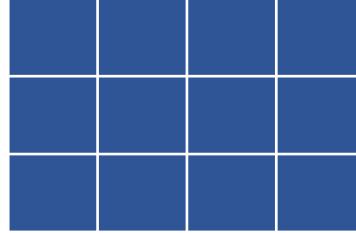
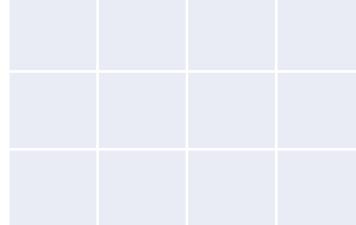


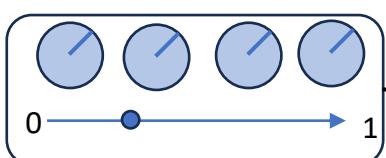
$E$ : Input Embedding



$E^{\text{ref}}$ : Reference Embedding

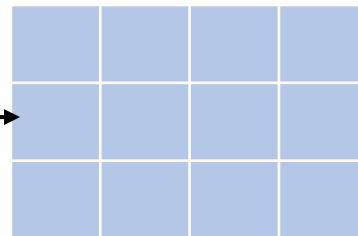


Scalar Gate  $g_i$



## Forward Pass and Interpolation

Path Intergration  
 $t=0 \dots m$



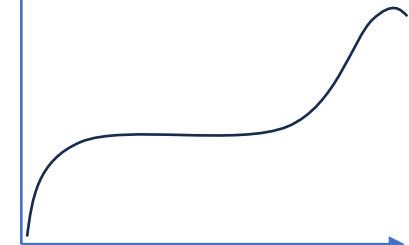
Gate Embedding

Transformer-based Models

## Prediction Consistency Check

$\Delta \hat{y}$

Target Logit  
 $\hat{y}(\mathbf{g}^{(t)})$



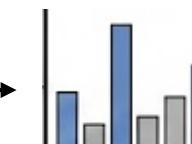
Logit change  
 $\Delta \hat{y}^{(t)} = \hat{y}(\mathbf{g}^{(t)}) - \hat{y}(\mathbf{g}^{(t-1)})$

$$\text{Gate Sensitivity } v_i^{(t)} = \frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial g_i^{(t)}}$$

Normalize  
 $\alpha_i^{(t)} \propto v_i^{(t)}$

Aggregation Block  
 $\alpha_i^{(t)} * \Delta \hat{y}^{(t)}$

$$\sum_t$$



Final PACE-Grad  
Attribution

## Backward Pass and Attribution Aggregation