GOOD MORNING! 早上好! 안녕하세요!

DAY 2

DAYI RECAP

2 PROJECTS

- Mini Project (Individual Team)
 - For learning techniques

1	로봇 AI 시스템 개발 프로세스 이해	시스템 개발 프로세스의 이해 개발 환경 구축
2	프로젝트에 필요 기술 검증	AI VISION 기술 탐색 및 검증
3	프로젝트에 필요 기술 검증	로봇 AMR 제어 기술 탐색 및 검증
4/5	MINI 프로젝트	통합 시스템 설계 및 개발

2 PROJECTS

• Final Project (2 Teams in One)

6	프로젝트에 필요 기술 검증	욉 시스텀 모니터 기술 탐색 및 검증
6-9	파이날 프로젝트	통합 시스템 설계 및 개발
10	최종 프레젠테이션 및 시연	시스템 발표 및 시연

MINI PROJECT DESCRIPTION



KEY SUBSYSTEM (MODULES) TO DEVELOP

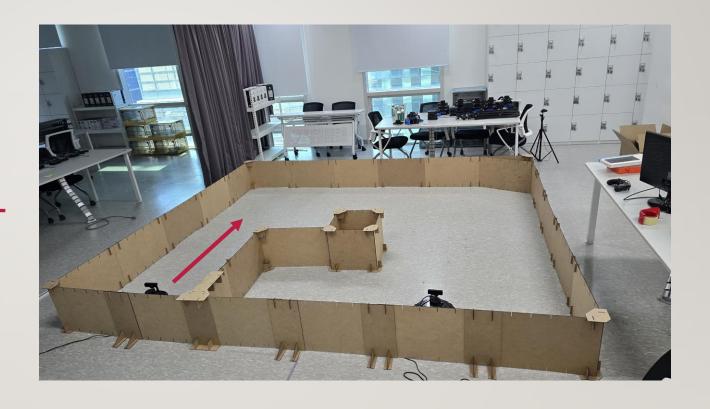
- Detection Alert
 - Camera Capture
 - Object Detection
 - Send messages to other subsystems

- AMR Controller
 - Receive messages and act accordingly
 - Move using (SLAM) with Obstruction avoidance
 - Target Acquisition (Obj. Det.) and Tracking
 - Follow target using camera and motor control

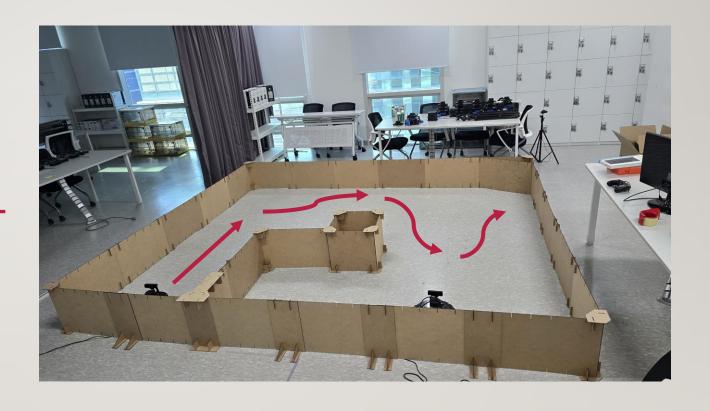
DETECTION ALERT



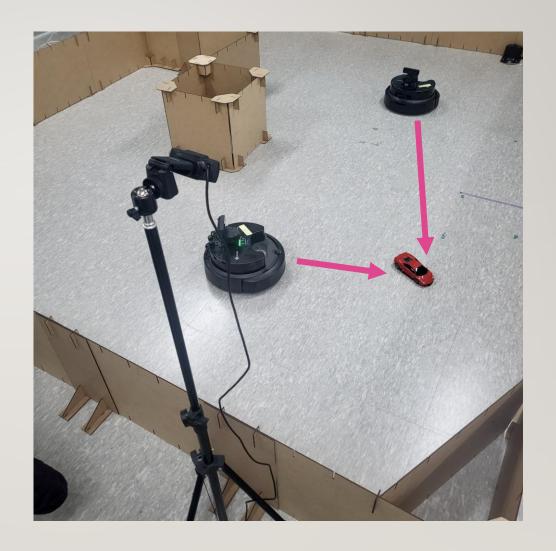
START



NAVIGATE



TRACK & FOLLOW



DAY I

- Welcome
- Project Introduction
- Introduction to Project Development Process
- Business Requirement Development
- System Requirement Development
- Time Management
- System(High Level) Design (Intro.)

DAY 2 (MINI PROJECT)

- Yolo객체 인식 모델 활용과 성능 평가 방법 이해
 - Custom Dataset과 Fine Tuning으로 자체 객체 인식 모델 구현 및 평가
 - (Optional)경량화 모델 등 개별 요구사 항에 적합한 모델 탐색 및 성능 검증

DAY 2 (MINI PROJECT)

WEB-CAM 기반 객체 인식

(IF NEEDED)

- YOLOv8 기반 데이터 수집/학습/deploy (Detection Alert)
 - 감시용 데이터 수집(rc_car, dummy, 등)
 - 감시용 데이터 라벨링
 - YOLOv8 기반 학습
 - YOLOv8 Object Detection

AMR-CAM 기반 객체 인식

- AMR(Autonomous Mobile Robot) Turtlebot4 개 발 환경 구축
- 로봇 개발 환경에 완성 모델 서빙 및 테스트 / 로봇 H/W, 제반 환경의 한계점 도출
 - Tracking 데이터 수집((rc_car, dummy, 등)
 - Tracking 데이터 라벨링
 - YOLOv8 기반 학습
 - YOLOv8 Object Tracking

DAY 3 (MINI PROJECT)

- Auto. Driving 시스템 학습
 - Digital Mapping of environment
 - Operate AMR (Sim. & Real)
 - Tutorial 실행
 - Detection, Depth and AMR 주행
 - 로봇 개발 환경에 적용 및 테스트 / 로 봇 H/W, 제반 환경의 한계점 도출

TURTLEBOT4 시뮬레이션

- 환경 구축
- SLAM과 AutoSLAM으로 맵 생성
- Sim. Tutorial 실행
- Detection, Depth and AMR 주행 example

DAY 3 (MINI PROJECT)

REAL ROBOT

- Manually operating the AMR (Teleops)
- autonomous driving 시스템 with obstacle avoidance
 - Digital Mapping of environment
 - Launching Localization, Nav2, and using Rviz to operate a robot
 - Goal Setting and Obstacle Avoidance using Navigation

TUTORIAL

- Turtlebot4 API를 활용한 Initial Pose Navigate_to Pose 구현
- Turtlebot4 API를 활용한
 Navigate_Through_pose, Follow Waypoints
 구현

HOW TO WORK TOGETHER

- Participate, Participate, Participate!!!
- No long emails or Kakaotalk, prefer face to face
- Be open to suggestions and idea
- Be proactive (적극적), take initiative (주도적)
- HOW is as important as WHAT

프로젝트 RULE

 $80/20 \rightarrow 20/80$

TEAMWORK AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT



BRAINSTORMING RULES

- Every input is good input
- Do not critique inputs only seek to understand
- Organize inputs into logical groupings
- Sequence or show relationships as needed
- Use Posted Notes on Flip Chart



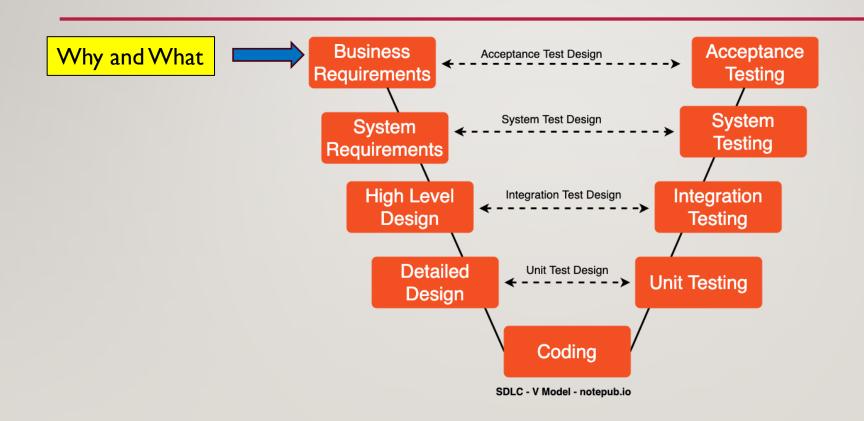
프로젝트 RULE NUMBER ONE!!!

Have Fun Fun Fun!



PROJECT DEVELOPMENT IS A PROCESS

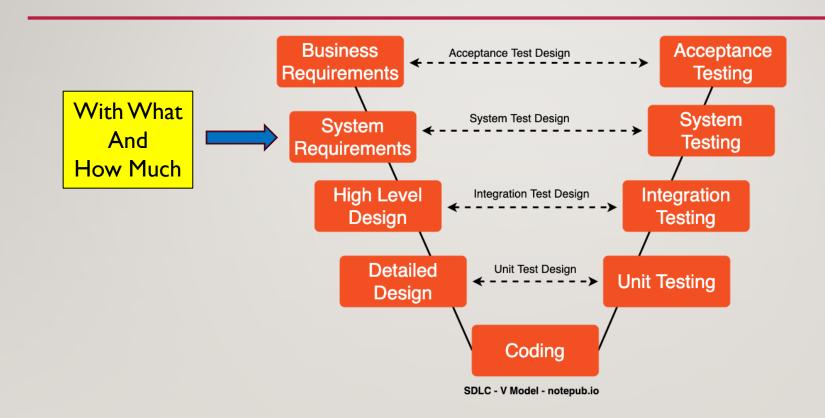
SW DEVELOPMENT PROCESS



TEAM EXERCISE I

Brainstorm Business Requirement for the project and write business requirement statement

SW DEVELOPMENT PROCESS



TEAM EXERCISE 2

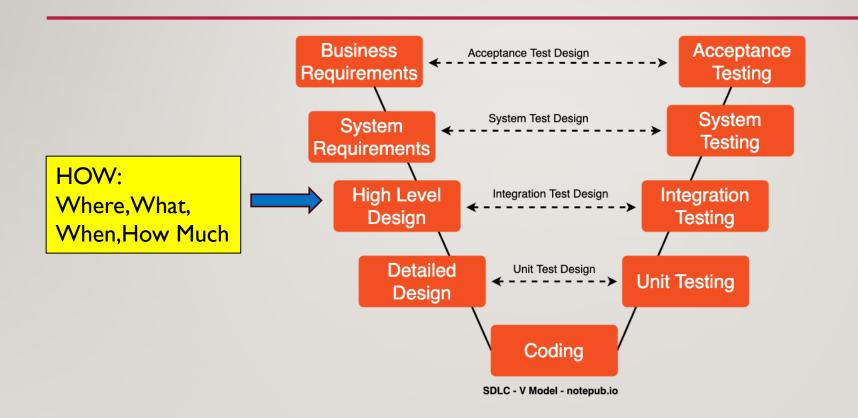
Brainstorm Updated System Requirement for the project and document

Using the posted notes and flipchart as needed

SYSTEM REQUIREMENT PRESENTATION BY EACH TEAM

Using the posted notes and flipchart as needed

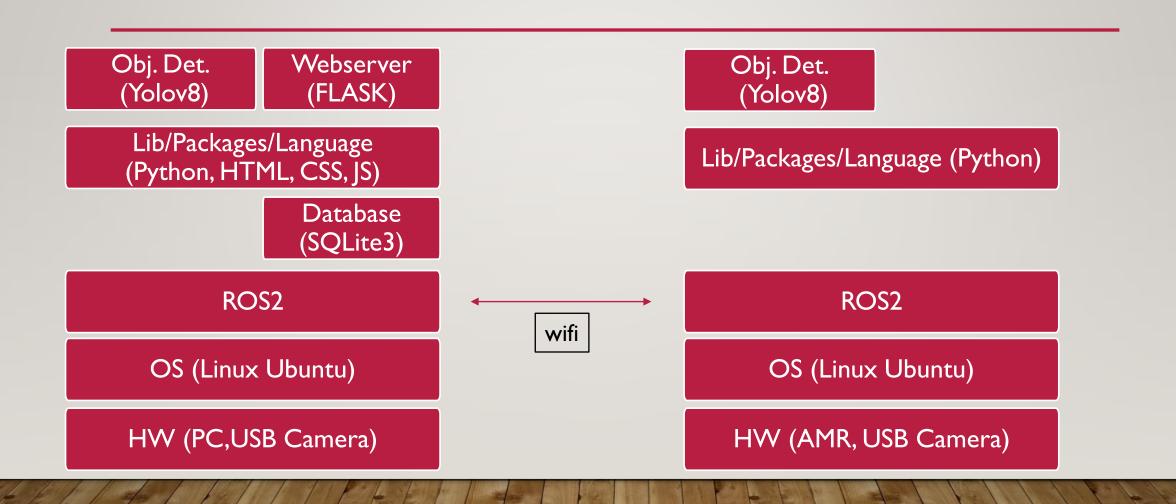
SW DEVELOPMENT PROCESS



DAY 2

SYSTEM AND DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT SETUP

PROJECT SW STACK



USEFUL COMMANDS

- \$ lsb_release -a
- \$ echo \$ROS_DISTRO
- \$ code --version
- \$ python3 --version
- \$ sudo apt update
- \$ sudo apt upgrade
- \$ python -m ensurepip -upgrade

- Linux distribution info
- ROS: Humble
- Vscode
- Python

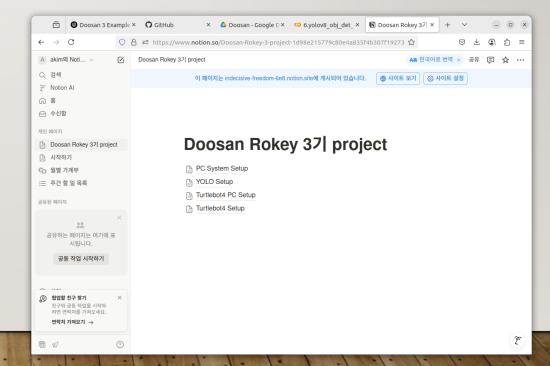
Assumes Linux (Ubuntu 22.04), ROS Humble, VScode, and Python are already installed globally

SYSTEM ENVIRONMENT SETUP SHELL SCRIPT

• PC System Setup

https://indecisive-freedom-6e8.notion.site/PC-System-Setup-

Id98e2I5779c806080bbdI0I4d63a406



ROS2 DEVELOPMENT WORKSPACE

- \$ cat ~/.bashrc
- \$ echo "source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc #check path
- \$ sudo apt install python3-colcon-common-extensions
- \$ echo "source /usr/share/colcon_argcomplete/hook/colcon-argcomplete.bash" >> ~/.bashrc #check path
- \$ source ~/.bashrc

PREPARING FOR YOLO LABELLING

Data Labelling : use previously installed Labelling

Or

YOLO Setup

https://indecisive-freedom-6e8.notion.site/YOLO-Setup-Id98e215779c80f389eefbe0d86ee0ec

\$ labelImg

Doosan Rokey 3기 project

- PC System Setup
- YOLO Setup
- Turtlebot4 Setup
- Turtlebot4 PC Setup
- Single Robot Setup
- Multi Robot Setup
- Transform Explained

HOW TO SETUP AMR

Turtlebot4 Setup

https://indecisive-freedom-6e8.notion.site/Turtlebot4-Setup-Id98e215779c801b8e74eff67eb6305e

Doosan Rokey 3기 project

- PC System Setup
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SETUP PC FOR AMR

Turtlebot4 PC Setup

https://indecisive-freedom-6e8.notion.site/Turtlebot4-PC-Setup-Id98e215779c80e887b6cIdff4f151be

Doosan Rokey 3기 project

- PC System Setup
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SETUP BASH

Add in ~/.bashrc:

- source ~/turtlebot4_ws/install/setup.bash
- ROS_DOMAIN_ID = 0

\$ source ~/.bashrc

SETUP PC FOR AMR

- Single Robot Setup
- https://indecisive-freedom-6e8.notion.site/Single-Robot-Setup-If98e215779c805fa521dd07277a2880

Doosan Rokey 3기 project

- PC System Setup
- YOLO Setup
- Turtlebot4 Setup
- Turtlebot4 PC Setup
- Single Robot Setup
- Multi Robot Setup
- Transform Explained

AMR (DEMO)

- Power On and Off
- Connecting to Robot
 - Wifi Router
 - SSH
- Docking and Undocking (using pannel/buttons)





CONNECTING TO AMR -- SSH

Connect your PC to WiFi router that your AMR is connected

Ex: turtle09

Obtain the ip address shown on the OLED display of the Turtlebot4

EX: 192.168.10.16

Open a terminal window

\$ dpkg -l | grep openssh

If not installed...

\$ sudo apt install openssh-server -y

Connect to AMR via SSH

\$ ssh <u>ubuntu@192.168.10.16</u>

PW: rokey 1234

Do **NOT INSTALL** any packages to AMR **WITHOUT** speaking with me first!!!

UNDOCK/DOCK AMR (ON PC OR AMR)

UNDOCK

- \$ ros2 topic list

 Check the list
- \$ ros2 action send_goal
 /robot<n>/undock
 irobot_create_msgs/action/Undock
 "{}"

DOCK

- \$ ros2 topic list

 Check the list
- \$ ros2 action send_goal /robot<n>/dock irobot_create_msgs/action/Dock "{}"

HOW TO TEST PC – AMR CONNECTION

PC TERMINAL

- \$ ros2 topic list (will need to execute it twice)

 #Check the list
- \$ ros2 run teleop_twist_keyboard
 teleop_twist_keyboard --ros-args -r
 /cmd_vel:=/robot <n>/cmd_vel
- \$ ro2 topic echo /robot <n>/oakd/rgb/image_raw
 --once

AMR TERMINAL

- \$ ros2 topic list (will need to execute it twice)

 #Check the list
- Undock your robot

\$ ro2 topic echo /robot <n>/oakd/rgb/image_raw
--once

USING ROS_WS

CREATE WORKSPACE

- \$ mkdir -p
 ~/rokey3_<grp_letter><grp_num>_ws/src
 • (i.e. mkdir -p ~/rokey3_A2_ws/src)
- \$ cd ~/rokey3_A2_ws
- \$ rosdep install --from-paths src --ignore-src
 -r -y
 If not installed...
 - ii iiot iiistalled...

\$ sudo rosdep init

\$ rosdep update

*NOT CREATED UNTIL COLCON

- \$ colcon build
- \$ source install/setup.bash

- \$ cd ~/rokey3_A2_ws/src
- \$ ros2 pkg create --build-type
 ament_python <my_package>

```
my_package/
- package.xml
                        # Package metadata and dependencies
- setup.py
                        # Build instructions for Python packages
 -- setup.cfg
                        # Optional, configures metadata for setuptools
-- launch/
                        # Launch files for starting nodes (optional)
-- config/
                        # Configuration files (optional)
 -- resource/
                        # Empty file matching package name for ament inc
-- my_package/
                        # Python package directory (contains code)
    _____init__.py
                        # Makes this directory a Python package
    L- my node.py
                        # Example Python node
   msg/
                        # Message definitions (optional)
```

Write you code below the my_package/ directory under my_package/ package directory

```
my_package/
- package.xml
                        # Package metadata and dependencies
-- setup.py
                        # Build instructions for Python packages
                        # Optional, configures metadata for setuptools
   setup.cfg
--- launch/
                         # Launch files for starting nodes (optional)
 -- config/
                        # Configuration files (optional)
                         # Empty file matching package name for ament ind
   resource/
  - my_package/
                         # Python package directory (contains code)
     — __init__.py
                        # Makes this directory a Python package
     my_node.py
                         # Example Python node
                         # Message definitions (optional)
```

- \$ cd ~/ rokey3_A2_ws
- \$ colcon build

```
workspace/ # Root of the workspace

├─ src/ # Source code (ROS packages)

├─ build/ # Build files (generated by colcon)

├─ install/ # Installed packages and setup scripts

└─ log/ # Build Logs
```

- \$ source ~/.bashrc

- 2_0_a_image_publisher.py
- 2_0_b_image_subscriber.py
- 2_0_c_data_publisher.py
- 2_0_d_data_subscriber.py

Edit setup.py under<pakage_name>
 directory add entry for each node

```
entry_points={ 'console_scripts':
  ['<command_name> =
  <package_name>.<code_filename>:main',},
```

<command_name> is used when ros2 run
is executed i.e. data_publisher

- \$ cd ~/rokey3_A2_ws
- \$ colcon build

- \$ source
 ~/rokeyI_A2_ws/install/setup.bash
- \$ ros2 run <package_name>
 - <command_name>

```
$ sudo apt update
```

\$ sudo apt install terminator

```
□ ubuntu@ubuntu: ~ 100x12

rokey-kim:~$ ros2 run day2 pub_image
```

- 2_0_a_image_publisher.py
- 2_0_b_image_subscriber.py
- 2_0_c_data_publisher.py
- 2_0_d_data_subscriber.py

- \$ ros2 run rqt_graph rqt_graph
- \$ ros2 node list
- \$ ros2 node info <node_name>
- \$ ros2 topic list
- \$ ros2 topic info <topic_name>
- \$ ros2 topic echo /chatter
- \$ ros2 interface list
- \$ ros2 interface show
 <package_name>/msg/<MessageName>

KEY SUBSYSTEM (MODULES) TO DEVELOP

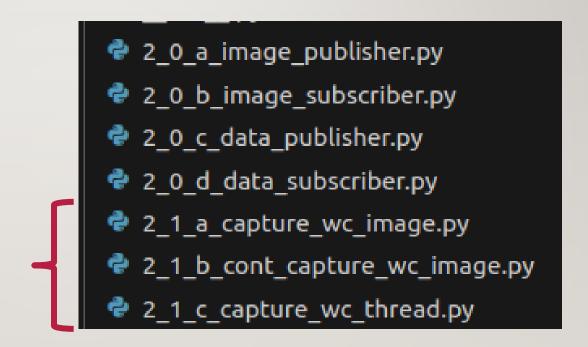
- Detection Alert
 - Camera Capture
 - Object Detection
 - Send messages to other subsystems

- AMR Controller
 - Receive messages and act accordingly
 - Move using (SLAM) with Obstruction avoidance
 - Target Acquisition (Obj. Det.) and Tracking
 - Follow target using camera and motor control

PERFORM DATA COLLECTION FOR DETECTION ALERT

COLLECTION IMAGES FROM WEBCAM

Image Capture (WEBCAM)



COLLECTION IMAGES FROM AMR CAMERA



AMR INTRODUCTION

- User Manual ·Turtlebot4 User Manual
- https://turtlebot.github.io/turtlebot4user-manual/





UNDOCK/DOCK AMR

UNDOCK

- \$ ros2 topic list

 Check the list
- \$ ros2 action send_goal
 /robot<n>/undock
 irobot_create_msgs/action/Undock
 "{}"

DOCK

- \$ ros2 topic list

 Check the list
- \$ ros2 action send_goal /robot<n>/dock
 irobot_create_msgs/action/Dock"{}"

WHICH IMAGE TOPIC TO USE?

- /oakd/rgb/preview/image_raw
- /oakd/rgb/image_raw
- /oakd/rgb/image_raw/compressed
- /oakd/stereo/image_raw
- •

*** not all of the topics are visible

- EXERCISE
 - Create a script to display and compare

HOW TO MOVE FILE FROM PC MOVE MAP TO AMR

PC TERMINAL

Connect to turtlebot via ssh first

- \$ scp <dir_path>/<file_name>
 ubuntu@<rokey IP>:/home/ubuntu
 - \$ EX: scp oakd_pro.yaml ubuntu@172.30.1.1:/home/ubuntu/
 - my_best.pt
 ! oakd_pro_new.yaml

AMR TERMINAL

- \$ cd ~ #go to home
- \$ Is oakd_pro_new.yaml #check if the file transferred correctly
- \$ sudo mv oakd_pro_new.yaml /opt/ros/humble/share/turtlebot4_bringup/config/
- \$ Is /opt/ros/humble/share/turtlebot4_bringup/config/

UPDATING THE OAKD CONFIG (ROBOT)

ON TURTLEBOT4:

- \$ cd
 /opt/ros/humble/share/turtlebot4_bringup/co
 nfig
- \$ sudo cp oakd_pro.yaml oakd_pro_orig.yaml
- \$ sudo cp oakd_pro_new.yaml oakd_pro.yaml
- \$ sudo reboot

```
/oakd:
 ros parameters:
   use sim time: false
   camera:
     i enable imu: false
     i enable ir: false
     i floodlight brightness: 0
     i_laser_dot_brightness: 100
     i nn type: none
                                   # RGB + Depth
     i pipeline type: RGBD
     i usb speed: SUPER PLUS
   rab:
     i board socket id: 0
     i width: 640
     i height: 480
     i fps: 30.0
     i enable preview: true
     i interleaved: false
     i low bandwidth: true
     i publish topic: true
     i resolution: 480P
                                 # sets 640x480 internally
   stereo: # ☑ Required to enable depth
     i board socket id: 1
```

UPDATING THE OAKD CONFIG (ROBOT)

ON TURTLEBOT4:

- \$ cd /opt/ros/humble/share/turtlebot4_bringup/config
- \$ sudo cp oakd_pro.yaml oakd_pro_orig.yaml
- \$ sudo cp oakd_pro_new.yaml oakd_pro.yaml
- \$ sudo reboot

IF NEEDED

- \$ sudo systemctl status turtlebot4.service
- \$ sudo systemctl restart turtlebot4.service
- \$ ros2 topic list

DIMENSIONS AND RESOLUTION

Supported i_resolution values (RGB):		
Resolution Keyword	Width × Height	Notes
1080P	1920 × 1080	Default, high-res
720P	1280 × 720	Medium-res
800P	1280 × 800	Slightly taller
480P	640 × 480	Ideal for alignment with stereo
400P	640 × 400	Wide, cropped top/bottom
320P	640 × 360	Lower-res
240P	320 × 240	Very low-res, fast

• Image Capture (AMR)

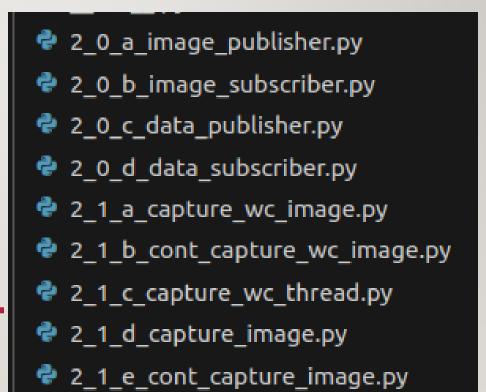


Image Capture

- 2_1_a_capture_wc_image.py
- 2_1_b_cont_capture_wc_image.py
- 2_1_c_capture_wc_thread.py
- 2_1_d_capture_image.py
- 2_1_e_cont_capture_image.py

- Data Labelling
 - labelImg

PREPARING FOR YOLO LABELLING

Data Labelling : use previously installed Labelling

Or

YOLO Setup

https://indecisive-freedom-6e8.notion.site/YOLO-Setup-Id98e215779c80f389eefbe0d86ee0ec

\$ labelImg

Doosan Rokey 3기 project

- PC System Setup
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Image Capture

Data Labelling



Data Labelling : Labelling

라벨링 순서

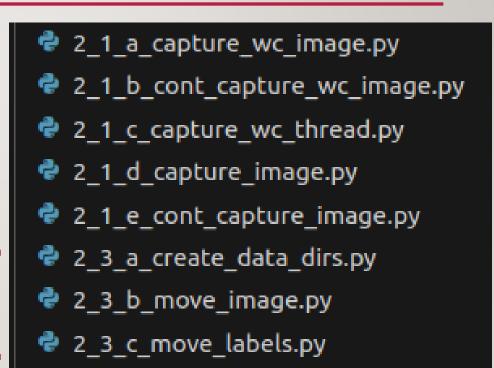
- 1. 이미지파일 불러오기 (Open Dir)
- 2. 저장형식 변경 (PascalVOC, YOLO)
- 3. 이미지 선택
- 4. 바운딩 박스 그리기(create rectbox)
- 5. Class 지정
- 6. 저장경로 생성 및 변경(Change Save Dir)
- 7. 저장(Save)

단축키

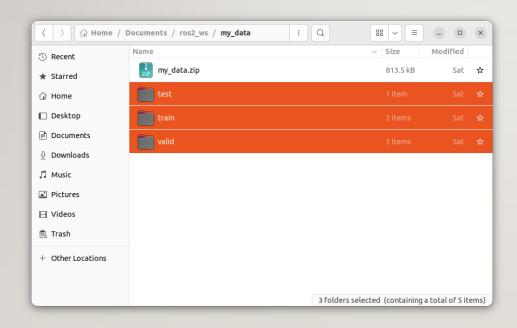
Ctrl + u	Load all of the images from a directory	
Ctrl + r	Change the default annotation target dir	
Ctrl + s	Save	
Ctrl + d	Copy the current label and rect box	
Ctrl + Shift + d	Delete the current image	
Space	Flag the current image as verified	
W	Create a rect box	
d	Next image	
a	Previous image	
del	Delete the selected rect box	
Ctrl++	Zoom in	
Ctrl	Zoom out	
$\uparrow \! \to \! \downarrow \! \leftarrow$	Keyboard arrows to move selected rect box	

- Image Capture
- Data Labelling

Data Preprocessing



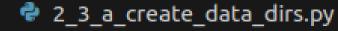
ZIPTRAIN DATA SET



PERFORM YOLO TRAINING & INFERENCE

- Image Capture
- Data Labelling
- Preprocessing

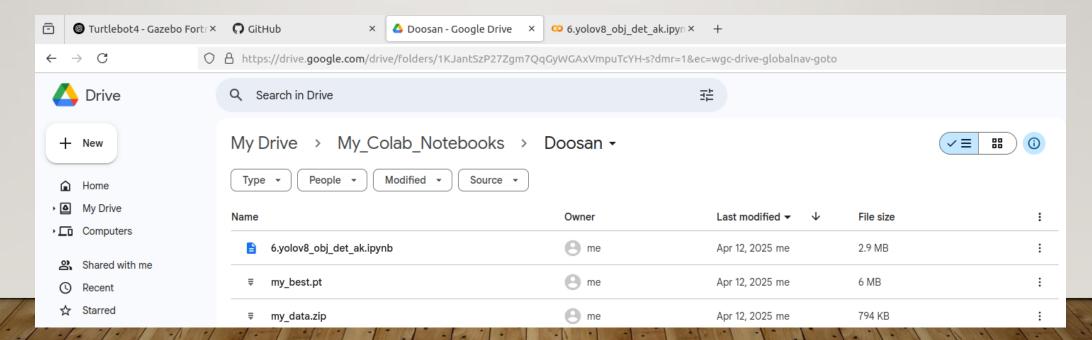
Yolo8 Object Det (Training)



- 2_3_b_move_image.py
- 2_3_c_move_labels.py
- 2_4_a_yolov8_obj_det_ak.ipynb
- 2_4_b_gpu_test.py
- 2_4_c_compare_yolo.py

USING GOOGLE COLLAB.TO CREATE CUSTOM MODEL

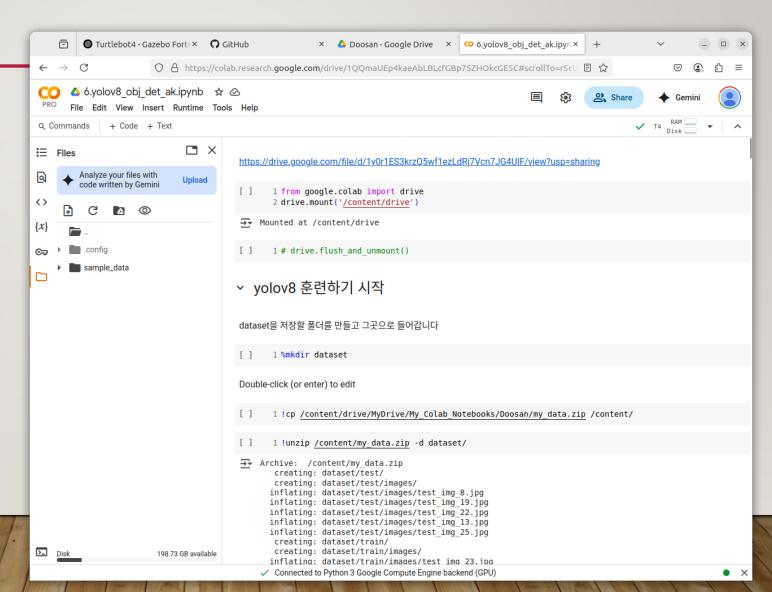
- Move the files to google drive
 - my_data.zip
 - yolov8.obj.det.ak.ipynb



USING GOOGLE COLLAB. TO CREATE CUSTOM

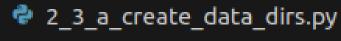
MODEL

 Move the training script to google collab. and execute line by line



- Image Capture
- Data Labelling
- Preprocessing

Yolo8 Object Det (Model)



2_4_c_compare_yolo.py



- Image Capture
- Data Labelling
- Preprocessing

Yolo8 Object Det (WEBCAM)

- 2_4_a_yolov8_obj_det_ak.ipynb
- 2_4_b_gpu_test.py
- 2_4_c_compare_yolo.py
- 2_4_d_yolov8_obj_det_wc.py
- 2_4_e_yolo_publisher_wc.py
- 2_4_f_yolo_subscriber_wc.py
- 2_4_g_yolov8_obj_det.py
- 2_4_h_yolov8_obj_det_thread.py
- 2_4_i_yolov8_obj_det_track.py

- Image Capture
- Data Labelling
- Preprocessing

Yolo8 Object Det (AMR)

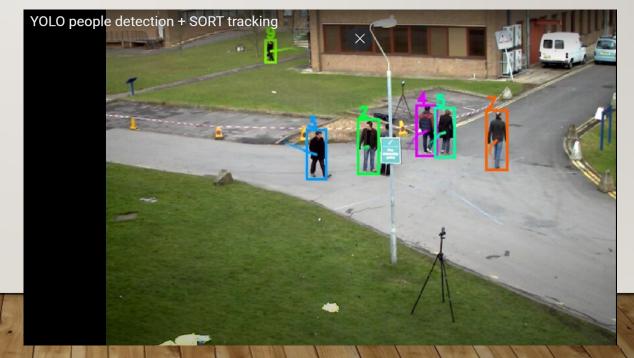
- 2_4_b_gpu_test.py
- 2_4_c_compare_yolo.py
- 2_4_d_yolov8_obj_det_wc.py
- 2_4_e_yolo_publisher_wc.py
- 2_4_f_yolo_subscriber_wc.py
- 2_4_g_yolov8_obj_det.py
- 2_4_h_yolov8_obj_det_thread.py
- 2_4_i_yolov8_obj_det_track.py



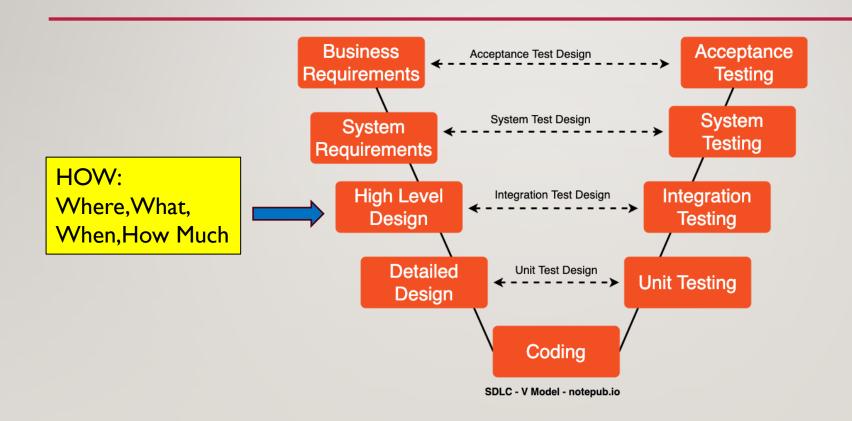
YOLO OBJ. DET. VS. YOLO TRACKING



- Track Ultralytics YOLO Docs
 - (469) YOLO people detection + SORT tracking – YouTube
 - Bing Videos



SW DEVELOPMENT PROCESS



TEAM EXERCISE 3

Update System Design using Process Flow Diagram.

Use the posted notes and flipchart as needed

VISUALIZATION – SYSTEM FUNCTIONAL PROCESS FLOW DIAGRAMS

To-Be Functional Process Flow Diagram

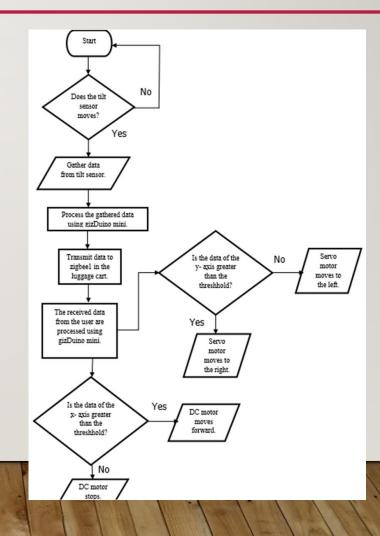
Detection Alert
AMR Controller

- Functions
- Interfaces

Dataflow

Testing

Error and Exception Handling



프로젝트 RULE NUMBER ONE!!!

Are we still having FUN!

