

Some, any and no

Some – é usado geralmente em frases afirmativas (não é aconselhado que se use “some” em perguntas e negações).

Some - um pouco de, algum.

I am eating **some** fruit – Estou comendo um pouco de fruta (no português não usamos some)

I need **some** money – Eu preciso de um pouco de dinheiro.

She needs **someone** – ela precisa de alguém.
(someone/ somebody – alguém)

We are watching **some** movies – nós estamos assistindo alguns filmes.

I need to do **something**. – Eu preciso fazer alguma coisa.

O some é apenas usado em perguntas para oferecer algo.

Would you like some water? – você gostaria de um pouco de água?

O some é usado para plural e singular.

Can I have some of that cake, please?

I need to buy some groceries before dinner.

She gave me some good advice on how to study for the test.

(advice – conselho)

Let's go to the park and play some basketball.

There are some really interesting books in the library that I want to check out.

(check out – checar)

Em frases afirmativas, sem ser pergunta nem negação, o any significa qualquer.

Any - qualquer, algum, nenhum

She is **anyone** – ela é qualquer uma.

I need **anything** that will help me – eu preciso de qualquer coisa que vá me ajudar.

They will hire **anybody** that knows the system – eles vão contratar qualquer um que conheça o sistema.

Em frases interrogativas, o any significa algum/ alguém.

Is there **anybody** home? – tem alguém em casa?

Do you know **anything** that can help me? – Você conhece alguma coisa que possa me ajudar?

Have you been doing **anything** to lose weight? – você tem feito alguma coisa para perder peso?

Em negações, o any significa nenhum/ninguém.

I don't know **anyone** – eu não conheço ninguém.

I didn't do **anything** – eu não fiz nada.

She will not help with **anything** – ela não vai ajudar com nada.

I don't have **any** money – eu não tenho nenhum dinheiro.

(em algumas situações – **any** pode significar “**qualquer**” em frases negativas e interrogativas também. O contexto deve ser analisado)

anymore – é usado como **MAIS** – para dizer que algo não acontece mais.

I don't like you **anymore** – eu não gosto mais de você.

Do you have any plans for the weekend?

I didn't receive any email from my boss today.

Is there any milk left in the fridge?

Have you seen any good movies lately?

I'm not sure if there are any available seats left for the concert.

Do you have any questions about the project?

I can't find any of my keys, they must be lost.

Does this store have any discounts for students?

Can you provide me with any references for your work experience?

It's hard to find any peace and quiet in a busy city like this.

A atenção com o NO deve ser redobrada, porque no inglês há uma regra em que não podemos ter dupla negação na frase.

No - nenhum, sem

“Eu não gosto de ninguém.”

Literalmente: I **don't** like **nobody**

Apropriada: I **don't** like **anybody**

O NO só pode ser usado para negar frases que ainda não estão negativas.

I have **no** money - eu não tenho dinheiro

She has **no** family - ela não tem família

I like my **no** sugar coffee - eu gosto do meu café sem açúcar

I do **nothing** - eu não faço nada

I know **nobody** - eu não conheço ninguém

Exercises

Some or Any

Im going to buy milk
Sam hasn't got money
Pam has got pens
Have you got friends?
Bill has bought vegetables
I haven't got brothers
Tom has sent e-mail
We have got SMS
They haven't got lessons
Have you got CDS?
We have new subjects

Some or Any

Are there pictures in the room?
 I have dog at home
 There aren't chairs here
 We ha ve maths today
Have you got stamps at home?
 There are books on the table
 I haven't got bananas
Is there computer in this room?
 Tom has PT today
 They haven't brought books
 There are not lamps there

Exercises

Some or No

There are restaurant here (-)
We bought sugar yesterday (+)
I'd like coffee, please (+)
There are boys in the room (-)
I have got new postcards (+)
They like fruit (+)
We have ice-cream (-)
I prefer ham (+)
She has two cookies and milk (+)
I have problems at all (-)
Tom has letters at home (+)
We have brought toys to you (+)

Some, Any, No

Who has pencils (?)
Theres is butter on the table (+)
I can't speak foreign language (-)
There are trees there (-)
I can buy you some juice (+)
Tom hasn't got camera (-)
They have dogs (-)
I'd like pizza, please(+)
Have you got parrots?(?)
Theres is film on TV today (-)
I have relatives there (+)
Have you got free time?

Exercises

Fill in the correct word

There is a large zoo in our city. I like to go there. There are interesting animals there. There are bears, monkeys, birds, lions, giraffes, and elephants there. There aren't crocodiles and hyenas there. Most of all I like to watch the bears. There are three of them. They are big but they have small babies. They like to eat fruit, nuts, honey, berries. They also like to eat fish but they don't eat bread.

Correct the mistakes

We have got any mistakes
They haven't no questions
Tim has brought any dragonflies
There aren't some pictures here
Pam has bought any new dresses
I prefer nos sugar, please
Ben has got somes new stamps
They have seen any new films
She has some friends here
We have any physics today
Are there some birds on the tree?
Liz has any money