

과제 - Exercise set 1, 2 (pp. 22-25) 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 23

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 3-a) & x - 3y + 4z = 7 & x - 3y + 4z = 7 \\
 & y + 2z = 2 \rightarrow & y = -8 \rightarrow \\
 & z = 5 & z = 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow x: -37, y = -8, z = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 3-b) & x_1 = 6 - 8y - 5z & y = 2 - z \\
 & w = 3 - 4y + 9z & w = 3 - 8 + 4z + 9z \\
 & y = 2 - z & x_1 = 6 - 16 + 8z + 5z
 \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow z = t, y = 2 - t, w = 13t - 5, x = -10 + 13t$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 3-c) & x_1 + 7x_2 - 2x_3 & -8x_5 = 3 \\
 & x_3 + x_4 + 1x_5 = 5 & \\
 & x_4 + 3x_5 = 9 & \\
 & 0 = 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$x_1 = 3 - 7x_2 + 2x_3 - 8x_5, x_3 = 5 - x_4 - 6x_5, x_4 = 9 - 3x_5$$

$$\rightarrow x_2 = W, x_5 = 2 \text{ 라고 하면}$$

$$x_1 = -1 - 7W + 2Z, x_2 = W, x_3 = -4 - 3Z, x_4 = 9 - 3Z$$

$$x_5 = 2 \text{ 이다.}$$

3-d) $0x + 0y + 0z = 1$ 이므로 불가능한 연립방정식이다.

$$5) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1\text{행에 } 2\text{행에 더해준다}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -10 & -2 & -14 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1\text{행을 } -3\text{배해서 } 3\text{행에 더해준다}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & -52 & -104 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 2\text{행을 } -10\text{배해서 } 3\text{행에 더해준다}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} x_3 = 2 \\ x_2 = 9 + 5x_3 \\ x_1 = 8 - x_2 - 2x_3 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x_1 = 3 \\ x_2 = 1 \\ x_3 = 2 \end{array} \text{ 이다.}$$

$$7) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} 1\text{행} \times 2\text{공제} & 2\text{행} \div 3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} 1\text{행} \times 3\text{공제} & \text{다제} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} 1\text{행} \times 3\text{공제} & 3\text{행} \times 3\text{공제} & \text{다제} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} 2\text{행} \times \frac{1}{3}\text{공제} & -1\text{공제} & 3\text{행} \times \text{다제} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} 3\text{행} \times 2\text{공제} & \text{다제} & 4\text{행} \times \text{다제} \end{matrix}$$

$$x = 1 + t - 2z + w$$

$$t = 2z$$

$$\rightarrow x = 1 + t, t = 2z, z = z, w = t$$

$$9) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -10 & 2 & -14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & -10 & 2 & -14 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} x=3 \\ y=1 \\ z=2 \end{matrix} \text{ ok}$$

$$11) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow x = 1 + t, y = 2t, z = t, w = t$$

23-a) consistent 시스템이다. unique 해법을 가짐,

23-b) consistent 시스템이다. Infinitely many solution 가짐,

23-c) inconsistent 시스템이다. $0x + 0y + 0z = 1$ 이므로,

23-d) consistent 시스템이다.