



Front-Left



Front



Front-Right



Back-Right

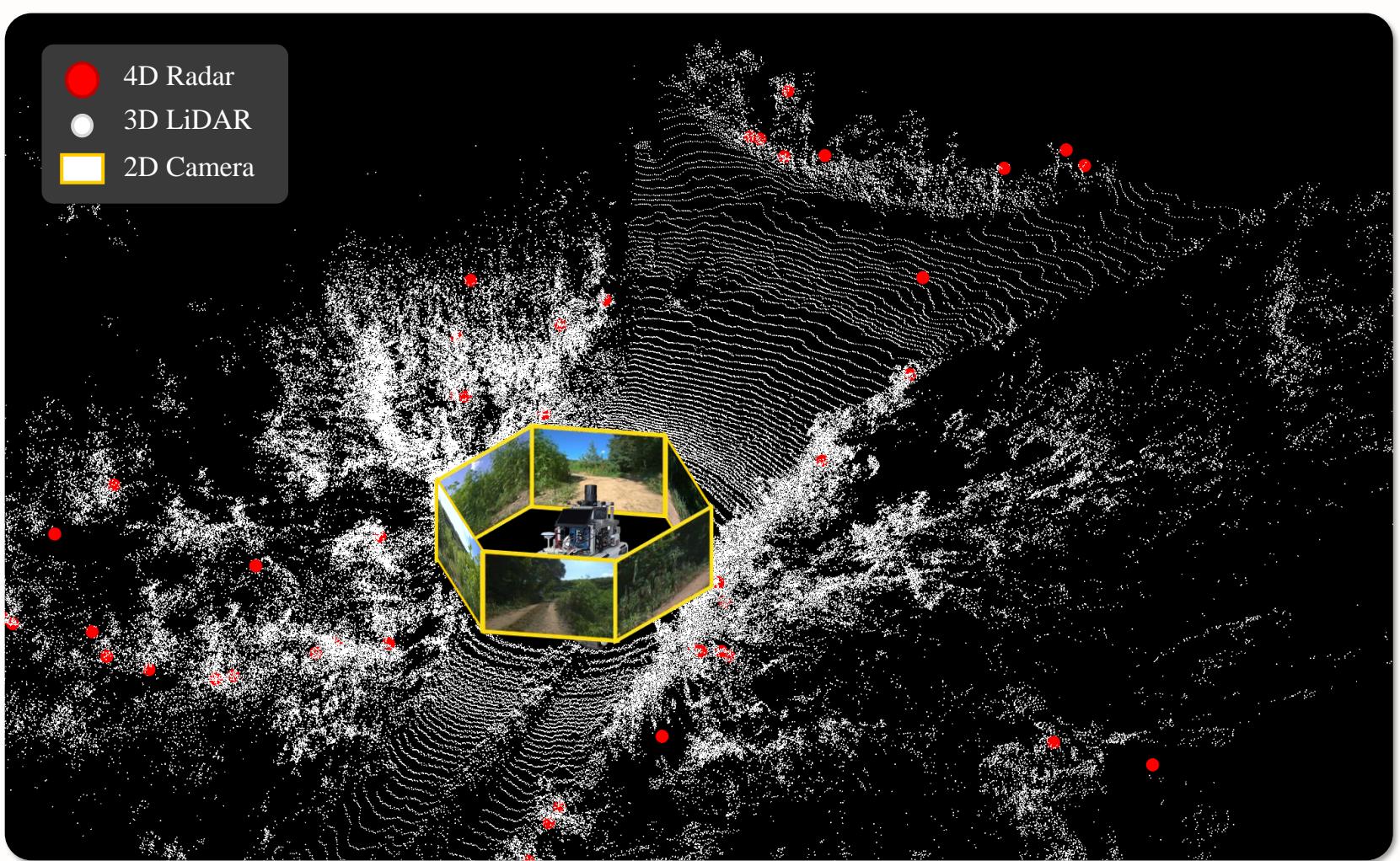


Back

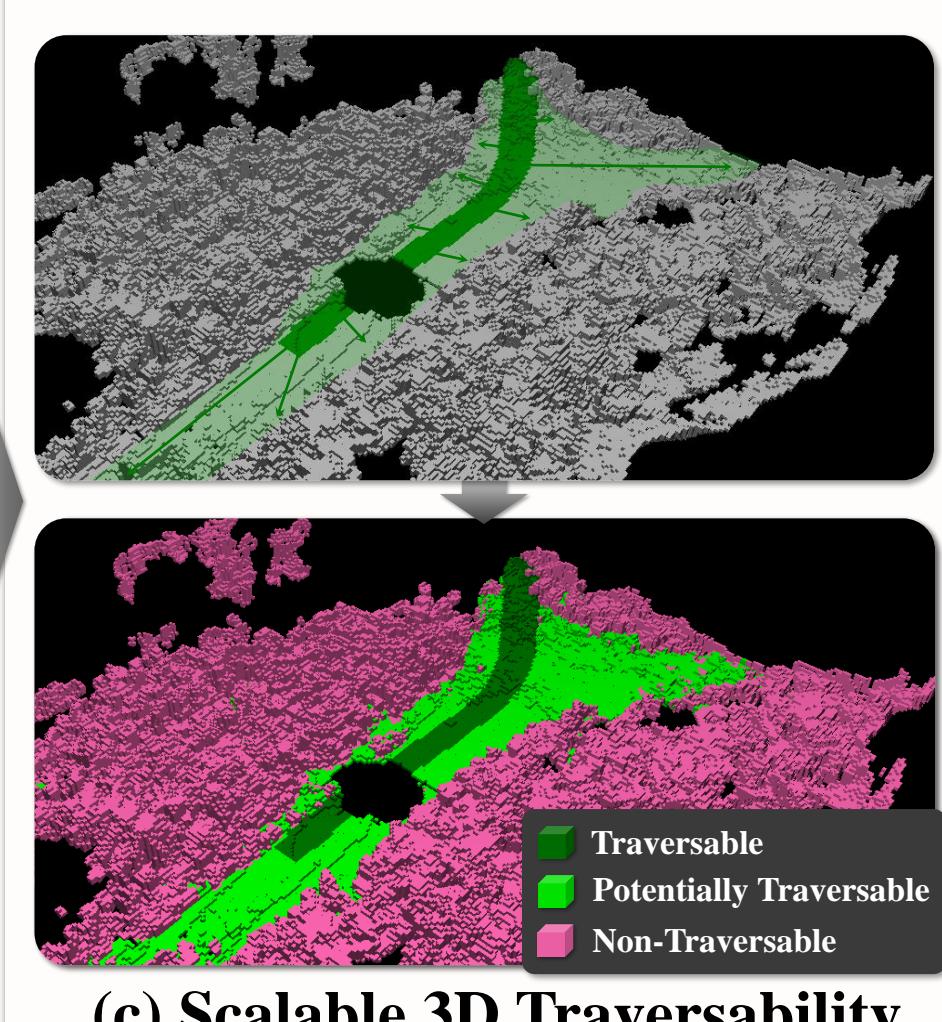


Back-Left

(a) Surround-View Images



(b) Multi-Modal Surround-View



(c) Scalable 3D Traversability Map Generation