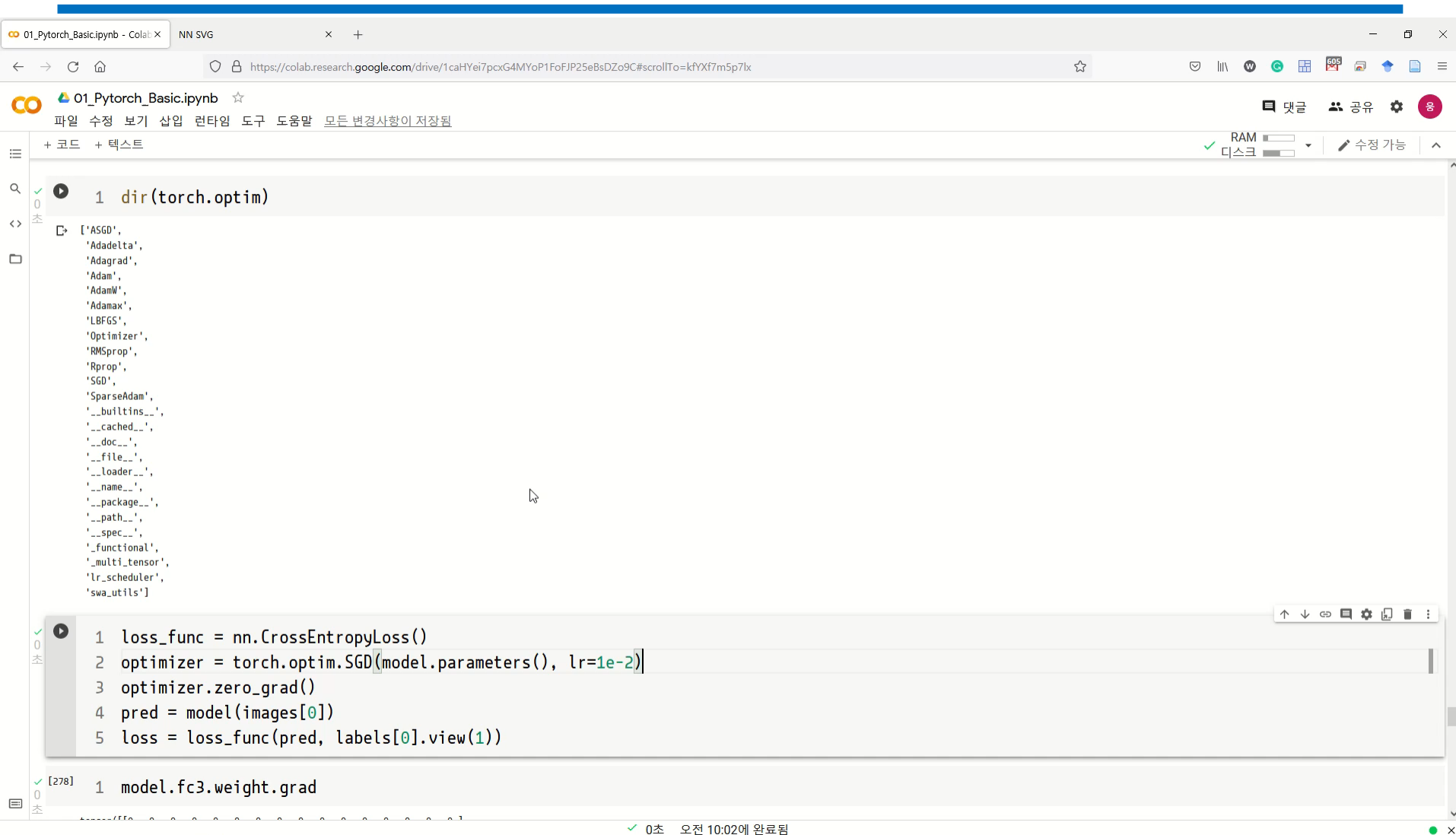


# Optimizer



The screenshot shows a Google Colab notebook interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: <https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1caHYei7pcxG4MYoP1FoFJP25eBsDZo9C#scrollTo=kfYXf7m5p7lx>. The notebook title is "01\_Pytorch\_Basic.ipynb".

The first code cell contains the following Python code:

```
1 dir(torch.optim)
```

The output of this cell is a list of attributes and classes available in the `torch.optim` module:

```
['ASGD',  
'Adadelata',  
'Adagrad',  
'Adam',  
'AdamW',  
'Adamax',  
'LBFGS',  
'Optimizer',  
'RMSprop',  
'Rprop',  
'SGD',  
'SparseAdam',  
'__builtins__',  
'__cached__',  
'__doc__',  
'__file__',  
'__loader__',  
'__name__',  
'__package__',  
'__path__',  
'__spec__',  
'_functional',  
'_multi_tensor',  
'lr_scheduler',  
'swa_utils']
```

The second code cell contains the following Python code:

```
1 loss_func = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()  
2 optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=1e-2)  
3 optimizer.zero_grad()  
4 pred = model(images[0])  
5 loss = loss_func(pred, labels[0].view(1))
```

The output of this cell is:

```
[278] 1 model.fc3.weight.grad
```

At the bottom of the notebook, a status bar indicates: "0초 오전 10:02에 완료됨" (Completed 0 seconds at 10:02 AM).

# Optimizer

## ❑ Parameter Update Method

```
1 loss_func = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
2 optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=1e-2)
3 optimizer.zero_grad()
4 pred = model(images[0])
5 loss = loss_func(pred, labels[0].view(1))
```

1 model.fc3.weight.grad

```
tensor([[[[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]]]])
```

### - Calculate gradient

```
1 loss.backward() # calculate gradient
```

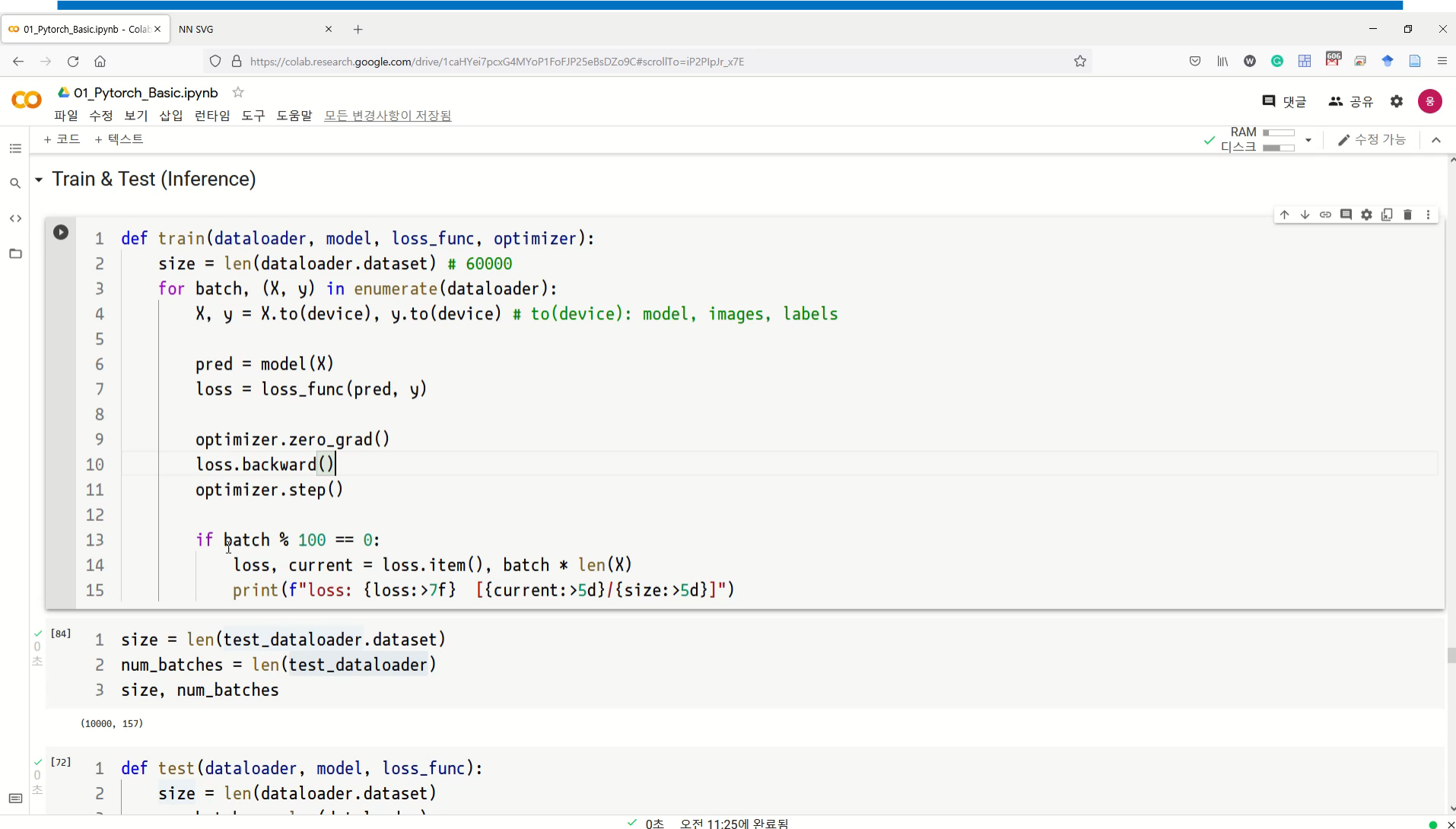
### - Update parameters

```
1 optimizer.step()
```

$$\theta = \theta - \eta \nabla_{\theta} J(\theta) \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta : \text{Parameter} \quad \eta : \text{Learning Rate} \quad J(\theta) : \text{Loss Function} \\ \nabla_{\theta} J(\theta) : \text{Gradient of Loss} \end{array} \right.$$



# Training & Test (Inference)



```
01_Pytorch_Basic.ipynb - Colab: X
NN SVG
https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1caHYei7pcxG4MYoP1FoFJP25eBsDZo9C#scrollTo=iP2PipJr_x7E
01_Pytorch_Basic.ipynb
파일 수정 보기 삽입 런타임 도구 도움말 모든 변경사항이 저장됨
+ 코드 + 텍스트
RAM 디스크
수정 가능
Train & Test (Inference)
1 def train(dataloader, model, loss_func, optimizer):
2     size = len(dataloader.dataset) # 60000
3     for batch, (X, y) in enumerate(dataloader):
4         X, y = X.to(device), y.to(device) # to(device): model, images, labels
5
6         pred = model(X)
7         loss = loss_func(pred, y)
8
9         optimizer.zero_grad()
10        loss.backward()
11        optimizer.step()
12
13        if batch % 100 == 0:
14            loss, current = loss.item(), batch * len(X)
15            print(f"loss: {loss:>7f} [{current:>5d}/{size:>5d}]")
[84] 1 size = len(test_dataloader.dataset)
2 num_batches = len(test_dataloader)
3 size, num_batches
(100000, 157)
[72] 1 def test(dataloader, model, loss_func):
2     size = len(dataloader.dataset)
```

# Training & Test (Inference)

## □ Train & Test Function

```
1 def train(dataloader, model, loss_func, optimizer):
2     size = len(dataloader.dataset) # 60000
3     for batch, (X, y) in enumerate(dataloader):
4         X, y = X.to(device), y.to(device) # to(device): model, images, labels from dataloader
5
6         pred = model(X)
7         loss = loss_func(pred, y)
8
9         optimizer.zero_grad()
10        loss.backward()
11        optimizer.step()
12
13        if batch % 100 == 0:
14            loss, current = loss.item(), batch * len(X)
15            print(f"loss: {loss:>7f}    [{current:>5d}/{size:>5d}]"
```

```
1 def test(dataloader, model, loss_func):
2     size = len(dataloader.dataset)
3     num_batches = len(dataloader)
4     model.eval()
5     test_loss, correct = 0, 0
6     with torch.no_grad():
7         for X, y in dataloader:
8             X, y = X.to(device), y.to(device)
9             pred = model(X)
10            test_loss += loss_func(pred, y).item()
11            correct += (pred.argmax(1) == y).type(torch.float).sum().item()
12    test_loss /= num_batches
13    correct /= size
14    print(f"Test Error: \n Accuracy: {(100*correct):>0.1f}%, Avg loss: {test_loss:>8f} \n")
15    return correct
```

```
1 size = len(test_dataloader.dataset)
2 num_batches = len(test_dataloader)
3 size, num_batches
```

(10000, 157)



# Training & Test (Inference)

## □ Epochs

```
1 epochs = 5 # 60000 x 5
2 accuracy_list = []
3 for t in range(epochs):
4     print(f"Epoch {t+1}\n-----")
5     train(train_dataloader, model, loss_func, optimizer)
6     accuracy = test(test_dataloader, model, loss_func)
7     accuracy_list.append(accuracy)
8 print("Done!")
```

## □ 주의할 점

```
1 size = len(test_dataloader.dataset)
2 num_batches = len(test_dataloader)
3 size, num_batches
```

(10000, 157)

```
1 model = MLP().to(device)
2 optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=1e-2)
```

STU

# Model Save & Load

```
01_Pytorch_Basic.ipynb - Colab
NN SVG
https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1caHYei7pcxG4MYoP1FoFJP25eBsDZo9C#scrollTo=IREUvqcbK5

01_Pytorch_Basic.ipynb
파일 수정 보기 삽입 런타임 도구 도움말 모든 변경사항이 저장됨

+ 코드 + 텍스트
RAM 디스크
수정 가능

Model Save & Load

1 torch.save(model.state_dict(), "model.pth")
2 print("Saved PyTorch Model State to model.pth")

Saved PyTorch Model State to model.pth

[88] 1 model_loaded = MLP().to(device)
     2 model_loaded.load_state_dict(torch.load("model.pth"))

<All keys matched successfully>

[89] 1 torch.equal(model.fc1.weight, model_loaded.fc1.weight)

True

[90] 1 model.fc3.weight

Parameter containing:
tensor([[-4.6450e-01, -3.4110e-01, -1.9350e-01, 1.9199e-01, 3.1358e-01, 1.8389e-01, -9.4993e-02, 8.6759e-02, -1.6160e-02, 1.8045e-01, -2.8536e-01, 2.4840e-01, -3.9225e-01, -4.9594e-02, -2.1789e-01, -1.2075e-01],
        [ 5.9857e-01, -1.5871e-01, 2.9557e-01, -2.0371e-01, -1.7768e-01, 8.6473e-02, -4.1335e-01, -4.6811e-01, -4.2830e-01, 4.4499e-01, -1.6437e-01, 1.1743e-03, 2.8366e-01, -7.7344e-02, 3.2878e-01, 6.6524e-02],
        [-5.6858e-02, -1.1927e-01, 3.8771e-01, -4.2081e-01, -2.7064e-01, 6.1097e-02, 1.1628e-01, -4.3551e-01, 7.5369e-02, -2.2377e-01, -1.0241e-01, 4.5000e-01, 1.9044e-01, -2.0555e-01, -1.4331e-01, 2.4256e-02],
        [ 3.4073e-02, 3.6927e-01, 1.7567e-01, -7.1020e-02, -2.9981e-01, -1.3702e-01, -1.7296e-01, -1.0990e-01, -2.2422e-01, -6.3069e-01, -1.8725e-01, 1.1592e-02, 3.2966e-01, 1.7707e-01, -2.7907e-01, 3.7975e-01],
        [-2.1025e-01, -8.2543e-02, -1.7876e-01, -4.9669e-01, -5.2815e-01, -3.9244e-02, -2.6792e-02, 1.0922e-01, 3.2637e-01, 4.0488e-01, 1.4062e-01, 1.1666e-01, -3.2505e-01, 8.1928e-02, 6.0206e-01, -5.2172e-01],
        [ 2.4592e-01, 2.3513e-01, -3.8245e-01, 1.6309e-04, -1.1499e-02, 6.6467e-02, -1.4550e-01, 3.9225e-01, -1.7764e-01, -6.2068e-01, 2.3243e-01, -1.4810e-01, -4.1585e-02, 1.1214e-01, -1.1802e-01, 2.9939e-01],
        [ 2.0766e-01, -2.6288e-01, -9.7598e-02, -1.2235e-01, -5.4985e-02, 2.0135e-01, 4.4118e-01, 3.3442e-01, -1.6643e-01, -3.9087e-02, -5.8649e-01, -1.4631e-01, -4.1724e-01, -1.1473e-01, -1.8625e-01, -3.1708e-01],
        [-3.4763e-01, -2.3208e-01, 1.1883e-01, -7.4893e-01, -3.1651e-02, -3.4006e-01, -2.8288e-01, -2.9991e-02, -3.1135e-01, 2.7602e-01, 4.1539e-01, 1.9563e-01, 3.2453e-01, 3.7029e-01, -3.9741e-02, -2.0471e-01],
        [ 9.2833e-02, 7.6047e-02, 2.5399e-01, -2.1284e-01, -2.7505e-01, 5.1622e-01, -2.4361e-01, -3.2365e-02, -2.5078e-01, -2.6291e-03, 9.5320e-02, -2.2341e-01, -2.3715e-01, 2.9223e-01, -8.1676e-03, 1.4268e-01],
        [-8.2773e-02, -2.5413e-01, -7.5921e-02, -4.4573e-01, 5.8676e-02, -1.6114e-01, -3.0765e-01, -4.3192e-02, 3.2832e-01, -3.8689e-02, 9.9853e-02, -3.1160e-01, 1.9427e-01, 3.1543e-01, 1.9952e-01, 2.5807e-01]], device='cuda:0', requires_grad=True)

1 model_loaded.fc3.weight

Parameter containing:
tensor([[-4.6450e-01, -3.4110e-01, -1.9350e-01, 1.9199e-01, 3.1358e-01, 1.8389e-01, -9.4993e-02, 8.6759e-02, -1.6160e-02, 1.8045e-01, -2.8536e-01, 2.4840e-01, -3.9225e-01, -4.9594e-02, -2.1789e-01, -1.2075e-01],
        [ 5.9857e-01, -1.5871e-01, 2.9557e-01, -2.0371e-01, -1.7768e-01, 8.6473e-02, -4.1335e-01, -4.6811e-01, -4.2830e-01, 4.4499e-01, -1.6437e-01, 1.1743e-03, 2.8366e-01, -7.7344e-02, 3.2878e-01, 6.6524e-02],
        [-5.6858e-02, -1.1927e-01, 3.8771e-01, -4.2081e-01, -2.7064e-01, 6.1097e-02, 1.1628e-01, -4.3551e-01, 7.5369e-02, -2.2377e-01, -1.0241e-01, 4.5000e-01, 1.9044e-01, -2.0555e-01, -1.4331e-01, 2.4256e-02],
        [ 3.4073e-02, 3.6927e-01, 1.7567e-01, -7.1020e-02, -2.9981e-01, -1.3702e-01, -1.7296e-01, -1.0990e-01, -2.2422e-01, -6.3069e-01, -1.8725e-01, 1.1592e-02, 3.2966e-01, 1.7707e-01, -2.7907e-01, 3.7975e-01],
        [-2.1025e-01, -8.2543e-02, -1.7876e-01, -4.9669e-01, -5.2815e-01, -3.9244e-02, -2.6792e-02, 1.0922e-01, 3.2637e-01, 4.0488e-01, 1.4062e-01, 1.1666e-01, -3.2505e-01, 8.1928e-02, 6.0206e-01, -5.2172e-01],
        [ 2.4592e-01, 2.3513e-01, -3.8245e-01, 1.6309e-04, -1.1499e-02, 6.6467e-02, -1.4550e-01, 3.9225e-01, -1.7764e-01, -6.2068e-01, 2.3243e-01, -1.4810e-01, -4.1585e-02, 1.1214e-01, -1.1802e-01, 2.9939e-01],
        [ 2.0766e-01, -2.6288e-01, -9.7598e-02, -1.2235e-01, -5.4985e-02, 2.0135e-01, 4.4118e-01, 3.3442e-01, -1.6643e-01, -3.9087e-02, -5.8649e-01, -1.4631e-01, -4.1724e-01, -1.1473e-01, -1.8625e-01, -3.1708e-01],
        [-3.4763e-01, -2.3208e-01, 1.1883e-01, -7.4893e-01, -3.1651e-02, -3.4006e-01, -2.8288e-01, -2.9991e-02, -3.1135e-01, 2.7602e-01, 4.1539e-01, 1.9563e-01, 3.2453e-01, 3.7029e-01, -3.9741e-02, -2.0471e-01],
        [ 9.2833e-02, 7.6047e-02, 2.5399e-01, -2.1284e-01, -2.7505e-01, 5.1622e-01, -2.4361e-01, -3.2365e-02, -2.5078e-01, -2.6291e-03, 9.5320e-02, -2.2341e-01, -2.3715e-01, 2.9223e-01, -8.1676e-03, 1.4268e-01],
        [-8.2773e-02, -2.5413e-01, -7.5921e-02, -4.4573e-01, 5.8676e-02, -1.6114e-01, -3.0765e-01, -4.3192e-02, 3.2832e-01, -3.8689e-02, 9.9853e-02, -3.1160e-01, 1.9427e-01, 3.1543e-01, 1.9952e-01, 2.5807e-01]], device='cuda:0', requires_grad=True)

0초 오후 12:05에 완료됨
```

# Model Save & Load

---

## ❑ Save

```
1 torch.save(model.state_dict(), "model.pth")
2 print("Saved PyTorch Model State to model.pth")
```

## ❑ Load

```
1 model_loaded = MLP().to(device)
2 model_loaded.load_state_dict(torch.load("model.pth"))
```

## ❑ Equivalent Check

```
1 torch.equal(model.fc2.bias, model_loaded.fc2.bias)
```

True

