## Day $-\infty$ to 0:

Stick to a programming language like C or C++. Make sure that you are comfortable with pointers/objects.

**Day 1:** Understand the concept of <u>Algorithmic complexity</u>. Skip the theory for now, but for every piece of code you write, you should be able to derive both time and space complexity.

**Day 2 - 10:** Let's start with some simple data structures,

- 1.Arrays
- 2.Linked Lists
- 3.Strings
- 4.Stacks
- 5.Queues

Understand their basic operations (*insert*, *delete*, *search*, *traversal*) and their complexity - <u>Big-O Algorithm Complexity Cheat Sheet</u>, and code them all.

**Day 11 - 25:** Let's now learn some simple algorithms,

- 1. *Sorting* <u>Insertion sort</u>, <u>Merge sort</u>, <u>Quick sort</u>, <u>Heap sort</u>, <u>Bucket sort</u>, <u>Counting sort</u>, <u>Radix sort</u>, <u>External sorting</u>
- 2. *Search* <u>Linear search</u>, <u>Binary Search</u> (along with its variants).
- 3. Prime Numbers Sieve of Eratosthenes, Primality test
- 4. Strings String searching, LCS, Palindrome detection
- 5. *Miscellaneous* <u>Euclidean algorithm</u>, <u>Matrix multiplication</u>, <u>Fibonacci Numbers</u>, <u>Pascal's Triangle</u>, <u>Max Subarray</u> <u>problem</u>

- **Day 26 50:** Once you are comfortable with everything above, start doing problems from,
  - 1. Cracking the Coding Interview
  - 2. Elements of Programming Interviews
  - 3. <u>Programming Interviews Exposed: Secrets to Landing Your</u>
    Next Job
  - 4. GeeksforGeeks
  - 5. HackerRank
  - 6. InterviewBit

Stick to chapters of arrays, linked lists, strings, stacks, queues and complexity.

**Day 51 - 60:** Let's learn some non-linear data structures,

## 1.Tree

- 1. Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree <u>Tree traversals</u>, <u>Lowest common ancestor</u>, <u>Depth, Height & Diameter</u>, <u>Finding k-th smallest element</u>
- 2.Heaps
- 2. *Hash table* <u>4 sum problem</u>, <u>Checking if sudoku solution is valid</u>
- 3. *Graph* <u>Breadth-first search</u>, <u>Depth-first search</u>, <u>Topological sorting</u>, <u>Minimum spanning tree</u>, <u>Shortest path problem</u>,
- **Day 61- 90:** Refer to the previous resources and start doing problems from trees, hash tables, heaps and graphs.
- **Day 91 100:** Understand <u>Computational complexity theory</u> and <u>NP-completeness</u>, <u>Knapsack problem</u>, <u>Travelling salesman</u> <u>problem</u>, <u>SAT problem</u> and so on.

## Day 101 - $\infty$

: You are now better than most of the CS undergrads. Keep revising the above topics and start competitive programming! Good luck!

Thanks for the A2A Meghna Bhasin