

▼ Homework 2 Prob 6.

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▼ You must run this homework code on Google Colab

- DON'T run on Google Colab Pro
- DON'T use GPU or TPU

Remark. If any kind of loops including for-loop, while-loops, list comprehension, and other loops are found, you get no points (0점).

Use numpy wherever it is possible.

▼ Total: 30 pts

▼ You must run the following two cells to make sure you are running on Google Colab

```
!cat /proc/cpuinfo
```

```
processor       : 0
vendor_id      : AuthenticAMD
cpu family     : 23
model          : 49
model name     : AMD EPYC 7B12
stepping       : 0
microcode      : 0xffffffff
cpu MHz        : 2249.998
cache size     : 512 KB
physical id    : 0
siblings       : 2
core id        : 0
cpu cores      : 1
apicid         : 0
initial apicid : 0
fpu            : yes
fpu_exception  : yes
cpuid level    : 13
wp             : yes
flags           : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr
bugs           : sysret_ss_attrs null_seg spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass retbleed
bogomips       : 4499.99
TLB size       : 3072 4K pages
clflush size   : 64
cache_alignment : 64
address sizes   : 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
power management:

processor       : 1
vendor_id      : AuthenticAMD
cpu family     : 23
model          : 49
model name     : AMD EPYC 7B12
stepping       : 0
microcode      : 0xffffffff
cpu MHz        : 2249.998
cache size     : 512 KB
physical id    : 0
siblings       : 2
core id        : 0
cpu cores      : 1
apicid         : 1
initial apicid : 1
fpu            : yes
fpu_exception  : yes
cpuid level    : 13
wp             : yes
flags           : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr
```

```

bugs          : sysret_ss_attrs null_seg spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass retbleed
bogomips      : 4499.99
TLB size     : 3072 4K pages
clflush size  : 64
cache_alignment : 64
address sizes : 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
power management:

```

```
!cat /proc/meminfo
```

```

MemTotal:      13297200 kB
MemFree:       8833160 kB
MemAvailable:  12432528 kB
Buffers:       189476 kB
Cached:        3582420 kB
SwapCached:    0 kB
Active:        381240 kB
Inactive:      3856360 kB
Active(anon):  1040 kB
Inactive(anon): 460060 kB
Active(file):  380200 kB
Inactive(file): 3396300 kB
Unevictable:   0 kB
Mlocked:       0 kB
SwapTotal:     0 kB
SwapFree:      0 kB
Dirty:         18648 kB
Writeback:     0 kB
AnonPages:     465600 kB
Mapped:        250676 kB
Shmem:         1348 kB
KReclaimable:  128640 kB
Slab:          157984 kB
SReclaimable:  128640 kB
SUnreclaim:    29344 kB
KernelStack:   4208 kB
PageTables:    6084 kB
NFS_Unstable:  0 kB
Bounce:        0 kB
WritebackTmp:  0 kB
CommitLimit:   6648600 kB
Committed_AS:  2641440 kB
VmallocTotal:  34359738367 kB
VmallocUsed:    9060 kB
VmallocChunk:   0 kB
PerCpu:        1328 kB
HardwareCorrupted: 0 kB
AnonHugePages: 0 kB
ShmemHugePages: 0 kB
ShmemPmdMapped: 0 kB
FileHugePages: 0 kB
FilePmdMapped: 0 kB
CmaTotal:      0 kB
CmaFree:       0 kB
HugePages_Total: 0
HugePages_Free: 0
HugePages_Rsvd: 0
HugePages_Surp: 0
Hugepagesize:  2048 kB
Hugetlb:       0 kB
DirectMap4k:   84800 kB
DirectMap2M:   4106240 kB
DirectMap1G:   11534336 kB

```

▼ Problem 6 (20 pts)

- **find_k_nearest_index_big** returns the index of the k-nearest for 50 million data
- We want to time the execution
- *Do not use sklearn, scipy or any module computing k-nearest points directly*
- Use numpy functions only

```
import numpy as np
```

```
def find_k_nearest_index_big(data, center, k=1):
    result=kdtree.build(center,data,k)
```

```
class kdtree:
    def __init__(self,data):
        self.root=self.build(data)
```

```
    def build(self,data,depth=0):
        n=data.shape[0]
```

```

if n==0:
    return None
dim = depth*np.data.shape[1]
mid=n//2
data=data[data[:,dim].argsort()]
node={
    'point': data[mid],
    'left': self.build(self.data[:mid],depth+1),
    'right': self.build(self.data[mid+1:],depth+1)
}

def query(self,point,k=1):
    bestpoints=[None]*data.shape[1]
    bestdists=[np.inf]*data.shape[1]

def recursive(node):
    if node is None:
        return None
    dist = np.linalg.norm(point - node['point'])
    if dist<bestdists:
        bestdists[0]=dist
        bestpoints[0]=node['point']
        sortedindex=np.argsort(bestdists)
        bestdists=[bestdists[i] for i in sortedindex]
        bestpoints=[bestpoints[i] for i in sortedindex]
    dim=node['point'].shape[0]
    diff=point[dim%data.shape[1]]-node['point'][dim%data.shape[1]]
    if diff<=bestdists[0]:
        recursive(node['left'])
    if diff>=bestdists[0]:
        recursive(node['right'])
    recursive(self.root)
    return bestpoints(self.root)

```

DO NOT EDIT THIS CELL

```

import time

np.random.seed(100)
data = np.random.randn(30000000,20) # 30 million data
k = 5
center = np.random.randn(20)
start = time.time()
print(find_k_nearest_index_big(data, center, k))
end = time.time()

lapse = end - start
total = 10
weight = 1.5
grace = 20
my_point = int((total / (weight ** (lapse // grace))))
print(f'Total time taken : {lapse} seconds')
print(f'My point is {my_point}')

```

Your time must be around:

```

[ _____ ]
Total time taken : 5.2564404010772705 seconds
My point is 10

```

DO NOT EDIT THIS CELL

```

import time

np.random.seed(100)
data = np.random.randn(50000000,20) # 50 million data
k = 5
center = np.random.randn(20)
start = time.time()
print(find_k_nearest_index_big(data, center, k))
end = time.time()

lapse = end - start
total = 10
weight = 1.5
grace = 20
my_point = int((total / (weight ** (lapse // grace))))

```

```
print(f'Total time taken : {lapse} seconds')
print(f'My point is {my_point}')
```

Your time must be around:

```
[ _____ ]
Total time taken : 9.744923830032349 seconds
My point is 10
```

DO NOT EDIT THIS CELL

```
import time

np.random.seed(100)
data = np.random.randn(70000000,20) # 70 million data
k = 5
center = np.random.randn(20)
start = time.time()
print(find_k_nearest_index_big(data, center, k))
end = time.time()

lapse = end - start
total = 10
weight = 1.5
grace = 40
my_point = int(total / (weight ** (lapse // grace)))
print(f'Total time taken : {lapse} seconds')
print(f'My point is {my_point}')
```

Your time must be around:

```
[ _____ ]
Total time taken : 20.60638999938965 seconds
My point is 10
```

Ethics:

If you cheat, you will get negative of the total points. If the homework total is 22 and you cheat, you get -22.

What to submit

- Run **all cells** after restarting the kernel
- Goto "File -> Print Preview"
- Print the page as pdf
- Submit the pdf file in google classroom
- Pdf file name must be in a form of: homework_2_prob6_홍길동_202300001.pdf
- No late homeworks will be accepted
- Your homework will be graded on the basis of correctness, performance, and programming skills

