













LM78M05-MIL

SNVSAX6-JUNE 2017

LM78M05-MIL Series 3-Terminal 500-mA Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current in Excess of 0.5 A
- No External Components
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current-Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Available in 3-Pin TO-220, TO-252, and TO packages
- Output Voltage: 5 V

Applications

- Electronic Point-of-Sale
- Medical and Health Fitness Applications
- **Printers**
- Appliances and White Goods
- TVs and Set-Top Boxes

3 Description

LM78M05-MIL three-pin positive regulator employs built-in current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-operating area protection, which makes them virtually immune to damage from output overloads.

With adequate heat sinking, they can deliver in excess of 0.5-A output current. Typical applications would include local (on-card) regulators which can eliminate the noise and degraded performance associated with single-point regulation.

Device Information⁽¹⁾

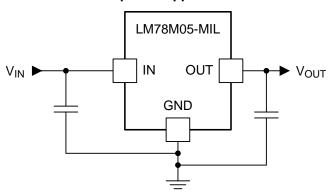
PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)		
	TO-220 (3)	10.16 mm × 14.986 mm		
LM78M05	TO-252 (3)	6.10 mm × 6.58 mm		
	TO (3)	9.14 mm × 9.14 mm		

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

Available Packages



Simplified Application



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4 Revision History

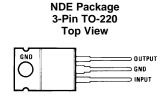
NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

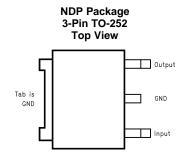
DATE	REVISION	NOTES
June 2017	*	Initial release.

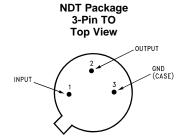
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5 Pin Configuration and Functions







Pin Functions

PIN						
NAME		NO.		I/O	I/O DESCRIPTION	
NAME	TO-220	TO-220 TO-252 TO				
GND	2/TAB	2/TAB	3	_	Tab is GND	
INPUT	1	1	1	I	Input	
OUTPUT	2	2	2	0	Output	

6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)(2)

ever operating need an temperature range (unless exist meet netes)						
		MIN	MAX	UNIT		
Input voltage	5 V ≤ V _O ≤ 15 V		35	V		
Power dissipation	•	Internally limited				
	TO package (NDT)		300	00		
Lead temperature (Soldering, 10 s)	TO-220 package (NDE)		260	°C		
Operating junction temperature		-40	125	°C		
Storage temperature, T _{stq}	, ,,		150	°C		

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under Recommended Operating Conditions. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

6.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Input voltage	V _{OUT} + 1.8	35	V
Output current		0.5	Α

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⁽²⁾ If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

6.3 Thermal Information

		LM78	M05	
	THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾	NDP (TO-252)	NDT (TO)	UNIT
		3 PINS	3 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	38	162.4	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	48.4	23.9	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	17.7	_	°C/W
ΨЈТ	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	6.7	_	°C/W
ΨЈВ	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	17.9	_	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	4.4	_	°C/W

⁽¹⁾ For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics application report.

6.4 Electrical Characteristics

 V_{IN} = 10 V, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{O} = 0.1 μ F, T_{J} = 25°C (unless otherwise noted). Limits are specified by production testing or correlation techniques using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods.

	PARAMETER	TEST COND	TIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
		I _L = 500 mA	4.8	5	5.2		
Vo	Output voltage	$5 \text{ mA} \le I_L \le 500 \text{ mA}, P_D \le 7.5 \text{ W}, \\ 7.5 \text{ V} \le V_{IN} \le 20 \text{ V}, -40^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_J \le \\ 125^{\circ}\text{C}$		4.75	5	5.25	V
V	Line regulation	701/21/2051/	I _L = 100 mA			50	mV
V _{RLINE}	Line regulation	7.2 V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 25 V	I _L = 500 mA			100	
V_{RLOAD}	Load regulation	I _L = 5 mA to 500 mA				100	mV
IQ	Quiescent current	I _L = 500 mA			4	10	mA
41	Quissant surrent shangs	5 mA ≤ I _L ≤ 500 mA,				0.5	A
ΔI_Q	Quiescent current change	$7.5 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{IN}} \le 25 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{\text{L}} = 500 \text{ mA}$				1	mA
V _n	Output noise voltage	10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz			40		μV
ΔV_{IN}	Ripple rejection	f = 120 Hz, I _L = 500 mA			78		dB
V _{IN}	Input voltage required to maintain line regulation	I _L = 500 mA		7.2			V
ΔV_{O}	Long-term stability	I _L = 500 mA, −40°C ≤	T _J ≤ 125°C			20	mV/khrs

Product Folder Links: LM78M05-MIL

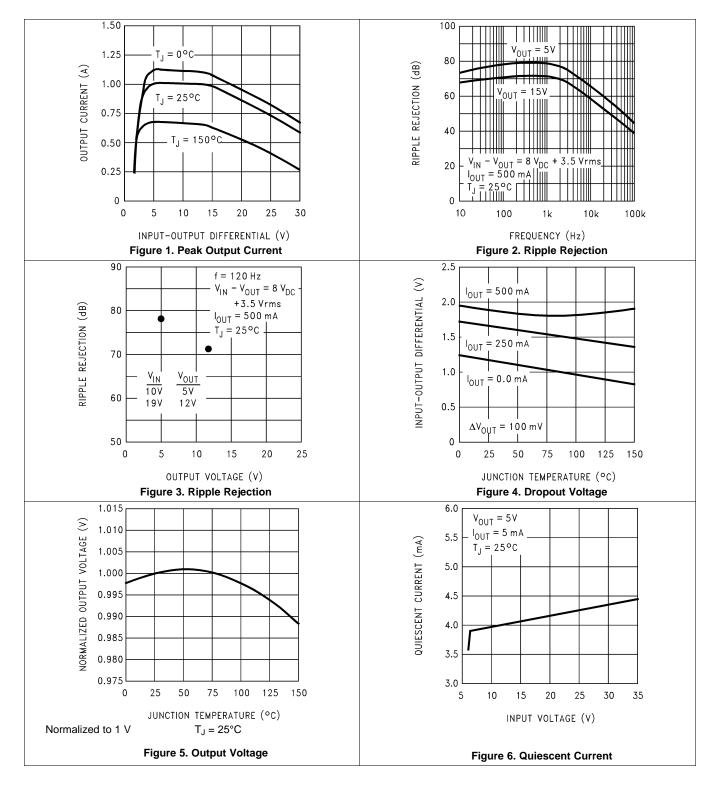
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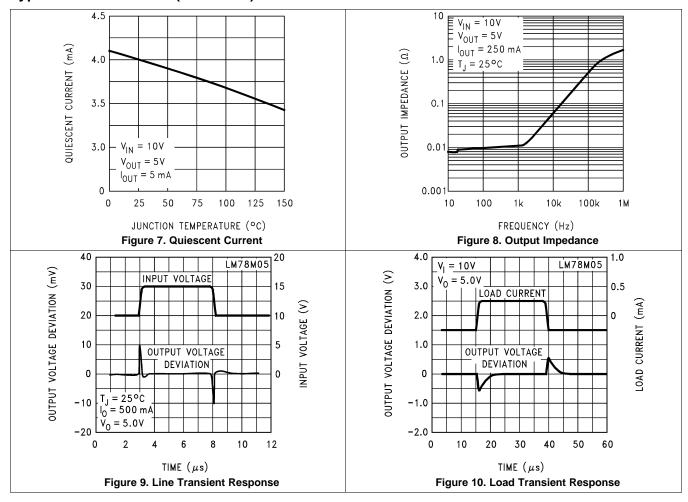
6 F. Typical Characteristics

6.5 Typical Characteristics



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Typical Characteristics (continued)





7 Detailed Description

7.1 Overview

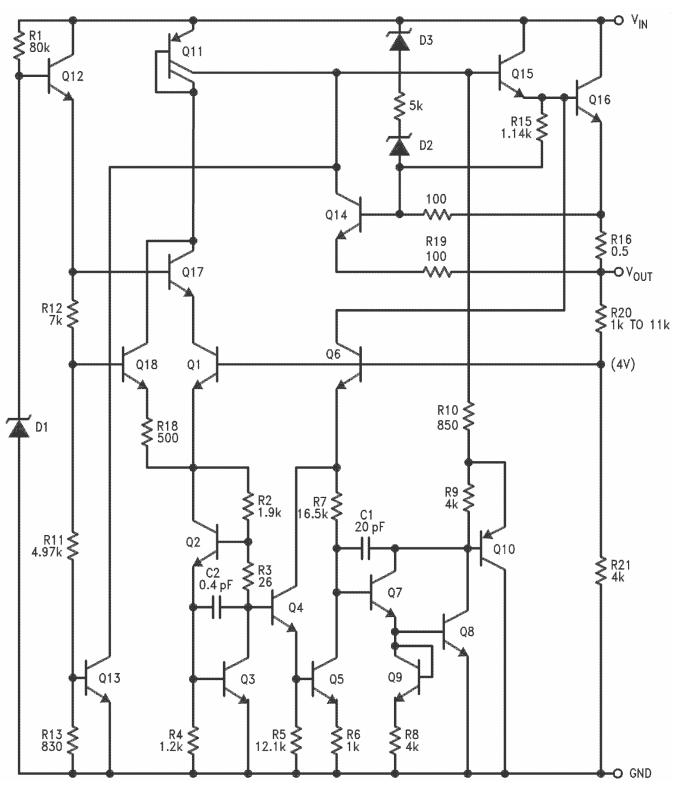
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The LM78M05-MIL device is a fixed positive voltage regulators. It can accept up to 35 V at the input and regulate it down to outputs of 5 V, 12 V, or 15 V. The device is capable of supplying up to 500 mA of output current, although it is important to ensure an adequate amount of heat sinking to avoid exceeding thermal limits. However, in the case of accidental overload the device has built in current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe-operating area protection to prevent damage from occurring.

Product Folder Links: LM78M05-MIL

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

7.2 Functional Block Diagram



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72 Facture Description

7.3 Feature Description

The LM78M05-MIL fixed voltage regulator has built-in thermal overload protection which prevents the device from being damaged due to excessive junction temperature.

The regulator also contains internal short-circuit protection which limits the maximum output current, and safearea protection for the pass transistor which reduces the short-circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

Although the internal power dissipation is automatically limited, the maximum junction temperature of the device must be maintained below 125°C to meet data sheet specifications. An adequate heat sink must be provided to assure this limit is not exceeded under worst-case operating conditions (maximum input voltage and load current) if reliable performance is to be obtained.

7.4 Device Functional Modes

7.4.1 Normal Operation

The device OUTPUT pin sources current necessary to make the voltage at the OUTPUT pin equal to the fixed voltage level of the device.

7.4.2 Operation With Low Input Voltage

The device requires up to 2-V headroom $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$ to operate in regulation. With less headroom, the device may drop out of regulation in which the OUTPUT voltage would equal INPUT voltage minus dropout voltage.

7.4.3 Operation in Self Protection

When an overload occurs, the device shuts down Darlington NPN output stage or reduce the output current to prevent device damage. The device automatically resets from the overload. The output may be reduced or alternate between on and off until the overload is removed.

Product Folder Links: LM78M05-MIL

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

8 Application and Implementation

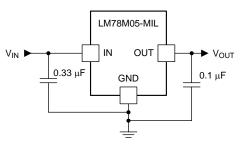
NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

8.1 Application Information

The LM78M05-MIL device is a fixed voltage regulator that needs no external feedback resistors in order to set the output voltage. Input. Output capacitors are not required for the device to be stable. However, input capacitance helps filter noise from the supply and output capacitance improves the transient response.

8.2 Typical Application



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 C_{IN} required if regulator input is more than 4 inches from input filter capacitor (or if no input filter capacitor is used). C_{OLT} is optional for improved transient response.

Figure 11. Typical Application

8.2.1 Design Requirements

For this design example, use the parameters listed in Table 1 as the input parameters.

Table 1. Design Parameters

PARAMETER	VALUE
C _{IN}	0.33 μF
C _{OUT}	0.1 µF

8.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

8.2.2.1 Input Voltage

Regardless of the output voltage option being used (5 V, 12 V, 15 V), the input voltage must be at least 2 V greater to ensure proper regulation (7 V, 14 V, 17 V).

8.2.2.2 Output Current

Depending on the input-output voltage differential, the output current must be limited to ensure maximum power dissipation is not exceeded. The graph in Figure 1 shows the appropriate current limit for a variety of conditions.

8.2.2.3 Input Capacitor

If no power supply filter capacitor is used or if the device is placed more than four inches away from the capacitor of the power supply, an additional capacitor placed at the input pin of the device helps bypass noise.

Product Folder Links: LM78M05-MIL

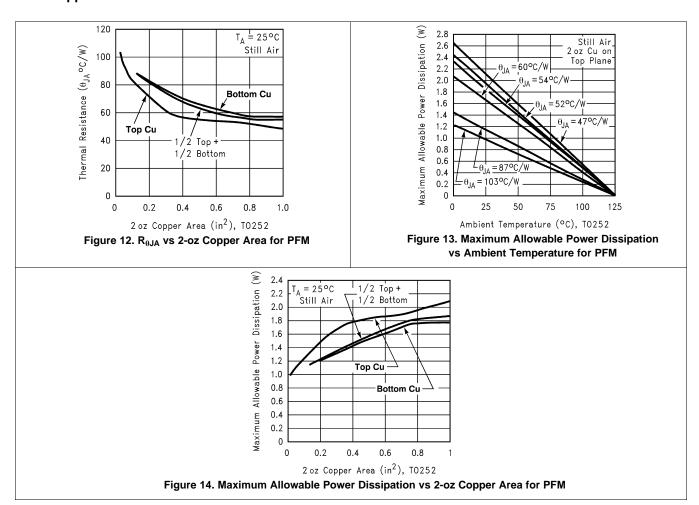


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8.2.2.4 Output Capacitor

This device is designed to be stable with no output capacitance and can be omitted from the design if needed. However if large changes in load are expected, an output capacitor is recommended to improve the transient response.

8.2.3 Application Curves



9 Power Supply Recommendations

The LM78M05-MIL device is designed to operate from an input voltage supply range between V_{OUT} + 2 V to 35 V. If the device is more than four inches from the power supply filter capacitors, an input bypass capacitor 0.1- μ F or greater of any type is recommended.

10 Layout

10.1 Layout Guidelines

Follow these layout guidelines to ensure proper regulation of the output voltage with minimum noise. TI recommends that the input terminal be bypassed to ground with a bypass capacitor. The optimum placement is closest to the input terminal of the device and the system GND. Take care to minimize the loop area formed by the bypass-capacitor connection, the input terminal, and the system GND. Traces carrying the load current must be wide to reduce the amount of parasitic trace inductance. In cases when VIN shorts to ground, an external diode must be placed from VOUT to VIN to divert the surge current from the output capacitor and protect the device. This diode must be placed close to the corresponding device pins to increase their effectiveness.

Instruments

10.2 Layout Example

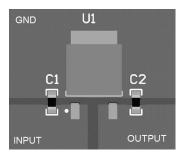


Figure 15. Layout Recommendation

10.3 Thermal Considerations

When an integrated circuit operates with appreciable current, its junction temperature is elevated. It is important to quantify its thermal limits to achieve acceptable performance and reliability. This limit is determined by summing the individual parts consisting of a series of temperature rises from the semiconductor junction to the operating environment. A one-dimension steady-state model of conduction heat transfer is demonstrated in Figure 16. The heat generated at the device junction flows through the die to the die attach pad, through the lead frame to the surrounding case material, to the printed-circuit board, and eventually to the ambient environment.

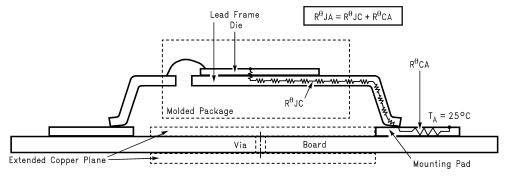
There are several variables that may affect the thermal resistance and in turn the need for a heat sink, which includes the following.

Component variables (R_{0.IC})

- Leadframe size and material
- Number of conduction pins
- · Die size
- Die attach material
- Molding compound size and material

Application variables ($R_{\theta CA}$)

- Mounting pad size, material, and location
- Placement of mounting pad
- PCB size and material
- · Traces length and width
- Adjacent heat sources
- Volume of air
- Ambient temperature
- · Shape of mounting pad



The case temperature is measured at the point where the leads contact the mounting pad surface

Figure 16. Cross-Sectional View of Integrated Circuit Mounted on a Printed-Circuit Board

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Thermal Considerations (continued)

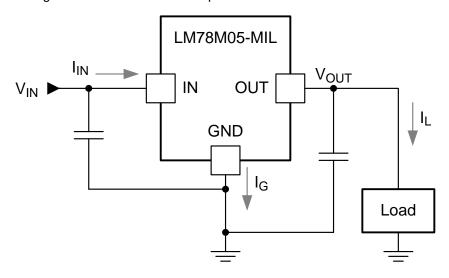
The LM78M05-MIL regulator has internal thermal shutdown to protect the device from overheating. Under all possible operating conditions, the junction temperature of the device must be within the range of 0°C to 125°C. A heat sink may be required depending on the maximum power dissipation and maximum ambient temperature of the application. To determine if a heat sink is needed, the power dissipated by the regulator (P_D) is calculated using Equation 1.

$$I_{IN} = I_L + I_G \tag{1}$$

$$P_{D} = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{L} + (V_{IN} \times I_{G})$$

$$(2)$$

Figure 17 shows the voltages and currents which are present in the circuit.



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Figure 17. Power Dissipation Diagram

Use to calculate the maximum allowable temperature rise, T_{R(max)}.

$$T_{R(max)} = T_{J(max)} - T_{A(max)}$$

where

- T_{J(max)} is the maximum allowable junction temperature (125°C)
- T_{A(max)} is the maximum ambient temperature encountered in the application

Using the calculated values for T_{R(max)} and P_D, the maximum allowable value for the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance ($R_{\theta,JA}$) can be calculated with Equation 3.

$$R_{\theta JA} = T_{R(max)} / P_{D} \tag{3}$$

As a design aid, Table 2 shows the value of the R_{0JA} of TO-252 for different heat sink area. The copper patterns that we used to measure these R_{0JA} are shown at the end of AN-1028 Maximum Power Enhancement Techniques for Power Packages (SNVA036). Figure 12 reflects the same test results as what are in the Table 2.

Figure 13 shows the maximum allowable power dissipation versus ambient temperature for the PFM device. Figure 14 shows the maximum allowable power dissipation versus copper area (in²) for the TO-252 device. For power enhancement techniques to be used with TO-252 package, see AN-1028 Maximum Power Enhancement Techniques for Power Packages (SNVA036).

Table 2. R_{0JA} Different Heat Sink Area

LAYOUT	COPPER A	THERMAL RESISTANCE: R _{0JA} (°C/W)		
	TOP SIDE(1)	BOTTOM SIDE	TO-252	
1	0.0123	0	103	

(1) Tab of device is attached to topside copper.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

Thermal Considerations (continued)

Table 2. $R_{\theta JA}$ Different Heat Sink Area (continued)

LAYOUT	COPPER	THERMAL RESISTANCE: R _{θJA} (°C/W)	
	TOP SIDE(1)	BOTTOM SIDE	TO-252
2	0.066	0	87
3	0.3	0	60
4	0.53	0	54
5	0.76	0	52
6	1	0	47
7	0	0.2	84
8	0 0.4		70
9	0 0.6		63
10	0	0.8	57
11	0	1	57
12	0.066	0.066	89
13	0.175	0.175	72
14	0.284	0.284	61
15	0.392	0.392	55
16	0.5	0.5	53

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11 Device and Documentation Support

11.1 Documentation Support

11.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation see the following:

AN-1028 Maximum Power Enhancement Techniques for Power Packages (SNVA036)

11.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. In the upper right corner, click on Alert me to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

11.3 Community Resources

The following links connect to TI community resources. Linked contents are provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's Terms of Use.

TI E2E™ Online Community TI's Engineer-to-Engineer (E2E) Community. Created to foster collaboration among engineers. At e2e.ti.com, you can ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas and help solve problems with fellow engineers.

Design Support TI's Design Support Quickly find helpful E2E forums along with design support tools and contact information for technical support.

11.4 Trademarks

E2E is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

11.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

11.6 Glossary

SLYZ022 — TI Glossary.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

12 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

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PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status	Material type	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL rating/ Peak reflow	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
						(4)	(5)		
LM78M05CH	Active	Production	TO (NDT) 3	500 BULK	Yes	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	(LM78M05CH, LM78M 05CH)
LM78M05CH/NOPB	Active	Production	TO (NDT) 3	500 BULK	Yes	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	(LM78M05CH, LM78M 05CH)

⁽¹⁾ Status: For more details on status, see our product life cycle.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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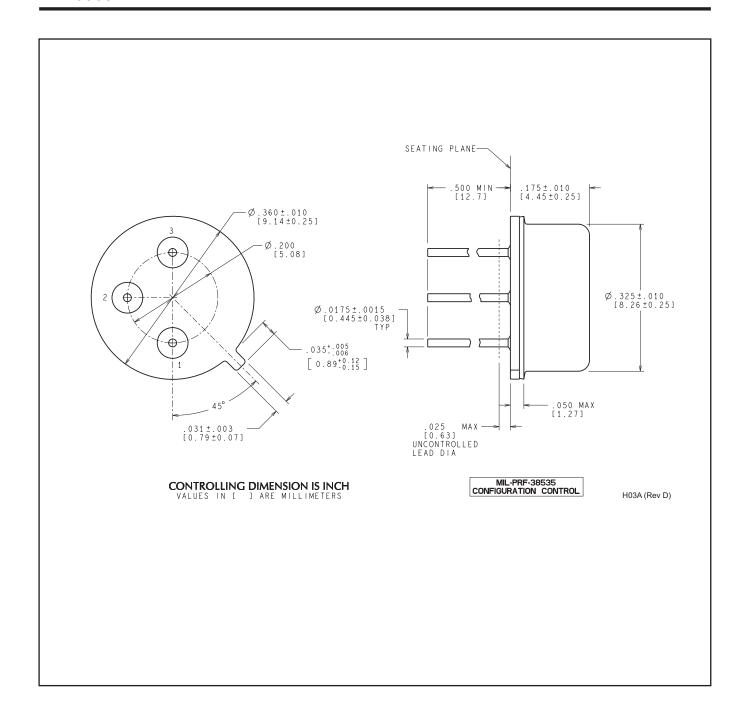
⁽²⁾ Material type: When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ RoHS values: Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the TI RoHS Statement for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ Lead finish/Ball material: Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ MSL rating/Peak reflow: The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ Part marking: There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.



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