# GOOD MORNING! 早上好! 안녕하세요!

PROJECT INTRODUCTION

## DAY I (DONE)

- Welcome
- Project Introduction
- Introduction to Project Development Process
- Business Requirement Development
- System Requirement Development
- System(High Level) Design
- Time Management

## DAY 2 (DONE?)

- YOLOv8 기반 데이터 수집/학습/deploy (Detection Alert)
  - 감시용 데이터 수집(bus, truck, tank 등)
  - 감시용 데이터 라벨링
  - YOLOv8 기반 학습
  - YOLOv8 Object Detection
- Porting to ROS
  - Create Detection Alert Node
  - Generate Topics to send image and Obj. Det. results
  - Create Subscriber node and display image and print data from the Topic

#### DAY 3

- Flask 를 이용한 웹 서버 구축 (System Monitor)
  - Flask/HTML Intro
  - Deploy YOLOv8 Obj. Det results to web
  - Log in 기능 구현
  - Sysmon 웹기능 구현
  - 알람 기능 구현

- SQLite3를 이용한 데이터베이스 구축 및 연동 (System Monitor)
  - SQLite3 기본 기능 구현
  - DB 기능 구축
  - 알람이 울리는 경우 DB에 저장하는 기능 구현
  - 저장된 내용 검색하는 기능 구현

#### DAY 3

- Porting to ROS
  - Update Sysmon Node code
  - Update the database with received Obj. Det. Data from Detection Alert Node
  - Display the content of DB on System Monitor web page
- And finally, Integration and Test of Detection Alert & System Monitor

#### DAY 4

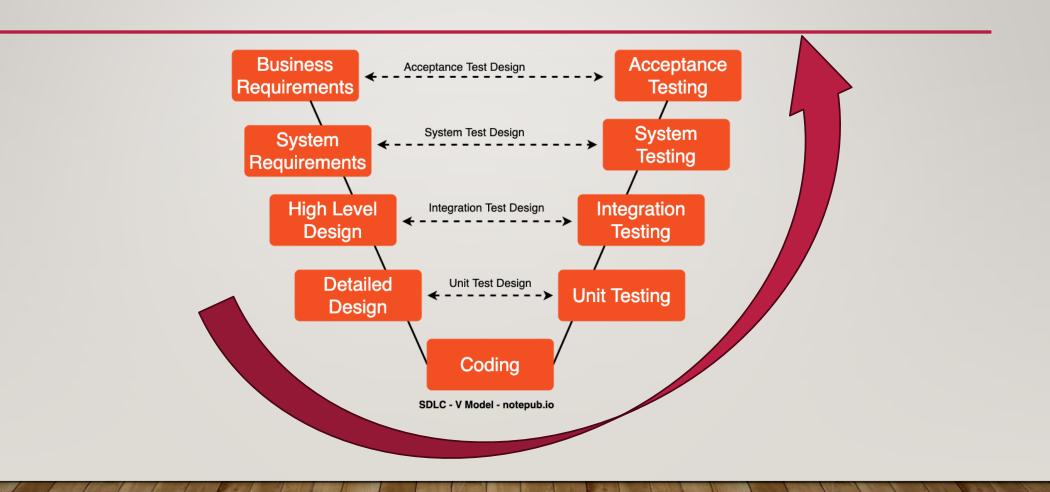
- AMR (Autonomous Mobile Robot)기반 카메라 인식 autonomous driving 시스템 with obstacle avoidance 구축 (AMR Controller)
  - Digital Mapping of environment
  - Goal Setting and Obstacle Avoidance using Navigation
  - Object Tracking w/ AMR camera
  - Control logic between navigation/obj. tracking/ obj. following (teleop)
- Porting to ROS
  - Create AMR Controller Node
  - Create and send Obj. Tracking Image and data to Sysmon

## 프로젝트 RULE NUMBER ONE!!!

## Have Fun Fun Fun!



## SW DEVELOPMENT PROCESS



## The Agile - Scrum Framework



## **5 Stages of Scrum Sprint**



This phase includes the processes related to the commencement of a project, such as a scope and objectives, creating and distributing its charter, and taking other steps to guarantee success.



This phase involves planning and estimating processes, including creating user stories, approving, assessing, committing user stories, creating tasks, evaluating tasks, and creating a Sprint backlog.



This phase is about executing the tasks and activities to create a product. These activities include building the various outputs, conducting daily standup meetings, and grooming the product backlog.



This stage of the project lifecycle is concerned with evaluating what has been accomplished so far, whether the team has worked to plan, and how it can do things better in the future.



This stage highlights delivering the accepted deliverables to the customer and determining, documenting, and absorbing the lessons learned during the project.



## SW DEVELOPMENT PROCESS



## **TEAM EXERCISE 6**

Perform coding and testing of Detection Alert Module

## **RESULTS & CODE REVIEW BY EACH TEAM**

Show actual results against the expected results and explain the code written

## PROJECT SPRINTS

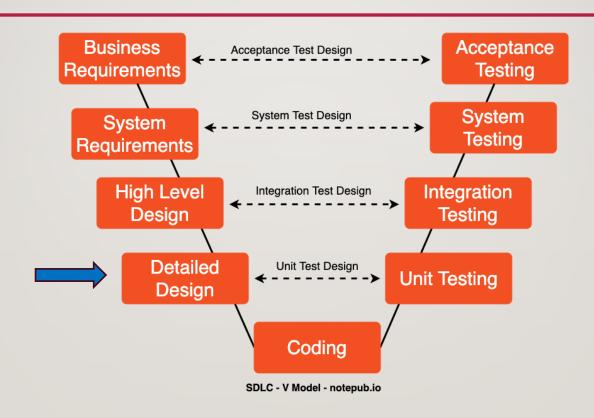
- Detection Alert
  - Camera Capture
  - Object Detection
  - Send messages to other subsystems

- System Monitor
  - Receive and Display
     Detection
     Camera and info
  - Receive and Display AMR
     Camera and info
  - Store, display, and report Information and Alerts

- AMR Controller
  - Receive messages and act accordingly
  - Move using (SLAM) with Obstruction avoidance
  - Target Acquisition (Obj. Det.) and Tracking
  - Follow target using camera and motor control

## SYSTEM MONITOR SPRINT

## SPRINT 2 – SYSTEM MONITOR



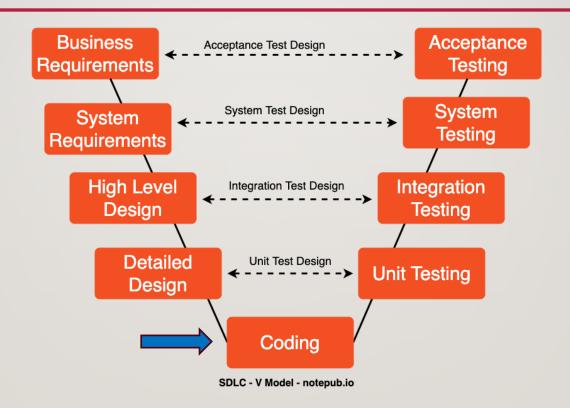
## **TEAM EXERCISE 7**

Perform Detail Design of System Monitor Module using Process Flow Diagram

## DETAIL DESIGN REVIEW BY EACH TEAM

Using the process flow diagram present team's design

## SPRINT 2 – SYSTEM MONITOR



## **CODING HINTS**

- Flask Basic Review
- SQLite Basic Review
- Webpage
  - Login page
  - Two video window
  - Alert Report
    - Status Captured and Following
- Database SQLite
  - Login Data
  - Status Data

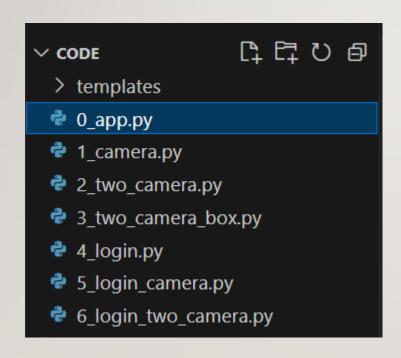
#### INTRODUCTION TO FLASK

- What is Flask?
   A lightweight web framework for Python.
- Why Flask? Simple, flexible, good for beginners and small projects.

• pip install Flask

- project>/
- ⊢ app.py # Main Flask application file
- templates/ # Folder for HTML templates
  - Imdex.html

#### FLASK HINTS



HTML Reference:

HTML elements reference - HTML:

HyperText Markup Language | MDN

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML/Element

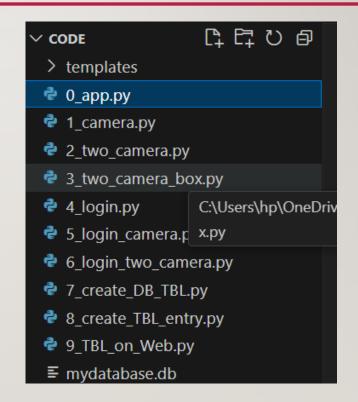
CSS

CSS: Cascading Style Sheets | MDN

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS

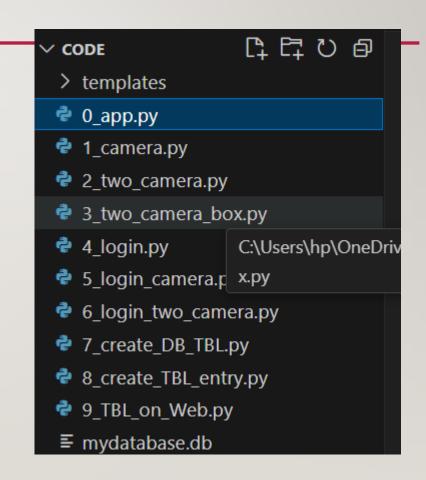
#### **CODING HINTS**

- Flask Basic Review
- SQLite Basic Review
  - SQLite is a lightweight, self-contained, serverless SQL database engine.



#### **CODING HINTS**

- Flask Basic Review
- SQLite Basic Review
- Webpage
  - Login page
  - Two video window
  - Alert Report
    - Status Captured and Following
- Database SQLite
  - Detection Alert Data











Violations Detected

 ID
 Name
 Date & Time

 0
 Truck
 2024-11-06 10:30:22

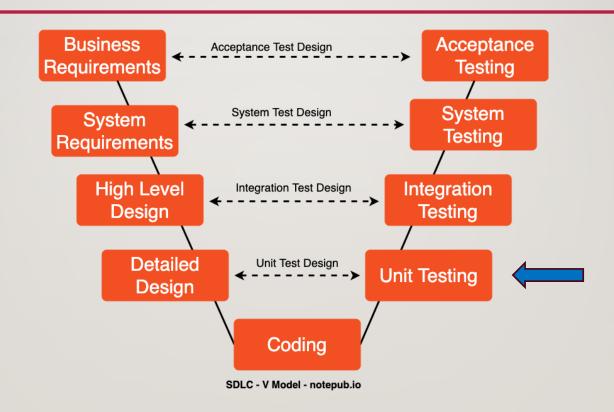
Track and Following

| ID | Name  | Date & Time         |
|----|-------|---------------------|
| 1  | Dummy | 2024-11-06 10:30:22 |

## EXPECTED OUTCOME

- Sysmon with two windows and related Detection and tracking info
- ROS Nodes, Services, Topics

## SPRINT 2 – SYSTEM MONITOR



## **TEAM EXERCISE 8**

Perform coding and testing of System Monitor Module

## **RESULTS & CODE REVIEW BY EACH TEAM**

Show actual results against the expected results and explain the code written

## INTRODUCTION TO AMR

- TurtleBot3
- https://emanual.robotis.com/docs/en/plat form/turtlebot3/quick-start/





#### TURTLEBOT3

https://emanual.robotis.com/docs/en/
platform/turtlebot3/quick-start/

#### **CHECK IF INSTALLED**

- \$ apt list | grep gazebo
- \$ apt list | grep carto

## INSTALL DEPENDENT ROS 2 PACKAGES

If not already installed,

- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-gazebo-\*
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-cartographer
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-cartographer-ros

## INSTALL DEPENDENT ROS 2 PACKAGES

\$ Check if installed

\$ apt list | grep gazebo

\$ apt list | grep carto

If not,

- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-gazebo-\*
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-cartographer
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-cartographerros

#### **TURTLEBOT3**

https://emanual.robotis.com/docs/en/platform
/turtlebot3/quick-start/

#### CHECK IF ALREADY INSTALLED

- \$ apt list | grep dynam
- \$ apt list | grep turtlebot3

#### **INSTALL TURTLEBOT3 PACKAGES**

If not already installed,

- \$ source ~/.bashrc
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-dynamixel-sdk
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-turtlebot3msgs
- \$ sudo apt install ros-humble-turtlebot3

- If you want to download the source code
- \$ mkdir -p ~/turtlebot3 ws/src
- \$ cd ~/turtlebot3\_ws/src/
- \$ git clone -b humble-devel
  https://github.com/ROBOTISGIT/DynamixelSDK.git
- \$ git clone -b humble-devel
  https://github.com/ROBOTISGIT/turtlebot3\_msgs.git

- \$ git clone -b humble-devel
  https://github.com/ROBOTIS-GIT/turtlebot3.git
- \$ cd ~/turtlebot3\_ws
- \$ colcon build --symlink-install
- \$ echo 'source
  ~/turtlebot3\_ws/install/setup.bash' >> ~/.bashrc
- \$ source ~/.bashrc

# SETUP ROS ID

### PC

\$ echo 'export ROS\_DOMAIN\_ID=I
#TURTLEBOT3' >> ~/.bashrc

1,2,3,4,5

- \$ source ~/.bashrc
- \$ env | grep ROS

### PC

- \$ sudo ufw disable
- disables firewall for ubuntu systems

#### PC/AMR

Connect to rokey or rokey\_APTest

Must be same network for both

\*rokey\_APTest does not have internet access

#### AMR

- Get AMR IP address by physically connect by monitor and keyboard
- \$ Ifconfig

```
Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi 2:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::2bd0:50e1:9694:44%13
IPv4 Address . . . . . . . : 192.168.10.14
Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . . . . : 192.168.10.1
```

You can find then AMR ID rokey<n> in the linux prompt

### **PC TERMI**

\$ dpkg -l | grep openssh

If not installed...

\$ sudo apt install openssh-server -y

\$ ssh -X rokey<n>@<ip\_address>

\*allows Vscode/Rviz to run

### **PCTERMI**

\$ ros2 run demo\_node\_cpp talker

### SSH AMR TERMI

\$ ros2 run demo\_node\_cpp listener

# CREATE YOUR WORKSPACE UNDER AMR \$HOME DIRECTORY

### **AMR**

```
$ mkdir
~/rokey I _ < grp_letter > < grp_num > _ ws
(i.e. mkdir ~/rokey I _ A2 _ ws)
```

- Put all your file under this directory and remove at the end of the class
- Delete the directory at the end of the class

# SETTING UP TO USE TURTLEBOT3

### **PCTERMI**

\$ ssh -X rokey<n>@<ip\_address>

SSH AMR TERM I

### SETTING UP TO USE TURTLEBOT3

#### SSH AMR TERM I

\$ cat ~/.bashrc

Check if export command on the right is in the .bashrd, if not execute the command on the right

### SSH AMR TERM I

- \$ echo 'export
  TURTLEBOT3\_MODEL=burger' >>
  ~/.bashrc
- \$ echo 'export ROS\_DOMAIN\_ID=I
  #TURTLEBOT3' >> ~/.bashrc
  (ID = 1,2,3,4,5 depends on your team number)

### SETTING UP TO USE TURTLEBOT3

### PC TERM I

\$ cat ~/.bashrc

Check if export command on the right is in the .bashrd, if not execute the command on the right

### PC TERM I

- \$ echo 'export
  TURTLEBOT3\_MODEL=burger' >>
  ~/.bashrc
- \$ echo 'export ROS\_DOMAIN\_ID=I #TURTLEBOT3' >> ~/.bashrc (ID = 1,2,3,4,5 depends on your team number)

## **USING AMR TELEOP**

### SSH AMR TERM I

- \$ source ~/.bashrc
- \$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py

..... running

### PC TERM2

- \$ source ~/.bashrc
- \$ ros2 run turtlebot3\_teleop\_teleop\_keyboard

## **USING AMR TELEOP**

### **PC TERMI**

\$ ssh -X
rokey<n>@
<ip\_address
>

### SSH AMR TERM I

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py .....running

### PC TERM2

\$ ros2 run turtlebot3\_teleop teleop\_keyboard .....running

# DIGITAL MAPPING

### STEPI: SSH AMR TERM I

- \$ source ~/bashrc
- \$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py

### STEP2: SSH AMR TERM 2

- \$ source ~/bashrc
- \$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_cartographer cartographer.launch.py

## DIGITAL MAPPING

### STEPI: SSH AMR TERM I

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py

..... running

### STEP3: PC TERM 2

- \$ source ~/bashrc
- \$ ros2 run turtlebot3\_teleop teleop\_keyboard

#### STEP2: SSH AMR TERM 2

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_cartographer cartographer.launch.py

..... running

# DIGITAL MAPPING

### STEPI: SSH AMR TERM I

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py

..... running

### STEP3: PC TERM 2

\$ ros2 run turtlebot3\_teleop teleop\_keyboard

..... running

#### STEP2: SSH AMR TERM 2

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_cartographer cartographer.launch.py

..... running

### STEP4: SSH AMR TERM 3(AT THE END)

\$ source ~/bashrc

\$ ros2 run nav2\_map\_server
map\_saver\_cli -f ~/<my\_dir>/map

## NAVIGATION W/ MAP

### STEPI: SSH AMR TERM I

- \$ source ~/bashrc
- \$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py

#### STEP2: SSH AMR TERM 2

- \$ source ~/.bashrc
- \$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_navigation2
  navigation2.launch.py
  map:=<map\_file\_path> (i.e:
  \$HOME/my\_dir/map/map.yaml)

### NAVIGATION W/ MAP

### STEPI: SSH AMR TERM I

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_bringup robot.launch.py

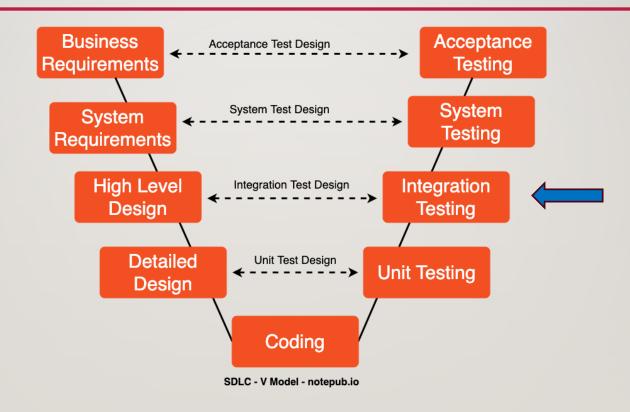
....running

#### STEP2: SSH AMR TERM 2

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3\_navigation2
navigation2.launch.py
map:=<map\_file\_path> (i.e:
 \$HOME/my\_dir/map/map.yaml)
....running

\*Perform 2D Pose Estimate and Send Goal

# SPRINT 1&2 – SYSTEM MONITOR/DETECTION ALERT INTEGRATION & TEST



# EXPECTED OUTCOME

Detection Alert and SysMon able to pass topics to update video and data

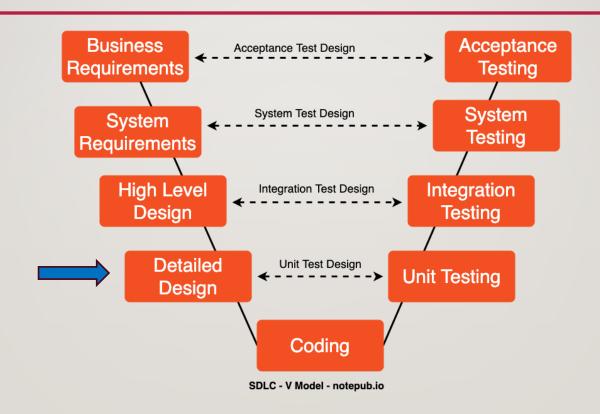
# **TEAM EXERCISE 9**

Perform integrate and test of <u>System Monitor</u> and <u>Detection Alert</u> Modules

# **RESULTS & CODE REVIEW BY EACH TEAM**

Show actual results against the expected results and explain the code written

# SPRINT 3 – AMR CONTROLLER



# TEAM EXERCISE 10

Perform Detail Design of AMR Controller Module using Process Flow Diagram