

№1



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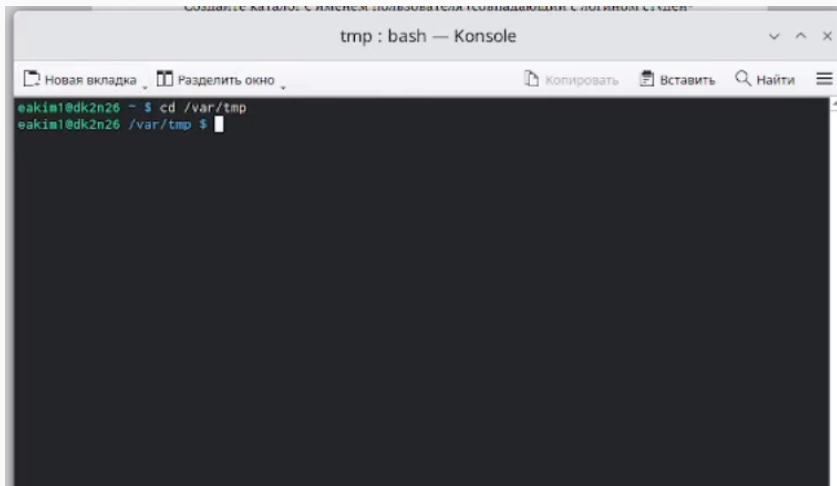
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1.

Linux.

/var/tmp: cd /var/tmp



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a title bar that reads "tmp : bash — Konsole". Below the title bar is a menu bar with several icons and labels in Russian: "Новая вкладка" (New tab), "Разделить окно" (Split window), "Копировать" (Copy), "Вставить" (Paste), "Найти" (Find), and a hamburger menu icon. The terminal area has a dark background and displays the following text in green: "eakimi@dk2n26 ~ \$ cd /var/tmp" followed by a new prompt "eakimi@dk2n26 /var/tmp \$" with a white cursor.

2.

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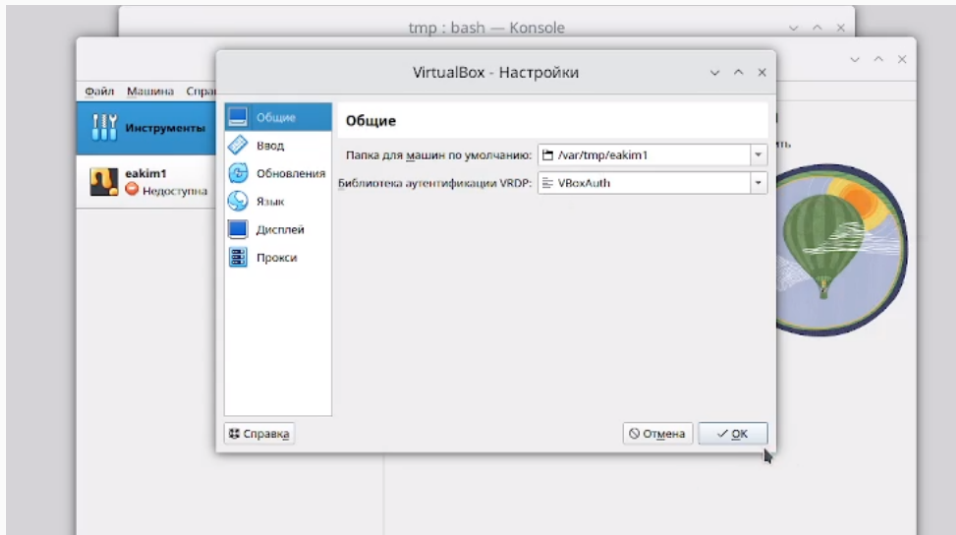
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: mkdir /var/tmp/id -un

: mkdir /var/tmp/ _

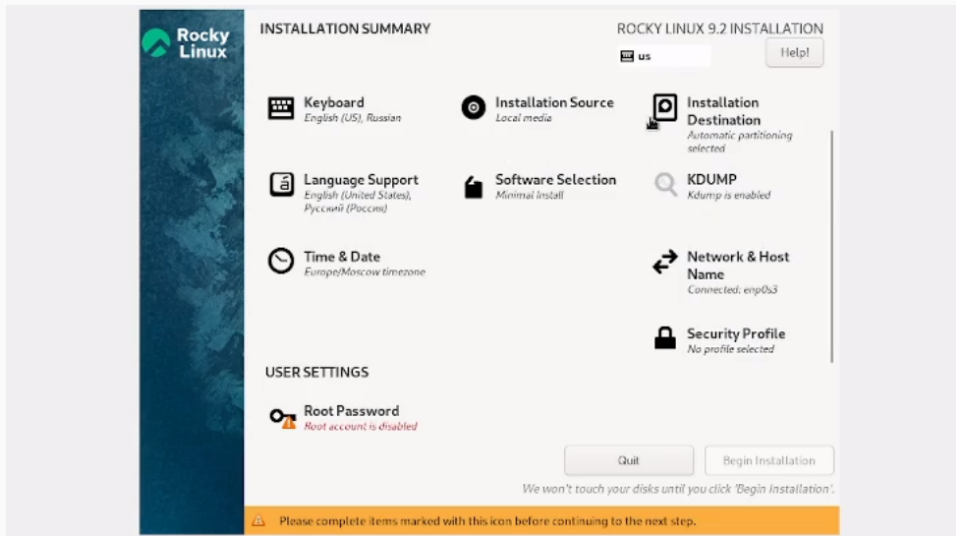
```
eakim1@dk2n26 /var/tmp $ mkdir /var/tmp/ eakim1
mkdir: невозможно создать каталог «/var/tmp/»: Файл существует
mkdir: невозможно создать каталог «eakim1»: Файл существует
eakim1@dk2n26 /var/tmp $
```

3.



. 3: ...

4.



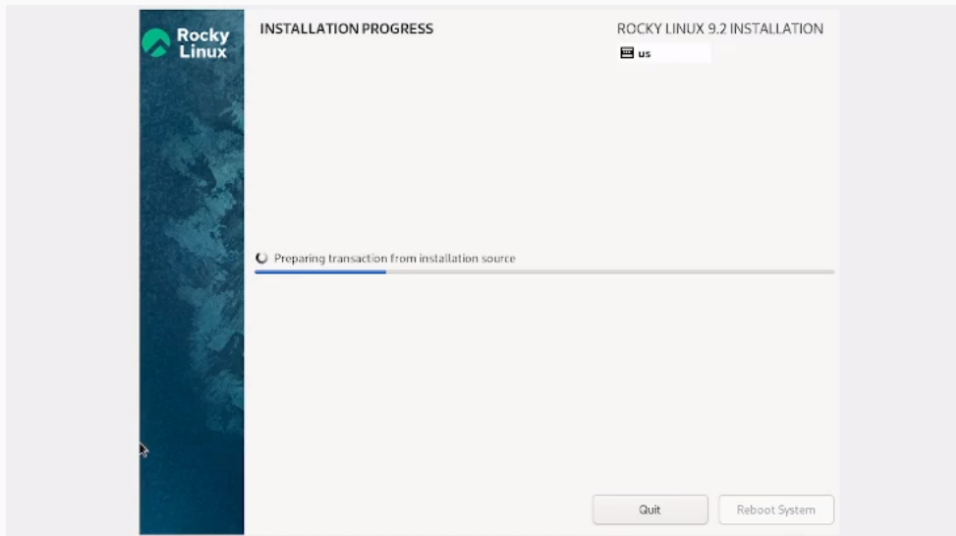
. 4: ...

5.

Return Enter

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. 5: ...

6.

: su -

```
Rocky Linux 9.2 (Blue Onyx)
Kernel 5.14.0-284.11.1.el9_2.x86_64 on an x86_64

Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

cockimi login: root
Password:
[root@cockimi ~]# su -
[root@cockimi ~]# address = 6 ipsec -saki
```

. 6: ...

7. (username -): adduser -G wheel
username

```
Rocky Linux 9.2 (Blue Onyx)
Kernel 5.14.0-284.11.1.el9_2.x86_64 on an x86_64

Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

cakim1 login: root
Password:
[root@cakim1 ~]# su -
[root@cakim1 ~]# adduser -G wheel cakim1
[root@cakim1 ~]# passwd cakim1
```

. 7: ...

8. (username): passwd username

```
Rocky Linux 9.2 (Blue Onyx)
Kernel 5.14.0-284.11.1.el9_2.x86_64 on an x86_64

Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

eakim1 login: root
Password:
[root@eakim1 ~]# su -
[root@eakim1 ~]# adduser -G wheel eakim1
[root@eakim1 ~]# passwd eakim1
Changing password for user eakim1.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password fails the dictionary check - it is based on a dictionary word
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
```

. 8: ...

9. (username): hostnamectl
set-hostname username. , : hostnamectl

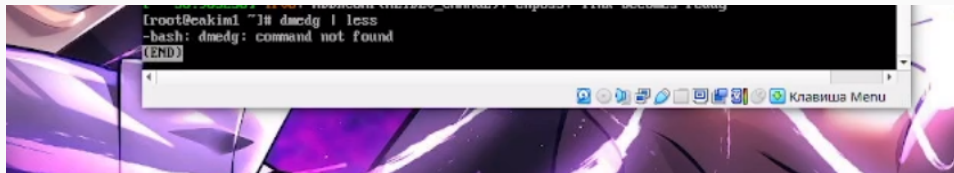
```
Rocky Linux 9.2 (Blue Onyx)
Kernel 5.14.0-284.11.1.el9_2.x86_64 on an x86_64

Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

eakim1 login: root
Password:
[root@eakim1 ~]# su -
[root@eakim1 ~]# adduser -G wheel eakim1
[root@eakim1 ~]# passwd eakim1
Changing password for user eakim1.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password fails the dictionary check - it is based on a dictionary word
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eakim1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname eakim1
[root@eakim1 ~]# hostnamectl
  Static hostname: eakim1
        Icon name: computer-vm
        Chassis: vm
        Machine ID: 5a1a768f9a5a46baa1dcaa36991886a8
        Boot ID: d138ccd858ca49599ac9e374f64c698f
  Virtualization: oracle
  Operating System: Rocky Linux 9.2 (Blue Onyx)
        CPE OS Name: cpe:/o:rocky:rocky:9::baseos
        Kernel: Linux 5.14.0-284.11.1.el9_2.x86_64
        Architecture: x86-64
  Hardware Vendor: innotek GmbH
  Hardware Model: VirtualBox
  Firmware Version: VirtualBox
[root@eakim1 ~]# _
```

10.

, - dmesg. : dmesg | less



. 10: ...

11. : grep: dmesg | grep -i " , "
- . Linux (Linux version). (Detected Mhz processor).
- (CPU0). (Memory available).
- (Hypervisor detected).

