

**Server executes:**

initialize  $w_0$

**for** each round  $t = 1, 2, \dots$  **do**

$m \leftarrow \max(C \cdot K, 1)$

$S_t \leftarrow$  (random set of  $m$  clients)

**for** each client  $k \in S_t$  **in parallel do**

$w_{t+1}^k \leftarrow \text{ClientUpdate}(k, w_t)$

$w_{t+1} \leftarrow \sum_{k=1}^K \frac{n_k}{n} w_{t+1}^k$

**ClientUpdate( $k, w$ ):** *// Run on client  $k$*

$\mathcal{B} \leftarrow$  (split  $\mathcal{P}_k$  into batches of size  $B$ )

**for** each local epoch  $i$  from 1 to  $E$  **do**

**for** batch  $b \in \mathcal{B}$  **do**

$w \leftarrow w - \eta \nabla \ell(w; b)$

return  $w$  to server