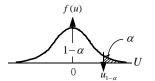
# [ 부록 : 통계 분포표 ]

구 분	통계분포표 내용
	<부표 1> 정규분포표 (1) / A-02
	<부표 2> 정규분포표 (2) / A-03
	<부표 3> 정규분포표 (3) / A-04
	<부표 4> 정규분포표 (4) / A-04
	<부표 5> t 분포표 (1) / A-05
	<부표 6> t 분포표 (2) / A-06
	<부표 7> χ² 분포표 / A-07
	<부표 8> F 분포표 (10%) / A-08
SQC통계	<부표 9> F 분포표 (5%) / A-09
분포표	<부표 10> F 분포표 (2.5%) / A-10
	<부표 11> F 분포표 (1%) / A-11
	<부표 12> r 분포표 / A-12
	<부표 13> 슈하트 관리도용 계수표 (1) / A-13
	<부표 14> 슈하트 관리도용 계수표 (2) / A-13
	<부표 15> 범위(R)을 사용하는 검정 보조표 / A-14
	<부표 16> 누적이항분포표 / A-15
	<부표 17> 누적포아송분포표 / A-17
	<부표 18> 이항계수표 / A-19
	<부표 19> 정규확률분포표 / A-20
신뢰성	<부표 20> 정규누적확률분포표 / A-21
분포표	<부표 21> 감마함수표 / A-22
U-1-11-	<부표 22> MTBF(지수분포) 구간추정 계수표 (정시중단) / A-23
	<부표 23> MTBF(지수분포) 구간추정 계수표 (정수중단) / A-24
실험계획	<부표 24> 오메가 변환표 / A-25
분포표	<부표 25> 데시벨(dB)표 / A-28
علد حد ن	<부표 26> 자연대수표 / A-31

<부표 1> 정규분포표 (1)

표준화 정규분포표의 확률변수 U 가  $u_{l-\alpha}$  값 이상이 될 상측 한쪽확률  $\alpha$ 를 구하는 표

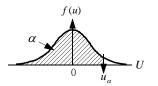


								$u_1$	$1-\alpha$	
и	*=()	*=1	*=2	*=3	*=4	*=5	*=6	*=7	*=8	*=9
0.04	E000	4060	4020	4000	4940	4901	4761	4791	4691	4641
0.0*	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641
0.1*	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
0.2*	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
0.3*	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
0.4*	.3466	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
0.5*	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
0.6*	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2461
0.7*	.2402	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
0.8*	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
0.9*	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
1.0*	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
1.1*	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
1.2*	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
1.3*	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
1.4*	.0808	.0793	.0078	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
1.5*	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
1.6*	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
1.7*	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
1.8*	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
1.9*	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
2.0*	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
2.1*	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0116	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
2.2*	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
2.3*	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
2.4*	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
2.5*	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
2.6*	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
2.7*	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
2.8*	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
2.9*	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
3.0*	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010

【주】 *u* =1.96에 대한 α는 좌측의 수 1.9에서 우측으로 가서 위의 숫자 6에서 밑으로 내려온 곳에 있는 수를 읽어 α=0.0250을 얻을 수 있다.

#### <부표 2> 정규분포표 (2)

표준화 정규분포표의 확률변수 U 가  $u_{\alpha}$  값 이하가 될 확률  $\alpha$ 를 구하는 표

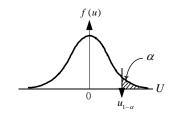


						_				
и	*=0	*=1	*=2	*=3	*=4	*=5	*=6	*=7	*=8	*=9
0.0*	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5359
0.1*	.5398	.5438	.5478	.5517	.5557	.5596	.5636	.5675	.5714	.5753
0.2*	.5793	.5832	.5871	.5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6044	.6103	.6141
0.3*	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.6406	.6443	.6480	.6517
0.4*	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	.6879
0.5*	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.7123	.7157	.7190	.7224
0.6*	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.7454	.7486	.7517	.7549
0.7*	.7580	.7611	.7642	.7673	.7704	.7734	.7764	.7794	.7823	.7852
0.8*	.7881	.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078	.8106	.8133
0.9*	.8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.8315	.8340	.8365	.8389
1.0*	.8413	.8438	.8461	.8485	.8508	.8531	.8554	.8577	.8599	.8621
1.1*	.8643	.8665	.8686	.8708	.8729	.8749	.8770	.8790	.8810	.8830
1.2*	.8849	.8869	.8888	.8907	.8925	.8944	.8962	.8980	.8997	.9015
1.3*	.9032	.9049	.9066	.9082	.9099	.9115	.9131	.9147	.9162	.9177
1.4*	.9192	.9207	.9222	.9236	.9251	.9265	.9279	.9292	.9306	.9319
1.5*	.9332	.9345	.9357	.9370	.9382	.9394	.9406	.9418	.9429	.9441
1.6*	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505	.9515	.9525	.9535	.9545
1.7*	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	.9633
1.8*	.9641	.9649	.9636	.9664	.9671	.9678	.9686	.9693	.9699	.9706
1.9*	.9713	.9719	.9726	.9732	.9738	.9744	.9750	.9756	.9761	.9767
2.0*	.9772	.9778	.9783	.9788	.9793	.9798	.9803	.9808	.9812	.9817
2.1*	.9821	.9826	.9830	.9834	.9838	.9842	.9846	.9850	.9854	.9857
2.2*	.9861	.9864	.9868	.9871	.9875	.9878	.9881	.9884	.9887	.9890
2.3*	.9893	.9896	.9898	.9901	.9904	.9906	.9909	.9911	.9913	.9916
2.4*	.9918	.9920	.9922	.9925	.9927	.9929	.9931	.9932	.9934	.9936
2.5*	.9938	.9940	.9941	.9943	.9945	.9946	.9948	.9949	.9951	.9952
2.6*	.9953	.9955	.9956	.9957	.9959	.9960	.9961	.9962	.9963	.9964
2.7*	.9965	.9966	.9967	.9968	.9969	.9970	.9971	.9972	.9973	.9974
2.8*	.9974	.9975	.9976	.9977	.9977	.9978	.9979	.9979	.9980	.9981
2.9*	.9981	.9982	.9982	.9983	.9984	.9984	.9985	.9985	.9986	.9986
3.0*	.9987	.9987	.9987	.9988	.9988	.9989	.9989	.9989	.9990	.9990
3.1*	.9990	.9991	.9991	.9991	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9993	.9993
3.2*	.9993	.9993	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9995	.9995	.9995
3.3*	.9995	.9995	.9995	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9997
3.4*	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998

【주】 u=1.96에 대한  $\alpha$ 는 좌측의 수 1.9에서 우측으로 가서 위의 숫자 6에서 밑으로 내려 온 곳에 있는 수를 읽어 빗금면적의 확률  $\alpha=0.9750$ 을 얻을 수 있다.

<부표 3> 정규분포표 (3)

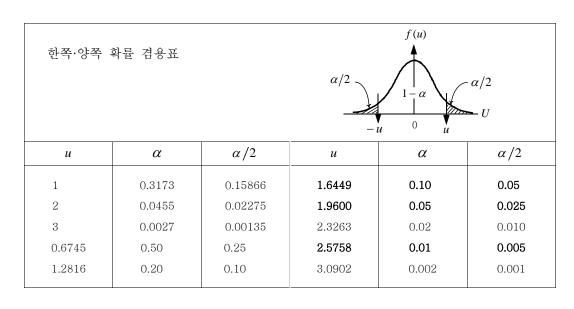
lpha 에서 상측 분위점  $u_{ ext{l-}lpha}$  를 구하는 표



α	*=0	*=1	*=2	*=3	*=4	*=5	*=6	*=7	*=8	*=9
0.000*	∞	3.090	2.878	2.748	2.652	2.576	2.512	2.457	2.409	2.366
0.0*	∞	2.326	2.054	1.881	1.751	1.645	1.555	1.476	1.405	1.341
0.1*	1.282	1.227	1.175	1.126	1.080	1.036	0.994	0.954	0.915	0.878
0.2*	0.842	0.806	0.772	0.739	0.706	0.674	0.643	0.613	0.583	0.553
0.3*	0.524	0.496	0.468	0.440	0.412	0.385	0.358	0.332	0.305	0.279
0.4*	0.253	0.228	0.202	0.176	0.151	0.126	0.100	0.075	0.050	0.025

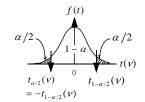
비고 : z를  $K_{\varepsilon}$ 으로,  $P(Z \ge z)$ 를  $\varepsilon$ 으로 나타내기도 함.

<부표 4> 정규분포표 (4)



#### <부표 5> t 분포표 (1)

자유도 V와 양쪽확률  $\alpha$ 에서  $t_{\alpha/2}(v)$ 와  $t_{1-\alpha/2}(v)$ 를 구하는 표

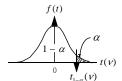


να	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001	$\frac{\alpha}{v}$
1	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.281	63.657	636.619	1
2	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.598	2
3	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.941	3
4	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610	4
5	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.859	5
6	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959	6
7	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.405	7
8	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041	8
9	0.703	0.883	1.100	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781	9
10	0.700	0.879	1.093	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587	10
11	0.697	0.876	1.088	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437	11
12	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318	12
13	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221	13
14	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140	14
15	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073	15
16	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015	16
17	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965	17
18	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922	18
19	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883	19
20	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850	20
21	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819	21
22	0.686	0.858	1.061	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792	22
23	0.685	0.858	1.060	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.767	23
24	0.685	0.857	1.059	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745	24
25	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.725	25
26	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707	26
27	0.684	0.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.690	27
28	0.683	0.855	1.056	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.674	28
29	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.659	29
30	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.646	30
40	0.681	0.851	1.050	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.551	40
60	0.679	0.848	1.046	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.460	60
120	0.677	0.845	1.041	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.373	120
∞	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291	∞

【주】 ν = 10, 양쪽확률 α =0.05에 대한 t의 값은 +t<sub>0.025</sub>(10) = +2.228, -t<sub>0.025</sub>(10) = -2.228이다.
 이는 자유도 10의 t분포에 따르는 확률변수가 2.228이상의 절대치를 가지고 출현하는 확률이 5%라는 것을 가리킨다.

<부표 6> t 분포표 (2)

자유도  $\nu$ 와 상측 한쪽확률  $\alpha$ 에서  $t_{1-\alpha}(\nu)$ 를 구하는 표

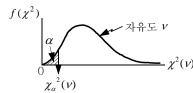


$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$									$t_{1-\alpha}(v)$		
2         0.816         1.061         1.386         1.886         2.920         4.303         6.965         9.925         31.598         2           3         0.765         0.978         1.250         1.638         2.353         3.182         4.541         5.841         12.941         3           4         0.741         0.941         1.190         1.533         2.132         2.776         3.747         4.604         8.610         4           5         0.727         0.920         1.156         1.476         2.015         2.571         3.365         4.032         6.859         5           6         0.718         0.906         1.134         1.440         1.943         2.447         3.143         3.707         5.959         6           7         0.711         0.896         1.119         1.415         1.895         2.365         2.998         3.499         5.405         7           8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.397         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.261			0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995	0.9995	
3         0.765         0.978         1.250         1.638         2.353         3.182         4.541         5.841         12.941         3           4         0.741         0.941         1.190         1.533         2.132         2.776         3.747         4.604         8.610         4           5         0.727         0.920         1.156         1.476         2.015         2.571         3.365         4.032         6.859         5           6         0.718         0.906         1.119         1.440         1.943         2.447         3.143         3.707         5.959         6           7         0.711         0.896         1.119         1.415         1.895         2.365         2.998         3.499         5.405         7           8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.397         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.832         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718	1	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.281	63.657	636.619	1
4         0.741         0.941         1.190         1.533         2.132         2.776         3.747         4.604         8.610         4           5         0.727         0.920         1.156         1.476         2.015         2.571         3.365         4.032         6.859         5           6         0.718         0.906         1.134         1.440         1.943         2.447         3.143         3.707         5.959         6           7         0.711         0.896         1.119         1.415         1.895         2.365         2.998         3.499         5.405         7           8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.387         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.833         2.262         2.821         3.250         4.781         9           10         0.700         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718	2	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.598	2
5         0.727         0.920         1.156         1.476         2.015         2.571         3.365         4.032         6.859         5           6         0.718         0.906         1.134         1.440         1.943         2.447         3.143         3.707         5.959         6           7         0.711         0.896         1.119         1.415         1.895         2.365         2.998         3.499         5.405         7           8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.397         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.833         2.262         2.821         3.250         4.781         9           10         0.700         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718         3.106         4.437         11           12         0.695         0.873         1.059         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650	3	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.941	3
6         0.718         0.906         1.134         1.440         1.943         2.447         3.143         3.707         5.959         6           7         0.711         0.896         1.119         1.415         1.895         2.365         2.998         3.499         5.405         7           8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.397         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.833         2.262         2.821         3.250         4.781         9           10         0.700         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.792         2.2179         2.681         3.050         4.318         12           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.792         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           12         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624	4	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610	4
7         0.711         0.896         1.119         1.415         1.895         2.365         2.998         3.499         5.405         7           8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.397         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.833         2.262         2.821         3.250         4.781         9           10         0.700         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.782         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           13         0.694         0.870         1.079         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583 <td>5</td> <td>0.727</td> <td>0.920</td> <td>1.156</td> <td>1.476</td> <td>2.015</td> <td>2.571</td> <td>3.365</td> <td>4.032</td> <td>6.859</td> <td>5</td>	5	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.859	5
8         0.706         0.889         1.108         1.397         1.860         2.306         2.896         3.355         5.041         8           9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.833         2.262         2.821         3.250         4.781         9           10         0.700         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718         3.106         4.437         11           12         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.772         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           13         0.694         0.870         1.079         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583 </td <td>6</td> <td>0.718</td> <td>0.906</td> <td>1.134</td> <td>1.440</td> <td>1.943</td> <td>2.447</td> <td>3.143</td> <td>3.707</td> <td>5.959</td> <td>6</td>	6	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959	6
9         0.703         0.883         1.100         1.383         1.833         2.262         2.821         3.250         4.781         9           10         0.700         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718         3.106         4.437         11           12         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.782         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           13         0.694         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.6024         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.868         1.069         1.333         1.746         2.110         2.58	7	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.405	7
10         0.700         0.879         1.093         1.372         1.812         2.228         2.764         3.169         4.587         10           11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718         3.106         4.437         11           12         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.782         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           13         0.694         0.870         1.079         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.5	8	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041	8
11         0.697         0.876         1.088         1.363         1.796         2.201         2.718         3.106         4.437         11           12         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.782         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           13         0.694         0.870         1.079         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.5	9	0.703	0.883	1.100	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781	9
12         0.695         0.873         1.083         1.356         1.782         2.179         2.681         3.055         4.318         12           13         0.694         0.870         1.079         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.5	10	0.700	0.879	1.093	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587	10
13         0.694         0.870         1.079         1.350         1.771         2.160         2.650         3.012         4.221         13           14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.5	11	0.697	0.876	1.088	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437	11
14         0.692         0.868         1.076         1.345         1.761         2.145         2.624         2.977         4.140         14           15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.5	12	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318	12
15         0.691         0.866         1.074         1.341         1.753         2.131         2.602         2.947         4.073         15           16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.321         1.717         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.311         1.717         2.074         2.5	13	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221	13
16         0.690         0.865         1.071         1.337         1.746         2.120         2.583         2.921         4.015         16           17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.5	14	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140	14
17         0.689         0.863         1.069         1.333         1.740         2.110         2.567         2.898         3.965         17           18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.4	15	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073	15
18         0.688         0.862         1.067         1.330         1.734         2.101         2.552         2.878         3.922         18           19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.4	16	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015	16
19         0.688         0.861         1.066         1.328         1.729         2.093         2.539         2.861         3.883         19           20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.4	17	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965	17
20         0.687         0.860         1.064         1.325         1.725         2.086         2.528         2.845         3.850         20           21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.4	18	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922	18
21         0.686         0.859         1.063         1.323         1.721         2.080         2.518         2.831         3.819         21           22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.316         1.708         2.060         2.485         2.787         3.725         25           26         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.4	19	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883	19
22         0.686         0.858         1.061         1.321         1.717         2.074         2.508         2.819         3.792         22           23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.316         1.708         2.060         2.485         2.787         3.725         25           26         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.4	20	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850	20
23         0.685         0.858         1.060         1.319         1.714         2.069         2.500         2.807         3.767         23           24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.316         1.708         2.060         2.485         2.787         3.725         25           26         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.4	21	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819	21
24         0.685         0.857         1.059         1.318         1.711         2.064         2.492         2.797         3.745         24           25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.316         1.708         2.060         2.485         2.787         3.725         25           26         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.457         2.750         3.646         30           40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.4	22	0.686	0.858	1.061	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792	22
25         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.316         1.708         2.060         2.485         2.787         3.725         25           26         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.457         2.750         3.646         30           40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.423         2.704         3.551         40           60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.3	23	0.685	0.858	1.060	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.767	23
26         0.684         0.856         1.058         1.315         1.706         2.056         2.479         2.779         3.707         26           27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.457         2.750         3.646         30           40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.423         2.704         3.551         40           60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.390         2.660         3.460         60           120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.	24	0.685	0.857	1.059	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745	24
27         0.684         0.855         1.057         1.314         1.703         2.052         2.473         2.771         3.690         27           28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.457         2.750         3.646         30           40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.423         2.704         3.551         40           60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.390         2.660         3.460         60           120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.358         2.617         3.373         120		0.684	0.856	1.058	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485		3.725	25
28         0.683         0.855         1.056         1.313         1.701         2.048         2.467         2.763         3.674         28           29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.457         2.750         3.646         30           40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.423         2.704         3.551         40           60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.390         2.660         3.460         60           120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.358         2.617         3.373         120	26	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707	26
29         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.311         1.699         2.045         2.462         2.756         3.659         29           30         0.683         0.854         1.055         1.310         1.697         2.042         2.457         2.750         3.646         30           40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.423         2.704         3.551         40           60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.390         2.660         3.460         60           120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.358         2.617         3.373         120								2.473			27
30     0.683     0.854     1.055     1.310     1.697     2.042     2.457     2.750     3.646     30       40     0.681     0.851     1.050     1.303     1.684     2.021     2.423     2.704     3.551     40       60     0.679     0.848     1.046     1.296     1.671     2.000     2.390     2.660     3.460     60       120     0.677     0.845     1.041     1.289     1.658     1.980     2.358     2.617     3.373     120											28
40         0.681         0.851         1.050         1.303         1.684         2.021         2.423         2.704         3.551         40           60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.390         2.660         3.460         60           120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.358         2.617         3.373         120						1.699					
60         0.679         0.848         1.046         1.296         1.671         2.000         2.390         2.660         3.460         60           120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.358         2.617         3.373         120	30	0.683	0.854			1.697	2.042	2.457			30
120         0.677         0.845         1.041         1.289         1.658         1.980         2.358         2.617         3.373         120	40	0.681									40
		0.679	0.848	1.046		1.671	2.000		2.660	3.460	60
$\infty$   0.674   0.842   1.036   1.282   1.645   1.960   2.326   2.576   3.291   $\infty$	120	0.677	0.845	1.041		1.658	1.980		2.617	3.373	120
	∞	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291	$\infty$

[주] v=10, 상측 한쪽확률  $\alpha=0.05$ 에 대한 t의 값은  $t_{1-\alpha}(v)=t_{1-0.05}(10)=t_{0.95}(10)=2.228$ 이다. 이는 자유도 10의 t 분포에 따르는 확률변수가 2.228이하의 절대치를 가지고 출현하는 확률이 97.5%라는 것을 가리킨다..

# <부표 7> χ²분포표

자유도 u와 하측확률 lpha에서  $\chi_{lpha}^{\ 2}(
u)$ 를 구하는 표



								$\chi_{\alpha}$ (	. • )				
ν	0.005	0.010	0.025	0.050	0.100	0.250	0.500	0.750	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995
1	$0.0^{4}4$	$0.0^{3}2$	$0.0^{2}1$	$0.0^{2}$ 3	0.02	0.10	0.46	1.32	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88
2	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.21	0.58	1.39	2.77	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.60
3	0.07	0.12	0.22	0.35	0.58	1.21	2.37	4.11	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	12.84
4	0.21	0.30	0.48	0.71	1.06	1.92	3.36	5.39	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	14.86
5	0.41	0.55	0.83	1.15	1.61	2.67	4.35	6.63	9.24	11.07	12.83	15.09	16.75
6	0.68	0.87	1.24	1.64	2.20	3.45	5.35	7.84	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81	18.55
7	0.99	1.24	1.69	2.17	2.83	4.25	6.35	9.04	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48	20.3
8	1.34	1.65	2.18	2.73	3.49	5.07	7.34	10.22	13.36	15.51	17.54	20.1	22.0
9	1.74	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	5.90	8.34	11.39	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.7	23.6
10	2.16	2.56	3.25	3.94	4.87	6.74	9.34	12.55	15.99	18.31	20.5	23.2	25.2
11	2.60	3.05	3.82	4.57	5.58	7.58	10.34	13.70	17.28	19.68	21.9	24.7	26.8
12	3.07	3.57	4.40	5.23	6.30	8.44	11.34	14.85	18.55	21.0	23.3	26.2	28.3
13	3.57	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	9.30	12.34	15.98	19.81	22.4	24.7	27.7	29.8
14	4.07	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	10.17	13.34	17.12	21.1	23.7	26.1	29.1	31.3
15	4.60	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	11.04	14.34	18.25	22.3	25.0	27.5	30.6	32.8
16	5.14	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	11.91	15.34	19.37	23.5	26.3	28.8	32.0	34.3
17	5.70	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.09	12.79	16.34	20.5	24.8	27.6	30.2	33.4	35.7
18	6.26	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.86	13.68	17.34	21.6	26.0	28.9	31.5	34.8	37.2
19	6.84	7.63	8.91	10.12	11.65	14.56	18.34	22.7	27.2	30.1	32.9	36.2	38.6
20	7.43	8.26	9.59	10.85	12.44	15.45	19.34	23.8	28.4	31.4	34.2	37.6	40.0
21	8.03	8.90	10.28	11.59	13.24	16.34	20.3	24.9	29.6	32.7	35.5	38.9	41.4
22	8.64	9.54	10.98	12.34	14.04	17.24	21.3	26.0	30.8	33.9	36.8	40.3	42.8
23	9.26	10.20	11.69	13.09	14.85	18.14	22.3	27.1	32.0	35.2	38.1	41.6	44.2
24	9.89	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	19.04	23.3	28.2	33.2	36.4	39.4	43.0	45.6
25	10.52	11.52	13.12	14.61	14.67	19.94	24.3	29.3	34.4	37.7	40.6	44.3	46.9
26	11.46	12.20	13.84	15.38	17.29	20.8	25.3	30.4	35.6	38.9	41.9	45.6	48.3
27	11.81	12.88	14.57	16.15	18.11	21.7	26.3	31.5	36.7	40.1	43.2	47.0	49.6
28	12.46	13.56	15.31	16.93	18.94	22.7	27.3	32.6	37.9	41.3	44.5	48.3	51.0
29	13.12	14.26	16.05	17.71	19.77	23.6	28.3	33.7	39.1	42.6	45.7	49.6	52.3
30	13.79	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.6	24.5	29.3	34.8	40.3	43.8	47.0	50.9	53.7
40	20.7	22.2	24.4	26.5	29.1	33.7	39.3	45.6	51.8	55.8	59.3	63.7	66.8
50	28.0	29.7	32.4	34.8	37.7	42.9	49.3	56.3	63.2	67.5	71.4	76.2	79.5
60	35.5	37.5	40.5	43.2	46.5	52.3	59.3	67.0	74.4	79.1	83.3	88.4	92.0
70	43.3	45.4	48.8	51.7	55.3	61.7	69.3	77.6	85.5	90.5	95.0	100.4	104.2
80	51.2	53.5	57.2	60.4	64.3	71.1	79.3	88.1	96.6	101.9	106.6	112.3	116.3
90	59.2	61.8	65.6	69.1	73.3	80.6	89.3	98.6	107.6	113.1	118.1	124.1	128.3
100	67.3	70.1	74.2	77.9	82.4	90.1	99.3	109.1	118.5	124.3	129.6	135.8	140.2

<부표 8> F 분포표 (상측확률 10%)

자유도  $\nu_1$ ,  $\nu_2$  에서 상측확률  $\alpha$  =0.10(10%)에 대한  $F_{0.90}(\nu_1,\nu_2)$  값을 구하는 표

f(F)	
	$\alpha$
0	$F_{1-\alpha}(v_1, v_2) \longrightarrow F(v_1, v_2)$

														1-α 🔻	17:27			
$v_2$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	30	40	60	120	$\infty$
1	39.9	49.5	53.6	55.8	57.2	58.2	58.9	59.4	59.9	60.2	60.7	61.2	61.7	62.3	62.5	62.8	63.1	63.3
2	8.53	9.00	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.38	9.39	9.41	9.42	9.44	9.46	9.47	9.47	9.48	9.49
3	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5.24	5.23	5.22	5.20	5.18	5.17	5.16	5.15	5.14	5.13
4	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.94	3.92	3.90	3.87	3.84	3.82	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.76
5	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.40	3.37	3.34	3.32	<b>3.30</b>	3.27	3.24	3.21	3.17	3.16	3.14	3.12	3.10
6	3.78	3.46	3.29	3.18	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.90	2.87	2.84	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.74	2.72
7	3.59	3.26	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.70	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.56	2.54	2.51	2.49	2.47
8	3.46	3.11	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.66	2.62	2.59	2.56	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.32	2.29
9	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.18	2.16
10	3.28	2.92	2.73	2.61	<b>2.52</b>	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.06
11	3.23	2.86	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.00	1.97
12	3.13	2.81	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.90
13	3.14	2.76	2.56	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.85
14	3.10	2.73	2.52	2.39	2.31	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.89	1.86	1.83	1.80
15	3.07	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.76
16	3.05	2.67	2.46	2.33	2.24	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.03	1.99	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72
17	3.03	2.64	2.44	2.31	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.67
18	3.01	2.62	2.42	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.66
19	2.99	2.61	2.40	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.63
20	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.61
21	2.96	2.57	2.36	2.23	2.14	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59
22	2.95	2.56	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.57
23	2.94	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59	1.55
24	2.93	2.54	2.33	2.19	2.10	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.57	1.53
25	2.92	2.53	2.32	.18	2.09	2.02	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.52
26	2.91	2.52	2.31	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.88	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.54	1.50
27	2.90	2.51	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.87	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.49
28	2.89	2.50	2.29	2.16	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.52	1.48
29	2.89	2.50	2.28	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.86	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.62	1.58	1.55	1.51	1.47
30	2.88	2.49	2.28	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.46
40	2.84	2.44	2.33	2.09	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.79	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.61	1.54	1.51	1.46	1.42	1.38
60	2.79	2.39	2.18	2.04	1.95	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.74	1.71	1.66	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.29
120	2.75	2.35	2.13	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.68	1.65	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.41	1.37	1.32	1.26	1.19
∞	2.71	2.30	2.08	1.94	1.85	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.63	1.60	1.55	1.49	1.42	1.34	1.30	1.24	1.17	1.00

【주】자유도  $v_1 = 5$ ,  $v_2 = 10$ 인 F분포의 상측확률 10%의 점은  $F_{0.90}(5,\ 10) = 2.52$ , 하측확률 10%의 점은  $F_{0.10}(5,\ 10) = 1/F_{0.90}(10,\ 5) = 1/3.30 = 0.30$ 

F<sub>0.95</sub>(v<sub>1</sub>,v<sub>2</sub>) 값을 구하는 표

f(F)	
	$\alpha$
0	$F_{1-\alpha}(v_1, v_2) \longrightarrow F(v_1, v_2)$

$v_2$ $v_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	30	40	60	120	$\infty$
1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	244	246	248	250	251	252	253	254
2	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
3	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	<b>4.74</b>	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	<b>3.33</b>	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.84	2.77	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.40
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.01
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.81
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.78
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.79	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.69
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.67
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.64
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00

【주】자유도  $v_1=5,\ v_2=10$ 인 F분포의 상측확률 5%의 점은  $F_{0.95}(5,\ 10)=3.33$ , 하측확률 5%의 점은  $F_{0.95}(5,\ 10)=1/F_{0.95}(10,\ 5)=1/4.74=0.21$ 

<부표 10> F 분포표 (상측확률 2.5%)

 $f(F) \blacktriangle$ 자유도  $v_1, v_2$  에서 상측확률  $\alpha = 0.025(2.5\%)$ 에 대한 F<sub>0.95</sub>(V<sub>1</sub>, V<sub>2</sub>) 값을 구하는 표  $\rightarrow F(v_1, v_2)$  $F_{1-\alpha}(\overset{\mathbf{v}}{\mathbf{v}_1},\mathbf{v}_2)$ 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 4 10 12 15 20 30 60 120  $\infty$  $\nu_2$  $\frac{1001}{39.5}$ 900 922 937 957 1006 648 800 864 948 963 969 985 1010 1014 39.4 39.4 39.3 39.4 39.4 39.4 38.5 39.0 39.2 39.2 39.4 39.4 39.4 39.5 39.5 39.5 15.4 15.1 14.6 14.5 14.5 14.414.3 14.0 14.0 13.9 13.9 17.4 12.2 9.07 9.07 8.98 8.90 8.56 10.6 9.98 9.60 9.36 8.84 8.75 8.66 8.46 8.41 8.36 8.31 8.26 7.76 7.39 7.15 6.85 6.85 6.76 6.62 6.52 6.18 6.12 10.0 8.43 6.68 6.43 6.33 6.23 6.07 6.02 6.23 5.62 5.05 4.72 4.47 5.37 4.67 4.20 3.87 6.60 5.89 5.42 5.46 4.76  $5.17 \\ 4.47$ 5.01 4.31 3.84 7.26 6.54 5.99 5.29 4.82 5.70 4.99 4.53 5.70 4.99 4.53 5.60 4.90 5.52 4.82 5.27 4.57 4.90 4.20 3.73 5.07 4.36 4.14 6.06 5.71 4.43 4.36 4.30  $\frac{4.10}{3.77}$ 3.67 4.20 3.96 3.51 4.20 4.10 4.03 3.67 3.56 3.33 10 6.94 5.46 4.83 4.24 3.95 3.95 3.85 3.78 3.72 3.62 3.52 3.42 3.31 3.26 3.20 3.14 3.08  $\frac{4.28}{4.12}$ 3.53 3.37 5.26 3.76 3.76 3.66 3.59 3.43 3.33 3.12 3.06 2.88 11 12 6.55 5.10 4.47 3.89 3.61 3.61 3.51 3.44 3.28 3.18 3.07 2.96 2.91 2.85 2.79 2.72 3.25 3.15 13 6.41 4.97 4.35 4.00 3.77 3.48 3.48 3.39 3.31 3.15 3.05 2.95 2.84 2.78 2.72 2.66 2.60 3.29 3.20 14 6.30 4.86 3.89 3.66 3.38 3.38 3.21 2.95 2.84 2.73 2.61 2.49 3.29 3.29 3.80 6.20 2.40  $\frac{4.69}{4.62}$ 3.73 3.66 3.22 3.16 3.22 3.16 3.12 3.06 3.05 2.98 2.99 2.92 2.89 2.82 2.77 2.72 2.79 2.72 2.67 2.57 2.50 2.51 2.44 2.45 2.38  $\frac{2.38}{2.32}$ 16 17 3.50 2.32 4.01 3.44 2.62 2.25 6.04 4.56 3.01 2.93 2.87 2.56 2.44 2.38 2.26 2.20 2.19 5.98 3.95 3.61 3.38 3.10 3.10 18 2.82 2.77 5.92 2.62 19 4.51 3.90 3.56 3.33 3.05 3.05 2.96 2.88 2.51 2.13 2.91 4.46 3.86 3.51 3.01 3.01 2.09 5.83 5.79 4.42 4.38 3.82 3.78 3.48 3.44 3.25 3.22 2.97 2.93 2.97 2.93 2.87 2.84 2.80 2.76 2.73 2.70 2.64 2.60 2.53 2.50 2.42 2.39  $\frac{2.31}{2.27}$ 2.25 2.21 2.18 2.14 21 22 2.11 2.08 2.04 2.00 23 24 5.75 5.72 3.75 3.72 2.81 2.78 2.75 2.73 2.70 2.57 2.54 2.24 2.21 2.18 2.15 4.35 4.32 2.67 2.47 3.18 2.90 2.90 2.36 2.04 3.41 1.97 3.15 2.87 2.87 2.64 2.44 2.33 2.01 3.38 1.94 3.13 2.61 1.91 3.33 3.31 3.29 3.27 2.82 2.80 2.78 2.76 2.75 2.73 2.71 2.69 2.67 2.59 2.57 2.55 2.53 2.39 2.36 2.34 2.32 26 27 28 29 3.67 3.65 2.82 2.80 2.78 2.65 2.63 2.61 2.49 2.47 2.28 2.25 2.23 2.16 2.13 2.09 2.07 4.27 4.24 4.22 4.20 3.10 1.95 1.93 5.63 3.08 2.00 1.85 3.63 3.06 2.45 2.05 1.91 1.83 3.04 2.76 2.59 2.43 2.21 2.03 1.89 5.59 3.61 2.09 1.96 1.81 4.18 3.25 3.03 2.65 2.57 2.51 2.41 2.31 2.20 2.07 3.59 2.01 1.94 1.79 2.45 2.33 2.22 2.11 5.42 5.29 3.13 3.01 2.90 2.79 2.62 2.51 2.62 2.51 2.53 2.41 2.39 2.27 2.16 2.05 2.29 2.17 2.18 2.06 4.05 3.46 2.07 1.88 1.72 1.64 1.80 3.93 60 3.34 1.94 1.82 1.74 1.67 1.58 1.48 3.80 3.69 2.89 2.79 2.39 2.29 2.39 2.29 2.30 2.19 2.05 1.82 1.71 1.69 1.57 120 5.15 1.94 1.61 1.53 1.43 1.27 1.31

【주】자유도  $\nu_1 = 5$ ,  $\nu_2 = 10$ 인 F분포의 상측확률 2.5%의 점은  $F_{0.975}(5, 10) = 4.24$ , 하측확률 2.5%의 점은  $F_{0.005}(5, 10) = 1/F_{0.975}(10, 5) = 1/6.62 = 0.15$ 

<부표 11> F 분포표 (상측확률 1%)

							,		_		_ ′							
자유	-도 V <sub>1</sub> ,	V <sub>2</sub> 에서	상측확률	- α =0.0	1(1%)에	대한						f(F)			_ m			
$F_{0.99}$	$_{9}(v_{1},v_{2})$	값을 구	하는 표									0		$F_{1-\alpha}(v)$	$(v_1, v_2)$	$F(v_1, v_2)$	2)	
$v_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	30	40	60	120	∞
1	4,052	5,000	5,403	5,625	5,764	5,859	5,928	5,982	6,022	6,056	6106	6157	6209	6261	6287	6313	6339	6366
2	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
3	34.1	30.8	29.5	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1
4	21.2	18.0	16.7	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
5	16.3	13.3	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	<b>10.1</b>	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.02
6	13.7	10.9	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56	7.40	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.88
7	12.2	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31	6.16	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.65
8	11.3	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.67	5.52	5.36	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.86
9	10.6	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.11	4.96	4.81	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.31
10	10.0	7.56	6.55	5.99	<b>5.64</b>	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.71	4.56	4.41	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.91
11	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54	4.40	4.25	4.10	3.94	3.86	3.78	3.69	3.60
12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.36
13	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.25	3.17
14	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.70	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.35	3.27	3.18	3.09	3.00
15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52	3.37	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.87
16	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.55	3.41	3.26	3.10	3.02	2.93	2.84	2.75
17	8.40	6.11	5.18	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.46	3.31	3.16	3.00	2.92	2.83	2.75	2.65
18	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.37	3.23	3.08	2.92	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.57
19	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.84	2.76	2.67	2.58	2.49
20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37	3.23	3.09	2.94	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.42
21	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.17	3.03	2.88	2.72	2.64	2.55	2.46	2.36
22	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.12	2.98	2.83	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.31
23	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.07	2.93	2.78	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.26
24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17	3.03	2.89	2.74	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.21
25	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.86	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13	2.99	2.85	2.70	2.54	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.17
26	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.23	3.18	3.09	2.96	2.82	2.66	2.50	2.42	2.33	2.23	2.13
27	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15	3.06	2.93	2.78	2.63	2.47	2.38	2.29	2.20	2.10
28	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.03	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.44	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.06
29	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.57	2.41	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.03
30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98	2.84	2.70	2.55	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.01
40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80	2.66	2.52	2.37	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.80
60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.60
120	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47	2.34	2.19	2.03	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.38
∞	6.63	4.61	3.79	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32	2.18	2.04	1.88	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.32	1.00

【주】자유도  $v_1 = 5$ ,  $v_2 = 10$ 인 F분포의 상측확률 1%의 점은  $F_{0.99}(5, 10) = 5.64$ , 하측확률 1%의 점은  $F_{0.01}(5, 10) = 1/F_{0.99}(10, 5) = 1/10.1 = 0.01$ 

<부표 12> r 분포표

	에서 <i>r</i> 분포의 v 인 점의 값)	$\frac{c}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c c} \alpha & & & \\ \hline 2 & & & \\ \hline -1 & -r & & 0 \end{array}$	$\frac{\alpha}{2}$
v a	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01
10	0.4793	0.5760	0.6581	0.7079
11	0.4762	0.5529	0.6339	0.6835
12	0.4575	0.5324	0.6120	0.6614
13	0.4409	0.5139	0.5923	0.6411
14	0.4259	0.4973	0.5742	0.6226
15	0.4124	0.4821	0.5577	0.6055
16	0.4000	0.4683	0.5425	0.5897
17	0.3887	0.4555	0.5285	0.5751
18	0.3783	0.4438	0.5155	0.5614
19	0.3687	0.4329	0.5034	0.5847
20	0.3598	0.4227	0.4921	0.5368
25	0.3233	0.3089	0.4451	0.4869
30	0.2960	0.3494	0.4093	0.4487
35	0.2746	0.3246	0.3810	0.4182
40	0.2573	0.3034	0.3578	0.3932
50	0.2306	0.2732	0.3218	0.3541
60	0.2108	0.2500	0.2948	0.3248
70	0.1.954	0.2319	0.2737	0.3017
80	0.1829	0.2172	0.2565	0.2830
90	0.1726	0.2050	0.2422	0.2673
100	0.1638	0.1946	0.2301	0.2540
근사식	$\frac{1.645}{\sqrt{\nu+1}}$	$\frac{1.960}{\sqrt{\nu+1}}$	$\frac{2.326}{\sqrt{\nu+2}}$	$\frac{2.576}{\sqrt{\nu+3}}$

<부표 13> 슈하트 관리도용 계수표 (1)

군의				Ę	반리 한	계를 위	l한 계·	수					중심선-	을 위한	계수
크기	A	$A_2$	$A_3$	$B_3$	$B_4$	$B_5$	$B_6$	$D_1$	$D_2$	$D_3$	$D_4$	C4	$1/c_4$	$d_2$	$1/d_2$
2	2.121	1.880	2.659	_	3.267	_	2.606	_	3.686	-	3.267	0.7979	1.2533	1.128	0.8865
3	1.732	1.023	1.954	-	2.568	-	2.276	-	4.358	-	2.574	0.8862	1.1284	1.693	0.5907
4	1.500	0.729	1.628	-	2.266	_	2.088	-	4.698	-	2.282	0.9213	1.0854	2.059	0.4857
5	1.342	0.577	1.427	-	2.089	-	1.964	-	4.918	-	2.114	0.9400	1.0638	2.326	0.4299
6	1.225	0.483	1.287	0.030	1.970	0.029	1.874	-	5.078	-	2.004	0.9515	1.0510	2.534	0.3946
7	1.134	0.419	1.182	0.118	1.882	0.113	1.806	0.204	5.204	0.076	1.924	0.9594	1.0423	2.704	0.3698
8	1.061	0.373	1.099	0.185	1.815	0.179	1.751	0.388	5.306	0.136	1.864	0.9650	1.0363	2.847	0.3512
9	1.000	0.337	1.032	0.239	1.761	0.232	1.707	0.547	5.393	0.184	1.816	0.9693	1.0317	2.970	0.3367
10	0.949	0.308	0.975	0.284	1.716	0.276	1.669	0.687	5.469	0.223	1.777	0.9727	1.0281	3.078	0.3249
11	0.905	0.285	0.927	0.321	1.679	0.313	1.637	0.811	5.535	0.256	1.744	0.9754	1.0252	3.173	0.3152
12	0.866	0.266	0.886	0.354	1.646	0.346	1.610	0.922	5.594	0.283	1.717	0.9776	1.0229	3.258	0.3069
13	0.832	0.249	0.850	0.382	1.618	0.374	1.585	1.025	5.647	0.307	1.693	0.9794	1.0210	3.336	0.2998
14	0.802	0.235	0.817	0.406	1.594	0.399	1.563	1.118	5.696	0.328	1.672	0.9810	1.0194	3.407	0.2935
15	0.775	0.223	0.789	0.428	1.572	0.421	1.544	1.203	5.741	0.347	1.653	0.9823	1.0180	3.472	0.2880
16	0.750	0.212	0.763	0.448	1.552	0.440	1.526	1.282	5.782	0.363	1.637	0.9835	1.0168	3.532	0.2831
17	0.728	0.203	0.739	0.466	1.534	0.458	1.511	1.356	5.820	0.378	1.622	0.9845	1.0157	3.588	0.2787
18	0.707	0.194	0.718	0.482	1.518	0.475	1.496	1.424	5.856	0.391	1.608	0.9854	1.0148	3.640	0.2747
19	0.688	0.187	0.698	0.497	1.503	0.490	1.483	1.487	5.891	0.403	1.597	0.9862	1.0140	3.689	0.2711
20	0.671	0.180	0.680	0.510	1.490	0.504	1.470	1.549	5.921	0.415	1.585	0.9869	1.0133	3.735	0.2677
21	0.655	0.173	0.663	0.523	1.477	0.516	1.459	1.605	5.951	0.425	1.575	0.9876	1.0126	3.778	0.2647
22	0.640	0.167	0.647	0.534	1.466	0.528	1.448	1.659	5.979	0.434	1.566	0.9882	1.0119	3.819	0.2618
23	0.626	0.162	0.633	0.545	1.455	0.539	1.438	1.710	6.006	0.443	1.557	0.9887	1.0114	3.858	0.2592
24	0.612	0.157	0.619	0.555	1.445	0.549	1.429	1.759	6.031	0.451	1.548	0.9892	1.0109	3.895	0.2567
25	0.600	0.153	0.606	0.565	1.435	0.559	1.420	1.806	6.056	0.459	1.541	0.9896	1.0105	3.931	0.2544

출전 : ASTM, philadelphia, PA, USA

<부표 14> 슈하트 관리도용 계수표 (2)

n	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	∞
$A_4$	1.88	1.19	0.80	0.69	0.55	0.51	0.43	0.41	0.36	
$A_9$	2.695	1.826	1.522	1.363	1.263	1.194	1.143	1.104	1.072	
$m_3$	1.000	1.160	1.092	1.198	1.135	1.214	1.160	1.223	1.176	1.253
$d_3$	0.853	0.888	0.880	0.864	0.848	0.833	0.820	0.808	0.797	
<i>C</i> <sub>5</sub>	0.6028	0.4633	0.3888	0.3412	0.3075	0.2822	0.2621	0.2458	0.2322	

## <부표 15> 범위(R)을 사용하는 검정 보조표

(보통체는  $\nu$ , 고딕체는 c를 나타낸다)

n $k$	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	k > 5
0	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.6	9.0	13.4	17.8	22.2	26.5	0.876k + 0.25
2	1.41	1.28	1.23	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.128 + 0.32/k
3	2.0	3.8	5.7	7.5	9.3	18.4	27.5	36.6	45.6	54.7	1.185k + 0.25
3	1.91	1.81	1.77	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.693 + 0.23/k
4	2.9	5.7	8.4	11.2	13.9	27.6	41.3	55.0	68.7	82.4	2.738k + 0.25
4	2.24	2.15	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.059 + 0.19/k
5	3.8	7.5	11.1	14.7	18.4	36.5	54.6	72.7	90.8	108.9	3.623k + 0.25
5	2.48	2.40	2.38	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.83	2.33	2.33	2.326 + 0.16/k
6	4.7	9.2	13.6	18.1	22.6	44.9	67.2	89.6	111.9	134.2	4.466k + 0.25
O	2.67	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.534 + 0.14/k
7	5.5	10.8	16.0	21.3	26.6	52.9	79.3	105.6	131.9	158.3	5.267k + 0.25
,	2.83	2.77	2.75	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.704 + 0.13/k
8	6.3	12.3	18.3	24.4	30.4	60.6	90.7	120.9	151.0	181.2	6.031k + 0.25
O	2.96	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.87	2.86	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.847 + 0.12/k
9	7.0	13.8	20.5	27.3	34.0	67.8	101.6	135.3	169.2	203.0	6.759k + 0.25
J	3.08	3.02	3.01	3.00	2.99	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.970 + 0.11/k
10	7.7	15.1	22.6	30.1	37.5	74.8	112.0	149.3	186.6	223.8	7.453k + 0.25
10	3.18	3.13	3.11	3.10	3.10	3.09	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.078 + 0.10/k

<부표 16> 누적이항분포표

$$P[X \le c] = \sum_{x=0}^{c} {n \choose x} p^{x} (1-p)^{n-x} = \sum_{x=0}^{c} p(x)$$

N = 4	_						p					
시료수	С	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	080	0.90	0.95
	0	0.950	0.900	0.800	0.700	0.600	0.500	0.400	0.300	0.200	0.100	0.150
n = 1	1	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.902	0.810	0.640	0.490	0.360	0.250	0.160	0.090	0.040	0.010	0.002
n = 2	1	0.997	0.990	0.960	0.910	0.840	0.750	0.640	0.510	0.360	0.190	0.097
	2	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.857	0.729	0.512	0.343	0.216	0.125	0.064	0.027	0.008	0.001	0.000
	1	0.993	0.972	0.896	0.784	0.648	0.500	0.352	0.216	0.104	0.028	0.007
n=3	2	1.000	0.999	0.992	0.973	0.936	0.875	0.784	0.657	0.488	0.271	0.143
	3	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.815	0.656	0.410	0.240	0.130	0.063	0.026	0.008	0.002	0.000	0.000
	1	0.986	0.948	0.810	0.652	0.475	0.313	0.179	0.084	0.027	0.004	0.000
n = 4	2	1.000	0.996	0.973	0.916	0.821	0.688	0.525	0.348	0.181	0.052	0.014
	3	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.992	0.974	0.938	0.870	0.760	0.590	0.344	0.185
	4	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.774	0.590	0.328	0.168	0.078	0.031	0.010	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.977	0.919	0.737	0.528	0.337	0.188	0.087	0.031	0.007	0.000	0.000
n = 5	2	0.999	0.991	0.942	0.837	0.683	0.500	0.317	0.163	0.058	0.009	0.001
n-3	3	1.000	1.000	0.993	0.969	0.913	0.813	0.663	0.472	0.263	0.081	0.023
	4	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.990	0.969	0.922	0.832	0.672	0.410	0.226
	5	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.735	0.531	0.262	0.118	0.047	0.016	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.967	0.886	0.655	0.420	0.233	0.109	0.041	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	0.998	0.984	0.901	0.744	0.544	0.344	0.179	0.070	0.017	0.001	0.000
n = 6	3	1.000	0.999	0.983	0.930	0.821	0.656	0.456	0.256	0.099	0.016	0.002
	4	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.989	0.959	0.891	0.767	0.580	0.345	0.114	0.033
	5	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.984	0.953	0.882	0.738	0.469	0.265
	6	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.698	0.478	0.210	0.082	0.028	0.008	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.956 0.996	0.850 0.974	0.577	0.329 0.647	0.159	0.063	0.019	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	1.000	0.974	0.852 0.967	0.874	0.420	0.227	0.096	0.029	0.005	0.000	0.000
n=7	4	1.000	1.000	0.995	0.971	0.710	0.773	0.230	0.120	0.033	0.003	0.004
	5	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.981	0.938	0.841	0.671	0.423	0.020	0.044
	5	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.992	0.972	0.918	0.790	0.522	0.302
	7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

<부표 16>의 계속

ルコク	0						p					
시료수	С	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	080	0.90	0.95
	0	0.663	0.430	0.168	0.058	0.017	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.943	0.813	0.503	0.255	0.103	0.035	0.009	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	0.994	0.962	9.797	0.552	0.315	0.145	0.050	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000
	3	1.000	0.995	0.944	0.806	0.594	0.363	0.174	0.058	0.010	0.000	0.000
n=8	4	1.000	0.995	0.990	0.942	0.826	0.637	0.406	0.194	0.056	0.005	0.000
	5	1.000	0.995	0.999	0.989	0.950	0.855	0.685	0.448	0.203	0.038	0.000
	6	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.991	0.965	0.894	0.745	0.497	0.187	0.000
	7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.983	0.942	0.832	0.570	0.337
	8	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.630	0.387	0.134	0.040	0.010	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.929	0.775	0.436	0.196	0.071	0.020	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	0.992	0.947	0.738	0.463	0.232	0.090	0.025	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000
	3	0.999	0.992	0.914	0.730	0.483	0.254	0.099	0.025	0.003	0.000	0.000
0	4	1.000	0.999	0.980	0.901	0.733	0.500	0.267	0.099	0.020	0.001	0.000
<i>n</i> = 9	5	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.975	0.901	0.746	0.517	0.270	0.086	0.008	0.001
	6	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.975	0.910	0.768	0.537	0.262	0.053	0.008
	7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.980	0.929	0.804	0.564	0.225	0.071
	8	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.990	0.960	0.866	0.613	0.370
	9	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.599	0.349	0.107	0.028	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.914	0.736	0.376	0.149	0.146	0.011	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	0.988	0.930	0.678	0.383	0.167	0.055	0.012	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000
	3	0.999	0.987	0.879	0.650	0.382	0.172	0.055	0.011	0.001	0.000	0.000
	4	1.000	0.998	0.967	0.850	0.633	0.377	0.166	0.047	0.006	0.000	0.000
n = 10	5	1.000	1.000	0.994	0.953	0.834	0.623	0.367	0.150	0.033	0.002	0.000
	6	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.989	0.945	0.828	0.613	0.350	0.121	0.013	0.001
	7	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.998	0.945	0.833	0.617	0.322	0.070	0.012
	8	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.989	0.954	0.851	0.624	0.264	0.086
	9	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.994	0.972	0.893	0.651	0.401
	10	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	0	0.569	0.314	0.086	0.020	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	1	0.898	0.697	0.322	0.113	0.030	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	0.985	0.910	0.617	0.313	0.119	0.033	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
	3	0.998	0.981	0.839	0.570	0.290	0.113	0.029	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000
	4	1.000	0.997	0.950	0.790	0.533	0.274	0.099	0.022	0.002	0.000	0.000
n = 11	5	1.000	1.000	0.988	0.922	0.753	0.500	0.247	0.078	0.012	0.000	0.000
n – 11	6	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.978	0.901	0.726	0.467	0.210	0.050	0.003	0.000
	7	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.971	0.887	0.704	0.430	0.161	0.019	0.002
	8	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.994	0.967	0.881	0.687	0.383	0.090	0.015
	9	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.994	0.970	0.887	0.678	0.303	0.102
	10	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.980	0.914	0.686	0.431
	11	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

<부표 17> 누적포아송분포표

$$P[X \le c] = \sum_{x=0}^{c} \frac{e^{-m} m^x}{x!}$$

	x=0	л.								
c		1	T	1	r	n	T	1	ı.	1
	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.00
0	0.905	0.819	0.741	0.670	0.607	0.549	0.497	0.449	0.407	0.368
1	0.995	0.982	0.963	0.938	0.910	0.878	0.844	0.809	0.772	0.736
2	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.992	0.986	0.977	0.966	0.953	0.937	0.920
3	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.994	0.991	0.987	0.981
4	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.996
5	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999
6	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
С					1	n				
	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00
0	0.333	0.301	0.273	0.247	0.223	0.202	0.183	0.165	0.150	0.135
1	0.699	0.663	0.627	0.592	0.558	0.525	0.493	0.463	0.434	0.406
2	0.900	0.879	0.857	0.833	0.809	0.783	0.757	0.731	0.704	0.677
3	0.974	0.966	0.957	0.946	0.934	0.921	0.907	0.891	0.875	0.857
4	0.995	0.992	0.989	0.986	0.981	0.976	0.970	0.964	0.956	0.947
5	0.999	0.998	0.998	0.997	0.996	0.994	0.992	0.990	0.987	0.983
6	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.997	0.995
7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999
8	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
9	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
0		ll.			1	n				
С	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00
0	0.122	0.111	0.100	0.091	0.082	0.074	0.067	0.061	0.055	0.050
1	0.380	0.355	0.331	0.308	0.287	0.267	0.249	0.231	0.215	0.199
2	0.650	0.623	0.596	0.570	0.544	0.518	0.494	0.469	0.446	0.423
3	0.839	0.819	0.799	0.779	0.758	0.736	0.714	0.692	0.670	0.647
4	0.938	0.928	0.916	0.904	0.891	0.877	0.863	0.848	0.832	0.815
5	0.980	0.975	0.970	0.964	0.958	0.951	0.943	0.935	0.926	0.916
6	0.994	0.993	0.991	0.988	0.986	0.983	0.979	0.976	0.971	0.966
7	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.997	0.996	0.995	0.993	0.992	0.990	0.988
8	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.998	0.997	0.996
9	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
10	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
11	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
12	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

<부표 17>의 계속

					r	n				
С	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.80	3.90	4.00
0	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.033	0.030	0.027	0.025	0.022	0.020	0.018
1	0.185	0.071	0.159	0.147	0.136	0.126	0.116	0.107	0.099	0.092
2	0.401	0.380	0.359	0.340	0.321	0.303	0.285	0.269	0.253	0.238
3	0.625	0.603	0.580	0.558	0.537	0.515	0.494	0.473	0.453	0.433
4	0.798	0.781	0.763	0.744	0.725	0.706	0.687	0.668	0.648	0.629
5	0.906	0.895	0.883	0.871	0.858	0.844	0.830	0.816	0.801	0.785
6	0.961	0.955	0.949	0.942	0.935	0.927	0.918	0.909	0.899	0.899
7	0.986	0.983	0.980	0.977	0.973	0.969	0.965	0.960	0.955	0.944
8	0.995	0.994	0.993	0.992	0.990	0.988	0.986	0.984	0.981	0.979
9	0.999	0.998	0.998	0.997	0.997	0.996	0.995	0.994	0.993	0.992
10	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.998	0.998	0.997
11	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999
12	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
13	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
14	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
С					r	n				
	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	7.00	7.50	8.00	8.50	9.00
0	0.011	0.007	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	0.061	0.040	0.027	0.017	0.011	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.001
2	0.174	0.125	0.088	0.062	0.043	0.030	0.020	0.014	0.009	0.006
3	0.342	0.265	0.202	0.151	0.112	0.082	0.059	0.042	0.030	0.021
4	0.532	0.440	0.358	0.285	0.224	0.173	0.132	0.100	0.074	0.055
5	0.703	0.616	0.529	0.446	0.369	0.301	0.241	0.191	0.150	0.116
6	0.831	0.762	0.686	0.606	0.527	0.450	0.378	0.313	0.256	0.207
7	0.913	0.867	0.809	0.744	0.673	0.599	0.525	0.453	0.386	0.324
8	0.960	0.932	0.894	0.847	0.792	0.729	0.662	0.593	0.523	0.456
9	0.983	0.968	0.946	0.916	0.877	0.830	0.776	0.717	0.653	0.857
10	0.993	0.986	0.975	0.957	0.933	0.901	0.862	0.816	0.763	0.706
11	0.998	0.995	0.989	0.980	0.966	0.947	0.921	0.888	0.849	0.803
12	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.991	0.984	0.973	0.957	0.936	0.909	0.876
13	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.993	0.987	0.978	0.966	0.949	0.926
14	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.997	0.994	0.990	0.983	0.973	0.959
15	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.995	0.992	0.986	0.978
16	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.993	0.989
17	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.995
18	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998
19 20	1.000 1.000	1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000	1.000 1.000	0.999	0.999
20	1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000 1.000	1.000
22	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000	1.000	1.000 1.000

<부표 18> 이항계수표

$$_{n}C_{r}=\binom{n}{r}=\frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$$

0         1	r	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2         1         3         6         10         15         21         28         36         45           3         4         1         4         10         20         35         56         84         120           4         5         1         5         15         35         70         126         210           5         8         4         1         6         21         56         126         252           6         7         4         7         28         84         210         28         84         210         28         84         210         1         8         36         120         1         1         8         36         120         1         1         1         19         45         90         10         1 <td< td=""><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></td<>	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3         4         1         4         10         20         35         56         84         120           4         1         5         15         35         70         126         210           5         1         6         21         56         126         252           6         2         1         6         21         56         126         252           6         2         1         7         28         84         210           7         8         4         2         1         1         8         36         120           8         9         4         4         1         1         8         36         120           8         9         4         4         15         16         17         18         19         20           10         1 <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td>	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3         4         1         4         10         20         35         56         84         120           4         1         5         15         35         70         126         210           5         1         6         21         56         126         252           6         7         8         4         20         1         7         28         84         210           8         9         1         1         8         36         120           8         9         1         1         1         9         45           10         1         1         1         1         10         1         10           10         1	2		1	3	6	10	15	21	28	36	45
4         5         1         5         15         35         70         126         210           6         2         1         6         21         56         126         252           6         2         1         6         21         56         126         252           6         2         1         1         7         28         84         210           7         2         1         1         8         36         120           8         4         4         4         1         1         9         45           9         10         1         1         1         1         1         10           10         1 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>4</td><td>10</td><td>20</td><td>35</td><td>56</td><td>84</td><td>120</td></t<>				1	4	10	20	35	56	84	120
6         8         1         7         28         84         210           7         8         1         1         8         36         120           8         1         1         9         45           9         10         1         1         9         45           10         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           10         1         <					1	5	15	35	70	126	210
7         8         9         1         8         36         120           8         9         10         1         9         45           9         10         1         1         10         1           10         1         1         1         1         1         1           0         1	5					1	6	21	56	126	252
8         9         10         45           9         10         1         1         10           10         1         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           0         1	6						1	7	28	84	210
9         10         1         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           0         1 <th< td=""><td>7</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>36</td><td>120</td></th<>	7							1	8	36	120
10         1         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           0         1 <th< td=""><td>8</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>9</td><td>45</td></th<>	8								1	9	45
n         11         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           0         1 <th< td=""><td>9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>10</td></th<>	9									1	10
r         11         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           0         1 <td< td=""><td>10</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td></td<>	10										1
1         11         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           2         55         66         78         91         105         120         136         153         171         190           3         165         220         286         364         455         560         680         816         969         1140           4         330         495         715         1001         1365         1820         2380         3060         3876         4845           5         462         792         1287         2002         3003         4368         6188         8568         11628         15504           6         462         924         1716         3003         5005         8008         12376         18564         27132         38760           7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43758         75582         125970		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1         11         12         13         14         15         16         17         18         19         20           2         55         66         78         91         105         120         136         153         171         190           3         165         220         286         364         455         560         680         816         969         1140           4         330         495         715         1001         1365         1820         2380         3060         3876         4845           5         462         792         1287         2002         3003         4368         6188         8568         11628         15504           6         462         924         1716         3003         5005         8008         12376         18564         27132         38760           7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43620         92378         167960	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3         165         220         286         364         455         560         680         816         969         1140           4         330         495         715         1001         1365         1820         2380         3060         3876         4845           5         462         792         1287         2002         3003         4368         6188         8568         11628         15504           6         462         924         1716         3003         5005         8008         12376         18564         27132         38760           7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43758         75582         125970           9         55         220         715         2002         5005         11440         24310         48620         92378         167960           10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         18		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
4         330         495         715         1001         1365         1820         2380         3060         3876         4845           5         462         792         1287         2002         3003         4368         6188         8568         11628         15504           6         462         924         1716         3003         5005         8008         12376         18564         27132         38760           7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43758         75582         125970           9         55         220         715         2002         5005         11440         24310         48620         92378         167960           10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         184756           11         1         12         78         364         1365         4368         12376         31824         75582	2	55	66	78	91	105	120	136	153	171	190
5         462         792         1287         2002         3003         4368         6188         8568         11628         15504           6         462         924         1716         3003         5005         8008         12376         18564         27132         38760           7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43758         75582         125970           9         55         220         715         2002         5005         11440         24310         48620         92378         167960           10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         184756           11         1         12         78         364         1365         4368         12376         31824         75582         167960           12         1         13         91         455         1820         6188         18564         50388         125970     <	3	165	220	286	364	455	560	680	816	969	1140
6         462         924         1716         3003         5005         8008         12376         18564         27132         38760           7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43758         75582         125970           9         55         220         715         2002         5005         11440         24310         48620         92378         167960           10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         184756           11         1         12         78         364         1365         4368         12376         31824         75582         167960           12         1         13         91         455         1820         6188         18564         50388         125970           13         1         14         105         560         2380         8568         27132         77520           14         1<	4	330	495	715	1001	1365	1820	2380	3060	3876	4845
7         330         792         1716         3432         6435         11440         19448         31824         50388         77520           8         165         495         1287         3003         6435         12870         24310         43758         75582         125970           9         55         220         715         2002         5005         11440         24310         48620         92378         167960           10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         184756           11         1         12         78         364         1365         4368         12376         31824         75582         167960           12         1         13         91         455         1820         6188         18564         50388         125970           13         1         14         105         560         2380         8568         27132         77520           14         1         15         120         680         3060         11628         38760           15         1         16         136         816	5	462	792	1287	2002	3003	4368	6188	8568	11628	15504
8       165       495       1287       3003       6435       12870       24310       43758       75582       125970         9       55       220       715       2002       5005       11440       24310       48620       92378       167960         10       11       66       286       1001       3003       8008       19448       43758       92378       184756         11       1       12       78       364       1365       4368       12376       31824       75582       167960         12       1       13       91       455       1820       6188       18564       50388       125970         13       1       14       105       560       2380       8568       27132       77520         14       1       15       120       680       3060       11628       38760         15       1       1       16       136       816       3876       15504         16       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       <	6	462	924	1716	3003	5005	8008	12376	18564	27132	38760
9         55         220         715         2002         5005         11440         24310         48620         92378         167960           10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         184756           11         1         12         78         364         1365         4368         12376         31824         75582         167960           12         1         13         91         455         1820         6188         18564         50388         125970           13         1         14         105         560         2380         8568         27132         77520           14         1         15         120         680         3060         11628         38760           15         1         16         136         816         3876         15504           16         1         1         17         153         969         4845           17         1         18         171         1140           18         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1 <t< td=""><td>7</td><td>330</td><td>792</td><td>1716</td><td>3432</td><td>6435</td><td>11440</td><td>19448</td><td>31824</td><td>50388</td><td>77520</td></t<>	7	330	792	1716	3432	6435	11440	19448	31824	50388	77520
10         11         66         286         1001         3003         8008         19448         43758         92378         184756           11         1         12         78         364         1365         4368         12376         31824         75582         167960           12         1         13         91         455         1820         6188         18564         50388         125970           13         1         14         105         560         2380         8568         27132         77520           14         1         15         120         680         3060         11628         38760           15         1         16         136         816         3876         15504           16         1         1         17         153         969         4845           17         1 <td< td=""><td>8</td><td>165</td><td>495</td><td>1287</td><td>3003</td><td>6435</td><td>12870</td><td>24310</td><td>43758</td><td>75582</td><td>125970</td></td<>	8	165	495	1287	3003	6435	12870	24310	43758	75582	125970
11     1     12     78     364     1365     4368     12376     31824     75582     167960       12     1     13     91     455     1820     6188     18564     50388     125970       13     1     14     105     560     2380     8568     27132     77520       14     1     15     120     680     3060     11628     38760       15     1     16     136     816     3876     15504       16     1     17     153     969     4845       17     1     18     171     1140       18     1     1     1     1     1     1     1       19     1     2     1     20	9	55	220	715	2002	5005	11440	24310	48620	92378	167960
12     1     13     91     455     1820     6188     18564     50388     125970       13     1     14     105     560     2380     8568     27132     77520       14     1     15     120     680     3060     11628     38760       15     1     16     136     816     3876     15504       16     1     17     153     969     4845       17     1     18     171     1140       18     19     190       19     1     20	10	11	66	286	1001	3003	8008	19448	43758	92378	184756
13	11	1	12	78	364	1365	4368	12376	31824	75582	167960
1	12		1	13	91	455	1820	6188	18564	50388	125970
14     1     15     120     680     3060     11628     38760       15     1     16     136     816     3876     15504       16     1     17     153     969     4845       17     1     18     171     1140       18     1     1     19     190       19     1     20				1	14	105	560	2380	8568	27132	77520
15     1     16     136     816     3876     15504       16     1     17     153     969     4845       17     1     18     171     1140       18     1     19     190       19     1     20					1	15	120	680	3060	11628	38760
17 18 19 19 1 18 171 1140 1 1 19 190 1 1 20						1	16	136	816	3876	15504
17 18 19 1 1 18 171 1140 1 1 19 190 1 1 20	16						1	17	153	969	4845
18       19         1     19     190       1     20								1	18	171	1140
19 1 20									1	19	190
										1	20
											1

<부표 19> 정규확률분포표

f	$(t) = \phi(z)$	$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\pi}}$	$xp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\cdot z\right)$	.2 )						
z	*=0	*=1	*=2	*=3	*=4	*=5	*=6	*=7	*=8	*=9
0.0*	.3989	.3989	.3989	.3988	.3986	.3984	.3982	.3980	.3977	.3973
0.1*	.3970	.3965	.3961	.3956	.3951	.3945	.3939	.3932	.3925	.3918
0.2*	.3910	.3902	.3894	.3885	.3876	.3867	.3857	.3847	.3836	.3825
0.3*	.3914	.3802	.3970	.3778	.3765	.3752	.3739	.3725	.3712	.3697
0.4*	.3683	.3668	.3653	.3637	.3605	.3605	.3589	.3572	.3555	.3538
0.5*	.3521	.3503	.3485	.3467	.3448	.3429	.3410	.3391	.3372	.3352
0.6*	.3332	.3312	.3292	.3271	.3251	.3230	.3209	.3187	.3166	.3144
0.7*	.3123	.3101	.3079	.3056	.3034	.3011	.2989	.2966	.2943	.2920
0.8*	.2879	.2874	.2850	.2827	.2803	.2780	.2756	.2732	.2709	.2685
0.9*	.2661	.2637	.2613	.2589	.2565	.2541	.2516	.2492	.2468	.2444
1.0*	.2420	.2396	.2371	.2347	.2323	.2299	.2275	.2251	.2227	.2203
1.1*	.2179	.2155	.2131	.2107	.2083	.2059	.2036	.2012	.1989	.1965
1.2*	.1942	.1919	.1895	.1872	.1849	.1826	.1804	.1781	.1753	.1736
1.3*	.1714	.1691	.1669	.1647	.1626	.1604	.1582	.1561	.1539	.1518
1.4*	.1497	.1476	.1456	.1435	.1415	.1394	.1374	.1354	.1334	.1315
1.5*	.1295	.1276	.1257	.1238	.1219	.1200	.1182	.1163	.1146	.1127
1.6*	.1109	.1092	.1074	.1057	.1040	.1023	.1006	.09893	.09728	.09566
1.7*	.09405	.09246	.09089	.08933	.08780	.08628	.08478	.08329	.08183	.08038
1.8*	.07895	.07754	.07614	.07477	.07341	.07206	.07074	.06943	.06814	.06687
1.9*	.06562	.06438	.06316	.06195	.06077	.05959	.05844	.05730	.05618	.05508
2.0*	.05399	.05292	.05186	.05082	.04980	.04879	.04780	.04682	.04586	.04491
2.1*	.04398	.04307	.04217	.04128	.04041	.03955	.03871	.03788	.03706	.03626
2.2*	.03547	.03470	.03394	.03319	.03246	.03174	.03103	.03034	.02965	.02898
2.3*	.02833	.02768	.02705	.02643	.02582	.02522	.02763	.02406	.02349	.02294
2.4*	.02239	.02186	.02134	.02083	.02033	.01984	.01936	.01888	.01842	.01797
2.5*	.01753	.01709	.01667	.01625	.01585	.01545	.01506	.01468	.01431	.01394
2.6*	.01358	.01323	.01289	.01256	.01223	.01191	.01160	.01130	.01100	.01071
2.7*	.01042	.01014	.09871	.0²9606	.0 <sup>2</sup> 9347	.0 <sup>2</sup> 9094	.0²8846	.0 <sup>2</sup> 8605	.0²8370	.0 <sup>2</sup> 8140
2.8*	.0²7915	.0²7697	.0 <sup>2</sup> 7483	.0²7274	.0 <sup>2</sup> 7071	.0 <sup>2</sup> 6873	.0²6679	.0 <sup>2</sup> 6491	.0²6307	.0 <sup>2</sup> 6127
2.9*	.0²5953	.0²5782	.0 <sup>2</sup> 5616	.0²5454	.0 <sup>2</sup> 5296	.0 <sup>2</sup> 5143	.0²4993	.0 <sup>2</sup> 4847	.0²4705	.0 <sup>2</sup> 4567
3.0*	.0 <sup>2</sup> 4432	.0 <sup>2</sup> 4301	.0 <sup>2</sup> 4173	.0 <sup>2</sup> 4049	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3928	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3810	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3695	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3854	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3475	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3370
3.1*	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3267	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3167	.0 <sup>2</sup> 3070	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2975	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2884	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2794	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2707	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2623	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2541	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2461
3.2*	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2384	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2309	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2236	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2165	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2096	.0 <sup>2</sup> 2029	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1964	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1901	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1840	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1780
3.3*	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1723	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1667	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1612	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1560	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1508	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1459	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1411	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1364	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1319	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1275
3.4*	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1232	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1191	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1151	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1112	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1075	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1038	.0 <sup>2</sup> 1003	.0 <sup>2</sup> 9689	.0 <sup>2</sup> 9358	.0 <sup>2</sup> 9037
3.5*	.0 <sup>3</sup> 8727	.0 <sup>3</sup> 8426	.0 <sup>3</sup> 8135	.0 <sup>3</sup> 7853	.0 <sup>3</sup> 7581	.0 <sup>3</sup> 7317	.0 <sup>3</sup> 7061	.0 <sup>3</sup> 6814	.0 <sup>3</sup> 6575	.0 <sup>3</sup> 6343
3.6*	.0 <sup>3</sup> 6119	.0 <sup>3</sup> 5902	.0 <sup>3</sup> 5693	.0 <sup>3</sup> 5490	.0 <sup>3</sup> 5294	.0 <sup>3</sup> 5105	.0 <sup>3</sup> 4921	.0 <sup>3</sup> 4744	.0 <sup>3</sup> 4573	.0 <sup>3</sup> 4408
3.7*	.0 <sup>3</sup> 4248	.0 <sup>3</sup> 4093	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3944	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3800	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3661	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3526	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3396	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3721	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3149	.0 <sup>3</sup> 3032
3.8*	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2919	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2810	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2705	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2604	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2506	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2411	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2320	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2232	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2147	.0 <sup>3</sup> 2065
3.9*	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1987	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1910	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1837	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1766	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1698	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1633	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1569	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1508	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1449	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1393
4.0*	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1338	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1286	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1235	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1186	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1140	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1094	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1051	.0 <sup>3</sup> 1009	.0 <sup>4</sup> 9687	.0 <sup>4</sup> 9299
4.1*	.0 <sup>4</sup> 8926	.0 <sup>4</sup> 8567	.0 <sup>4</sup> 8222	.0 <sup>4</sup> 7890	.0 <sup>4</sup> 7570	.0 <sup>4</sup> 7263	.0 <sup>4</sup> 6967	.0 <sup>4</sup> 6683	.0 <sup>4</sup> 6410	.0 <sup>4</sup> 6147
4.2*	.0 <sup>4</sup> 5894	.0 <sup>4</sup> 5652	.0 <sup>4</sup> 5418	.0 <sup>4</sup> 5194	.0 <sup>4</sup> 4979	.0 <sup>4</sup> 4772	.0 <sup>4</sup> 4573	.0 <sup>4</sup> 4382	.0 <sup>4</sup> 4199	.0 <sup>4</sup> 4023
4.3*	.0 <sup>4</sup> 3854	.0 <sup>4</sup> 3691	.0 <sup>4</sup> 3535	.0 <sup>4</sup> 3386	.0 <sup>4</sup> 3242	.0 <sup>4</sup> 3104	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2972	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2845	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2723	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2606
4.4*	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2494	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2387	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2284	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2185	.0 <sup>4</sup> 2090	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1999	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1912	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1829	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1749	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1672
4.5*	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1598	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1628	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1461	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1393	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1334	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1275	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1218	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1164	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1112	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1062
4.6*	.0 <sup>4</sup> 1014	.0 <sup>5</sup> 9684	.0 <sup>5</sup> 9248	.0 <sup>5</sup> 8850	.0 <sup>5</sup> 8430	.0 <sup>5</sup> 8047	.0 <sup>5</sup> 7681	.0 <sup>5</sup> 7331	.0 <sup>5</sup> 6996	.0 <sup>5</sup> 6676
4.7*	.06370	.0 <sup>5</sup> 6077	.0 <sup>5</sup> 5797	.0 <sup>5</sup> 5530	.0 <sup>5</sup> 5374	.0 <sup>5</sup> 5030	.0 <sup>5</sup> 4796	.0 <sup>5</sup> 4573	.0 <sup>5</sup> 4360	.0 <sup>5</sup> 4156
4.8*	.03961	.0 <sup>5</sup> 3775	.0 <sup>5</sup> 3598	.0 <sup>5</sup> 3428	.0 <sup>5</sup> 3267	.0 <sup>5</sup> 3112	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2965	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2824	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2690	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2561
4.9*	.02439	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2322	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2211	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2105	.0 <sup>5</sup> 2003	.0 <sup>5</sup> 1907	.0 <sup>5</sup> 1811	.0 <sup>5</sup> 1727	.0 <sup>5</sup> 1643	.0 <sup>5</sup> 1563

<sup>【</sup>주】 z=0.5 일 때  $\phi(z)=0.3521$  이며, z=-5 일 때도 식에서  $z^2$  은 (+)값이므로  $\phi(z=-0.5)=0.3521$  로 구한다.

<부표 20> 정규누적확률분포표

$$F(t) = \Phi(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{z} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}z^{2}\right) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{z} \phi(z) dt = \Phi\left(\frac{t - \mu}{\sigma}\right)$$

Z	$\Phi(z)$	z	$\Phi(z)$	z	$\Phi(z)$	z	$\Phi(z)$	z	$\Phi(z)$	z	$\Phi(z)$
.00	.50000	.60	.72575	1.20	.88493	1.80	.96047	2.40	.99180	3.00	.99865
.01	.50339	.61	.72907	1.21	.88686	1.81	.96485	2.41	.99202	3.01	.99869
.02	.50798	.62	.73237	1.22	.88877	1.82	.96562	2.42	.99224	3.02	.99874
.03	.51197	.63	.73565	1.23	.89065	1.83	.96638	2.43	.99245	3.03	.99878
.04	.51595	.64	.73891	1.24	.89251	1.84	.96762	2.44	.99266	3.04	.99882
.05	.51994	.65	.74215	1.25	.89435	1.85	.96784	2.45	.99286	3.05	.99886
.06	.52392	.66	.74537	1.26	.89617	1.86	.96856	2.46	.99305	3.06	.99889
.07	.52790	.67	.74857	1.27	.89795	1.87	.96926	2.47	.99324	3.07	.99893
.08	.53188	.68	.75175	1.28	.89973	1.88	.96995	2.48	.99343	3.08	.99896
.09	.53586	.69	.75490	1.29	.90147	1.89	.97062	2.49	.99361	3.09	.99900
.10	.53983	.70	.75804	1.30	.90320	1.90	.97128	2.50	.99379	3.10	.99903
.11	.54380	.71	.76115	1.31	.90490	1.91	.97193	2.51	.99396	3.11	.99906
.12	.54776	.72	.76424	1.32	.90658	1.92	.97257	2.52	.99413	3.12	.99910
.13	.55172	.73	.76731	1.33	.90824	1.93	.97320	2.53	.99430	3.13	.99913
.14	.55567	.74	.77035	1.34	.90988	1.94	.97381	2.54	.99446	3.14	.99916
.15	.55962	.75	.77337	1.35	.91149	1.95	.97441	2.55	.99461	3.15	.99918
.16	.56356	.76	.77637	1.36	.91308	1.96	.97500	2.56	.99477	3.16	.99921
.17	.56750	.77	.77935	1.37	.91466	1.97	.97558	2.57	.99492	3.17	.99924
.18	.57142	.78	.78230	1.38	.91621	1.98	.97615	2.58	.99506	3.18	.99926
.19	.57535	.79	.78524	1.39	.91774	1.99	.97670	2.59	.99520	3.19	.99929
.20	.57926	.80	.78814	1.40	.91924	2.00	.97725	2.60	.99534	3.20	.99931
.21	.58317	.81	.79103	1.41	.92073	2.01	.97778	2.61	.99557	3.21	.99934
.22	.58706	.82	.79389	1.42	.92220	2.02	.97831	2.62	.99560	3.22	.99936
.23	.59095	.83	.79673	1.43	.92364	2.03	.97882	2.63	.99573	3.23	.99938
.24	.59483	.84	.79955	1.44	.92507	2.04	.97932	2.64	.99585	3.24	.99940
.25	.59871	.85	.80234	1.45	.92647	2.05	.97982	2.65	.99598	3.25	.99942
.26	.60257	.86	.80511	1.46	.92785	2.06	.98030	2.66	.99609	3.26	.99944
.27	.60642	.87	.80785	1.47	.92922	2.07	.98077	2.67	.99621	3.29	.99946
.28	.61026	.88	.81057	1.48	.93056	2.08	.98124	2.68	.99632	3.28	.99948
.29	.61409	.89	.81327	1.49	.93189	2.09	.98169	2.69	.99643	3.29	.99950
.30	.61791	.90	.81594	1.50	.93319	2.10	.98214	2.70	.99653	3.30	.99952
.31	.62172	.91	.81858	1.51	.93448	2.11	.98257	2.71	.99664	3.31	.99953
.32	.62552	.92	.82121	1.52	.93574	2.12	.98300	2.72	.99674	3.32	.99955
.33	.62930	.93	.82381	1.53	.93699	2.13	.98341	2.73	.99683	3.33	.99957
.34	.63307	.94	.82639	1.54	.93822	2.14	.98382	2.74	.99693	3.34	.99958
.35 .36 .37 .38 .39	.63683 .64058 .64431 .64803 .65173	.95 .96 .97 .98	.82894 .83147 .83398 .83646 .83891	1.55 1.56 1.57 1.58 1.59	.93943 .94062 .94179 .94295 .94408	2.15 2.16 2.17 2.18 2.19	.98422 .98461 .98500 .98537 .98574	2.75 2.76 2.77 2.78 2.79	.99702 .99711 .99720 .99728 .99736	3.35 3.36 3.37 3.38 3.39	.99960 .99961 .99962 .99964 .99965
.40 .41 .41 .43 .44	.65542 .65910 .66276 .66640 .67003	1.00 1.01 1.02 1.03 1.04	.84134 .84375 .84614 .84850 .85083	1.60 1.61 1.62 1.63 1.64	.94520 .94630 .94738 .94845 .94950	2.20 2.21 2.22 2.23 2.24	.98610 .98645 .98679 .98713 .98745	2.80 2.81 2.82 2.83 2.84	.99744 .99752 .99760 .99767	3.40 3.41 3.42 3.43 3.44	.99966 .99968 .99969 .99970
.45	.67364	1.05	.85314	1.65	.95053	2.25	.98778	2.85	.99781	3.45	.99972
.46	.67724	1.06	.85543	1.66	.95154	2.26	.93809	2.86	.99788	3.46	.99973
.47	.68082	1.07	.85769	1.67	.95254	2.27	.98840	2.87	.99795	3.47	.99974
.48	.68439	1.08	.85993	1.68	.95352	2.28	.98870	2.88	.99801	3.48	.99975
.49	.68793	1.09	.86214	1.69	.95449	2.29	.98899	2.89	.99807	3.49	.99976
.50 .51 .52 .52 .54	.69146 .69497 .69847 .70194 .70540	1.10 1.11 1.12 1.13 1.14	.86433 .86650 .86864 .87076 .87286	1.70 1.71 1.72 1.73 1.74	.95543 .95637 .95728 .95818 .95907	2.30 2.31 2.32 2.33 2.34	.98928 .98956 .98983 .99010 .99036	2.90 2.91 2.92 2.93 2.94	.99813 .99819 .99825 .99831 .99836	3.50	.99977
.55 .56 .57 .58 .59	.70884 .71226 .71566 .71904 .72240	1.15 1.16 1.17 1.18 1.19	.87493 .87698 .87900 .88100 .88298	1.75 1.76 1.77 1.78 1.79	.95994 .96080 .96164 .96246 .96327	2.35 2.36 2.37 2.38 2.39	.99061 .99086 .99111 .99134 .99158	2.95 2.96 2.97 2.98 2.99	.99841 .99846 .99851 .99856 .99861		

【주】 $\phi(z)$ 는  $-\infty$ 에서 z까지 적분한 값이므로 z=0.5일 때  $\phi(0.5)=0.69146$ 이고, z=-0.5일 때  $\phi(-0.5)=1-0.69146=0.30854$ 이다

<br/> <부표 21> 감마함수표  $\Gamma(x) = \int_0^\infty t^{x-1} \cdot e^{-t} dt \quad (x>0)$ 

x	$\Gamma(x)$	$10 + \log_{10} \Gamma(x)$	х	$\Gamma(x)$	$10 + \log_{10} \Gamma(x)$	x	$\Gamma(x)$	$10 + \log_{10} \Gamma(x)$
1.00	1.00000	10.00000						
1.01	0.99433	9.99753	1.51	0.88659	9.94772	2.01	1.00427	0.00185
1.02	.98874	9.99513	1.52	.88704	9.94794	2.02	1.00862	.00373
1.03	.98355	9.99280	1.53	.88757	9.94820	2.03	1.01306	.00563
1.04	.97844	9.99053	1.54	.88818	9.94850	2.04	1.01758	.00757
1.05	.97350	9.98834	1.55	.88887	9.94884	2.05	0.02218	.00953
1.06	.96874	9.98621	1.56	.88964	9.94921	2.06	1.02687	.01151
1.07	.96415	9.98415	1.57	.89049	9.94963	2.07	1.03164	.01353
				.89142	9.95008	2.07	1.03104	.01557
1.08	.95973	9.98215	1.58			l .		
1.09	.95546	9.98021	1.59	.89243	9.95057	2.09	1.04145	.01764
1.10	.95135	9.97834	1.60	.89352	9.95110	2.10	1.04649	.09173
1.11	.94740	9.97653	1.61	.89468	9.95167	2.11	1.05161	.02185
1.12	.94359	9.97478	1.62	.89592	9.95227	2.12	1.05682	.02400
1.13	.93993	9.97310	1.63	.89724	9.95291	2.13	1.06212	.02617
1.14	.93642	9.97147	1.64	.89864	9.95358	2.14	1.06751	.02837
1.15	.93304	9.96990	1.65	.90012	9.95430	2.15	1.07300	.03060
1.16	.92980	9.96839	1.66	.90167	9.95505	2.16	1.07857	.03285
1.17	.92670	9.96694	1.67	.90330	9.95583	2.17	1.08424	.03512
1.18	.92373	9.96554	1.68	.90500	9.95665	2.18	1.09000	.03743
1.19	.92089	9.96421	1.69	.90678	9.95750	2.19	1.09585	.03975
1.20	.91817	9.96292	1.70	.90864	9.95839	2.20	1.10180	.04210
1.21	.91558	9.96169	1.71	.91057	9.95931	2.21	1.10785	.04448
1.22	.91311	9.96052	1.72	.91258	9.96027	2.22	1.11399	.04688
1.23	.91075	9.95940	1.73	.91467	9.96126	2.23	1.12023	.04931
1.24	.90852	9.95834	1.74	.91683	9.96229	2.24	1.12657	.05176
1.25	.90640	9.95732	1.75	.91906	9.96335	2.25	1.13300	.05423
1.26	.90440	9.95636	1.76	.92137	9.96444	2.26	1.13954	.05673
1.27	.90250	9.95545	1.77	.92376	9.96556	2.27	1.14618	.05925
1.28	.90072	9.95459	1.78	.92623	9.96672	2.28	1.15292	.06180
1.29	.89904	9.95378	1.79	.92877	9.96791	2.29	1.15976	.06437
1.30	.89747	9.95302	1.80	.93138	9.96913	2.30	1.16671	.06696
1.31	.89600	9.95231	1.81	.93408	9.97038	2.31	1.17377	.06958
	.89464	9.95165	1.82	.93685	9.97167	2.32	1.18093	.07222
1.32								.07489
1.33	.89338	9.95104	1.83	.93969	9.97298	2.33	1.18819	
1.34	.89222	9.95047	1.84	.94261	9.97433	2.34	1.19557	.07757
1.35	.89115	9.94995	1.85	.94561	9.97571	2.35	1.20305	.08029
1.36	.89018	9.94948	1.86	.94869	9.97712	2.36	1.21065	.08302
1.37	.88931	9.94905	1.87	.95184	9.97856	2.37	1.21836	.08578
1.38	.88854	9.94868	1.88	.95507	9.98004	2.38	1.22618	.08855
1.39	.88785	9.94834	1.89	.95838	9.98154	2.39	1.23412	.09136
1.40	.88726	9.94805	1.90	.96177	9.98307	2.40	1.24217	.09418
1.41	.88676	9.94781	1.91	.96523	9.98463	2.41	1.25034	.09703
1.42	.88636	9.94761	1.92	.96877	9.98622	2.42	1.25863	.09990
1.42	.88604	9.94745	1.93	.97240	9.98784	2.43	1.26703	.10279
1.43	.88581	9.94734	1.94	.97610	9.98948	2.44	1.27555	.10570
1.44	.00001 .88566	9.94734 9.94727	1.95	.97988	9.99117	2.44	1.28421	.10864
1.46	.88560	9.94724	1.96	.98374	9.99288 9.99462	2.46 2.47	1.29298 1.30188	.11159 .11457
1.47	.88563	9.94725	1.97	.98768				.11457
1.48	.88575	9.94731	1.98	.99171	9.99638	2.48	1.31091	
1.49	.88595	9.94741	1.99	.99581	9.99818	2.49	1.32006	.12059
1.50	.88623	9.94754	2.00	1.00000	10.00000	2.50	1.32934	.12364

<부표 22> MTBF(지수분포) 구간추정 계수표 (정시중단)

고장수	60	)%	80	)%	90	)%	95	5%
r	상	하	상	하	상	하	상	하
1	4.481	0.334	9.491	0.257	19.496	0.211	39.498	0.179
2	2.426	0.467	3.761	0.376	5.630	0.318	8.262	0.277
3	1.945	0.544	2.722	0.449	3.669	0.387	4.849	0.342
4	1.742	0.595	2.293	0.500	2.928	0.437	3.670	0.391
5	1.618	0.632	2.055	0.539	2.538	0.476	3.080	0.429
6	1.537	0.661	1.904	0.570	2.296	0.507	2.725	0.459
7	1.479	0.684	1.797	0.595	2.131	0.532	2.487	0.485
8	1.435	0.703	1.718	0.616	2.010	0.554	2.316	0.508
9	1.400	0.719	1.657	0.634	1.917	0.573	2.187	0.527
10	1.372	0.733	1.607	0.649	1.843	0.590	2.085	0.544
11	1.349	0.744	1.567	0.663	1.783	0.604	2.003	0.559
12	1.329	0.755	1.533	0.675	1.733	0.617	1.935	0.572
13	1.312	0.764	1.504	0.686	1.691	0.629	1.878	0.585
14	1.297	0.772	1.478	0.696	1.654	0.640	1.829	0.596
15	1.284	0.780	1.456	0.704	1.622	0.649	1.787	0.606
16	1.272	0.787	1.437	0.713	1.594	0.658	1.750	0.616
17	1.262	0.793	1.419	0.720	1.569	0.667	1.717	0.625
18	1.253	0.799	1.404	0.727	1.547	0.674	1.687	0.633
19	1.244	0.804	1.390	0.734	1.527	0.682	1.661	0.640
20	1.237	0.809	1.377	0.740	1.509	0.688	1.637	0.647
21	1.230	0.813	1.365	0.745	1.492	0.694	1.615	0.654
22	1.223	0.818	1.354	0.750	1.477	0.700	1.596	0.660
23	1.217	0.822	1.344	0.755	1.463	0.706	1.578	0.666
24	1.211	0.825	1.355	0.760	1.450	0.711	1.561	0.672
25	1.206	0.829	1.327	0.764	1.438	0.716	1.545	0.677
26	1.201	0.832	1.319	0.768	1.427	0.721	1.531	0.682
27	1.197	0.835	1.311	0.772	1.417	0.725	1.517	0.687
28	1.193	0.838	1.304	0.776	1.407	0.729	1.505	0.692
29	1.189	0.841	1.298	0.780	1.398	0.733	1.493	0.696
30	1.185	0.844	1.291	0.783	1.389	0.737	1.482	0.700
40	1.156	0.865	1.245	0.810	1.325	0.768	1.400	0.734
50	1.137	0.879	1.214	0.829	1.283	0.790	1.347	0.759
60	1.124	0.839	1.193	0.843	1.254	0.807	1.370	0.777
70	1.113	0.898	1.176	0.854	1.232	0.820	1.283	0.791
80	1.105	0.904	1.163	0.863	1.214	0.830	1.261	0.803
90	1.098	0.910	1.153	0.870	1.200	0.839	1.244	0.814
100	1.093	0.915	1.144	0.877	1.189	0.847	1.229	0.822

<부표 23> MTBF(지수분포) 구간추정 계수표 (정수중단)

고장수	60	)%	80	)%	90	)%	95	5%
r	상	하	상	하	상	하	상	하
1	4.481	0.621	9.491	0.434	19.496	0.334	39.498	0.271
2	2.426	0.668	3.761	0.514	5.630	0.422	8.262	0.359
3	1.945	0.701	2.722	0.564	3.669	0.477	4.849	0.415
4	1.742	0.725	2.293	0.599	2.928	0.516	3.670	0.456
5	1.618	0.744	2.055	0.626	2.538	0.546	3.080	0.488
6	1.537	0.759	1.904	0.647	2.296	0.571	2.725	0.514
7	1.479	0.771	1.797	0.665	2.131	0.591	2.487	0.536
8	1.435	0.782	1.718	0.680	2.010	0.608	2.316	0.555
9	1.400	0.791	1.657	0.693	1.917	0.623	2.187	0.571
10	1.372	0.799	1.607	0.704	1.843	0.637	2.085	0.585
11	1.349	0.806	1.567	0.714	1.783	0.649	2.003	0.598
12	1.329	0.812	1.533	0.723	1.733	0.659	1.935	0.610
13	1.312	0.818	1.504	0.731	1.691	0.669	1.878	0.620
14	1.297	0.823	1.478	0.738	1.654	0.677	1.829	0.630
15	1.284	0.828	1.456	0.745	1.622	0.685	1.787	0.639
16	1.272	0.832	1.437	0.751	1.594	0.693	1.750	0.647
17	1.262	0.836	1.419	0.757	1.569	0.700	1.717	0.654
18	1.253	0.840	1.404	0.763	1.547	0.706	1.687	0.661
19	1.244	0.843	1.390	0.767	1.527	0.712	1.661	0.668
20	1.237	0.846	1.377	0.772	1.509	0.717	1.637	0.674
21	1.230	0.849	1.365	0.776	1.492	0.723	1.615	0.680
22	1.223	0.852	1.354	0.781	1.477	0.728	1.596	0.685
23	1.217	0.855	1.344	0.784	1.463	0.732	1.578	0.691
24	1.211	0.857	1.355	0.788	1.450	0.737	1.561	0.695
25	1.206	0.860	1.327	0.792	1.438	0.741	1.545	0.700
26	1.201	0.862	1.319	0.795	1.427	0.745	1.531	0.705
27	1.197	0.864	1.311	0.798	1.417	0.748	1.517	0.709
28	1.193	0.866	1.304	0.801	1.407	0.752	1.505	0.713
29	1.189	0.868	1.298	0.804	1.398	0.755	1.493	0.717
30	1.185	0.870	1.291	0.806	1.389	0.759	1.482	0.720
40	1.156	0.885	1.245	0.828	1.325	0.785	1.400	0.750
50	1.137	0.896	1.214	0.844	1.283	0.804	1.347	0.772
60	1.124	0.904	1.193	0.856	1.254	0.819	1.370	0.785
70	1.113	0.910	1.176	0.865	1.232	0.830	1.283	0.802
80	1.105	0.915	1.163	0.873	1.214	0.840	1.261	0.813
90	1.098	0.920	1.153	0.879	1.200	0.848	1.244	0.822
100	1.093	0.923	1.144	0.885	1.189	0.855	1.229	0.830

<부표 24> 오메가 변환표 (1)

$$dB = -10\log\left(\frac{1}{p} - 1\right)$$

(0/.)		(0/)		(0/ )		(0/.)		(0/.)		(0/)	dB	
p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	
0.0	00* -29.995	5.5 5.6	-12.350 -12.267	11.0 11.1	-9.079 -9.035	16.5 16.6	-7.041 $-7.010$	22.0 22.1	-5.496 -5.470	27.5 27.6	-4.209 -4.187	
0.1	-26.980	5.7	-12.185	11.2	-8.991	16.7	-6.978	22.1	-5.445	27.7	-4.166	
0.3	-25.215	5.8	-12.105	11.3	-8.947	16.8	-6.947	22.3	-5.420	27.8	-4.144	
0.4	-23.961	5.9	-12.026	11.4	-8.904	16.9	-6.916	22.4	-5.395	27.9	-4.122	
0.5	-22.988	6.0	-11.949 -11.872	11.5	-8.861	17.0	-6.885	22.5	-5.370	28.0	-4.101	
0.6 0.7	-22.191 -21.518	6.1 6.2	-11.872 -11.797	11.6 11.7	-8.819 -8.777	17.1 17.2	-6.855 -6.824	22.6 22.7	-5.345 -5.321	28.1 28.2	-4.079 -4.058	
0.8	-20.933	6.3	-11.723	11.8	-8.735	17.3	-6.794	22.8	-5.296	28.3	-4.036	
0.9	-20.417	6.4	-11.650	11.9	-8.693	17.4	-6.763	22.9	-5.271	28.4	-4.015	
1.0	-19.955	6.5	-11.578	12.0	-8.652	17.5	-6.733	23.0	-5.427	28.5	-3.994	
1.1 1.2	-19.537 -19.155	6.6 6.7	-11.507 -11.437	12.1 12.2	-8.611 -8.570	17.6 17.7	-6.703 -6.673	23.1 23.2	-5.222 -5.198	28.6 28.7	-3.972 -3.951	
1.3	-18.803	6.8	-11.368	12.2	-8.530	17.7	-6.644	23.3	-5.173	28.8	-3.930	
1.4	-18.476	6.9	-11.300	12.4	-8.490	17.9	-6.614	23.4	-5.149	28.9	-3.909	
1.5	-18.172	7.0	-11.233	12.5	-8.450	18.0	-6.584	23.5	-5.125	29.0	-3.888	
1.6 1.7	-17.888 -17.620	7.1 7.2	-11.167 -11.101	12.6 12.7	-8.410 -8.371	18.1 18.2	-6.555 -6.526	23.6 23.7	-5.101 -5.077	29.1 29.2	-3.867 -3.846	
1.7	-17.367	7.3	-11.101	12.7	-8.332	18.3	-6.497	23.7	-5.07 <i>1</i> -5.053	29.2	-3.825	
1.9	-17.128	7.4	-10.973	12.9	-8.293	18.4	-6.468	23.9	-5.029	29.4	-3.804	
2.0	-16.901	7.5	-10.910	13.0	-8.255	18.5	-6.439	24.0	-5.005	29.5	-3.787	
2.1	-16.685	7.6	-10.848	13.1	-8.216	18.6	-6.410	24.1	-4.981	29.6	-3.762	
2.2 2.3	-16.748 -16.281	7.7 7.8	-10.786 -10.725	13.2 13.3	-8.178 -8.141	18.7 18.8	-6.381 -6.353	24.2 24.3	-4.958 -4.934	29.7 29.8	-3.741 -3.720	
2.4	-16.091	7.9	-10.655	13.4	-8.103	18.9	-6.325	24.4	-4.910	29.9	-3.699	
2.5	-15.910	8.0	-10.606	13.5	-8.066	19.0	-6.296	24.5	-4.887	30.0	-3.679	
2.6	-15.735	8.1	-10.547	13.6	-8.029	19.1	-6.268	24.6	-4.863	30.1	-3.658	
2.7 2.8	-15.566 -15.404	8.2 8.3	-10.489 -10.432	13.7 13.8	-7.992 -7.955	19.2 19.3	-6.240 -6.212	24.7 24.8	-4.840 -4.817	30.2 30.3	-3.537 -3.617	
2.9	-15.247	8.4	-10.375	13.9	-7.919	19.4	-6.184	24.9	-4.793	30.4	-3.596	
3.0	-15.096	8.5	-10.319	14.0	-7.883	19.5	-6.157	25.0	-4.770	30.5	-3.576	
3.1	-14.949	8.6	-10.263	14.1	-7.847	19.6	-6.129	25.1	-4.747	30.6	-3.555	
3.2 3.3	-14.806 -14.688	8.7 8.8	-10.209 -10.154	14.2 14.3	-7.811 -7.775	19.7 19.8	-6.101 -6.074	25.2 25.3	-4.724 -4.701	30.7 30.8	-3.535 -3.515	
3.4	-14.534	8.9	-10.100	14.4	-7.740	19.9	-6.047	25.4	-4.678	30.9	-3.494	
3.5	-14.404	9.0	-10.047	14.5	-7.705	20.0	-6.020	25.5	-4.655	31.0	-3.474	
3.6	-14.277	9.1	-9.994	14.6	-7.670	20.1	-5.993	25.6	-4.632	31.1	-3.454	
3.7 3.8	-14.153 -14.033	9.2 9.3	-9.942 -9.890	14.7 14.8	-7.635 -7.601	20.2 20.3	-5.996 -5.939	25.7 25.8	-4.610 -4.587	31.2 31.3	-3.433 -3.413	
3.9	-13.916	9.4	-9.839	14.9	-7.566	20.4	-5.912	25.9	-4.564	31.4	-3.393	
4.0	-13.801	9.5	-9.788	15.0	-7.532	20.5	-5.885	26.0	-4.542	31.5	-3.373	
4.1	-13.689	9.6	-9.738	15.1	-7.498	20.6	-5.859	26.1	-4.519	31.6	-3.353	
4.2 4.3	-13.580 -12.473	9.7 9.8	-9.688 -9.639	15.2 15.3	-7.465 -7.431	20.7 20.8	-5.832 -5.806	26.2 26.3	-4.497 -4.474	31.7 31.8	-3.333 -3.313	
4.4	-12.369	9.9	-9.570	15.4	-7.397	20.9	-5.779	26.4	-4.452	31.9	-3.293	
4.5	-13.267	10.0	-9.541	15.5	-7.364	21.0	-5.753	26.5	-4.429	32.0	-3.273	
4.6	-13.167	10.1	-9.493	15.6	-7.331	21.1	-5.727	26.6	-4.407	32.1	-3.253	
4.7 4.8	-13.069 -12.973	10.2 10.3	-9.446 -9.399	15.7 15.8	-7.298 -7.266	21.2 21.3	-5.701 -5.675	26.7 26.8	-4.385 -4.363	32.2 32.3	-3.233 -3.213	
4.8	-12.879	10.3	-9.352	15.9	-7.233	21.3	-5.649	26.9	-4.341	32.4	-3.193	
5.0	-12.787	10.5	-9.305	16.0	-7.201	21.5	-5.623	27.0	-4.319	32.5	-3.173	
5.1	-12.696	10.6	-9.259	16.1	-7.168	21.6	-5.598	27.1	-4.297	32.6	-3.153	
5.2	-12.607	10.7	-9.214 -9.168	16.2	-7.136 -7.104	21.7	-5.572 -5.547	27.2	-4.275 -4.253	32.7	-3.134 -3.114	
5.3 5.4	-12.520 -12.434	10.8 10.9	-9.168 -9.124	16.3 16.4	-7.104 -7.073	21.8 21.9	-5.547 -5.521	27.3 27.4	-4.253 -4.231	32.8 32.9	-3.114 -3.094	
					,,,,,,							

$$dB = -10\log\left(\frac{1}{p} - 1\right)$$

## 오메가 변환표 (2)

p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB
33.0	-3.075	39.0	-1.943	45.0	-0.871	51.0	0.174	57.0	1.224	63.0	2.311
33.1	-3.055	39.1	-1.923	45.1	-0.853	51.1	0.191	57.1	1.242	63.1	2.330
33.2	-3.055	39.2	-1.905	45.2	-0.835	51.2	0.209	57.2	1.260	63.2	2.349
33.3	-3.016	39.3	-1.887	45.3	-0.818	51.3	0.226	57.3	1.277	63.3	2.367
33.4	-2.996	39.4	-1.869	45.4	-0.800	51.4	0.243	57.4	1.295	63.4	2.386
33.5	-2.977	39.5	-1.851	45.5	-0.783	51.5	0.261	57.5	1.313	63.5	2.405
33.6	-2.957	39.6	-1.832	45.6	-0.765	51.6	0.278	57.6	1.331	63.6	2.424
33.7	-2.938	39.7	-1.814	45.7	-0.748	51.7	0.295	57.7	1.348	63.7	2.442
33.8	-2.918	39.8	-1.796	45.8	-0.730	51.8	0.313	57.8	1.366	63.8	2.461
33.9	-2.899	39.9	-1.778	45.9	-0.713	51.9	0.330	57.9	1.384	63.9	2.480
34.0	-2.880	40.0	-1.760	46.0	-0.695	52.0	0.348	58.0	1.402	64.0	2.490
34.1	-2.860	40.1	-1.742	46.1	-0.678	52.1	0.365	58.1	1.420	64.1	2.518
34.2	-2.841	40.2	-1.724	46.2	-0.660	52.2	0.382	58.2	1.437	64.2	2.537
34.3	-2.822	40.3	-1.706	46.3	-0.643	52.3	0.400	58.3	1.455	64.3	2.555
34.4	-2.802	40.4	-1.688	46.4	-0.625	52.4	0.417	58.4	1.473	64.4	2.574
34.5	-2.783	40.5	-1.670	46.5	-0.608	52.5	0.435	58.5	1.491	64.5	2.593
34.6	-2.764	40.6	-1.652	46.6	-0.591	52.6	0.452	58.6	1.509	64.6	2.612
34.7	-2.745	40.7	-1.634	46.7	-0.573	52.7	0.469	58.7	1.527	64.7	2.631
34.8	-2.726	40.8	-1.616	46.8	-0.556	52.8	0.487	58.8	1.545	64.8	2.650
34.9	-2.707	40.9	-1.598	46.9	-0.538	52.9	0.504	58.9	1.563	64.9	2.669
35.0	-2.687	41.0	-1.580	47.0	-0.521	53.0	0.522	59.0	1.581	65.0	2.688
35.1	-2.668	41.1	-1.562	47.1	-0.503	53.1	0.539	59.1	1.599	65.1	2.708
35.2	-2.649	41.2	-1.544	47.2	-0.486	53.2	0.557	59.2	1.617	65.2	2.727
35.3	-2.630	41.3	-1.526	47.3	-0.468	53.3	0.574	59.3	1.635	65.3	2.746
35.4	-2.611	41.4	-1.508	47.4	-0.451	53.4	0.592	59.4	1.653	65.4	2.765
35.5	-2.592	41.5	-1.490	47.5	-0.434	53.5	0.609	59.5	1.671	65.5	2.784
35.6	-2.573	41.6	-1.472	47.6	-0.416	53.6	0.626	59.6	1.689	65.6	2.803
35.7	-2.554	41.7	-1.454	47.7	-0.399	53.7	0.644	59.7	1.707	65.7	2.823
35.8	-2.536	41.8	-1.436	47.8	-0.381	53.8	0.661	59.8	1.725	65.8	2.842
35.9	-2.517	41.9	-1.419	47.9	-0.364	53.9	0.679	59.9	1.743	65.9	2.861
36.0	-2.498	42.0	-1.401	48.0	-0.347	54.0	0.696	60.0	1.761	66.0	2.881
36.1	-2.479	42.1	-1.383	48.1	-0.329	54.1	0.714	60.1	1.779	66.1	2.900
36.2	-2.460	42.2	-1.365	48.2	-0.312	54.2	0.731	60.2	1.797	66.2	2.919
36.3	-2.441	42.3	-1.347	48.3	-0.294	54.3	0.749	60.3	1.815	66.3	2.939
36.4	-2.423	42.4	-1.330	48.4	-0.277	54.4	0.766	60.4	1.833	66.4	2.968
36.5	-2.404	42.5	-1.312	48.5	-0.260	54.5	0.784	60.5	1.852	66.5	2.978
36.6	-2.385	42.6	-1.294	48.6	-0.242	54.6	0.801	60.6	1.870	66.6	2.997
36.7	-2.366	42.7	-1.276	48.7	-0.225	54.7	0.819	60.7	1.888	66.7	3.017
36.8	-2.348	42.8	-1.259	48.8	-0.208	54.8	0.836	60.8	1.906	66.8	3.036
36.9	-2.329	42.9	-1.241	48.9	-0.190	54.9	0.854	60.9	1.924	66.9	3.056
37.0	-2.310	43.0	-1.223	49.0	-0.173	550	0.872	61.0	1.943	67.0	3.076
37.1	-2.292	43.1	-1.205	49.1	-0.155	551	0.889	61.1	1.961	67.1	3.095
37.2	-2.273	43.2	-1.188	49.2	-0.138	552	0.907	61.2	1.979	67.2	3.115
37.3	-2.255	43.3	-1.170	49.3	-0.121	553	0.924	61.3	1.997	67.3	3.135
37.4	-2.236	43.4	-1.152	49.4	-0.103	554	0.942	61.4	2.016	67.4	3.154
37.5	-2.217	43.5	-1.135	49.5	-0.086	555	0.959	61.5	2.034	67.5	3.174
37.6	-2.199	43.6	-1.117	49.6	-0.068	556	0.977	61.6	2.052	67.6	3.194
37.7	-2.180	43.7	-1.099	49.7	-0.051	557	0.995	61.7	2.071	67.7	3.214
37.8	-2.162	43.8	-1.082	49.8	-0.034	558	1.012	61.8	2.089	67.8	3.234
37.9	-2.144	43.9	-1.064	49.9	-0.016	559	1.030	61.9	2.108	67.9	3.254
38.0	-2.125	44.0	-1.046	50.0	0.000	560	1.047	62.0	2.126	68.0	3.274
38.1	-2.107	44.1	-1.029	50.1	0.017	561	1.065	62.1	2.145	68.1	3.294
38.2	-2.088	44.2	-1.011	50.2	0.035	562	1.083	62.2	2.163	68.2	3.314
28.3	-2.070	44.3	-0.994	50.3	0.052	563	1.100	62.3	2.181	68.3	3.334
38.4	-2.051	44.4	-0.976	50.4	0.069	564	1.118	62.4	2.200	68.4	3.354
38.5	-2.033	44.5	-0.958	50.5	0.087	565	1.136	62.5	2.218	68.5	3.374
38.6	-2.015	44.6	-0.941	50.6	0.104	566	1.153	62.6	2.237	68.6	3.394
38.7	-1.996	44.7	-0.923	50.7	0.122	567	1.171	62.7	2.256	68.7	3.414
38.8	-1.978	44.8	-0.906	50.8	0.139	568	1.189	62.8	2.274	68.8	3.434
38.9	-1.960	44.9	-0.888	50.9	0.156	569	1.206	62.9	2.293	68.9	3.455

## 오메가 변환표 (3)

$$dB = -10\log\left(\frac{1}{p} - 1\right)$$

p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB	<i>p</i> (%)	dB	<i>p</i> (%)	dB	p(%)	dB	p(%)	dB
69.0	3.475	74.5	4.656	80.0	6.021	85.5	7.706	91.0	10.048	96.5	14.405
69.1	3.495	74.6	4.679	80.1	6.048	85.6	7.741	91.1	10.111	96.6	14.535
69.2	3.516	74.7	4.702	80.2	6.075	85.7	7.776	91.2	10.155	96.7	14.669
69.3	3.536	74.8	4.725	80.3	6.102	85.8	7.812	91.3	10.210	96.8	14.807
69.4	3.556	74.9	4.748	80.4	6.130	85.9	7.848	91.4	10.264	96.9	14.950
69.5	3.577	75.0	4.771	80.5	6.158	86.0	7.884	91.5	10.320	97.0	15.097
69.6	3.597	75.1	4.794	80.6	6.185	86.1	7.920	91.6	10.376	97.1	15.248
69.7	3.618	75.2	4.818	80.7	6.213	86.2	7.956	91.7	10.433	97.2	15.405
69.8	3.638	75.3	4.841	80.8	6.241	86.3	7.993	91.8	10.490	97.3	15.567
69.9	3.659	75.4	4.864	80.9	6.269	86.4	8.030	91.9	10.548	97.4	15.736
70.0	3.680	75.5	4.888	81.0	6.297	86.5	8.067	92.0	10.607	97.5	15.911
70.1	3.700	75.6	4.911	81.1	6.326	86.6	8.104	92.1	10.666	97.6	16.092
70.2	3.721	75.7	4.935	81.2	6.354	86.7	8.142	92.2	10.726	97.7	16.282
70.3	3.742	75.8	4.959	81.3	6.382	86.8	8.179	92.3	10.787	97.8	16.479
70.4	3.763	75.9	4.982	81.4	6.411	86.9	8.217	92.4	10.849	97.9	16.686
70.5	3.784	76.0	5.006	81.5	6.440	87.0	8.256	92.5	10.911	98.0	16.902
70.6	3.805	76.1	5.030	81.6	6.469	87.1	8.294	92.6	10.974	98.1	17.129
70.7	3.826	76.2	5.054	81.7	6.498	87.2	8.333	92.7	11.038	98.2	17.368
70.8	3.847	76.3	5.078	81.8	6.527	87.3	8.372	92.8	11.102	98.3	17.621
70.9	3.868	76.4	5.102	81.9	6.556	87.4	8.411	92.9	11.168	98.4	17.889
71.0	3.889	76.5	5.126	82.0	6.585	87.5	8.451	93.0	11.234	98.5	18.173
71.1	3.910	76.6	5.150	82.1	6.615	87.6	8.491	93.1	11.301	98.6	18.477
71.2	3.931	76.7	5.174	82.2	6.645	87.7	8.531	93.2	11.369	98.7	18.804
71.3	3.952	76.8	5.199	82.3	6.674	87.8	8.571	93.3	11.438	98.8	19.156
71.4	3.973	76.9	5.223	82.4	6.704	87.9	8.612	93.4	11.508	98.9	19.538
71.5	3.995	77.0	5.248	82.5	6.734	88.0	8.653	93.5	11.579	99.0	19.956
71.6	4.016	77.1	5.272	82.6	6.764	88.1	8.694	93.6	11.651	99.1	20.418
71.7	4.037	77.2	5.297	82.7	6.795	88.2	8.736	93.7	11.724	99.2	20.934
71.8	4.059	77.3	5.322	82.8	6.825	88.3	8.778	93.8	11.798	99.3	21.519
71.9	4.080	77.4	5.346	82.9	6.856	88.4	8.820	93.9	11.873	99.4	22.192
72.0	4.102	77.5	5.371	83.0	6.886	88.5	8.862	94.0	11.950	99.5	22.989
72.1	4.123	77.6	5.396	83.1	6.917	88.6	8.905	94.1	12.027	99.6	23.962
72.2	4.145	77.7	5.421	83.2	6.948	88.7	8.948	94.2	12.106	99.7	25.216
72.3	4.167	77.8	5.446	83.3	6.979	88.8	8.992	94.3	12.186	99.8	26.981
72.4	4.188	77.9	5.471	83.4	7.011	88.9	9.036	94.4	12.268	99.9	29.996
72.5 72.6 72.7 72.8 72.9	4.210 4.232 4.254 4.276 4.298	78.0 78.1 78.2 78.3 78.4	5.497 5.522 5.548 5.573 5.599	83.5 83.6 83.7 83.8 83.9	7.042 7.074 7.105 7.137 7.169	89.0 89.1 89.2 89.3 89.4	9.080 9.125 9.169 9.215 9.260	94.5 94.6 94.7 94.8 94.9	12.351 12.435 12.521 12.608 12.697	100.0	∞*·
73.0 73.1 73.2 73.3 73.4	4.320 4.342 4.364 4.386 4.408	78.5 78.6 78.7 78.8 78.9	5.624 5.650 5.676 5.702 5.728	84.0 84.1 84.2 84.3 84.4	7.202 7.234 7.267 7.299 7.332	89.5 89.6 89.7 89.8 89.9	9.306 9.353 9.400 9.447 9.494	95.0 95.1 95.2 95.3 95.4	12.788 12.880 12.974 12.070 12.188		
73.5 73.6 73.7 73.8 73.9	4.430 4.453 4.475 4.498 4.520	79.0 79.1 79.2 79.3 79.4	5.754 5.780 5.807 5.833 5.860	84.5 84.6 84.7 84.8 84.9	7.365 7.398 7.432 7.466 7.499	90.0 90.1 90.2 90.3 90.4	9.542 9.591 9.640 9.689 9.739	95.5 95.6 95.7 95.8 95.9	13.268 13.370 13.474 13.581 13.690		
74.0 74.1 74.2 74.3 74.4	4.543 4.565 4.588 4.611 4.633	79.5 79.6 79.7 79.8 79.9	5.886 5.913 5.940 5.967 5.994	85.0 85.1 85.2 85.3 85.4	7.533 7.567 7.602 7.636 7.671	90.5 90.6 90.7 90.8 90.9	9.789 9.840 9.891 9.943 9.995	96.0 96.1 96.2 96.3 96.4	13.802 13.917 14.034 14.154 14.278		

<부표 25> 데시벨(dB)표 (1)

 $dB = 10\log \eta$ 

η	dB	η	dB	$\eta$	dB	η	dB	η	dB	η	dB
1.00	0.00	1.50	1.76	2.00	3.01	2.50	3.98	3.00	4.77	3.50	5.44
1.01	0.04	1.51	1.79	2.01	3.03	2.51	4.00	3.01	4.79	3.51	5.45
1.02	0.09	1.52	1.81	2.02	3.05	2.52	4.01	3.02	4.80	3.52	5.47
1.03	0.13	1.53	1.85	2.03	3.08	2.53	4.03	3.03	4.81	3.53	5.48
1.04	0.17	1.54	1.88	2.04	3.10	2.54	4.05	3.04	4.83	3.54	5.49
1.05	0.21	1.55	1.90	2.05	3.12	2.55	4.06	3.05	4.84	3.55	5.50
1.06	0.25	1.56	1.93	2.06	3.14	2.56	4.08	3.06	4.86	3.56	5.51
1.07	0.29	1.67	1.96	2.07	3.16	2.57	4.10	3.07	4.87	3.57	5.53
1.08	0.33	1.58	1.99	2.08	3.18	2.58	4.12	3.08	4.89	3.58	5.54
1.09	0.37	1.59	2.01	2.09	3.20	2.59	4.13	3.09	4.90	3.59	5.55
1.10	0.41	1.60	2.04	2.10	3.22	2.60	4.15	3.10	4.91	3.60	5.56
1.11	0.45	1.61	2.07	2.11	3.24	2.61	4.17	3.11	4.93	3.61	5.58
1.12	0.49	1.62	2.10	2.12	3.26	2.62	4.18	3.12	4.94	3.62	5.59
1.13	0.53	1.63	2.12	2.13	3.28	2.63	4.20	3.13	4.96	3.63	5.60
1.14	0.57	1.64	2.15	2.14	3.30	2.64	4.22	3.14	4.97	3.64	5.61
1.15	0.61	1.65	2.18	2.15	3.32	2.65	4.23	3.15	4.98	3.65	5.62
1.16	0.64	1.66	2.20	2.16	3.34	2.66	4.25	3.16	5.00	3.66	5.64
1.17	0.68	1.67	2.23	2.17	3.36	2.67	4.27	3.17	5.01	3.67	5.65
1.18	0.72	1.68	2.25	2.18	3.38	2.68	4.28	3.18	5.02	3.68	5.66
1.19	0.76	1.69	2.28	2.19	3.40	2.69	4.30	3.19	5.04	3.69	5.67
1.20	0.79	1.70	2.30	2.20	3.42	2.70	4.31	3.20	5.05	3.70	5.68
1.21	0.83	1.71	2.33	2.21	3.44	2.71	4.33	3.21	5.07	3.71	5.69
1.22	0.86	1.72	2.36	2.22	3.46	2.72	4.35	3.22	5.08	3.72	5.71
1.23	0.90	1.73	2.38	2.23	3.48	2.73	4.36	3.23	5.09	3.73	5.72
1.24	0.93	1.74	2.40	2.24	3.50	2.74	4.38	3.24	5.11	3.74	5.73
1.25	0.97	1.75	2.43	2.25	3.52	2.75	4.39	3.25	5.12	3.75	5.74
1.26	1.00	1.76	2.46	2.26	3.54	2.76	4.41	3.26	5.13	3.76	5.75
1.27	1.04	1.77	2.48	2.27	3.56	2.77	4.42	3.27	5.14	3.77	5.76
1.28	1.07	1.78	2.50	2.28	3.58	2.78	4.44	3.28	5.16	3.78	5.77
1.29	1.11	1.79	2.53	2.29	3.60	2.79	4.46	3.29	5.17	3.79	5.79
1.30	1.14	1.80	2.55	2.30	3.62	2.80	4.47	3.30	5.18	3.80	5.80
1.31	1.17	1.81	2.58	2.31	3.64	2.81	4.49	3.31	5.20	3.81	5.81
1.32	1.21	1.82	2.60	2.32	3.66	2.82	4.50	3.32	5.21	3.82	5.82
1.33	1.24	1.83	2.62	2.33	3.67	2.83	4.52	3.33	5.22	3.83	5.83
1.34	1.27	1.84	2.65	2.34	3.69	2.84	4.53	3.34	5.24	3.84	5.84
1.35	1.30	1.85	2.67	2.35	3.71	2.85	4.55	3.35	5.25	3.85	5.85
1.36	1.34	1.86	2.70	2.36	3.73	2.86	4.56	3.36	5.26	3.86	5.87
1.37	1.37	1.87	2.72	2.37	3.75	2.87	4.58	3.37	5.28	3.87	5.88
1.38	1.40	1.88	2.74	2.38	3.77	2.88	4.59	3.38	5.29	3.88	5.89
1.39	1.43	1.89	2.76	2.39	3.78	2.89	4.61	3.39	5.30	3.89	5.90
1.40	1.46	1.90	2.79	2.40	3.80	2.90	4.62	3.40	5.32	3.90	5.91
1.41	1.49	1.91	2.81	2.40	3.82	2.91	4.64	3.41	5.33	3.91	5.92
1.42	1.52	1.92	2.83	2.42	3.84	2.92	4.65	3.42	5.34	3.92	5.93
1.43	1.55	1.93	2.86	2.43	3.86	2.93	4.67	3.43	5.35	3.93	5.94
1.44	1.58	1.94	2.88	2.44	3.87	2.94	4.68	3.44	5.37	3.94	5.96
1.45	1.61	1.95	2.90	2.45	3.89	2.95	4.70	3.45	5.38	3.95	5.97
1.46	1.64	1.96	2.92	2.46	3.91	2.96	4.71	3.46	5.39	3.96	5.98
1.47	1.67	1.97	2.94	2.47	3.93	2.97	4.73	3.47	5.40	3.97	5.99
1.48	1.70	1.98	2.97	2.48	3.94	2.98	4.74	3.48	5.42	3.98	6.00
1.49	1.73	1.99	2.99	2.49	3.96	2.99	4.76	3.49	5.43	3.99	6.01

## 데시벨(dB)표 (2)

 $dB = 10\log \eta$ 

η	dB	η	dB	η	dB	η	dB	η	dB	η	dB
4.00	6.02	4.50	6.53	5.00	6.99	5.50	7.40	6.00	7.78	6.50	8.13
4.01	6.03	4.51	6.54	5.01	7.00	5.51	7.41	6.01	7.79	6.51	8.14
4.02	5.04	4.52	6.55	5.02	7.01	5.52	7.42	6.02	7.80	6.52	8.14
4.03	6.05	4.53	6.56	5.03	7.02	5.53	7.43	6.03	7.80	6.53	8.15
4.04	6.06	4.54	6.57	5.04	7.02	5.54	7.44	6.04	7.81	6.54	8.16
4.05	6.07	4.55	6.58	5.05	7.03	5.55	7.44	6.05	7.82	6.55	8.16
4.06	6.09	4.56	6.59	5.06	7.04	5.56	7.45	6.06	7.83	6.56	8.17
4.07	6.10	4.67	6.60	5.07	7.05	5.57	7.46	6.07	7.83	6.57	8.18
4.08	6.11	4.58	6.61	5.08	7.06	5.58	7.47	6.08	7.84	6.58	8.18
4.09	6.12	4.59	6.62	5.09	7.07	5.59	7.47	6.09	7.85	6.59	8.19
4.10	6.13	4.60	6.63	5.10	7.08	5.60	7.48	6.10	7.85	6.60	8.19
4.11	6.14	4.61	6.64	5.11	7.08	5.61	7.49	6.11	7.86	6.61	8.20
4.12	6.15	4.62	6.65	5.12	7.09	5.62	7.50	6.12	7.87	6.62	8.21
4.13	6.16	4.63	6.66	5.13	7.10	5.63	7.50	6.13	7.87	6.63	8.21
4.14	6.17	4.64	6.67	5.14	7.11	5.64	7.51	6.14	7.88	6.64	8.22
4.15 4.16 4.17 4.18 4.19	6.18 6.19 6.20 6.21 6.22	4.65 4.66 4.67 4.68 4.69	6.68 6.69 6.70 6.71	5.15 5.16 5.17 5.18 5.19	7.12 7.12 7.13 7.14 7.15	5.65 5.66 5.67 5.68 5.69	7.52 7.53 7.54 7.54 7.55	6.15 6.16 6.17 6.18 6.19	7.89 7.90 7.90 7.91 7.92	6.65 6.66 6.67 6.68 6.69	8.23 8.23 8.24 8.25 8.25
4.20	6.23	4.70	6.72	5.20	7.16	5.70	7.56	6.20	7.92	6.70	8.26
4.21	6.24	4.71	6.73	5.21	7.17	5.71	7.57	6.21	7.93	6.71	8.27
2.2	6.25	4.72	6.74	5.22	7.18	5.72	7.57	6.22	7.94	6.72	8.27
4.23	6.26	4.73	6.75	5.23	7.18	5.73	7.58	6.23	7.94	6.73	8.28
4.24	6.27	4.74	6.76	5.24	7.19	5.74	7.59	6.24	7.95	6.74	8.29
4.25	6.28	4.75	6.77	5.25	7.20	5.75	7.60	6.25	7.96	6.75	8.29
4.26	6.29	4.76	6.78	5.26	7.21	5.76	7.60	6.26	7.97	6.76	8.30
4.27	6.30	4.77	6.78	5.27	7.22	5.77	7.61	6.27	7.97	6.77	8.31
4.28	6.31	4.78	6.79	5.28	7.23	5.78	7.62	6.28	7.98	6.78	8.31
4.29	6.32	4.79	6.80	5.29	7.23	5.79	7.63	6.29	7.99	6.79	8.32
4.30	6.33	4.80	6.81	5.30	7.24	5.80	7.63	6.30	7.99	6.80	8.32
4.31	6.34	4.81	6.82	5.31	7.25	5.81	7.64	6.31	8.00	6.81	8.33
4.32	6.35	4.82	6.83	5.32	7.26	5.82	7.65	6.32	8.01	6.82	8.34
4.33	6.36	4.83	6.84	5.33	7.27	5.83	7.66	6.33	8.01	6.83	8.34
4.34	6.37	4.84	6.85	5.34	7.28	5.84	7.66	6.34	8.02	6.84	8.35
4.35	6.38	4.85	6.86	5.35	7.28	5.85	7.67	6.35	8.03	6.85	8.36
4.36	6.39	4.86	6.87	5.36	7.29	5.86	7.68	6.36	8.04	6.86	8.36
4.37	6.40	4.87	6.88	5.37	7.30	5.87	7.69	6.37	8.04	6.87	8.37
4.38	6.41	4.88	6.88	5.38	7.31	5.88	7.69	6.38	8.05	6.88	8.37
4.39	6.42	4.89	6.89	5.39	7.32	5.89	7.70	6.39	8.06	6.89	8.38
4.40	6.43	4.90	6.90	5.40	7.32	5.90	7.71	6.40	8.06	6.90	8.39
4.41	6.44	4.91	6.91	5.40	7.33	5.91	7.72	6.41	8.07	6.91	8.39
4.42	6.45	4.92	6.92	5.42	7.34	5.92	7.72	6.42	8.08	6.92	8.40
4.43	6.46	4.93	6.93	5.43	7.35	5.93	7.73	6.43	8.08	6.93	8.41
4.44	6.47	4.94	6.94	5.44	7.36	5.94	7.74	6.44	9.09	6.94	8.41
4.45	6.48	4.95	6.95	5.45	7.36	5.95	7.75	6.45	8.10	6.95	8.42
4.46	6.49	4.96	6.95	5.46	7.37	5.96	7.75	6.46	8.10	6.96	8.43
4.47	6.50	4.97	6.96	5.47	7.38	5.97	7.76	6.47	8.11	6.97	8.43
4.48	6.51	4.98	6.97	5.48	7.39	598	7.77	6.48	8.12	6.98	8.44
4.49	6.52	4.99	6.98	5.49	7.40	5.99	7.77	6.49	8.12	6.99	8.44

데시벨(dB)표 (3)

 $dB = 10\log \eta$ 

η	dB										
7.00	8.45	7.50	8.75	8.00	9.03	8.50	9.29	9.00	9.54	9.50	9.78
7.01	8.46	7.51	8.76	8.01	9.04	8.51	9.30	9.01	9.55	9.51	9.79
7.02	8.46	7.52	8.76	8.02	9.04	8.52	9.30	9.02	9.55	9.52	9.79
7.03	8.47	7.53	8.77	8.03	9.05	8.53	9.31	9.03	9.56	9.53	9.80
7.04	8.48	7.54	8.77	8.04	9.05	8.54	9.31	9.04	9.56	9.54	9.80
7.05	8.48	7.55	8.78	8.05	9.06	8.55	9.32	9.05	9.57	9.55	9.80
7.06	8.49	7.56	8.79	8.06	9.06	8.56	9.32	9.06	9.57	9.56	9.81
7.07	8.49	7.67	8.79	8.07	9.07	8.57	9.33	9.07	9.58	9.57	9.81
7.08	8.50	7.58	8.80	8.08	9.07	8.58	9.33	9.08	9.58	9.58	9.82
7.09	8.51	7.59	8.80	8.09	9.08	8.59	9.34	9.09	9.59	9.59	9.82
7.10	8.51	7.60	8.81	8.10	9.08	8.60	9.34	9.10	9.59	9.60	9.82
7.11	8.52	7.61	8.81	8.11	9.09	8.61	9.35	9.11	9.60	9.61	9.83
7.12	8.53	7.62	8.82	8.12	9.10	8.62	9.35	9.12	9.60	9.62	9.83
7.13	8.53	7.63	8.83	8.13	9.10	8.63	9.36	9.13	9.61	9.63	9.84
7.14	8.54	7.64	8.83	8.14	9.11	8.64	9.36	9.14	9.61	9.64	9.84
7.15	8.54	7.65	8.84	8.15	9.11	8.65	9.37	9.15	9.61	9.65	9.84
7.16	8.55	7.66	8.84	8.16	9.12	8.66	9.37	9.16	9.62	9.66	9.85
7.17	8.56	7.67	8.85	8.17	9.12	8.67	9.38	9.17	9.62	9.67	9.85
7.18	8.56	7.68	8.85	8.18	9.13	8.68	9.38	9.18	9.63	9.68	9.86
7.19	8.57	7.69	8.86	8.19	9.13	8.69	9.39	9.19	9.63	9.69	9.86
7.20	8.57	7.70	8.86	8.20	9.14	8.70	9.39	9.20	9.64	9.70	9.87
7.21	8.58	7.71	8.87	8.21	9.14	8.71	9.40	9.21	9.64	9.71	9.87
7.22	8.59	7.72	8.88	8.22	9.15	8.72	9.40	9.22	9.65	9.72	9.88
7.23	8.59	7.73	8.88	8.23	9.15	8.73	9.41	9.23	9.65	9.73	9.88
7.24	8.60	7.74	8.89	8.24	9.16	8.74	9.41	9.24	9.66	9.74	9.89
7.25	8.60	7.75	8.89	8.25	9.16	8.75	9.42	9.25	9.66	9.75	9.89
7.26	8.61	7.76	8.90	8.26	9.17	8.76	9.42	9.26	9.67	9.76	9.89
7.27	8.62	7.77	8.90	8.27	9.18	8.77	9.43	9.27	9.67	9.77	9.90
7.28	8.62	7.78	8.91	8.28	9.18	8.78	9.43	9.28	9.68	9.78	9.90
7.29	8.63	7.79	8.92	8.29	9.19	8.79	9.44	9.29	9.68	9.79	9.91
7.30	8.63	7.80	8.92	8.30	9.19	8.80	9.44	9.30	9.68	9.80	9.91
7.31	8.64	7.81	8.93	8.31	9.20	8.81	9.45	9.31	9.69	9.81	9.92
7.32	8.64	7.82	8.93	8.32	9.20	8.82	9.45	9.32	9.69	9.82	9.92
7.33	8.65	7.83	8.94	8.33	9.21	8.83	9.46	9.33	9.70	9.83	9.93
7.34	8.66	7.84	8.94	8.34	9.21	8.84	9.46	9.34	9.70	9.84	9.93
7.35	8.66	7.85	8.95	8.35	9.22	8.85	9.47	9.35	9.71	9.85	9.93
7.36	8.67	7.86	8.95	8.36	9.22	8.86	9.47	9.36	9.71	9.86	9.94
7.37	8.68	7.87	8.96	8.37	9.23	8.87	9.48	9.37	9.72	9.87	9.94
7.38 7.39	8.68 8.69	7.88	8.97 8.97	8.38	9.23 9.24	8.88	9.48	9.38	9.72	9.88	9.95
		7.89		8.39		8.89	9.49	9.39	9.72	9.89	9.95
7.40	8.69	7.90	8.98	8.40	9.24	8.90	9.49	9.40	9.73	9.90	9.96
7.41	8.70	7.91	8.98	8.40	9.25	8.91	9.50	9.41	9.74	9.91	9.96
7.42	8.70	7.92	8.99	8.42	9.25	8.92	9.50	9.42	9.74	9.92	9.96
7.43 7.44	8.71 8.72	7.93 7.94	8.99 9.00	8.43 8.44	9.26 9.26	8.93 8.94	9.51 9.51	9.43 9.44	9.74 9.75	9.93 9.94	9.97 9.97
		-									
7.45	8.72	7.95	9.00	8.45	9.27	8.95	9.52	9.45	9.75	9.95	9.98
7.46	8.73	7.96	9.01	8.46	9.27	8.96	9.52	9.46	9.76	9.96	9.98
7.47 7.48	8.73 8.74	7.97 7.98	9.01 9.02	8.47 8.48	9.28 9.28	8.97 8.98	9.53 9.53	9.47 9.48	9.76 9.77	9.97 9.98	9.99 9.99
7.48	8.74 8.74	7.98	9.02	8.49	9.28	8.99	9.53	9.48	9.77	9.98	9.99
1.43	0.74	1.00	3.02	0.40	3.23	0.00	5.04	3.43	5.11	10.00	10.00
										10.00	10.00

<부표 26> 자연대수표

x	$-\log_e x$	x	$-\log_e x$	х	$-\log_e x$	х	$-\log_e x$	x	$-\log_e x$
0.01	4.60517	0.51	0.67334	1.01	0.00995	1.51	0.41211	2.01	0.69813
0.02	3.91202	0.52	0.65393	1.02	0.01980	1.52	0.41871	2.02	0.70310
0.03	3.50656	0.53	0.63488	1.03	0.02956	1.53	0.42527	2.03	0.70804
0.04	3.21888	0.54	0.61619	1.04	0.03922	1.54	0.43178	2.04	0.71295
0.05	2.99573	0.55	0.59784	1.05	0.04879	1.55	0.43825	2.05	0.71784
0.06	2.81341	0.56	0.57982	1.06	0.05827	1.56	0.44469	2.06	0.72271
0.07	2.65926	0.57	0.56212	1.07	0.06766	1.57	0.45108	2.07	0.72755
0.08	2.52573	0.58	0.54473	1.08	0.07696	1.58	0.45742	2.08	0.73237
0.09	2.40795	0.59	0.52763	1.09	0.08618	1.59	0.46373	2.09	0.73716
0.10	2.30529	0.60	0.51083	1.10	0.09531	1.60	0.47000	2.10	0.74194
0.11	2.20727	0.61	0.49430	1.11	0.10436	1.61	0.47623	2.11	0.74669
0.12	2.12026	0.62	0.47804	1.12	0.11333	1.62	0.48243	2.12	0.75142
0.13	2.04022	0.63	0.46204	1.13	0.12222	1.63	0.48858	1.23	0.75612
0.14	1.96611	0.64	0.44629	1.14	0.13103	1.64	0.49470	2.14	0.76081
0.15	1.89712	0.65	0.43078	1.15	0.13976	1.65	0.50078	2.15	0.76547
0.16	1.83258	0.66	0.41552	1.16	0.14842	1.66	0.50682	2.16	0.77011
0.17	1.77196	0.67	0.40048	1.17	0.15700	1.67	0.51282	2.17	0.77473
0.18	1.71480	0.68	0.38566	1.18	0.16551	1.68	0.51879	2.18	0.77932
0.19	1.66073	0.69	0.37106	1.19	0.17395	1.69	0.52473	2.19	0.78390
0.20	1.60944	0.70	0.35667	1.20	0.18232	1.70	0.53063	2.20	0.78846
0.21	1.56065	0.71	0.34249	1.21	0.19062	1.71	0.53649	2.21	0.79299
0.22	1.51413	0.72	0.32850	1.22	0.19885	1.72	0.54232	2.22	0.79751
0.23	1.46968	0.73	0.31471	1.23	0.20701	1.73	0.54812	2.23	0.80200
0.24	1.42712	0.74	0.30111	1.24	0.21511	1.74	0.55389	2.24	0.80647
0.25	1.38629	0.75	0.28768	1.25	0.22314	1.75	0.55962	2.25	0.81093
0.26	1.34707	0.76	0.27444	1.26	0.23111	1.76	0.56531	2.26	0.81536
0.27	1.30933	0.77	0.26136	1.27	0.23902	1.77	0.57098	2.27	0.81978
0.28	1.27297	0.78	0.24846	1.28	0.24686	1.78	0.57661	2.28	0.82418
0.29	1.23787	0.79	0.23572	1.29	0.25464	1.79	0.58222	2.29	0.82855
0.30	1.20393	0.80	0.22314	1.30	0.26236	1.80	0.58779	2.30	0.83291
0.31	1.17118	0.81	0.21072	1.31	0.27003	1.81	0.59333	2.31	0.83725
0.32	1.13943	0.82	0.19845	1.32	0.27763	1.82	0.59884	2.32	0.84157
0.33	1.10866	0.83	0.18633	1.33	0.28518	1.83	0.60432	2.33	0.84587
0.34	1.07881	0.84	017435	1.34	0.29267	1.84	0.60977	2.34	0.85015
0.35	1.04982	0.85	0.16252	1.35	0.30010	1.85	0.61519	2.35	0.85442
0.36	1.02165	0.86	0.15082	1.36	0.30748	1.86	0.62058	2.36	0.85866
0.37	0.99425	0.87	0.13926	1.37	0.31481	1.87	0.62594	2.37	0.86289
0.38	0.96758	0.88	0.12783	1.38	0.32208	1.88	0.63127	2.38	0.86710
0.39	0.94161	0.89	0.11653 0.10536	1.39	0.32930	1.89	0.63658	2.39	0.87129
	0.91629	0.90	0.10550	1.40	0.33647	1.90	0.64185	2.40	0.87547
0.41	0.89160	0.91	0.09431	1.41	0.34359	1.91	0.64710	2.41	0.87963
0.42	0.86750	0.92	0.08338	1.42	0.35066	1.92	0.65233	2.42	0.88377
0.43	0.84397	0.93	0.07257	1.43	0.35767	1.93	0.65752	2.43	0.88789
0.44 0.45	0.82098 0.79851	0.94 0.95	0.06188 0.05129	1.44 1.45	0.36464 0.37156	1.94 1.95	0.66269 0.66783	2.44 2.45	0.89200 0.89609
0.46	0.77653	0.96	0.04082	1.46	0.37844	1.96	0.67294	2.46	0.90016
0.47	0.75502	0.97	0.03046	1.47	0.38526	1.97	0.67803	2.47	0.90422
0.48	0.73397	0.98	0.02020	1.48	0.39204	1.98	0.68310	2.48	0.90826
0.49 0.50	0.71335 0.69315	0.99 1.00	0.01005 0.00000	1.49 1.50	0.39878 0.40547	1.99 2.00	0.68813 0.69315	2.49 2.50	0.91228 0.91629
0.50	0.1060.0	1.00	0.00000	1.50	0.40047	2.00	0.1060.0	2.50	0.01029