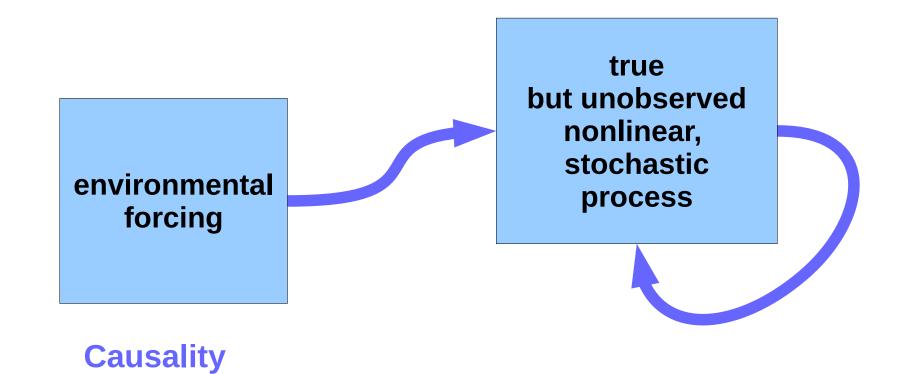


true
but unobserved
nonlinear,
stochastic
process

Causality

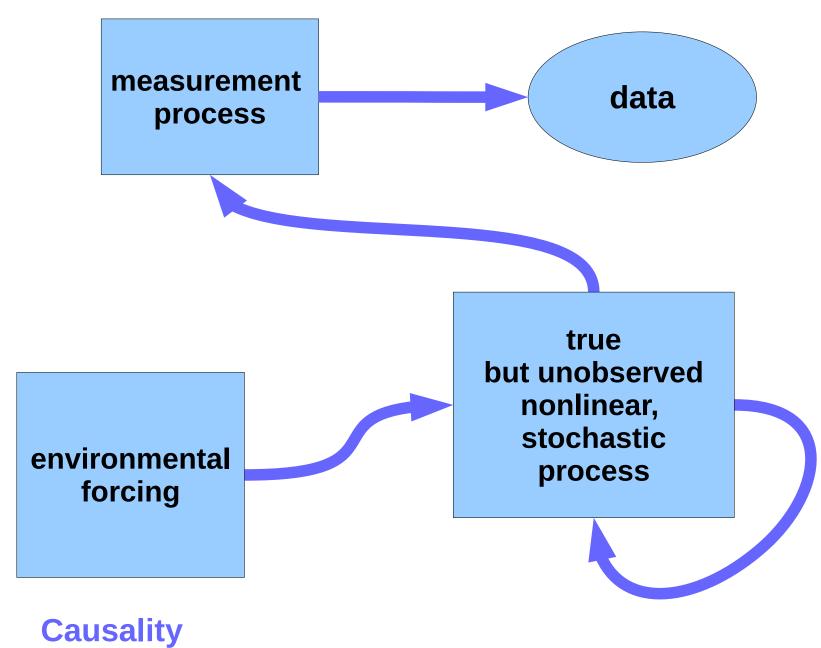


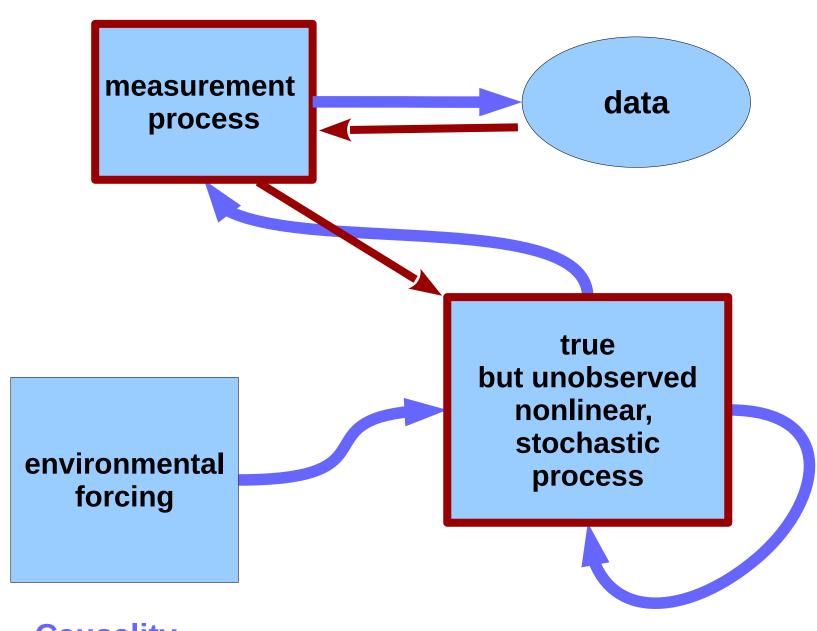
measurement process

environmental forcing

true
but unobserved
nonlinear,
stochastic
process

Causality





Causality Information flow

