

# Wireshark #2

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**1.** (UDP) [Refer /tmp/wireshark\_any\_20201029172154\_pP9xGd.pcapng below.]

- (1) Select one UDP packet from your trace. From this packet, determine how many fields there are in the UDP header. (You shouldn't look in the textbook! Answer these questions directly from what you observe in the packet trace.) Name these fields.

[Answer] There are 4 fields in the UDP header: Source Port, Destination Port, Length, and Checksum.

- (2) By consulting the displayed information in Wireshark's packet content field for this packet, determine the length (in bytes) of each of the UDP header fields.

[Answer] Each field has a length of 2 bytes.

- (3) What is the maximum number of bytes that can be included in a UDP payload? (Hint: the answer to this question can be determined by your answer to 2. above)

[Answer] Since the **Length** field is of length 2 bytes, which is 16 bits, the maximum length of a packet is  $2^{16} - 1 = 65535$  [bytes]. Since the UDP header takes 8 bytes (from 1. and 2.), the maximum number of bytes that can be included in a UDP packet is  $65535 - 8 = \underline{65527}$  [bytes].

- (4) Examine a pair of UDP packets in which your host sends the first UDP packet and the second UDP packet is a reply to this first UDP packet. (Hint: for a second packet to be sent in response to a first packet, the sender of the first packet should be the destination of the second packet). Describe the relationship between the port numbers in the two packets.

[Answer] The source port of the reply packet is the same with the destination port of the first packet, and the destination port of the reply packet is the same with the source port of the first packet.

2. (TCP) [Refer /tmp/wireshark\_wlp1s0\_20201029190844\_2WuB0Q.pcapng below.]

- (1) What is the IP address and TCP port number used by your client computer (source) to transfer the file to gaia.cs.umass.edu?

[Answer] The IP address is 192.168.0.107, and the TCP port number is 60286.

- (2) What is the sequence number of the SYNACK segment sent by gaia.cs.umass.edu to the client computer in reply to the SYN? What is the value of the Acknowledgement field in the SYNACK segment? How did gaia.cs.umass.edu determine that value? What is it in the segment that identifies the segment as a SYNACK segment?

[Answer] The sequence number of the SYNACK segment is 2050667101 (0x7a3ab25d,) and the value of the acknowledgement field in the SYNACK segment is 39762633 (0x025ebac9.) This value is determined by adding 1 to the sequence number of the SYN segment sent by the client.

The SYNACK segment is realized by the flags set, where the flags 0x12 mean that the acknowledgement flag and Syn flag are set as shown below.

3	0.206207578	3.235.96.203	192.168.0.107	TLSv1.2
4	0.206266846	192.168.0.107	3.235.96.203	TCP
5	0.445042616	128.119.245.12	192.168.0.107	TCP
6	0.445100221	192.168.0.107	128.119.245.12	TCP
7	0.445710847	192.168.0.107	128.119.245.12	TCP

Acknowledgment number (raw): 39762633  
1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)  
▼ Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)  
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set  
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set  
    ....0... .... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set  
    ....0... .... = ECN-Echo: Not set  
    ....0... .... = Urgent: Not set  
    ....1... .... = Acknowledgment: Set  
    ....0... .... = Push: Not set  
    ....0... .... = Reset: Not set  
    ▶ ....1... .... = Syn: Set  
    ....0... .... = Fin: Not set  
[TCP Flags: .....A..S.]  
Window size value: 28960

- (3) What is the sequence number of the TCP segment containing the HTTP POST command? Note that in order to find the POST command, you'll need to dig into the packet content field at the bottom of the Wireshark window, looking for a segment with a "POST" within its DATA field.

[Answer] The sequence number of the TCP segment containing the HTTP POST command is 39762633 (0x025ebac9.)

- (4) What is the throughput (bytes transferred per unit time) for the TCP connection? Explain how you calculated this value.

*[Answer]* The last ACK number of the TCP connection is 39913225. Therefore, since the TCP segment containing the HTTP POST command is sent, the client have sent  $39913225 - 39762633 = 150592$  [bytes]. Note that the time difference between two segments is  $3.006507397 - 0.241993047 = 2.76451435$  [seconds]. Therefore, the average throughput of the TCP connection is

$$\begin{aligned} 150592 \text{ [bytes]} / 2.76451435 \text{ [seconds]} &= 54473.2205857 \text{ [bytes/second]} \\ &= \underline{435.785764686 \text{ [kbps]}}. \end{aligned}$$

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
66	15.255652666	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	DNS	87	Standard query 0x762d A
colab.research.google.com						
Frame 66: 87 bytes on wire (696 bits), 87 bytes captured (696 bits) on interface any, id 0						
Linux cooked capture						
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.53						
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 46854, Dst Port: 53						
4	Source Port: 46854					
	Destination Port: 53					
	Length: 51					
	Checksum: 0xfe7a [unverified]					
	[Checksum Status: Unverified]					
	[Stream index: 0]					
	[Timestamps]					
	[Time since first frame: 0.000000000 seconds]					
	[Time since previous frame: 0.000000000 seconds]					
	Domain Name System (query)					
0000	00 00 03 04 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 00	.....				
0010	45 00 00 47 64 60 40 00 40 11 54 0f 7f 00 00 01	E..00*@@.....				
0020	7f 00 00 35 b7 06 00 35 00 33 fe 7a 76 2d 01 00	...5...5.3.zv-..				
0030	00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 05 63 6f 6c 61 62 08 72	.....colab.r				
0040	65 73 65 61 72 63 68 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 63	esearch.google.c				
0050	6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01	om.....				
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info						
67	15.255962809	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	DNS	124	Standard query response 0x762d A
colab.research.google.com CNAME www3.l.google.com A 172.217.25.14						
Frame 67: 124 bytes on wire (992 bits), 124 bytes captured (992 bits) on interface any, id 0						
Linux cooked capture						
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.53, Dst: 127.0.0.1						
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 46854						
Source Port: 53						
Destination Port: 46854						
Length: 88						
Checksum: 0xfe9f [unverified]						
[Checksum Status: Unverified]						
[Stream index: 0]						
[Timestamps]						
[Time since first frame: 0.000310143 seconds]						
[Time since previous frame: 0.000310143 seconds]						
Domain Name System (response)						
0000	00 00 03 04 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 00	.....				
0010	45 00 00 6c 11 90 40 00 40 11 2a bb 7f 00 00 35	E..1...@.*....5				
0020	7f 00 00 01 00 35 b7 06 00 58 fe 9f 76 2d 81 80	....5...X..V-..				
0030	00 01 00 02 00 00 00 00 05 63 6f 6c 61 62 08 72	.....colab.r				
0040	65 73 65 61 72 63 68 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 63	esearch.google.c				
0050	6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00 05 00 01 00 00 1c	om.....				
0060	01 00 09 04 77 77 77 33 01 6c c0 1b c0 37 00 01	....www3.l...7..				
0070	00 01 00 00 00 a9 00 04 ac d9 19 0e	.....				

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No.    Time           Source           Destination      Protocol Length Info
  2    0.203717800    192.168.0.107    128.119.245.12    TCP        74      60286 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0
MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1756327287 TSecr=0 WS=128
Frame 2: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface wlp1s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_0d:b0:06 (f8:63:3f:0d:b0:06), Dst: EFMNetwo_49:70:b4 (88:36:6c:49:70:b4)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.107, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60286, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: 60286
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 1]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence number (raw): 39762632
  [Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 0
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
  1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
  Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
  Window size value: 64240
  [Calculated window size: 64240]
  Checksum: 0x975b [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
  [Timestamps]
    [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
    [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000000000 seconds]
No.    Time           Source           Destination      Protocol Length Info
  5    0.445042616    128.119.245.12    192.168.0.107    TCP        74      80 → 60286 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=28960
Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1741273315 TSecr=1756327287 WS=128
Frame 5: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface wlp1s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: EFMNetwo_49:70:b4 (88:36:6c:49:70:b4), Dst: IntelCor_0d:b0:06 (f8:63:3f:0d:b0:06)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.107
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60286, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
  Source Port: 80
  Destination Port: 60286
  [Stream index: 1]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence number (raw): 2050667101
  [Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 39762633
  1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
  Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
  Window size value: 28960
  [Calculated window size: 28960]
  Checksum: 0xd3d5 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [Timestamps]
    [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.241324816 seconds]
    [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.241324816 seconds]
No.    Time           Source           Destination      Protocol Length Info
  6    0.445100221    192.168.0.107    128.119.245.12    TCP        66      60286 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0
TSval=1756327528 TSecr=1741273315
Frame 6: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface wlp1s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_0d:b0:06 (f8:63:3f:0d:b0:06), Dst: EFMNetwo_49:70:b4 (88:36:6c:49:70:b4)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.107, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60286, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
  Source Port: 60286
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 1]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence number (raw): 39762633
  [Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 2050667102
  1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
  Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
  Window size value: 502
  [Calculated window size: 64256]
  [Window size scaling factor: 128]
  Checksum: 0x70db [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [Timestamps]
    [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.241382421 seconds]
    [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000057605 seconds]
No.    Time           Source           Destination      Protocol Length Info
  7    0.445710847    192.168.0.107    128.119.245.12    TCP        1514    60286 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256
Len=1448 TSval=1756327529 TSecr=1741273315
Frame 7: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits) on interface wlp1s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_0d:b0:06 (f8:63:3f:0d:b0:06), Dst: EFMNetwo_49:70:b4 (88:36:6c:49:70:b4)

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Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.107, Dst: 128.119.245.12  
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60286, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 1448  
Source Port: 60286  
Destination Port: 80  
[Stream index: 1]  
[TCP Segment Len: 1448]  
Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)  
Sequence number (raw): 39762633  
[Next sequence number: 1449 (relative sequence number)]  
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)  
Acknowledgment number (raw): 2050667102  
1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)  
Flags: 0x010 (ACK)  
Window size value: 502  
[Calculated window size: 64256]  
[Window size scaling factor: 128]  
Checksum: 0x3220 [unverified]  
[Checksum Status: Unverified]  
Urgent pointer: 0  
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps  
[SEQ/ACK analysis]  
[Timestamps]  
[Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.241993047 seconds]  
[Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000610626 seconds]

TCP payload (1448 bytes)	
Data (1448 bytes)	
0000	50 4f 53 54 20 2f 77 69 72 65 73 68 61 72 6b 2d
0010	6c 61 62 73 2f 6c 61 62 33 2d 31 2d 72 65 70 6c
0020	79 2e 68 74 6d 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a
0030	48 6f 73 74 3a 20 67 61 69 61 2e 63 73 2e 75 6d
0040	61 73 73 2e 65 64 75 0d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d 41 67
0050	65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 69 6c 6c 61 2f 35 2e 30
0060	20 28 58 31 31 3b 20 4c 69 6e 75 78 20 78 38 36
0070	5f 36 34 3b 20 72 76 3a 38 31 2e 30 29 20 47 65
0080	63 6b 6f 2f 32 30 31 30 30 31 30 31 20 46 69 72
0090	65 66 6f 78 2f 38 31 2e 30 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70
00a0	74 3a 20 74 65 78 74 2f 68 74 6d 6c 2c 61 70 70
00b0	6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 78 68 74 6d 6c 2b 78
00c0	6d 6c 2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 78
00d0	6d 6c 3b 71 3d 30 2e 39 2c 69 6d 61 67 65 2f 77
00e0	65 62 70 2c 2a 2f 2a 3b 71 3d 30 2e 38 0d 0a 41
00f0	63 63 65 70 74 2d 4c 61 6e 67 75 61 67 65 3a 20
0100	6b 6f 2d 4b 52 2c 6b 6f 3b 71 3d 30 2e 38 2c 65
0110	6e 2d 55 53 3b 71 3d 30 2e 35 2c 65 6e 3b 71 3d
0120	30 2e 33 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d 45 6e 63 6f
0130	64 69 6e 67 3a 20 67 7a 69 70 2c 20 64 65 66 6c
0140	61 74 65 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70
0150	65 3a 20 6d 75 6c 74 69 70 61 72 74 2f 66 6f 72
0160	6d 2d 64 61 74 61 3b 20 62 6f 75 6e 64 61 72 79
0170	3d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d
0180	2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 32 31 35 33
0190	34 31 35 36 36 32 31 35 34 32 38 35 39 38 34 32
01a0	32 39 34 32 30 31 39 34 35 37 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74
01b0	65 6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 31 35 32 33
01c0	35 39 0d 0a 4f 72 69 67 69 6e 3a 20 68 74 74 70
01d0	3a 2f 2f 67 61 69 61 2e 63 73 2e 75 6d 61 73 73
01e0	2e 65 64 75 0d 0a 44 4e 54 3a 20 31 0d 0a 43 6f
01f0	6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 6b 65 65 70 2d 61
0200	6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 52 65 66 65 72 65 72 3a 20 68
0210	74 74 70 3a 2f 2f 67 61 69 61 2e 63 73 2e 75 6d
0220	61 73 73 2e 65 64 75 2f 77 69 72 65 73 68 61 72
0230	6b 2d 6c 61 62 73 2f 54 43 50 2d 77 69 72 65 73
0240	68 61 72 6b 2d 66 69 6c 65 31 2e 68 74 6d 6c 0d
0250	0a 55 70 67 72 61 64 65 2d 49 6e 73 65 63 75 72
0260	65 2d 52 65 71 75 65 73 74 73 3a 20 31 0d 0a 0d
0270	0a 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d
0280	2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 2d 32 31
0290	35 33 34 31 35 36 36 32 31 35 34 32 38 35 39 38
02a0	34 32 32 39 34 32 30 31 39 34 35 37 0d 0a 43 6f
02b0	6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 4d 69 73 70 6f 73 69 74 69 6f
02c0	6e 3a 20 66 6f 72 6d 2d 64 61 74 61 3b 20 6e 61
02d0	6d 65 3d 22 66 69 6c 65 22 3b 20 66 69 6c 65 6e
02e0	61 6d 65 3d 22 61 6c 69 63 65 2e 74 78 74 22 0d
02f0	0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a 20 74
0300	65 78 74 2f 70 6c 61 69 6e 0d 0a 0d 0a 20 20 20
0310	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 41 4c 49
0320	43 45 27 53 20 41 44 56 45 4e 54 55 52 45 53 20
0330	49 4e 20 57 4f 4e 44 45 52 4c 41 4e 44 0d 0a 0d
0340	0a 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
0350	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 4c 65 77 69 73
0360	20 43 61 72 72 6f 6c 6c 0d 0a 0d 0a 20 20 20 20
0370	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 54 48 45 20 4d
0380	49 4c 4c 4c 4e 4e 49 55 4d 20 46 55 4c 43 52 55
0390	4d 20 45 44 49 54 49 4f 4e 20 33 2e 30 0d 0a 0d
03a0	0a 0d 0a 0d 0a 0d 0a 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
03b0	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
03c0	20 20 20 20 43 48 41 50 54 45 52 20 49 0d 0a 0d 0a
03d0	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
03e0	20 20 20 20 20 20 44 6f 77 6e 20 74 68 65 20 52

POST /wireshark-labs/lab3-1-replay.htm HTTP/1.1..  
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu..User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86\_64; rv:81.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/81.0..Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,\*/\*;q=0.8..Accept-Language: ko-KR,ko;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3..Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate..Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----215341566215428598422942019457..Content-Length: 152359..Origin: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu..DNT: 1..Connection: keep-alive..Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/TCP-wireshark-file1.html..Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1...-----215341566215428598422942019457..Content-Disposition: form-data; filename="alice.txt".Content-Type: text/plain....  
ALI  
CE'S ADVENTURES  
IN WONDERLAND...  
.  
Lewis  
Carroll....  
THE M  
ILLENNIUM FULCRUM  
EDITION 3.0...  
.....  
CHAPTER I....  
Down the R

