**8.Parts of Speech – Research Document**

## 1.Noun:

Definition: A noun is a word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.  
Examples:  
- Person: teacher, Shraddha  
- Place: school, India  
- Thing: book, computer  
- Idea: happiness, freedom  
Types of Nouns: Proper nouns, common nouns, abstract nouns, concrete nouns, collective nouns, countable/uncountable nouns.

## 2.Pronoun:

Definition: A pronoun is used instead of a noun to avoid repetition.  
Examples: he, she, it, they, we, you, I, this, those  
Types: Personal, demonstrative, interrogative, reflexive, possessive, indefinite, relative.

## 3.Verb:

Definition: A verb expresses action, occurrence, or a state of being.  
Examples: run, eat, write, is, was  
Types:  
- Action verbs (run, jump)  
- Linking verbs (am, is, seem)  
- Auxiliary verbs (have, do, will)

## 4.Adjective:

Definition: An adjective describes or modifies a noun or pronoun.  
Examples: beautiful girl, tall building, five books  
Types: Descriptive, quantitative, demonstrative, interrogative, possessive, distributive.

## 5.Adverb:

Definition: An adverb modifies a verb, adjective, or another adverb. It tells how, when, where, or to what extent.  
Examples:  
- Manner: She runs quickly.  
- Time: I will call you tomorrow.  
- Place: He looked everywhere.  
- Degree: It is very hot today.

## 6.Preposition:

Definition: A preposition shows the relationship between a noun/pronoun and another word in the sentence.  
Examples: in, on, at, under, between, beside, over, with  
Usage:  
- The cat is under the table.  
- She sat beside her friend.

## 7.Conjunction:

Definition: A conjunction joins words, phrases, or clauses.  
Examples: and, but, or, because, although, while  
Types:  
- Coordinating (and, but, or, so)  
- Subordinating (because, although, if, when)  
- Correlative (either…or, neither…nor, not only…but also)

## 8.Interjection:

Definition: An interjection is a word or phrase that expresses sudden emotion or reaction.  
Examples:  
- Wow! (surprise)  
- Oops! (mistake)  
- Oh no! (fear/sadness)