

시스템 프로그래밍 실습

# Assignment2-1

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# Introduction

본 프로젝트에서는 이전 과제에서 구현한 클라이언트가 입력한 명령어를 FTP 명령어로 변환해 수행 결과를 전환하는 프로그램에서 Socket 을 활용한 프로그램 간에 통신을 하는 프로그램을 구현한다. 이번에 사용하는 명령어는 ls 명령과 quit 명령어이며 각 명령어의 동작은 다음과 같다.

ls(NLST)

해당 디렉토리에 숨겨진 파일을 제외한 목록을 출력한다.

option a - 모든 디렉토리 l - 자세히 출력 al - 모든 디렉토리 자세히 출력w

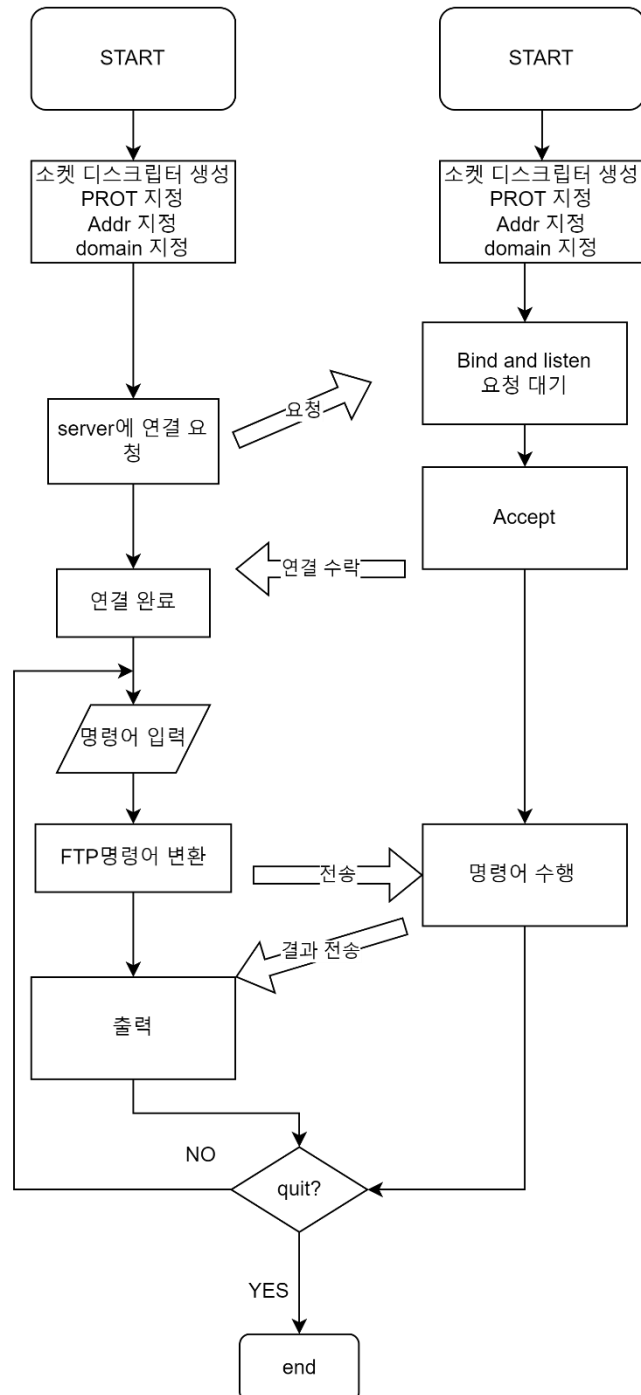
quit : 프로그램 종료

소켓 디스크립터 간에 통신에는 보통 send recv 함수를 이용하지만 본 프로젝트는 write read 함수를 이용해 구현하며 클라이언트에 입력한 사용자 명령어를 ftp 명령어로 변환 후 srv 에 전송하면 서버에서 해당 명령의 수행 결과를 클라이언트로 보내준다.

# Flow chart

Client

Server



## Pseudo code

```
cli.c{
sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0));
set sd(family, addr, Port)
connect(sd);// connect to server
read(data_in) // get cli intr
while(data_in != quit){
    if(quit == ls )
    check option;
    to_srv = make(FTP intr);
    write(sd,to_srv,strlen(to_srv));

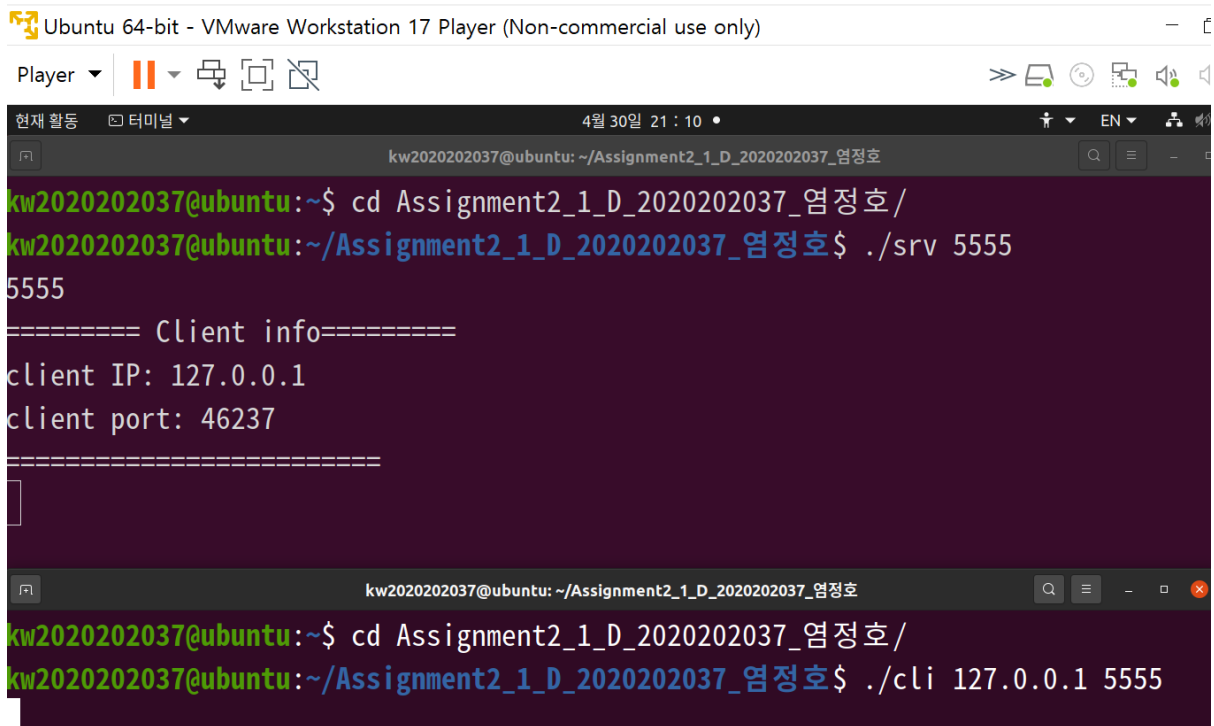
    read(sd,from_srv,sizeof(from_srv));
    write(1,from_srv,strlen(from_srv);
}
return 0
}

srv.c{
sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == -1;
set sd(family, addr, Port)
bind(sd, (struct sockaddr *)&server, sizeof(server)
listen(sd, 5)
cd = accept(sd, (struct sockaddr *)&client, &clientlen)
write(client port data);
for(;;){
read(cd, input_buf, sizeof(input_buf));
if(input_buf==ls)
write(cd, print_directory_list,sizeof(print_directory_list));

else if(input_buf)
    write(cd, "Program QUIT!!!\n",strlen("Program QUIT!!!\n));
break
}
return 0;
```

# 결과화면

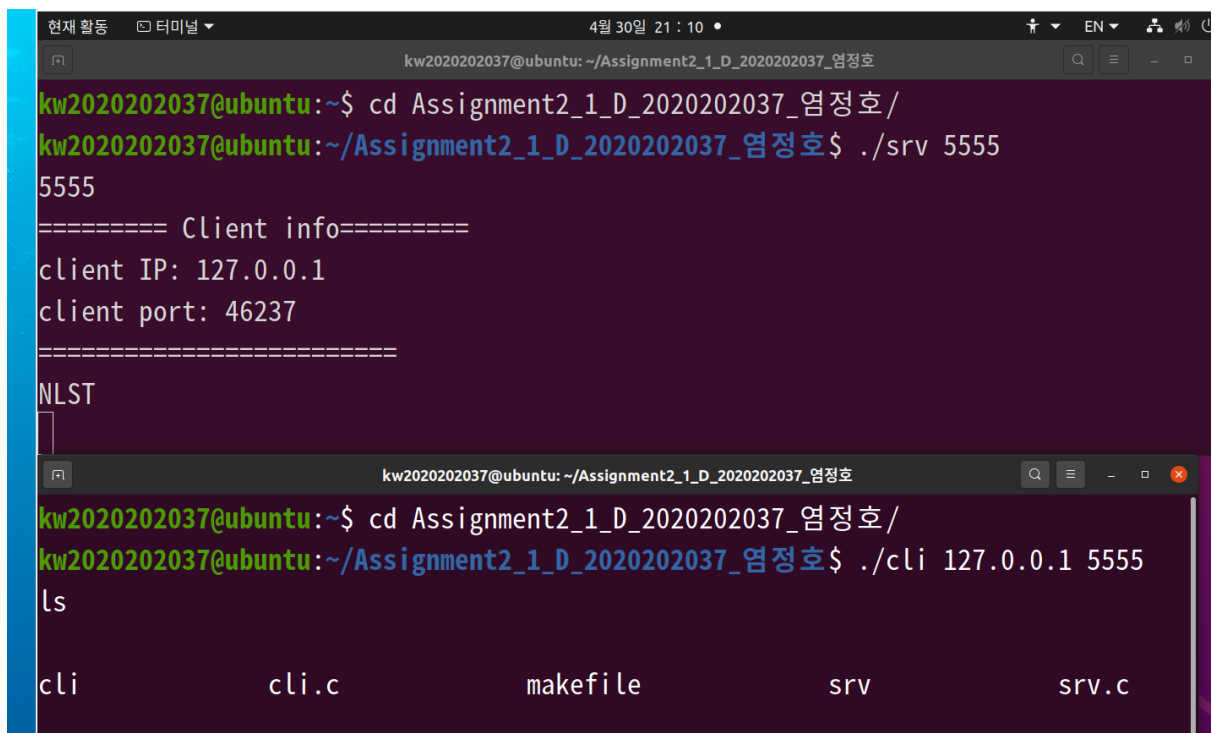
srv , cli 연결 성공시



```
kw2020202037@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~$ cd Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호/
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./srv 5555
5555
===== Client info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1
client port: 46237
=====

kw2020202037@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~$ cd Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호/
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 5555
```

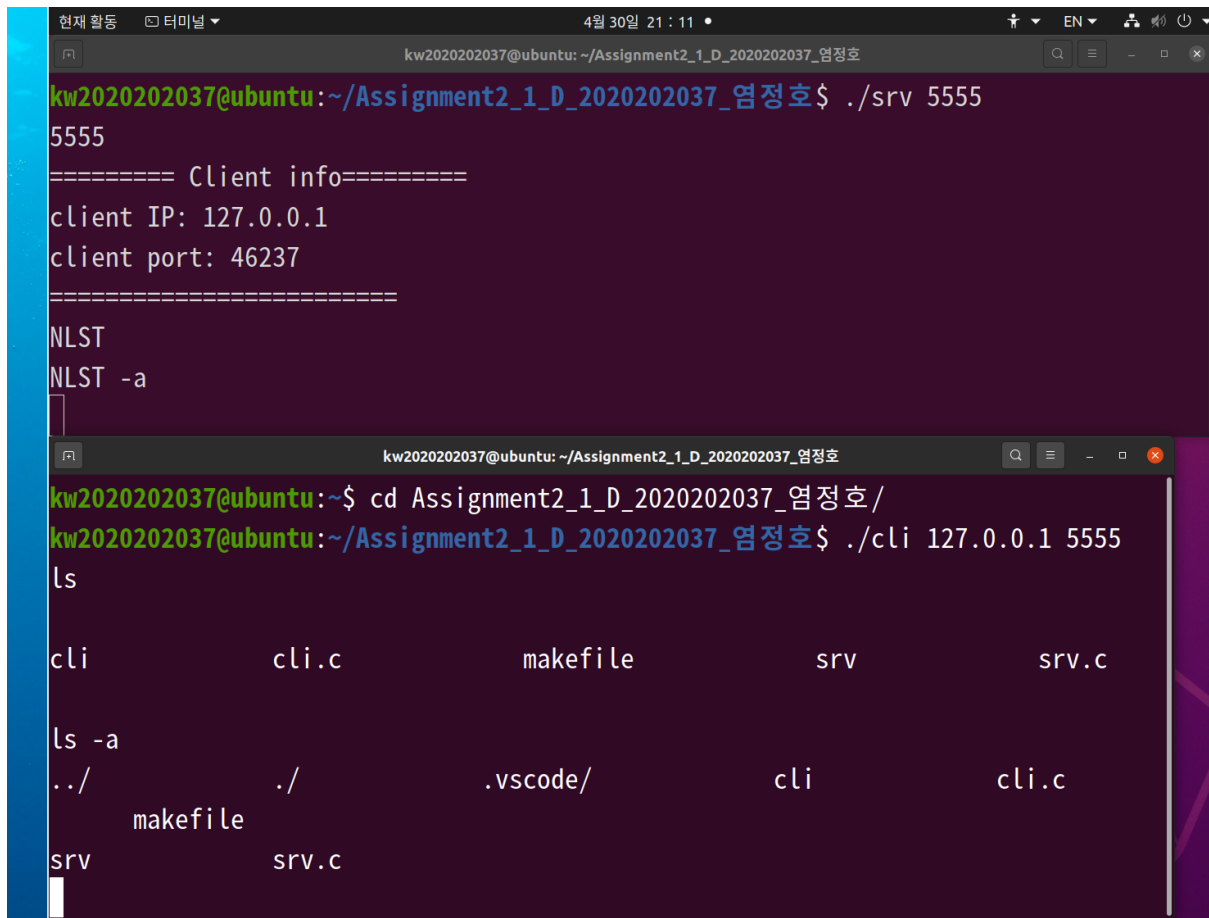
ls 명령어 입력



```
kw2020202037@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~$ cd Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호/
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./srv 5555
5555
===== Client info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1
client port: 46237
=====
NLST

kw2020202037@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~$ cd Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호/
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 5555
ls
cli          cli.c        makefile     srv          srv.c
```

ls -a



The image shows a terminal window with two separate sessions. The top session shows a server listening on port 5555, receiving a connection from 127.0.0.1 on port 46237, and then printing 'NLST' and 'NLST -a'. The bottom session shows a user navigating to the project directory and running 'ls', which displays a detailed listing of files and directories.

```
kw2020202037@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./srv 5555
5555
===== Client info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1
client port: 46237
=====
NLST
NLST -a

```

---

```
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~$ cd Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호/
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 5555
ls

cli                cli.c                makefile                srv                srv.c

ls -a
./                  ./                  .vscode/                cli                cli.c
makefile

srv                srv.c
```

ls -l

```
kw2020202037@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./srv 5000
5000
===== Client info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1
client port: 31967
=====
ls -l

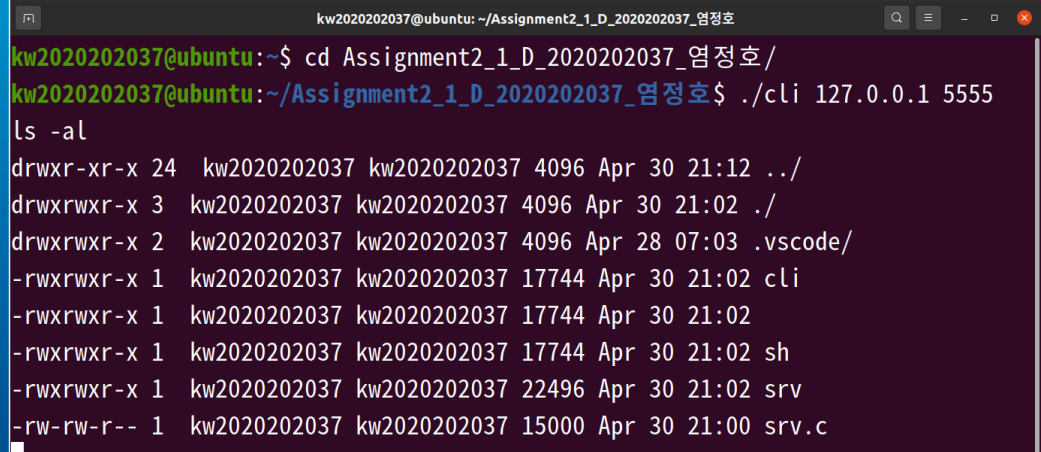
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ cd Assignment
bash: cd: Assignment: 그런 파일이나 디렉터리가 없습니다
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 5000
connect: Connection refused
kw2020202037@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_2020202037_염정호$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 5000
ls -l
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2020202037 kw2020202037 17656 May 01 06:17 cli
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2020202037 kw2020202037 17656 May 01 06:17
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2020202037 kw2020202037 17656 May 01 06:17 sh
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2020202037 kw2020202037 22456 May 01 06:10 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202037 kw2020202037 15030 May 01 06:09 srv.c
```

ls -al

```

===== Client info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1
client port: 9384
=====
NLST -al

```



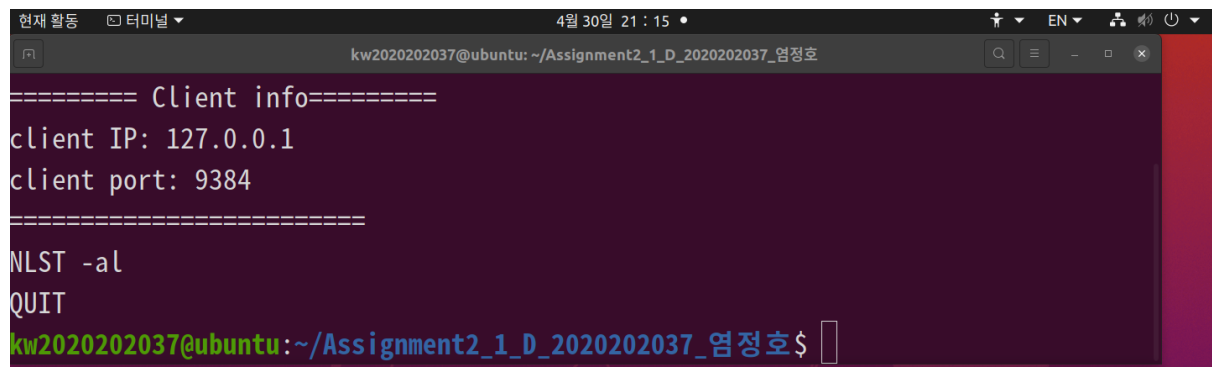
A terminal window titled 'kw202020237@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2\_1\_D\_202020237\_염정호' displays the output of the 'ls -al' command. The output lists files and directories with their permissions, owner, group, size, and modification date. The files are: './' (drwxr-xr-x, 24, kw202020237, kw202020237, 4096, Apr 30 21:12), './' (drwxrwxr-x, 3, kw202020237, kw202020237, 4096, Apr 30 21:02), './vscode/' (drwxrwxr-x, 2, kw202020237, kw202020237, 4096, Apr 28 07:03), 'cli' (-rwxrwxr-x, 1, kw202020237, kw202020237, 17744, Apr 30 21:02), 'cli' (-rwxrwxr-x, 1, kw202020237, kw202020237, 17744, Apr 30 21:02), 'sh' (-rwxrwxr-x, 1, kw202020237, kw202020237, 17744, Apr 30 21:02), 'srv' (-rwxrwxr-x, 1, kw202020237, kw202020237, 22496, Apr 30 21:02), and 'srv.c' (-rw-rw-r--, 1, kw202020237, kw202020237, 15000, Apr 30 21:00).

```

kw202020237@ubuntu:~$ cd Assignment2_1_D_202020237_염정호/
kw202020237@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_202020237_염정호$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 5555
ls -al
drwxr-xr-x 24 kw202020237 kw202020237 4096 Apr 30 21:12 ./
drwxrwxr-x 3 kw202020237 kw202020237 4096 Apr 30 21:02 ./
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw202020237 kw202020237 4096 Apr 28 07:03 ./vscode/
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 17744 Apr 30 21:02 cli
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 17744 Apr 30 21:02 
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 17744 Apr 30 21:02 sh
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 22496 Apr 30 21:02 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 15000 Apr 30 21:00 srv.c

```

## ls -al

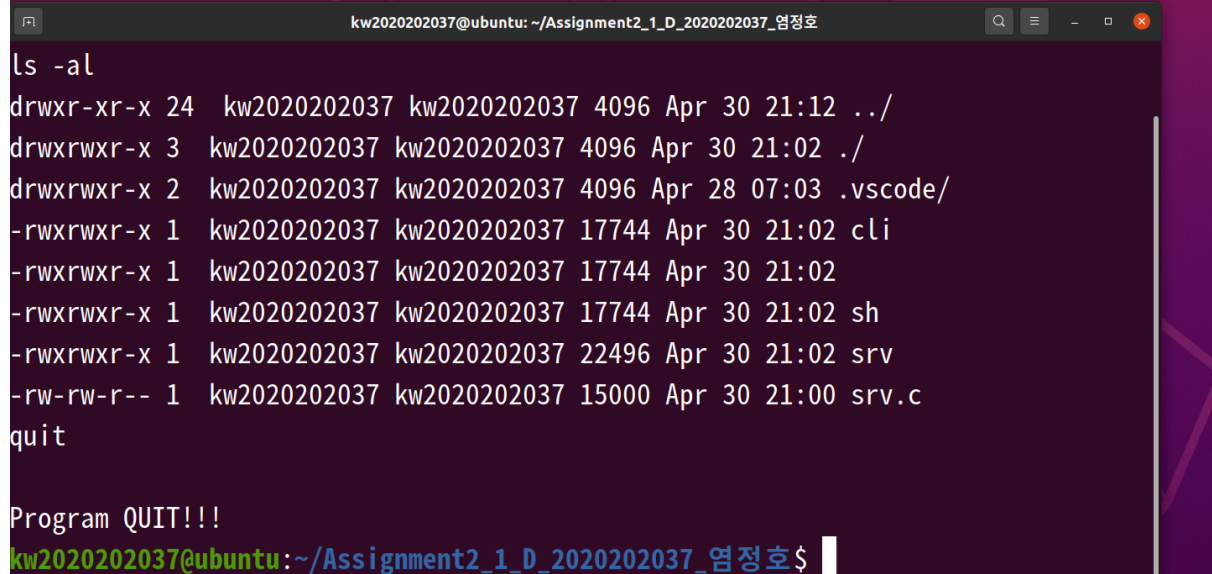


A terminal window titled 'kw202020237@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2\_1\_D\_202020237\_염정호' displays the output of the 'NLST -al' command. The output shows client information and a directory listing. The client IP is 127.0.0.1 and the client port is 9384. The directory listing is the same as in the previous image.

```

===== Client info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1
client port: 9384
=====
NLST -al
QUIT
kw202020237@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_202020237_염정호$ 

```



A terminal window titled 'kw202020237@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2\_1\_D\_202020237\_염정호' displays the output of the 'ls -al' command. The output is the same as in the previous image. Below the directory listing, the text 'quit' and 'Program QUIT!!!' are displayed.

```

ls -al
drwxr-xr-x 24 kw202020237 kw202020237 4096 Apr 30 21:12 ./
drwxrwxr-x 3 kw202020237 kw202020237 4096 Apr 30 21:02 ./
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw202020237 kw202020237 4096 Apr 28 07:03 ./vscode/
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 17744 Apr 30 21:02 cli
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 17744 Apr 30 21:02 
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 17744 Apr 30 21:02 sh
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 22496 Apr 30 21:02 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw202020237 kw202020237 15000 Apr 30 21:00 srv.c
quit
Program QUIT!!!
kw202020237@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_1_D_202020237_염정호$ 

```



## 고찰

과제를 처음 봤을 때 이전 과제에서 몇가지 부분만 추가하면 되는거라 생각해 빨리 끝날거라고 생각했으나. 고려해야 할 부분이 많았다. 먼저 소켓을 이용한 클라이언트 간의 연결에서 입력으로 받아야 하는 데이터를 네트워크에 활용되는 포트 번호나 주소로 변환하는 과정에서 애를 먹었던 것 같다. 또한 처음 구현시 send와 recv 명령어를 활용해보았으나 서버에서 출력을 한곳에 모아 보냈을 때 클라이언트에서 출력이 되지 않는 상황이 발생해 코드를 수정해 해결했으나 정확한 원인을 찾아내진 못했다. 이후 write read 함수로 바꾸었다.