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19岁少女自拍被火车撞亡

少女在花田旁的铁轨上自拍时躲避不及，命丧车轮下。

青岛萌妹子卖烧烤

近日，萌妹子卖烧烤照片在朋友圈走红，被赞烧烤女神。

古巴导弹危机：差点毁灭世界的13天

界面 2015-10-17 07:48:56 阅读(14651) 评论(0)

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1946年，美国派驻苏联的外交官乔治·凯南（George Kennan）向时任总统杜鲁门麾下的国务院写了一封信件，表达了他对于苏联可能带来的危害的看法。他认为苏联是一个“不讲道理……对武力逻辑高度敏感”的国家。这种看法后来成了美国对于苏联和共产主义扩张实施“遏制”政策的基石。16年之后，这一政策几乎将世界推向了一次全球核战争的边缘。

1961年，美国支持下入侵古巴的猪湾事件（Bay of Pigs）失败，再加上美国从1959年开始就在土耳其和意大利部署核导弹，这使得古巴领导人菲德尔·卡斯特罗（Fidel Castro）和苏联最高领导人赫鲁晓夫（Nikita Khrushchev）决定，为了制止美国及中央情报局(CIA)未来侵略古巴的举动，双方同意在古巴境内部署核导弹。



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苏联间谍 Oleg Penkovsky上校向中情局提供了相关的作战计划、秘密文件以及其他人员的情报信息。

1962年10月14日，美军U-2侦察机飞越古巴，确认了苏联导弹的存在。接下来的13天时间，10月16日到28日，美国和苏联陷入了一场冷战时期让世界最接近核毁灭时刻的对抗。

10月16日：美国总统肯尼迪被告知拍摄到了证据

最具潜力的股票	小额投资
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小额投资投资	小额
身份证小额贷款	

热门图片



床事上瘾的十大女星



公开承认性欲强的明星

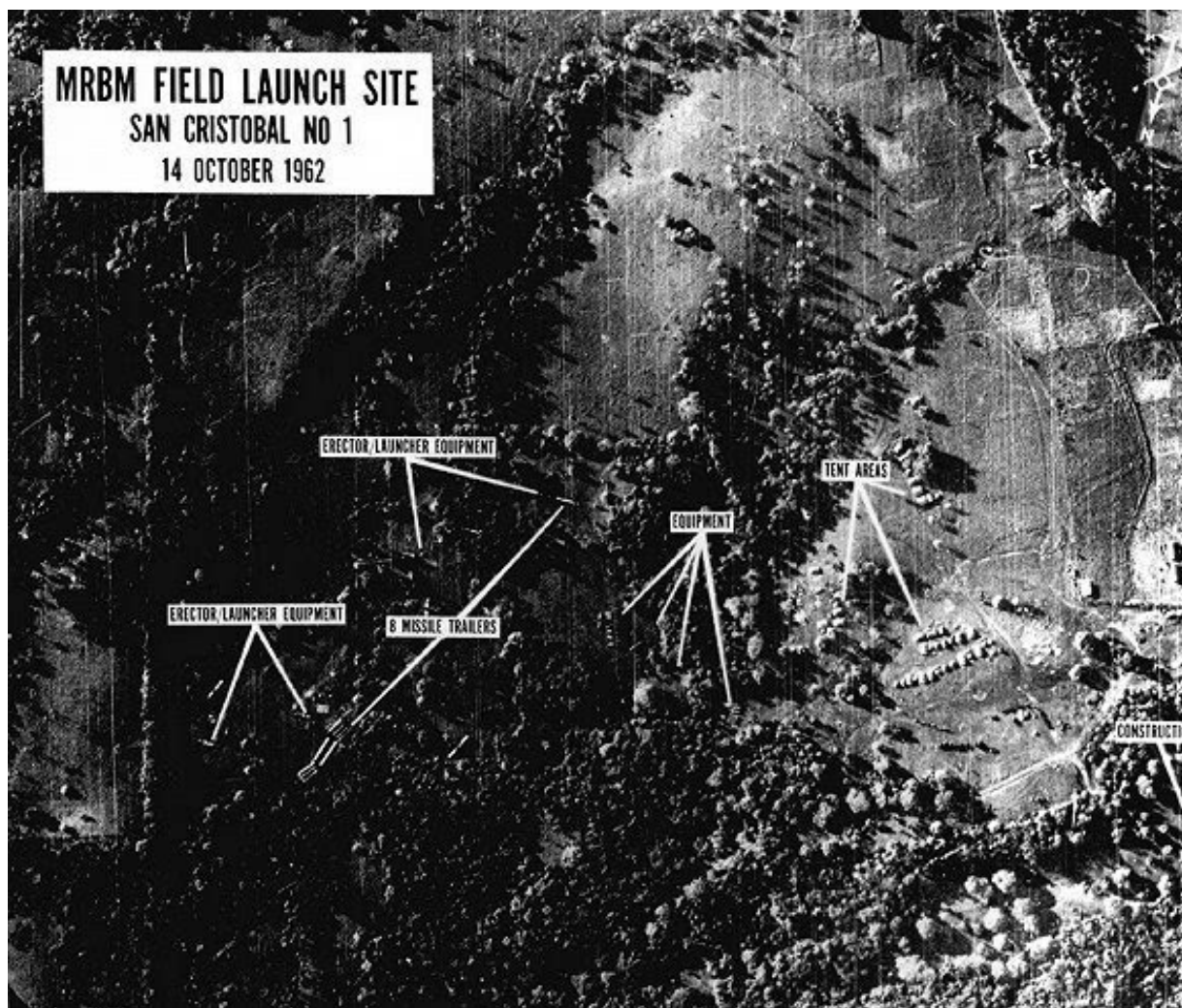


剧中惨遭蹂躏的女星



女星与干爹的恩怨情仇

热点视频 影视剧 综艺 原创



肯尼迪被告知苏联在古巴部署导弹的情况已经被确认，他还收到了一份完整的情报简报。两个应对的方法被提了出来：空袭加入侵或是海上封锁并威胁进一步采取军事行动。总统依然按照日程照常工作。

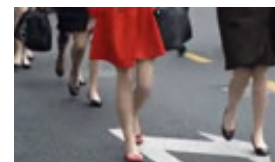
10月17日：美军开始在东南部增强军力



看黄片副局长已被停职



小学开课教撸蛋合适吗



空姐招聘现场美腿抢镜



准妈妈堕胎捐骨髓救妹



辣条生产场地环境肮脏



百岁老太高空跳伞庆生



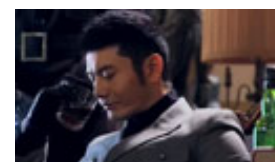
《屌丝男士4》爆笑开机



刘欢回应二当冠军导师



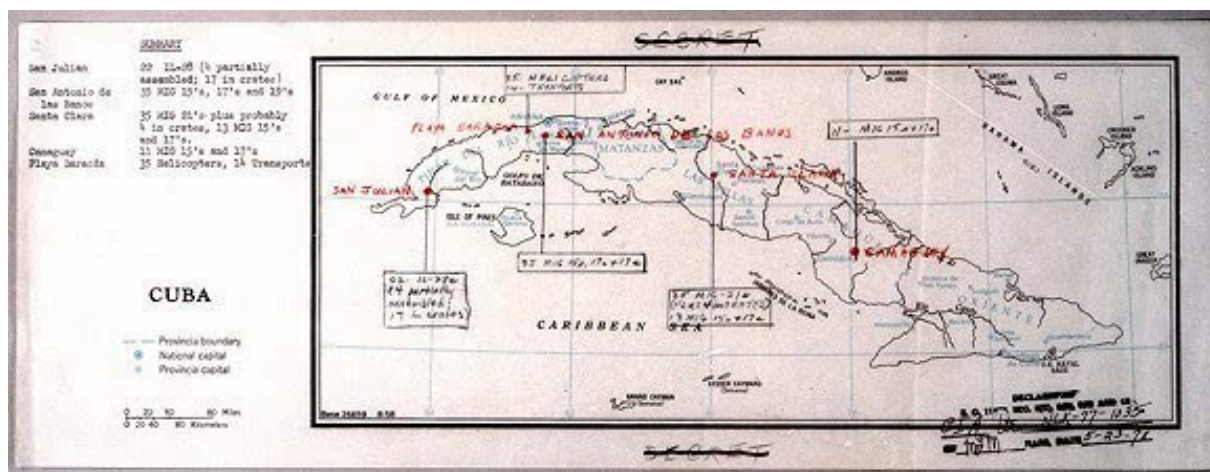
我来说两句排行榜
神雕侠侣-大结局



同步热播-锦绣缘

1786 痛别“太行新愚公” 上万群众送他最后一程 [评]

1278 92岁前化工部长质疑中国史上最大海外并购案：亡族灭种 [评]



军队力量开始向美国东南部的军事基地集结，U-2侦察机不断更新古巴导弹位置的持续进展状况，那里部署了中程和远程导弹，能覆盖美国大部分国土。当天，总统肯尼迪会见了利比亚的国家首脑，之后去到康涅狄格州支持当地的政治竞选活动。

10月18日：肯尼迪与苏联外长会面

- 1297 曝一女子在西藏拍裸照 网友：不尊重藏文化(图)-搜狐新闻 [评]
- 406 朝鲜就餐厅员工集体投诚要求韩方谢罪：重大挑衅 [评]
- 390 俄外长就萨德入韩对美警告：若部署中俄必反击 [评]
- 754 男子花1820元得7700元话费 仅一夜全耗尽 [评]
- 450 妈妈超宠爱！章子怡爱女醒醒萌照曝光-娱乐频道图片库-大视野-搜狐 [评]
- 435 一短信诈干三银行卡：个人信息疑泄露谁来担责？-搜狐 [评]

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苏联外交部长葛罗米柯(Andrei Gromyko)在白宫与肯尼迪进行了会面，他向肯尼迪保证道，这些武器都是防卫性质的。在会谈中，肯尼迪已经知道情况并非如此，但他并没有深究，他只是警告葛罗米柯在古巴部署攻击性核武器会带来“最严重的后果”。

10月19日：照常工作



总统肯尼迪按计划展开在美国中西部的行程，相关智囊继续讨论应对策略。

10月20日：肯尼迪下令“隔离”古巴



白宫方面将封锁 (blockade) 动作称为“隔离” (quarantine)，因为“封锁”这一字眼从技术的角度来看是一种战争行为。任何携带武器前往古巴的苏联船只都会被要求调头离开。肯尼迪则是谎称感冒提前结束了既定的行程，在没有惊扰美国民众的情况下返回了华盛顿。

10月21日：战术空军司令部不能保证摧毁导弹



肯尼迪总统在参加了周日弥撒后与美国空军战术空军司令部沃尔特·斯威尼(Walter Sweeney)将军会面。斯威尼将军不能保证军方能百分百地摧毁那些苏联导弹。

10月22日：肯尼迪向公众说明了封锁的情况，并让美军进入战备状态

FIVE CENTS

“我并不认为您抑或其他任何理智的人，会在这个核时代故意让世界陷入战争，这场战争没有任何国家

会成为赢家，最终只会对全世界造成灾难性的后果，包括挑衅者在内。”

10月23日：美洲国家组织（OAS）支持隔离古巴



美洲国家组织对于封锁的支持让美国的行动有了国际合法性。在1962年早些时候起古巴就已经被美洲国家组织除名。

美国军舰开到了古巴四周的各封锁点。载着军事物资开往古巴的苏联货船大部分都被截停，不过油轮布加勒斯特（Bucharest）号成功进入了古巴。

美国司法部长罗伯特·肯尼迪（Robert Kennedy，总统的弟弟）在苏联驻美国大使馆与大使阿纳托利·多勃雷宁（Anatoly Dobrynin）会面。

肯尼迪总统签署海上隔离授权书。

10月24日：赫鲁晓夫谴责隔离行动



苏联领导人谴责美国对古巴的隔离是一种侵略行为。

“总统先生，你不是在宣布施行隔离，而是在下最后通牒，威胁如果我们不屈服于你们的要求就要动用武力来对付我们。想想你在说些什么啊！就这样你还想说服我同意！同意这些要求意味着什么？这将意味着和其他国家打交道不是靠讲道理，是要靠服从于霸道的行为。你不问原因，却只想恐吓我们。”

教宗若望二十三世（Pope John XXIII）呼吁肯尼迪和赫鲁晓夫以和平为念。

10月25日：史蒂文森在联合国会议上拿出古巴导弹证据

NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN
AFTERNOON EDITION
Oct. 26, 1962

RED ENVOY EVADES ANSWER ON CUBA MISSILE SITES

Adlai Blows Top, Tongue-Lashes Zorin in the UN

By ANITA EHRLMAN
Staff Writer
UNITED NATIONS HQ., Oct. 26.—The usually affable and proper Adlai E. Stevenson blew his top in the UN Security Council yesterday after being goaded beyond endurance by Soviet Ambassador Valerian Zorin.

His face red with anger and his well-controlled voice shaking with emotion, Mr. Stevenson issued diplomatic riddles aside and vowed he would wait "until hell freezes over" for Zorin to give a "yes or no" to his question whether there were Soviet missiles in Cuba. The Russian, in turn, called Mr. Stevenson a liar.

The viper-tongued Zorin, whose face also turned red with anger after he had unsuccessfully tried to hold the infuriated Mr. Stevenson up to ridicule, shouted back that "I am not in an American courtroom and therefore have no answer."

Fuelling diplomatic protocol, which calls for statements to be circulated in the four big French and French, and not waiting for Zorin, in his capacity as Security Council President to call on him, Mr. Stevenson interrupted the Soviet by loudly demanding that "most public sessions would be answer right now."

Erupts After Tirade

The incident erupted after Zorin, the Stalinist hatchling who replaced the Communist takeover of Czechoslovakia, had delivered a lengthy tirade mocking Mr. Stevenson's charges against the Soviet missile armistice of Cuba.

Mr. Stevenson, usually the epitome of courteous both inside and outside UN council chambers, left started shouting in the jammed Security Council with their mouths hanging open as he bitterly told Zorin:

"I want to say to you, Mr. Zorin, that I do not have your talent for obfuscation, for deflection, for confusing language and evasive talk. And I want to say to you that I am glad I do not."

In a voice filled with fury and sarcasm, the sharp-tongued American charged the Soviet Ambassador "with a lack of credibility that exceeds your best." Zorin said:



VALERIAN ZORIN
"He Who Lied Once Will Not Be Believed..."

ADLAI STEVENSON
"I Do Not Have Your Talent For... Double Talk"

...said world public opinion had turned Mr. Stevenson to censure his position from that stated on Tuesday.

"Well, let me say to you sir, you are wrong again," Mr. Stevenson sharply declared and reaffirmed the U. S. demand that "those weapons must be taken out of Cuba." His finger pointing at the hated, long-jawed Russian, Mr. Stevenson continued:

"Next, let me also say to you, sir, that there has been a change. You—the Soviet Union—has sent those weapons to Cuba. You—the Soviet Union—has used the balance of power in the world. You—the Soviet Union—has created the new danger—the United States."

Still standing with fury, his face turning even redder, Mr. Stevenson challenged Zorin not to submit the Council to "another fine flood of rhetorical words" as he the Soviet Ambassador of the American chapter, turning to face he started shouting, Mr. Stevenson shouted:

"All right, sir, let me ask you one simple question: do you, Ambassador Zorin, deny that the USSR has placed and is placing medium and intermediate range missiles and sites in Cuba? Yes or no—don't wait for the translation—yes or no."

Zorin later retorted that the Soviets had no need of placing missiles outside of its territory and again ridiculed the photographs Mr. Stevenson had shown the Council of the Soviet sites in Cuba.

Calmed down by now, Mr. Stevenson merely noted that Zorin still had given no direct answer to his question and wryly remarked "it remains unanswered; I know it well."

In the morose personal clash between the Soviet and American Ambassadors—the lines of which the Soviets charged has often widened before—Zorin also expanded and charged Mr. Stevenson with showing false photographs as he too during the last morning session of Cuba.

Staying in front of him, in Mr. Stevenson's direction, Zorin shouted back:

"The whole idea was not to be believed a second time."

Accordingly, Mr. Stevenson, your photographs we shall not look at."

Getting to his personal job at Mr. Stevenson, Zorin said:

"This looks serious and I must confess that I had a higher opinion of you personally, sir. Unfortunately, I was in error and I regret this very much."

Not only is it now for diplomats to support to personal attacks on each other, but UN diplomats were doubly startled because since his appointment as ambassador, Mr. Stevenson has made it a point to maintain friendly relations with the Soviet despite even in time of greatest crisis.

From the Beginning

The two-time Democratic presidential candidate had come to the UN with the feeling that a part of the American mission there showed from the tough personal, as well as personal, attitude adopted by Henry Cabot Lodge.

While going no further personally with Mr. Stevenson, the Soviet had made no secret that they preferred him to Mr. Lodge because he was always "courteous" to them.

However, after sitting for almost two years under Zorin's sarcastic barbs, Mr. Stevenson, showing the strain of 100,000 the "obscure" since last Saturday, erupted like a long built-up volcano and gave the Soviet diplomat the most scathing of his life.

美方要求联合国安全理事会召开一次紧急会议，苏联大使在会上否认了在古巴部署了导弹。美国驻联合国大使史蒂文森（Adlai Stevenson）告诉苏联大使，为了能得到苏联方面的答案，他“愿意一直等下去”。然后他向联合国出示了确切的侦察照片。

搜狐 首页

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时任联合国秘书长吴丹(U Thant)呼吁设立一个“冷静期”，但是被肯尼迪拒绝了，因为导弹留在古巴的问题并未解决。

10月26日：美军准备全面开战



0

美军进入二级戒备状态。封锁一旦就位，所有前往古巴的苏联船只都只能选择留在原处或调头离开。一些船只在接受全面检查后得以继续前行。

查看 0 条评论

来说两句吧....

会即刻攻打过来，古巴领导人卡斯特罗建议赫鲁晓夫应该先下手为强。

苏联间谍Aleksander Fomin找到ABC新闻的记者John Scali，提出一套外交解决方案：以撤下导弹为交换条件，要求美国承诺不入侵古巴。

苏联领导人给肯尼迪总统写的信件中也传达了类似的信息，称如果美国保证永不入侵古巴的话，那他愿意从古巴撤出导弹。

10月27日（黑色星期六）：赫鲁晓夫向肯尼迪提出新的协议



在第二封措辞更为严厉的信件中，赫鲁晓夫表示，如果肯尼迪答应永不入侵古巴，同时移除在土耳其的

美国朱庇特导弹的话，他愿意撤下在古巴的苏联导弹。

在苏联导弹部署地侦察的美国U-2侦察机在古巴境内被击落，飞行员安德森（ Rudolph Anderson ）少校死亡，但是双方都没有因此将冲突升级。

美方宣布会在几个月内主动从土耳其境内撤出朱庇特导弹。

一艘美国军舰向隐藏在封锁线附近海底的苏联潜艇投掷了五颗深水炸弹。这艘装备了核鱼雷的苏联潜艇并没有选择报复开火。

一艘美国飞机在苏联东北部的堪察加半岛被苏联米格战机驱赶。

到了傍晚，透过罗伯特·肯尼迪和苏联大使阿纳托利·多勃雷宁，美国和苏联达成协议，决定使冲突降级。

10月28日：苏联宣布将从古巴撤出导弹

(THE Morning KANSAS CITY STAR)

The Kansas City Times

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REDS BACK DOWN ON CUBA

Kennedy Says Nations Step Away From Danger



MEMBERS OF THE 60TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON of the Air Force reserve reported at Davis Field, Mankato, Minn., yesterday after the unit was called to active duty in the Cuban crisis. It is one of 24 such units called. Members are from Eastern Oklahoma and Northwestern Arkansas. (Wingsphoto)

Moscow Radio Announces Khrushchev's Decision Ordering Russian Officers on the Island to Stop Work on Rocket Bases, Crate the Missiles and Ship Them Home.

DEMAND ON NAVAL BASE

Castro Insists That the U. S. Pull Out of Guantanamo as a Guarantee Against Future Invasion.

U THANT PREPARES FOR MISSION

On His Trip to Havana, Which Is Set for Tomorrow, He Hopes to Wrap Up Final Settlement of Crisis.

Premier Khrushchev has announced in Moscow that he has ordered Soviet officers in Cuba to stop work on rocket bases there and crate up their missiles and ship them home.

To the surprise of Washington's Pentagon officials he also announced a previous order had gone out to quit working on the bases. Only Saturday Pentagon officials said construction of the bases was proceeding full blast.

But, so there may be no doubt of the liquidation of the bases, Khrushchev said he was ready to agree "that representatives of the U. N. may verify the dismantling of these bases." He also called upon the President to end the blockade of Cuba.

Read Twice on Moscow Radio.

All this was in a letter to President Kennedy which was read twice in its entirety by a Moscow radio announcer. A copy, it was said, went to U Thant, acting secretary general of the United Nations.

Moscow radio promptly broadcast President Kennedy's statement that Khrushchev's action was a "statesmanlike" contribution to peace. The broadcast also quoted Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion as saying he would cooperate in bringing about a negotiated settlement of the Cuban crisis.

In Havana, Castro denounced that the United States abandon the naval base at Guantanamo Bay in order to guarantee Cuban safety from aggression.

He said in a statement broadcast by Havana radio that this was related to Premier Khrushchev's announcement that Russia is quitting work on missile bases in Cuba and removing its rockets from the country.

"That was his only reference to the Soviet action."



KHRUSHCHEV'S MAN ON CUBA, Valeriy A. Kuznetsov, Soviet first deputy foreign minister and emissary on the Cuban struggle, arrived last night in New York. At left is Valerian Zorin, Soviet U. N. ambassador. (Wingsphoto)

WORLD SIGHS IN RELIEF

Fast Acceptance of Soviet Offer to End Crisis Stirs Elation but Reply Also Engenders Caution in Its Insistence Upon Close U. N. Supervision.

TEXT TO COME

Chief Executive Rules Upon Navy Accusation He Drafted His Answer.

JOY IS SUBDUED

Khrushchev's Offer, Arriving Military Club, Is Greeted With Restraint in U. S. C.

Fidel Orders Terrorism in Latin Nations

Washington (AP)—Ambassadors here said last night Fidel Castro, who has equaled his country's record of general terrorism, explains he Latin America.

JOY IS SUBDUED

Khrushchev's Offer, Arriving Military Club, Is Greeted With Restraint in U. S. C.

JOY IS SUBDUED

Khrushchev's Offer, Arriving Military Club, Is Greeted With Restraint in U. S. C.

VICTORY FOR DE GAULLE

But Results of Referendum Give French Leader a Narrower Margin Than He Previously Considered Sufficient—Intends to Keep Post.

PASS ON ISSUE

Proposed to Make Future Presidential Election by Popular Vote Accepted.

HIS SUPPORT TRIMMED

Change Approved by 41.7% For Cost of Ballot Cost.

Paris (Monday) (AP)—French voters gave President De Gaulle a narrower margin than he had expected.

THE WEATHER—CLARE.

Clear to partly cloudy in A.M., bright and sunny in P.M. High 60, low 40. Wind light S.W. to S. by E. 10 to 15 mph. Fog in the morning. High 60, low 40. Wind light S.W. to S. by E. 10 to 15 mph. Fog in the morning.

苏联公开同意了移除在古巴的导弹，换取美方决不侵略古巴的承诺。他们没有提到美国从土耳其撤出导弹的协议。

莫斯科广播电台宣布称，苏联接受了建议的解决方案，同时还发布了赫鲁晓夫的信件内容确认古巴导弹

会被撤出。

这些导弹在1962年11月初的时候被装船运回了苏联。到了11月月底，美国对于古巴方面的禁令结束。苏联轰炸机在当年年底前离开了古巴，在土耳其的美国朱庇特导弹也在1963年四月底前被移除。

为了确保两个超级大国能在未来直接交流沟通，苏联和美国间的“热线”也建立起来了。

（ 翻译：张光辉 ）

军情瞭望，军史回顾，军备盘点。不无度吹嘘我军，不盲目崇拜外军。长按二维码，关注【硝烟】微信公众号：xymilitary，和我们一起做裤衩不红不白的铁杆军事迷。（如果长按不行，就请军迷扫下呗）



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搜狐“我来说两句”用户公约



来说两句吧....

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微博登录

QQ登录

还没有评论，快来抢沙发吧！

搜狐正在使用畅言

