# **Test Equipment Solutions Datasheet**

Test Equipment Solutions Ltd specialise in the second user sale, rental and distribution of quality test & measurement (T&M) equipment. We stock all major equipment types such as spectrum analyzers, signal generators, oscilloscopes, power meters, logic analysers etc from all the major suppliers such as Agilent, Tektronix, Anritsu and Rohde & Schwarz.

We are focused at the professional end of the marketplace, primarily working with customers for whom high performance, quality and service are key, whilst realising the cost savings that second user equipment offers. As such, we fully test & refurbish equipment in our in-house, traceable Lab. Items are supplied with manuals, accessories and typically a full no-quibble 2 year warranty. Our staff have extensive backgrounds in T&M, totalling over 150 years of combined experience, which enables us to deliver industry-leading service and support. We endeavour to be customer focused in every way right down to the detail, such as offering free delivery on sales, covering the cost of warranty returns BOTH ways (plus supplying a loan unit, if available) and supplying a free business tool with every order.

As well as the headline benefit of cost saving, second user offers shorter lead times, higher reliability and multivendor solutions. Rental, of course, is ideal for shorter term needs and offers fast delivery, flexibility, try-before-you-buy, zero capital expenditure, lower risk and off balance sheet accounting. Both second user and rental improve the key business measure of Return On Capital Employed.

We are based near Heathrow Airport in the UK from where we supply test equipment worldwide. Our facility incorporates Sales, Support, Admin, Logistics and our own in-house Lab.

All products supplied by Test Equipment Solutions include:

- No-quibble parts & labour warranty (we provide transport for UK mainland addresses).
- Free loan equipment during warranty repair, if available.
- Full electrical, mechanical and safety refurbishment in our in-house Lab.
- Certificate of Conformance (calibration available on request).
- Manuals and accessories required for normal operation.
- Free insured delivery to your UK mainland address (sales).
- Support from our team of seasoned Test & Measurement engineers.
- ISO9001 quality assurance.

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# **Signal Sources**

## 202

# Digital/I-Q Modulation

HP ESG-D1000A HP ESG-D2000A HP ESG-

- P ESG- 250 F D1000A • Built P ESG- NAD
- HP ESG-D3000A HP ESG-D4000A
- 250 kHz up to 4.0 GHz
- Built-in digital modulation formats for CDMA, DECT, GSM, NADC, PDC, PHS, and TETRA (Options H03/UN3/UN4)
- Analog I and Q
- Superior level accuracy
- Step sweep (frequency, power and list)
- Wideband FM and phase modulation
- Internal data generator and burst capabilities

# **HP ESG-D Series Digital and Analog Signal Generators**



The HP ESG-D series of RF signal generators provide a wide range of digital modulation capabilities, in addition to a comprehensive feature set and excellent analog performance—all at an affordable price. The first in a new generation of signal generators, they provide excellent modulation accuracy and stability, as well as unprecedented level accuracy. They are ideally suited to meet the demanding requirements of today's digital receiver test, component test and local oscillator applications.

# **Built-in Personalities for Common Communication Standards**

Internally generate  $\pi/4$  DQPSK, GMSK, GFSK, signals to meet the test requirements of NADC, PDC, PHS, TETRA, GSM, and DECT receivers with Options UN3/UN4. Test CDMA mobile components and enable transmitter tests by generating QPSK and OQPSK signals with Option H03. A choice of internal or external data generation, and flexible framing and time-slot configuration capabilities is available. In addition, adjustable data rates, filter factors, and burst shaping provides operators enormous measurement versatility.

# Flexible Frames and Timeslots, as well as Internal Burst and Data Generation

Easily configure timeslots to simulate different types of traffic, control, or synchronization channels (or bursts). Generate mobile- or base-station transmissions for a variety of digital communications standards with the internal burst capabilities. Also, reduce the need for external equipment with comprehensive data generation capabilities.

#### **Broadband I and Q Modulation**

Use the analog I and Q inputs to generate the complex modulation formats (such as BPSK, QPSK, and 16QAM), required for the development and testing of RF digital communications systems. A built-in quadrature modulator processes the I and Q input signals to provide superior modulation accuracy and stability over a 10 MHz (1 dB) bandwidth.



HP FSG-D4000A

### **Excellent Level Accuracy**

Make sensitivity tests accurately and efficiently with the wide power range (+13 to –136 dBm) and superior level accuracy of the HP ESG-D series RF signal generators. Level accuracies of better than  $\pm 1.1$  dB for the built-in modulation formats and typically less than  $\pm 0.6$  dB, ensures precise measurement of even the most sensitive digital receivers.

#### Wideband FM and Phase Modulation

Extremely stable dc FM precisely reproduces digital signaling for FM receivers with selective squelch control. Wideband phase modulation capabilities are useful for satellite communications applications, offering deviations up to 90 radians and 6 MHz rates.

# **Specifications**

Frequency

HP ESG-D1000A: 250 kHz to 1000 MHz

HP ESG-D2000A: 250 kHz to 2000 MHz

HP ESG-D3000A: 250 kHz to 3000 MHz HP ESG-D4000A: 250 kHz to 4000 MHz

For Analog Specifications, see ESG Series on page 196.

Wide Band AM

Rate (1 dB bandwidth, typical):

ALC On: 400 Hz -10 MHz

ALC Off: dc -10 MHz

Input: (Input Impedance: 50 Ω

Sensitivity: 0.5 V = 100%

### Level Accuracy with Digital Modulation

(With ALC on; relative to CW; with PRBS-modulated data;

if using I/Q inputs, =  $\sqrt{I^2 + Q^2}$  = 0.5 V<sub>rms</sub> nominal)<sup>1</sup>

 $\pi$ /4 DQPSK or QPSK Formats:  $\pm$  0.15 dB (with raised cosine or root-raised cosine filter and  $\alpha$   $\geq$  0.35; with 10 kHz < symbol rate

<1 MHz; at RF freq. > 25 MHz; power < max. specified –3 dBm).

Constant Amplitude Formats (FSK, GSMK, etc.): no degradation in power level accuracy

**Level Accuracy with ALC Off**<sup>2</sup>: ± 0.3 dB, typical (after power search is executed; relative to CW level accuracy with ALC on;

if external I/Q is enabled:  $\sqrt{I^2 + Q^2} = 0.5 V_{rms}$ )

HP ESG-

HP ESG-

HP ESG-D3000A

HP ESG-

D1000A

D2000A

D4000A

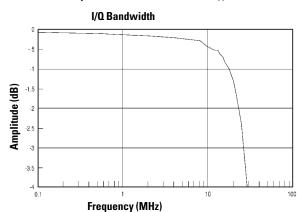
## **IQ** Modulation

## I&Q Inputs:

Input Impedance:  $50 \Omega$ 

Full Scale Input:  $\sqrt{I^2 + \Omega^2} = 0.5 \text{ V}_{\text{rms}}$ 

External Input Bandwidth (1 dB): 10 MHz, typical



Adjustments/Impairments (nominal):

DC Offset: (I and Q independently adjustable) +100% I/Q Gain Ratio: ± 4 dB

**DC Vector Accuracy**<sup>3</sup>: (relative to full scale, power ≤ + 7 dBm)

Frequency (GHz)	< 0.6	0.6 to 2	2 to 3.7	≤4
Static EVM¹ (rms)	< 0.75%	< 0.5%	0.75%	< 1%
Magnitude Error <sup>1</sup> (rms)	< 0.5%	< 0.35%	< 0.5%	< 0.75%
Phase Error <sup>1</sup> (rms)	< 0.35°	< 0.25°	< 0.35°	< 0.5°
Origin Offset (dBc)	< -46	< -46	< -40	< -40

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Measured at full scale with origin offset removed.

# **Burst Envelope**

On/Off Ratio:  $V_{IN}$ :  $\leq -1.05 \text{ V}$  $\leq 3 \text{ GHz}$ : > 75 dB > 3 GHz: > 60 dB **Rise/Fall Time:**  $< 2 \mu s$ , typical **Minimum Burst Rate:** ALC On: 10 Hz, typical

ALC Off: DC External Input: Ext 1 Input Impedance:  $50 \Omega$ 

Input Voltage: RF Off: -1.0 V; RF On: 0 V

	NADC	PDC	PHS	TETRA	DECT	GSM (DCS, PCS)
Modulation Format	π/4 DQPSK			GFSK	GMSK	
Data Rate (default, kbits/sec) Adjustment Range (kbits/sec)	48.6 40 to 75.5	42 40 to 75.5	384 320 to 605	36 31 to 37.8	1,152 922 to 1209.6	270.83 163 to 300
Filter	<b>Root Raised Cos</b>	ne or Raised Cosine		jo j	Gaussian	
Default Value Range (∝ or B♭T)	<b>∞</b> = 0.35			∝ = 0.35	B <sub>b</sub> T = 0.5 0.2 to	B bT = 0.3 0.7 in 0.05 steps
Error Vector Magnitude¹ (% rms)	Cont. Burst	Cont. Burst	Cont. Burst	Cont. Burst		
Optimize EVM Mode Optimize EVM Mode (typical) Optimize ACP Mode (typical)	1.4 1.9 0.8 1.4 1.4 1.8	1.9 1.8 0.9 1.4 1.0 1.2	1.5 1.5 0.9 0.9 1.2 1.2	1.5 1.9 0.8 1.5 3.1 3.2	N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A
Global Phase Error¹ (rms/pk)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.8° / 2.8° 0.25° / 1.5° (typ.)
Deviation Accuracy¹ (kHz)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.1 (2.5, typ)	N/A
Channel Spacing (kHz)	30	25	300	25	1,728	200
Adjacent Channel Power <sup>1</sup> (ACP) (Optimize ACP Mode dBc, typical)	Cont. Burst	Cont. Burst	Cont. Burst	Cont. Burst	N/A	Cont. Burst
at Adjacent Channel <sup>3</sup> at 1st Alternate Channel <sup>3</sup> at 2nd Alternate Channel <sup>3</sup> at 3rd Alternate Channel <sup>3</sup>	-35 -34 -75 -73 -78 -77 -78 -78	-71 -69 -78 -78		-68 -65 -77 -76 -79 -79 -79 -79	N/A N/A N/A N/A	-38 -37 -71 -69 -81 -79 -83 -81
Supported Burst Types	Custom, Up/Down TCH	Custom, Up/Down TCH, Up Vox	Custom, TCH, Sync	Custom, Up Control 1 & 2, Up Normal, Down Normal, Down Sync	Custom, Dummy B 1 & 2, Traffic B, Low Capacity	Custom, Normal, FCorr, Sync, Dummy, Access
Scramble Capabilities	_	_	Yes	Yes	_	_

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  Specifications apply for the frequency range, data rates, root raised cosine filter and filter factors ( $\propto$  or B  $_bT$ ) specified for each standard, and at power levels  $\leq$  + 7 dBm (≤ 4 dBm for TETRA).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ACP for TETRA is measured over a 25 kHz bandwidth, with an 18 kHz root raised cosine

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The "channel spacing" determines the offset size of the adjacent and alternate channels: Adjacent Chan. offset = 1 x channel spacing, 1st Alt. Chan.  $\stackrel{'}{=}$  2 x channel spacing, 2nd Alt. Chan. = 3 x channel spacing, etc.

# Digital/I-Q Modulation (cont'd)

HP ESG-D1000A ESG-D2000A ESG-D3000A HP ESG-

D4000A

### Optional I/Q Baseband Generator (UN3/UN4)

#### **Data Structure**

Frames and timeslots may be configured as different types of traffic or control channels. The data field of a timeslot can accept user file, PRBS (PN9 or PN15), or external data with the appropriate clock.

#### **Internal Data**

Pseudo-Random Patterns: Continuous PN9 or PN15 Repeating Sequence: Any 4-bit sequence

#### Downdoadable Data

Type: Serial data

Minimum Size: Must fill entire field for which it was selected Maximum Size (Pattern RAM): 1 Mbits (Option UN3),

8 Mbits (Option UN4)

Maximum Size (User File): 128 kbytes

#### **External Data**

Type: Serial data

Inputs: Data, bit/symbol clocks (accepts rates ± 5% of specified

Reference Frequency: Internal or External 1, 2, 5, 10 MHz reference. (Data clock can be locked to an external 13 MHz GSM reference)

#### Frame Trigger Delay Control Range: 0 to 65,000 bits

Resolution: 1 bit **Internal Burst Shape Control** 

Rise/Fall Time Range: Up to 30 bits

Rise/Fall Delay Range: 0 to 63.5 bits (varies w/standard)

#### I/Q Outputs

**Level:**  $(\sqrt{I^2 + Q^2} = 0.5 \text{ V}_{rms}, \text{ nominal})$ 

 $\pi/4$  DQPSK EVM (optimize EVM Mode): 2% (1% typ.)

GMSK Global Phase Error: 1° rms **GFSK Deviation Accuracy: 8 kHz** 

## Optional Forward or Reverse Single-Channel CDMA Capability (Option H03)

The following table provides performance characteristics of Option H03 which apply over the 700 to 900 MHz and 1500 to 2000 MHz frequency ranges; performance at IF bands is comparable with PCS bands. High Crest mode optimizes internal settings to minimize distortion. Option H03 is not compatible with Options 1EH, UN3, or UN4.

Modulation Types: QPSK, offset QPSK (OQPSK)

Frequency Range: 250 kHz to maximum instrument frequency

Level Range: -127 to + 7 dBm

Level Accuracy With Modulation Off:  $\pm~0.5~\text{dB}~(25^\circ~\pm~5^\circ~\text{C})$ 

With Modulation Off: ± 0.5 dB (25° ± 5° C)
With Modulation On: ± 0.1 dB additional error, typical
(Symbol) Rate: 1.2288 MHz, adjustable from 650 kHz to 1 cm liters
Standard: As defined by IS of Modified: For a cm liters Chip (Symbol) Rate: 1.2288 MHz, adjustable from 650 kHz to 1.25 MHz FIR Filters

meets IS-95 error function

Spreading: Conforms to IS-95, may be turned on or off Internal Data: Continuous PN9, PN15, and 4-bit repeating sequences External Data: Accepts serial data with corresponding data clock and symbol sync

Downloadable Data: Serial data up to 1 Mbits long

Spurious Emissions: (In 30 kHz BW, ≤ 0 dBm output level, high crest factor mode on, modified filter, equalizer off)

Freq. (MHz)	0.885–1.25 offsets	1.25–1.98 offsets	> 1.98 offsets
700–900	≤-68 dBc (-71 dBc typ.)	$\leq$ -74 dBc typ.	≤-77 dBc typ.
1500-2000	≤-62 dBc (-66 dBc typ.)	≤-69 dBc typ.	≤-77 dBc typ.

RHO (< 4 dBm, typical)

QPSK: Equalizer on: 0.998; equalizer off: 0.945 OQPSK: Standard filter: 0.998; modified filter: 0.997

Pilot Time Offset (typical):  $< \pm 1 \mu s$ 

Error Vector Magnitude: (< 4 dBm, RF and baseband, typ.)

	Equalizer On	Equalizer Off
Standard Filter	< 2 % rms	< 1.3 % rms
Modified Filter	< 4 % rms	< 4 % rms
Rear Panel Outputs	Even Second, Chip (Bit) Clock	Baseband I and Q

#### Coherent Carrier Out<sup>6</sup>

Range: 250 MHz to maximum carrier frequency

Level: 0 dBm ± 5 dB, typical

Impedance:  $50 \Omega$ 

## **Remote Programming**

Interface: HP-IB (IEEE-488.2-1987) with Listen and Talk. RS-232. Control Languages: SCPI version 1992.0, also compatible with

HP 8656B and 8657A/B/D/J mnemonics

Functions Controlled: All front-panel functions except power switch

IEEE-488 Functions: SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4, LE0, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT0, C0, E2

#### General

Power Requirements: 90 to 254 V; 50, 60, or 400 Hz; 200 W maximum

Operating Temperature Range: 0 to 55°C Leakage: Conducted and radiated interference meets MIL-STD-461B

RE02 Part 2 and CISPR 11 Storage Registers: Up to 100 storage registers, up to 10 sequences

available

Weight: < 12.7 kg (28 lb) net; < 21 kg (46 lb) shipping Dimensions: 133 mm H x 426 mm W x 432 mm D (5.25 in H x 16.8 in W x 17 in D in)

### **Key Literature**

HP ESG and ESG-D Series Brochure, p/n 5965-9088E ESG Series Technical Specifications, p/n 5965-3096E Source Selection Guide, p/n 5965-3094E

# **Ordering Information**

HP ESG-D1000A E4430A

HP ESG-D2000A E4431A

HP ESG-D3000A E4432A

HP ESG-D4000A E4433A

Opt 001 Upgrade 1EH to UN3, baseband I/Q generator with 1 Mbit pattern RAM

Opt 002 Upgrade 1EH to UN3, baseband I/Q generator with 8 Mbit pattern RAM

Opt 003 Retrofit UN4, baseband I/Q generator with 8 Mbit pattern RAM

Opt 1CM Rackmount kit, p/n 5063-9214

Opt 1CN Front handle kit, p/n 5063-9227

Opt 1CP Rackmount kit with handles, p/n 5063-9221

Opt 1E5 Add high stability time base

Opt 1EM Move all front panel connectors to rear panel

Opt H03 Single Channel CDMA Capability

Opt UN3 Add baseband I/Q generator with 1 Mbits of pattern RAM (includes premodulation filtering, PRBS, and DECT, GSM, NADC, PDC, PHS, and

TETRA standards)

Opt UN4 Add baseband I/Q generator with 8 Mbits of pattern RAM (includes premodulation filtering, PRBS, and DECT, GSM, NADC, PDC, PHS, and TETRA standards)

Opt W30 Three-year warranty Opt W50 Five-year warranty

## Accessories

Transit Case p/n 9211-1296

**HP 83300A** Remote Interface

<sup>1</sup>Typically, level accuracy with ALC on will be maintained with drive levels between

 $^2$ When applying external I/Q signals with ALC off, output level will vary directly with I/Q input level.

<sup>3</sup>Valid for 10 days after executing internal calibration routine, provided temperature is

maintained within ± 5° C of calibration temperature.

Selecting the raised cosine filter degrades instrument switching speed by 40 ms. <sup>5</sup>Valid for 30 days after executing the internal calibration routine, provided temperature is maintained within ± 5° C if calibration temperature

<sup>6</sup> Coherent carrier is modulated by FM or FM when enabled.