~~
kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2$ ./srv 10001
** Client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
201 Type set to A.
201 Type set to A.
201 Type set to I.
201 Type set to I.

kw2020202095@ubuntu: ~/ftp3_2$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 10001
** It is connected to Server **
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp [1.0] 2024-06-05T00:29:30 ) ready.
Input ID : test1
331 Password is required for user name.
Input Password : 12
230 User [test1] logged in.
ftp> ascii
201 Type set to A.
ftp> type ascii
201 Type set to A.
ftp> bin
201 Type set to I.
ftp> type binary
201 Type set to I.
ftp>
```

type command 를 확인하기 위해서 is_binary 변수를 전역변수로 설정하고, type binary 또는 bin 을 입력하면 binary 값이 1 이 바뀌도록 하였고, type ascii 또는 ascii 를 입력하면 binary 값이 0 으로 바뀌게 하였다.

[quit]

```
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$ ^C
kw2020202095@ubuntu:~/ftp3_2$ ./srv 10001
** client is connected **
331 Password is required for user name.
230 User [test1] logged in.
PORT 127,0,0,1,46,214
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
PORT 127,0,0,1,43,39
200 Port command successfully.
NLST
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Complete transmission.
221 Goodbye.
```

```
ftp> ls
convert to 127.0.0.1,43,39
200 Port command successfully.
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
A.txt
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
passwd
srv
srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 53 bytes is received.
ftp> quit
221 Goodbye.
```

Quit 명령어 입력시 goodbye 메시지와 함께 client 가 종료되도록 구현하였다.

고찰

이번 프로젝트를 수행하면서, ftp server 와 유사하게, 실제 쓰이는 command 를 실제로 구현하고 검증해 봄으로써, 명령들에 대한 더 정확한 이해와 실제 명령어들을 어떻게 만드는지, 명령어들을 수행하게 하는 함수들은 어떤 함수들이 있는지 알 수 있게 되었다.

먼저 login 함수를 구현함으로 써 check 해야 할 요소인 accessable 한 client id 인지과 accesable 한 user name , accessable 한 user name 을 받았으면, 비밀번호를 사용자로부터 입력 받아 access.txt 파일에 있는 비밀번호와 비교해, 맞으면 로그인을 수행하는 과정을 통해 보안 및 접근 제어를 구현할 수 있었다.

다음으로 control_connection , data_connection 을 구현하여서 제어 연결 , 즉 각각의 command 마다 알맞은 번호를 보내면서 성공과 실패 시 그리고 중간중간 연결과정의 동작과정을 담은 제어 신호를 보냄으로써 client 와 server 가 상호작용하면서 동작할 수 있도록 하였고, 데이터 연결을 통해서 특정 command 가 수행한 결과 들은 data connection 을 통해서 연결함으로 써 구현할 수 있었다

Reference

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