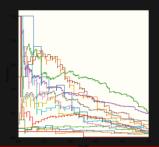
# **EVALUATION OF DIAGNOSTIC MODELS**

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## 1. Packages

numpy, matplotlib, pandas, sklearn.

#### 2. Overview

|   | Cardiomegaly | Emphysema | Effusion | Hernia | Infiltration | Mass | Nodule | Atelectasis | Pneumothorax | Pleural_Thickening |  |
|---|--------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------------|------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--|
| 0 | 0            | 0         | 0        | 0      | 0            | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0            | 0                  |  |
| 1 | 0            | 0         | 0        | 0      | 1            | 0    | 1      | 0           | 0            | 0                  |  |
| 2 | 0            | 0         | 0        | 0      | 0            | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0            | 0                  |  |
| 3 | 0            | 0         | 0        | 0      | 0            | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0            | 0                  |  |
| 4 | 0            | 0         | 0        | 0      | 0            | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0            | 0                  |  |

| Infiltration_pred | Mass_pred | Nodule_pred | Atelectasis_pred | Pneumothorax_pred | Pleural_Thickening_pred | Pneumonia_pred | Fibrosis_pred | Edema_pred | Consolida |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| 0.256020          | 0.266928  | 0.312440    | 0.460342         | 0.079453          | 0.271495                | 0.276861       | 0.398799      | 0.015867   |           |
| 0.382199          | 0.176825  | 0.465807    | 0.489424         | 0.084595          | 0.377318                | 0.363582       | 0.638024      | 0.025948   |           |
| 0.427727          | 0.115513  | 0.249030    | 0.035105         | 0.238761          | 0.167095                | 0.166389       | 0.262463      | 0.007758   |           |
| 0.158596          | 0.259460  | 0.334870    | 0.266489         | 0.073371          | 0.229834                | 0.191281       | 0.344348      | 0.008559   |           |
| 0.536762          | 0.198797  | 0.273110    | 0.186771         | 0.242122          | 0.309786                | 0.411771       | 0.244666      | 0.126930   |           |

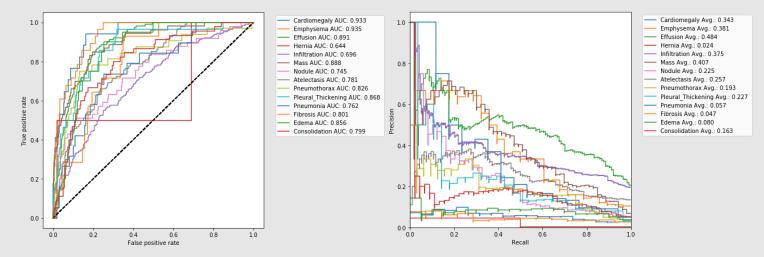
#### 3. Metrics

- True Positives, False Positives, True Negatives, & False Negatives
- Accuracy
- Prevalence Proportion of positive examples.
- Sensitivity & Specificity Outputs positive given that the case is actually positive. / Outputs negative given that the case is actually negative.
- PPV & NPV Positive predictive value (PPV) / Negative predictive value (NPV).
- ROC Curve

#### 4. Confidence Intervals

### **5. F1 Score** - harmonic mean of the precision and recall

|                    | TP  | TN  | FP  | FN | Accuracy | Prevalence | Sensitivity | Specificity | PPV   | NPV   | AUC   | F1    | Threshold |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Cardiomegaly       | 16  | 814 | 169 | 1  | 0.83     | 0.017      | 0.941       | 0.828       | 0.086 | 0.999 | 0.933 | 0.158 | 0.5       |
| Emphysema          | 20  | 869 | 103 | 8  | 0.889    | 0.028      | 0.714       | 0.894       | 0.163 | 0.991 | 0.935 | 0.265 | 0.5       |
| Effusion           | 99  | 690 | 196 | 15 | 0.789    | 0.114      | 0.868       | 0.779       | 0.336 | 0.979 | 0.891 | 0.484 | 0.5       |
| Hernia             | 1   | 743 | 255 | 1  | 0.744    | 0.002      | 0.5         | 0.744       | 0.004 | 0.999 | 0.644 | 0.008 | 0.5       |
| Infiltration       | 114 | 543 | 265 | 78 | 0.657    | 0.192      | 0.594       | 0.672       | 0.301 | 0.874 | 0.696 | 0.399 | 0.5       |
| Mass               | 40  | 789 | 158 | 13 | 0.829    | 0.053      | 0.755       | 0.833       | 0.202 | 0.984 | 0.888 | 0.319 | 0.5       |
| Nodule             | 28  | 731 | 220 | 21 | 0.759    | 0.049      | 0.571       | 0.769       | 0.113 | 0.972 | 0.745 | 0.189 | 0.5       |
| Atelectasis        | 64  | 657 | 249 | 30 | 0.721    | 0.094      | 0.681       | 0.725       | 0.204 | 0.956 | 0.781 | 0.314 | 0.5       |
| Pneumothorax       | 24  | 785 | 183 | 8  | 0.809    | 0.032      | 0.75        | 0.811       | 0.116 | 0.99  | 0.826 | 0.201 | 0.5       |
| Pleural_Thickening | 24  | 713 | 259 | 4  | 0.737    | 0.028      | 0.857       | 0.734       | 0.085 | 0.994 | 0.868 | 0.154 | 0.5       |
| Pneumonia          | 14  | 661 | 320 | 5  | 0.675    | 0.019      | 0.737       | 0.674       | 0.042 | 0.992 | 0.762 | 0.079 | 0.5       |
| Fibrosis           | 10  | 725 | 261 | 4  | 0.735    | 0.014      | 0.714       | 0.735       | 0.037 | 0.995 | 0.801 | 0.07  | 0.5       |
| Edema              | 15  | 767 | 213 | 5  | 0.782    | 0.02       | 0.75        | 0.783       | 0.066 | 0.994 | 0.856 | 0.121 | 0.5       |
| Consolidation      | 36  | 658 | 297 | 9  | 0.694    | 0.045      | 0.8         | 0.689       | 0.108 | 0.987 | 0.799 | 0.19  | 0.5       |



# 6. Precision-Recall Curve (PRC)

#### 7. Calibration

