

## ADF-I Assignment 9: Abstract, Interface

### Part I:

Write a Java application - **Inventory System** - to manage the list of televisions with the specification as follows:

1	Creates an <b>abstract class</b> named <b>Product</b> in package <b>Goods</b> . <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Protected Fields <b>id, name</b></li><li>- Public constructor to initialise the above fields.</li><li>- Method:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Protected void <b>accept()</b> : allow user input data into data fields.</li><li>- Public abstract void <b>printInfo()</b> : <b>abstract method</b> used to print details of an product.</li></ul></li></ul>
2	Create an interface <b>ITax</b> in package <b>Goods</b> , consists of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Field <b>VAT_TAX_PERCENT = 0.1 f</b></li><li>- Method: <b>public float getCost()</b>: returns the cost of a product after TAX.</li></ul>
3	Create class <b>Television</b> derives from <b>Product</b> and <b>implements ITax</b> , in package <b>Electronics</b> . <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Fields: <b>pprice, QoH</b> (quantity on hand) and <b>brand</b>.</li><li>- Constructors to initialise the all fields.</li><li>- Override methods: <b>protected void accept()</b> : allow user to input additional details of a television invoke method <b>accept()</b> of super class. <b>public String toString()</b> : return a string presenting all the details of a product as follows: <b>id, name, price, QoH, cost, amount</b> (=cost*QoH, cost: price after TAX)</li></ul>
4	Create class <b>TelevisionCatalog</b> in package <b>Electronics</b> for managing a collection of Televisions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Fields: <b>[max, count]</b> int, <b>tvList</b> – array of Television.</li><li>- Default constructor to initialise the all the fields.</li><li>- Methods:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- <b>Public void add()</b> - add a new television into array</li><li>- <b>Public void searchByBrand()</b> - search televisions belong a brand name accepted by user.</li><li>- <b>Public void displayAll()</b> - display all televisions.</li><li>- <b>Public void displayHighValue()</b> – display televisions with the price above 500.</li></ul></li></ul>
5	Create <b>main</b> class <b>Inventory</b> in package <b>Application</b> that allows user to manage the televisions accepted into system through the menu system as follows: <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Add a new television</li><li>2. Search televisions by brand</li><li>3. Display all televisions</li><li>4. Display high-valued televisions</li><li>5. Exit</li></ol>

## Part II (+)

Write a Java application – **Payroll System** - to manage the payroll system of employees in a company:

1	<p>Creates an <b>abstract class</b> named <b>Employee</b> in package <b>data</b>.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Private Fields [<b>ID</b>, <b>name</b>]: string, [<b>workedDays</b>, <b>salary</b>]: int</li><li>- Constructors to initialize the above fields.</li><li>- Method:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Protected void <b>accept()</b> : allow user input data into data fields. validation: <b>ID</b>, <b>name</b> is not null, <b>workedDays</b>, <b>salary</b> &gt; 0. <b>ID</b> is not duplicate.</li></ul></li><li>- Public <b>abstract</b> void <b>printInfo()</b> : used to print the pay slip of any employee.</li></ul>
2	<p>Create an interface <b>ISalary</b> in package <b>data</b> , consists of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Method:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>public float <b>getAllowance()</b>: calculates and returns the allowance of an employee.</li><li>public float <b>getIncome()</b>: calculates and returns the actual salary of an employee</li></ul></li></ul>
3	<p>Create an interface <b>ITaxable</b> in package <b>data</b> , consists of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Field <b>INCOME_TAX_PERC = 0.3 f</b></li><li>- Method:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>public float <b>getTax()</b>: calculates and returns the income tax of an employee.</li></ul></li></ul>
4	<p>Create class <b>Worker</b> derives from <b>Employee</b> and <b>implements</b> interfaces <b>IAAllowance</b>, <b>ITaxable</b>, in package <b>data</b>, consists of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Private Field [<b>overtime</b>]: int</li><li>- Constructors to initialize the all fields.</li><li>- Override methods:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- protected void <b>accept()</b> : allow user to input all details for a worker. (Hint: invoke super.accept() ) - validation: <b>overtime</b> &gt;= 0</li><li>- public float <b>getTax()</b>: monthly sal = salary*(worked days + overtime*2) /26; tax = 0 if mothly sal &lt; 400 else tax = monthly sal * income tax percent</li><li>- public float <b>getAllowance()</b>: 0</li><li>- public float <b>getIncome()</b>: monthly sal – tax</li><li>- public void <b>printInfo()</b> : print the pay slip of a worker</li><li>- public String <b>toString()</b> : return a string presenting all details of a worker .</li></ul></li></ul>
5	<p>Create class <b>Engineer</b> derives from <b>Employee</b> and <b>implements</b> interfaces <b>IAAllowance</b>, <b>ITaxable</b>, in package <b>data</b>, consists of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Private Field [<b>level</b>]: int</li><li>- Constructors to initialize the all fields.</li><li>- Override methods:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- protected void <b>accept()</b> : allow user to input all details for an engineer. (Hint: invoke super.accept() ) - validation: <b>level</b> &gt;= 1 and &lt;= 4</li></ul></li></ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- public float <b>getAllowance()</b>: level = 1 =&gt; allowance= 400, level = 2 =&gt; allowance= 600 level = 3 =&gt; allowance= 1000, level = 4 =&gt; allowance= 2000</li> <li>- public float <b>getTax()</b>: monthly sal = salary * worked days /24 + allowance ; tax = monthly sal * income tax percent</li> <li>- public float <b>getIncome()</b>: monthly sal – tax</li> <li>- public void <b>printInfo()</b> : print the pay slip of a worker</li> <li>- public String <b>toString()</b> : return a string presenting all details of an engineer</li> </ul>
6	<p>Create class <b>EmployeeCatalog</b> in package <b>data</b> for managing a collection of Employee</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fields: <b>eList</b> – array list of employees,</li> <li>- No-arg constructor to initialize the all the fields.</li> <li>- Methods: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>addWorker()</b> - add a new worker</li> <li>- <b>addEngineer()</b> - add a new engineer</li> <li>- <b>display()</b> - display all employees.</li> <li>- <b>display(boolean isWorker)</b> – display a list of workers if <b>isWorker</b> is true, otherwise display a list of all engineers – (Hint – using <b>instanceof</b> operator)</li> <li>- <b>display(string name)</b> - search and display the pay slip of employees having name accepted by user.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
7	<p>Create java <b>main</b> class <b>PayrollSystem</b> in package <b>Application</b> with the menu system as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Add a new worker</li> <li>2. Add a new engineer</li> <li>3. Display all employees</li> <li>4. Display slist of workers</li> <li>5. Display list of engineers</li> <li>6. Display the pay slip of any employee by name.</li> <li>7. Exit</li> </ol>