

НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ УКРАЇНИ  
«Київський політехнічний інститут імені Ігоря Сікорського»  
Факультет інформатики та обчислювальної техніки  
Кафедра технічної кібернетики

Звіти до комп'ютерних практикумів з кредитного модуля «Програмування,  
ч. III» «Системне програмування»

**Прийняв**

**доцент кафедри ТК**

**Лісовиченко О.І.**

**29.12.2020р**

**Виконав**

**Студент групи ІТ-02**

**Макаров І.С.**

## Комп'ютерний практикум №5

**Тема:** макрозасоби мови асемблер.

**Завдання:**

### 5.2 Завдання

Скласти програму на нижче наведені завдання:

- 1) переписати програму комп'ютерного практикуму № 2 з використанням макросів;
- 2) переписати програму комп'ютерного практикуму № 3 з використанням макросів;
- 3) переписати одну програму (на вибір викладача) комп'ютерного практикуму № 4 з використанням макросів.

### 5.3 Контрольні питання

**Приклад коду:**

```
.model large
```

```
STK SEGMENT PARA STACK "STACK"  
DB 64 dup ('STACK')  
STK ENDS
```

```
DSEG SEGMENT PARA PUBLIC "DATA"  
digit dw ? ; input X will be stored here
```

```
numerator dw ?  
divider dw ?
```

```
resultFloat dw ?  
resultInt dw ?
```

```
coutFloat dw ?
```

```
negativeArraySizeErrorMessage db 13, 10, 'Array size cannot be negative or 0$'  
nanErrorMessage db 13, 10, 'You entered not a number$'  
outOfRangeErrorMessage db 13, 10, 'Index out of range$'  
invalidChoiceMessage db 13, 10, 'You entered invalid number, chose 1, 2, 3 or 4'
```

```
newLine db "", 0Dh, 0Ah, '$'
```

```
inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage1 db 13, 10, 'Enter 1 if you want to find sum $'  
inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage2 db 13, 10, ' 2 for MIN and MAX value $'  
inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage3 db 13, 10, ' 3 for sorting $'  
inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage4 db 13, 10, ' 4 for finding coordinates: $'
```

```
inputArraySizeMessage db 13, 10, 'Enter the size of an array: $'
```

resultSumIsMessage db 13, 10, 'The sum of the array is: \$'  
resultMinMaxMessage db 13, 10, 'Maximum and minimum values respectively are: \$'  
resultSortingMessage db 13, 10, 'Sorted array: \$'  
resultFindingIndexes db 13, 10, 'Here are indexes of target value: \$'  
inputMatrixFirstDimensionMessage db 13, 10, 'Enter the first dimension of an array: \$'  
inputMatrixSecondDimensionMessage db 13, 10, 'Enter the second dimension of an array: \$'  
inputValueToFind db 13, 10, 'Enter value you wanna find: \$'

firstElement db 1 ; first element in row  
isNegative dw 0 ; is our number negative  
isError db 0  
NUM db 7, ?, 7 dup('?')

userChoseSum db ?  
userChoseMinMax db ?  
userChoseSorting db ?  
userChoseCoordinates db ?

arrayLengthForSum dw ?  
arrayLengthForCout dw ?  
arrayLengthForSortingForOuterCycle dw ?  
arrayLengthForSortingForInnerCycle dw ?  
arrayLengthForCin dw ?  
arrayLength dw ?

startIndexForCout dw ?

matrixWidth db ?  
matrixHeight db ?

arraySum dw 0

currentIndex dw ?

minValue dw ?  
maxValue dw ?

swapIndex1 dw ?  
swapIndex2 dw ?  
swapBuffer1 dw ?  
swapBuffer2 dw ?

sortingOuterLoopCounter dw ?  
sortingInnerLoopCounter dw ?  
sortingInnerLoopLimit dw ?  
sortingFirstValue dw ?  
sortingSecondValue dw ?

```
firstMatrixDimension dw ?
secondMatrixDimension dw ?
firstMatrixDimensionCopy dw ?
matrixSize dw ?
```

```
targetValueToFind dw ?
xCoordinateOfTarget dw ?
yCoordinateOfTarget dw ?
```

```
array dw 40 dup(?)
DSEG ENDS
```

```
CSEG SEGMENT PARA PUBLIC "CODE"
ASSUME CS: CSEG, DS: DSEG, SS: STK
```

```
COUT PROC near
mov bx, digit
```

```
CMP digit, 0
JGE m1
```

```
mov al, '-'
int 29h
neg bx
```

```
m1:
mov ax, bx
xor cx, cx
mov bx, 10
```

```
m2:
xor dx, dx
div bx
add dl, '0'
push dx
inc cx
test ax, ax
jnz m2
```

```
m3:
pop ax
int 29h
loop m3
```

```
RET
COUT ENDP
```

```
CIN PROC
lea DX, NUM
XOR AX, AX
mov ah, 10
```

int 21h

lea SI, NUM + 1

MOV CL, [SI]

LEA DI, NUM + 2

mov DX, 0

XOR SI, SI

start:

MOV BL, [DI]

A1:

CMP BL, '0'

JB MINUS

CMP BL, '9'

JA MINUS

JMP number

number:

MOV AX, DX

MOV bX, 10

MUL bX

jo ERROR\_OUT\_OF\_RANGE

MOV DX, AX

XOR AX, AX

MOV AL, [DI]

SUB AX, 30h

ADD DX, AX

jo ERROR\_OUT\_OF\_RANGE

CMP DX, 32769

JA ERROR\_OUT\_OF\_RANGE

INC DI

xor BX, BX

mov firstElement, 0

LOOP start

mov digit, DX

CMP isNegative, 1

JE negotiate

JNE endcin

negotiate:

NEG digit

JMP endcin

MINUS:

XOR AX, AX

CMP firstElement, 1

```

JNE ERROR_NAN
CMP NUM + 2, '-'
JE MINUSW
JMP ERROR_NAN
ERROR_NAN:
MOV AH, 09
LEA DX, nanErrorMessage
INT 21h
MOV isError, 1
JMP endcin
ERROR_OUT_OF_RANGE:
MOV AH, 09
LEA DX, outOfRangeErrorMessage
INT 21h
MOV isError, 1
JMP endcin
MINUSW:
MOV isNegative, 1 ; negative
MOV firstElement, 0 ; not first
INC DI
DEC CL
JMP START
endcin:
NEG digit
NEG digit
RET
CIN ENDP

```

```

printNewLine PROC
LEA DX, newLine
MOV AH, 09
int 21h
ret
printNewLine ENDP

```

```

checkWhatActionToDo PROC
CMP digit, 1
JE isFirst

```

```

CMP digit, 2
JE isSecond

```

```

CMP digit, 3
JE isThird

```

```

CMP digit, 4
JE isFourth

```

```

showCheckingError:
MOV isError, 1
LEA DX, invalidChoiceMessage

```

```
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h

JMP endChecking
isFirst:
MOV userChoseSum, 1
JMP endChecking
isSecond:
MOV userChoseMinMax, 1
JMP endChecking
isThird:
MOV userChoseSorting, 1
JMP endChecking
isFourth:
MOV userChoseCoordinates, 1
JMP endChecking
endChecking:
RET
checkWhatActionToDo ENDP
```

```
printAskingForAction PROC
LEA DX, inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage1
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
CALL printNewLine
```

```
LEA DX, inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage2
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
CALL printNewLine
```

```
LEA DX, inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage3
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
CALL printNewLine
```

```
LEA DX, inputWhatTypeOfActionUserWantMessage4
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
```

```
RET
printAskingForAction ENDP
```

```
inputArraySize PROC
LEA DX, inputArraySizeMessage
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
```

```
CALL CIN
CALL printNewLine
```

```

CMP digit, 0
JLE arraySizeNegative

MOV AX, digit

MOV arrayLength, AX
MOV arrayLengthForCout, AX
MOV arrayLengthForSortingForOuterCycle, AX
MOV arrayLengthForSortingForInnerCycle, AX
MOV arrayLengthForSum, AX
MOV arrayLengthForCin, AX

endInputArraySize:
RET

arraySizeNegative:
MOV isError, 1
LEA DX, arraySizeNegative
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h

JMP endInputArraySize
inputArraySize ENDP

cinArray PROC
XOR SI, SI
MOV currentIndex, 0
cinElement:
MOV firstElement, 1
MOV isNegative, 0
CALL CIN
CALL printNewLine

CMP isError, 1
JE endArrayCin

MOV SI, currentIndex
MOV AX, digit
MOV array[SI], AX

ADD SI, 2
MOV currentIndex, SI

MOV CX, arrayLengthForCin
DEC CX
MOV arrayLengthForCin, CX

CMP CX, 0
JG cinElement
endArrayCin:
RET

```



```
cinArray ENDP
```

```
coutArray PROC
```

```
MOV AL, '['
```

```
INT 29h
```

```
MOV AL, ' '
```

```
INT 29h
```

```
XOR SI, SI
```

```
MOV SI, startIndexForCout
```

```
coutElements:
```

```
MOV AX, array[SI]
```

```
MOV digit, AX
```

```
CALL COUT
```

```
ADD SI, 2
```

```
MOV AL, ' '
```

```
INT 29h
```

```
MOV startIndexForCout, SI
```

```
MOV CX, arrayLengthForCout
```

```
DEC CX
```

```
MOV arrayLengthForCout, CX
```

```
CMP CX, 0
```

```
JG coutElements
```

```
MOV AL, ']'
```

```
INT 29h
```

```
RET
```

```
coutArray ENDP
```

```
calculateSum PROC
```

```
XOR SI, SI
```

```
MOV SI, 0
```

```
MOV AX, 0
```

```
MOV arraySum, AX
```

```
MOV CX, arrayLengthForSum
```

```
startCalculatingSum:
```

```
MOV AX, array[SI]
```

```
ADD SI, 2
```

```
ADD arraySum, AX
```

```
LOOP startCalculatingSum
```

```
RET
```

```
calculateSum ENDP
```

```
sumChoice PROC
```

```
CALL calculateSum
```

```
LEA DX, resultSumIsMessage
```

```
MOV AH, 09h
```

```
INT 21h
```

```
MOV AX, arraySum
```

```
MOV digit, AX
```

```
CALL COUT
```

```
RET
```

```
sumChoice ENDP
```

```
minMaxChoice PROC
```

```
XOR SI, SI
```

```
MOV SI, 0
```

```
MOV AX, array[SI]
```

```
MOV minValue, AX
```

```
MOV maxValue, AX
```

```
MOV CX, arrayLength
```

```
startFindingMinMaxValue:
```

```
MOV AX, array[SI]
```

```
CMP AX, minValue
```

```
JLE setMinValue
```

```
CMP AX, maxValue
```

```
JGE setMaxValue
```

```
JMP continueFindingMinMax
```

```
setMinValue:
```

```
MOV minValue, AX
```

```
JMP continueFindingMinMax
```

```
setMaxValue:
```

```
MOV maxValue, AX
```

```
JMP continueFindingMinMax
```

```
continueFindingMinMax:
```

```
ADD SI, 2
```

```
LOOP startFindingMinMaxValue
```

```
LEA DX, resultMinMaxMessage
```

```
MOV AH, 09h
```

```
INT 21h
```

```
MOV AX, maxValue
```

```
MOV digit, AX
```

```
CALL COUT
```

```
MOV AL, ''  
INT 29h
```

```
MOV AX, minValue  
MOV digit, AX  
CALL COUT
```

```
RET  
minMaxChoice ENDP
```

```
swapArrayElements PROC  
MOV SI, swapIndex1  
MOV AX, array[SI]
```

```
MOV swapBuffer1, AX
```

```
MOV SI, swapIndex2  
MOV AX, array[SI]
```

```
MOV swapBuffer2, AX
```

```
MOV SI, swapIndex1  
MOV AX, swapBuffer2  
MOV array[SI], AX
```

```
MOV SI, swapIndex2  
MOV AX, swapBuffer1  
MOV array[SI], AX
```

```
RET  
swapArrayElements ENDP
```

```
bubbleSort PROC  
MOV sortingOuterLoopCounter, 0  
outerLoop:
```

```
MOV AX, arrayLength  
SUB AX, 1  
MOV sortingInnerLoopLimit, AX
```

```
MOV sortingInnerLoopCounter, 0  
innerLoop:  
MOV AX, sortingInnerLoopCounter  
MOV BX, 2  
MUL BX  
MOV SI, AX  
MOV swapIndex1, AX
```

```
MOV AX, array[SI]  
MOV sortingFirstValue, AX
```

```

ADD SI, 2
MOV swapIndex2, SI
MOV AX, array[SI]
MOV sortingSecondValue, AX

MOV AX, sortingSecondValue
CMP sortingFirstValue, AX
JG performSwapPoint

JMP continueSorting

performSwapPoint:
CALL swapArrayElements

continueSorting:
MOV AX, sortingInnerLoopCounter
INC AX
MOV sortingInnerLoopCounter, AX

MOV AX, sortingInnerLoopLimit
CMP sortingInnerLoopCounter, AX
JL innerLoop

MOV CX, arrayLengthForSortingForOuterCycle
DEC CX
MOV arrayLengthForSortingForOuterCycle, CX
CMP CX, 0
JG outerLoop

RET
bubbleSort ENDP

sortingChoice PROC
CALL bubbleSort
LEA DX, resultSortingMessage
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h

MOV startIndexForCout, 0
MOV AX, arrayLength
MOV arrayLengthForCout, AX
CALL coutArray

RET
sortingChoice ENDP

coutMatrix PROC
MOV currentIndex, 0
outerLoopForCouting:
MOV AX, currentIndex

```

```
MOV BX, 2
MUL BX
MOV BX, secondMatrixDimension
MUL BX ; now in AX laying value of current row index
```

```
MOV startIndexForCout, AX
```

```
MOV AX, secondMatrixDimension
MOV arrayLengthForCout, AX
CALL coutArray
CALL printNewLine
```

```
MOV CX, firstMatrixDimensionCopy
DEC CX
MOV firstMatrixDimensionCopy, CX
```

```
MOV AX, currentIndex
INC AX
MOV currentIndex, AX
```

```
CMP CX, 0
JG outerLoopForCouting
```

```
RET
coutMatrix ENDP
```

```
printCoordinates PROC
MOV AL, '['
INT 29h
```

```
MOV AX, yCoordinateOfTarget
MOV digit, AX
CALL COUT
```

```
MOV AL, ','
INT 29h
MOV AL, ' '
INT 29h
```

```
MOV AX, xCoordinateOfTarget
MOV digit, AX
CALL COUT
```

```
MOV AL, ']'
INT 29h
```

```
MOV AL, ' '
INT 29h
```

```
RET
printCoordinates ENDP
```

```
findTarget PROC
MOV yCoordinateOfTarget, 0
outerLoopOfSearching:
MOV AX, yCoordinateOfTarget
MOV BX, 2
MUL BX
MOV BX, secondMatrixDimension
MUL BX ; now in AX laying value of current row index
```

```
MOV SI, AX
```

```
MOV xCoordinateOfTarget, 0
innerLoopOfSearching:
MOV AX, array[SI]
ADD SI, 2
```

```
CMP targetValueToFind, AX
JNE continueFindingValue
```

```
CALL printCoordinates
```

```
continueFindingValue:
ADD xCoordinateOfTarget, 1
MOV AX, secondMatrixDimension
```

```
CMP xCoordinateOfTarget, AX
JL innerLoopOfSearching
```

```
ADD yCoordinateOfTarget, 1
MOV AX, firstMatrixDimension
```

```
CMP yCoordinateOfTarget, AX
JL outerLoopOfSearching
RET
```

```
findTarget ENDP
```

```
coordinatesChoice PROC
LEA DX, inputMatrixFirstDimensionMessage
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
```

```
CALL CIN
MOV AX, digit
MOV firstMatrixDimension, AX
MOV firstMatrixDimensionCopy, AX
```

```
CALL printNewLine
```

```
LEA DX, inputMatrixSecondDimensionMessage
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
```

```
CALL CIN
CALL printNewLine
```

```
MOV AX, digit
MOV secondMatrixDimension, AX
MOV BX, firstMatrixDimension
MUL BX ; now in AX there is matrix size = first_dim * second_dim
```

```
MOV matrixSize, AX
MOV arrayLengthForCin, AX
```

```
CALL cinArray
CALL printNewLine
```

```
CALL coutMatrix
LEA DX, inputValueToFind
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
```

```
MOV firstElement, 1
MOV isNegative, 0
CALL CIN
```

```
MOV AX, digit
MOV targetValueToFind, AX
```

```
CALL printNewLine
```

```
LEA DX, resultFindingIndexes
MOV AH, 09h
INT 21h
```

```
CALL findTarget
RET
coordinatesChoice ENDP
```

```
initializeArray PROC
CALL inputArraySize
CMP isError, 1
JE endInit
```

```
CALL cinArray
CMP isError, 1
JE endInit
```

```
MOV startIndexForCout, 0
CALL coutArray
```

```
CALL printNewLine
```

```
endInit:
```

```
RET
```

```
initializeArray ENDP
```

```
MAIN PROC
```

```
PUSH DS
```

```
MOV AX, 0
```

```
PUSH AX
```

```
MOV AX, DSEG
```

```
MOV DS, AX
```

```
CALL printAskingForAction
```

```
CALL CIN
```

```
CALL printNewLine
```

```
CMP isError, 1
```

```
JNE next1
```

```
JMP endF
```

```
next1:
```

```
CALL checkWhatActionToDo
```

```
CALL printNewLine
```

```
CMP isError, 1
```

```
JE endF
```

```
CMP userChoseSum, 1
```

```
JE findSumPoint
```

```
CMP userChoseMinMax, 1
```

```
JE findMinMaxPoint
```

```
CMP userChoseSorting, 1
```

```
JE sortArrayPoint
```

```
CMP userChoseCoordinates, 1
```

```
JE findCoordinatesPoint
```

```
findSumPoint:
```

```
CALL initializeArray
```

```
CMP isError, 1
```

```
JE endF
```

```
CALL sumChoice
```

```
JMP endF
```

```
findMinMaxPoint:
```

```
CALL initializeArray
```

```
CMP isError, 1
```

```
JE endF
```

```
CALL minMaxChoice
```

```
JMP endF
```



```
sortArrayPoint:
CALL initializeArray

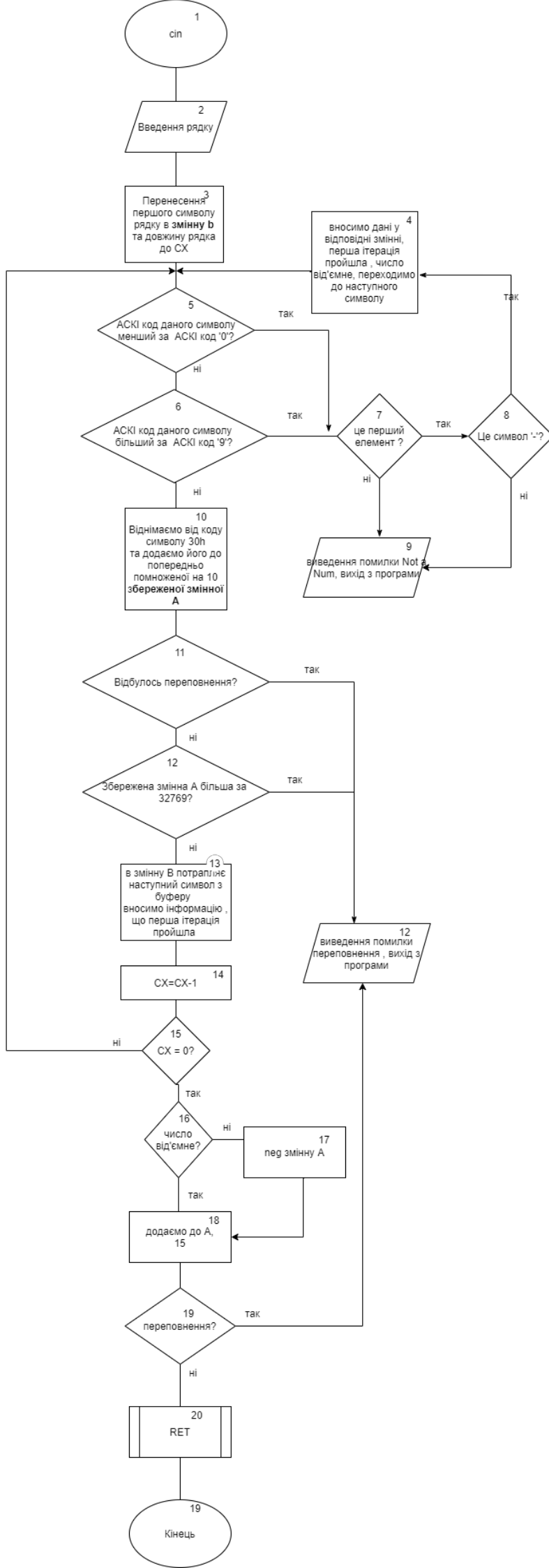
CMP isError, 1
JE endF

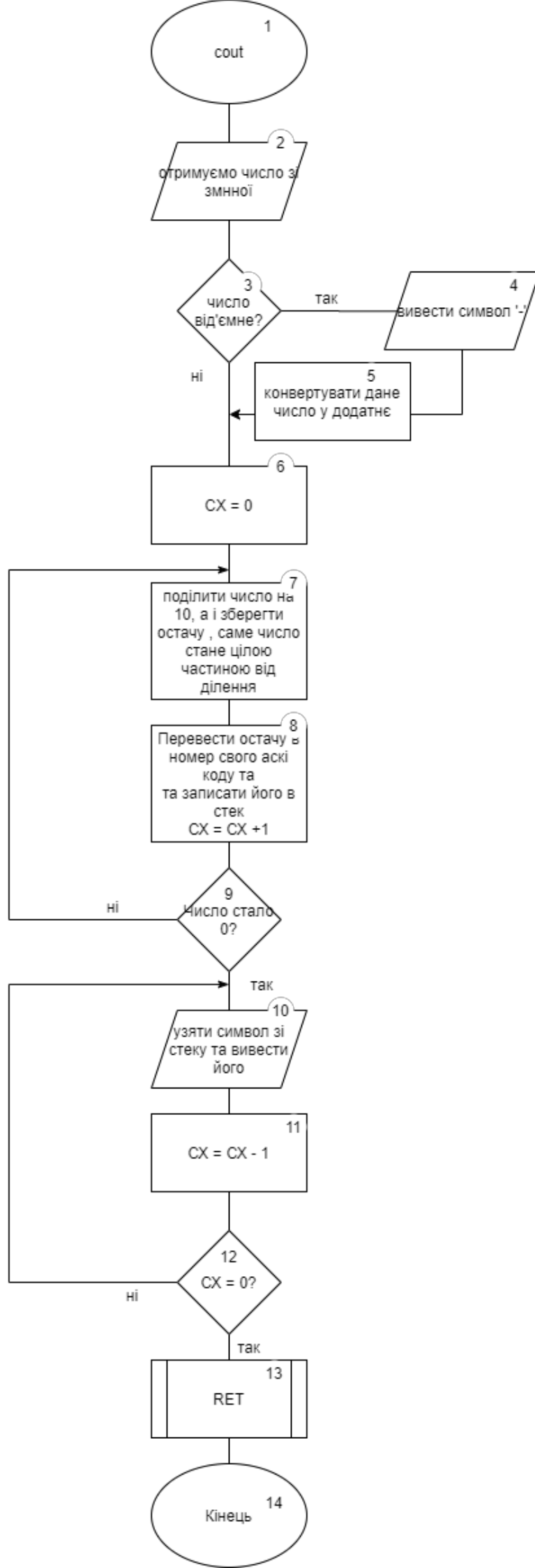
CALL sortingChoice
JMP endF
findCoordinatesPoint:
CALL coordinatesChoice
JMP endF

endF:
RET
MAIN ENDP
CSEG ENDS

END MAIN
```

**Схема функціонування програми**





## Результат роботи:

```
9
0 Enter 1 if you want to find sum
1
2     2 for MIN and MAX value
3
4     3 for sorting
5
6     4 for finding coordinates: 1
7
8
9
0
1
2 Enter the size of an array: 3
3 23
4 -3
5 10
6 [ 23 -3 10 ]
7
8
9
0 The sum of the array is: 30
1
```

```
9
0 Enter 1 if you want to find sum
1
2     2 for MIN and MAX value
3
4     3 for sorting
5
6     4 for finding coordinates: 2
7
8
9
0
1
2 Enter the size of an array: 3
3 23
4 -100
5 4
6 [ 23 -100 4 ]
7
8
9
0 Maximum and minimum values respectively are: 23 -100
1
```

```

8 Enter 1 if you want to find sum
9
10
11     2 for MIN and MAX value
12
13     3 for sorting
14
15     4 for finding coordinates: 3
16
17
18
19
20
21 Enter the size of an array: 4
22 12
23 0
24 -23
25 333
26
27 [ 12 0 -23 333 ]
28
29
30 Sorted array: [ -23 0 12 333 ]
31

```

```

4 Enter the first dimension of an array: 3
5
6 Enter the second dimension of an array: 3
7
8 23
9
10 5
11
12 3
13
14 1
15
16 -53
17
18 3
19
20 34
21
22 3
23
24 2
25
26 [ 23 5 3 ]
27 [ 1 -53 3 ]
28 [ 34 3 2 ]
29
30 Enter value you wanna find: 3
31
32 Here are indexes of target value: [0, 2] [1, 2] [2, 1]
33

```

## **Висновок:**

1. Написав програму , для завдання

### **5.2 Завдання**

Скласти програму на нижче наведені завдання:

- 1) переписати програму комп'ютерного практикуму № 2 з використанням макросів;
- 2) переписати програму комп'ютерного практикуму № 3 з використанням макросів;
- 3) переписати одну програму (на вибір викладача) комп'ютерного практикуму № 4 з використанням макросів.

### **5.3 Контрольні питання**

2. Програма передбачає введення даних , що не зможе обчислити система