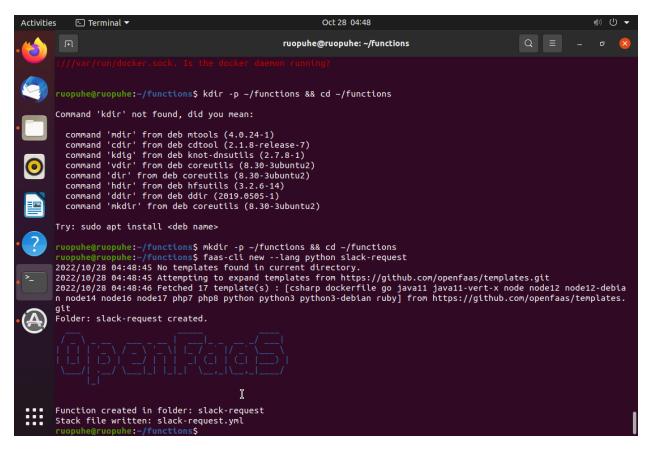
HW2: Your Own Serverless Infrastructure Ruopuhe W1650128

Installation of OpenFaaS:



```
Toot@ruopuhe:/home/ruopuhe/functions# sudo systemctl status faasd-provider

■ faasd-provider.service - faasd-provider

Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/faasd-provider.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)

Active: active (running) since Fri 2022-10-28 11:59:46 UTC; 19h ago

Main PID: 736 (faasd)

Tasks: 7 (limit: 4549)

Memory: 22.4M (limit: 500.0M)

CGroup: /system.slite/faasd-provider.service

—736 /usr/local/bin/faasd provider

Oct 29 06:24:25 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:24:25 Resolve: "slack-interactive.openfaas-fn"

Oct 29 06:24:55 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:24:25 slack-interactive.openfaas-fn took 0.060814 seconds

Oct 29 06:24:56 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:24:55 Resolve: "slack-interactive.openfaas-fn"

Oct 29 06:40:33 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:40:33 Resolve: "slack-request.openfaas-fn"

Oct 29 06:40:33 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:40:33 slack-request.openfaas-fn took 0.064867 seconds

Oct 29 06:40:33 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:40:33 slack-request.openfaas-fn took 0.043090 seconds

Oct 29 06:40:54 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:40:54 Resolve: "figlet.openfaas-fn"

Oct 29 06:40:54 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:40:54 figlet.openfaas-fn took 0.007167 seconds

Oct 29 06:41:02 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:41:02 Resolve: "figlet.openfaas-fn"

Oct 29 06:41:02 ruopuhe faasd[736]: 2022/10/29 06:41:02 Resolve: "figlet.openfaas-fn took 0.003307 seconds

root@ruopuhe:/home/ruopuhe/functions#
```

Tasks:

Provide a screenshot of invoking the figlet function

Complete slack-request/handler.py

```
1 import json
  3 def handle(req):
         handle(req;
data = {
    "text": "Serverless Message",
    "attachments": [{
        "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241",
        "fields": [{
            "title": "Amazing Level",
            "value": "100",
            "chart": True
10
11
12
    15
16
17
18
                        "title": "About COEN 241",
"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class ever!."
19
20
21
                        "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?",
"title": "Mould you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?",
"callback_id": "response123",
"color": "#3AA3E3",
"attachment_type": "default",
Tactions": [
22
24
25
26
27
                         "actions": [
28
29
                                      "name": "recommend",
"text": "Of Course!",
"type": "button",
"value": "recommend"
30
31
32
33
34
35
                                       "name": "definitelv"
                                       "text": "Most Definitely!",
"type": "button",
"value": "definitely"
38
                              }
40
                        1
41
                 }]
          return ison.dumps(data)
```

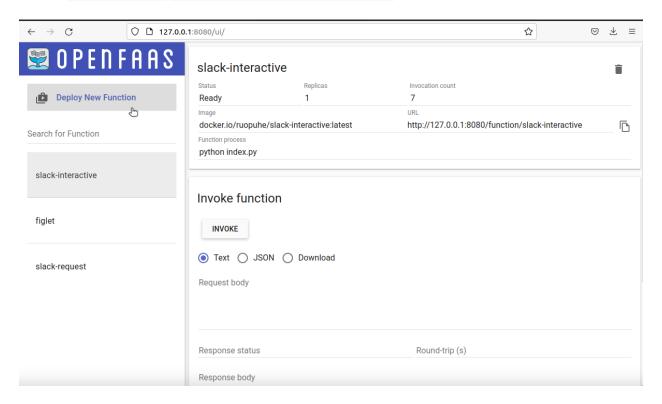
Complete slack-interactive/handler.py

```
1 import json
2 import urllib
 4 def handle(req):
          urlstring = urllib.unquote(req).decode('utf8').strip('payload=')
response = json.loads(urlstring)
                  "attachments": [
                        {
                                "replace_original": True,
                                "response_type": "ephemeral",
"fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.",
11
                               "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.",
"color": "#36a64f",
"pretext": "AhH yeah! Great choice, COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!",
"author_name": "ruopuhe",
"author_link": "https://github.com/kinghe233",
"author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=400&v=4",
14
17
                                 title": "COEN 241",
|title_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/",
19
    "text": "Head over to COEN 241",

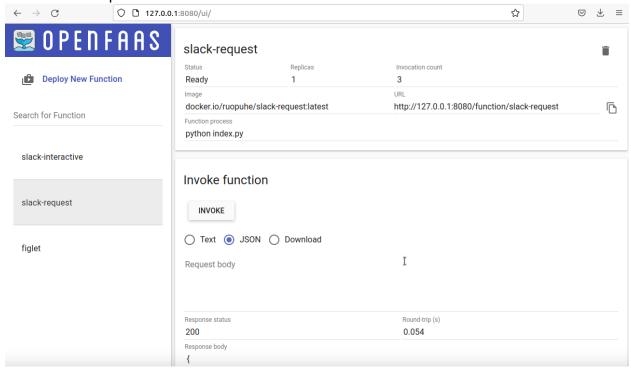
"image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/-logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png",
                                "Itsus on Johns.png ,
"thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/",
"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas",
"footer_icon": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png",
                                "ts": 123456789
                        }
27
                 1
          return json.dumps(data)
```

4. Provide a screenshot of running the following command sudo journalctl -u faasd --lines 40

5. Provide a screenshot of your OpenFaaS gateway AFTER deploying figlet, slack-handler and slack-interactive functions



6. Provide a screenshot of invoking slack-request and slack-interactive functions Slack-request:

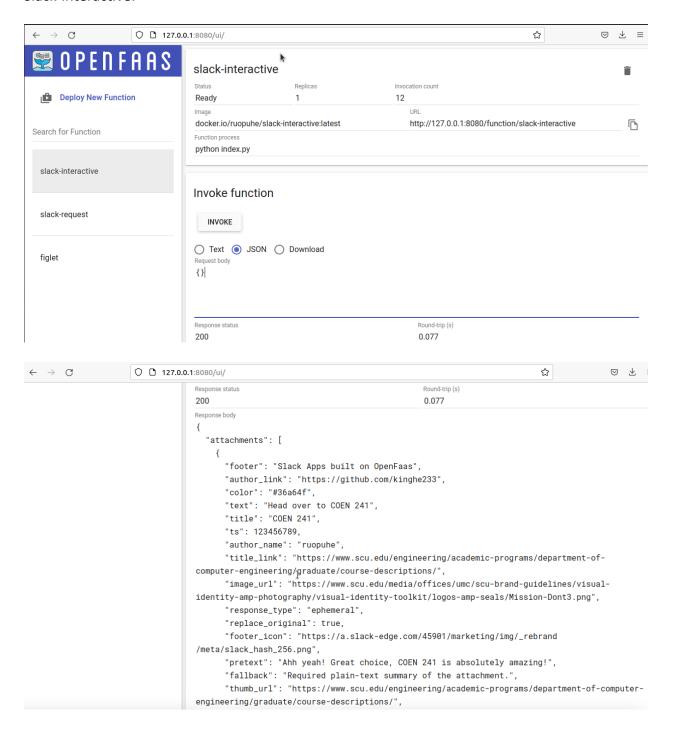


 Response status
 Round-trip (s)

 200
 0.054

```
Response body
  "text": "Serverless Message",
  "attachments": [
     "fields": [
       {
         "short": true,
         "value": "100",
         "title": "Amazing Level"
     ],
     "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=400&v=4",
     "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-
photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png",
     "author_name": "ruopuhe",
     "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"
   },
                     T
     "text": "\underline{\mathtt{COEN}} 241 is the most awesome class ever!.",
     "title": "About COEN 241"
   },
     "title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?",
     "color": "#3AA3E3".
      "actions": [
       {
         "text": "Of Course!",
         CICIO . ADOUL COLIN 2-1
     },
       "title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?",
       "color": "#3AA3E3",
       "actions": [
          {
            "text": "Of Course!",
            "type": "button",
            "name": "recommend",
            "value": "recommend"
          },
            "text": "Most Definitely!",
            "type": "button",
            "name": "definitely",
            "value": "definitely"
          }
                 Î
       ],
       "callback_id": "response123",
       "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?",
       "attachment_type": "default"
     }
   ]
}
```

Slack-interactive:



```
\leftarrow \rightarrow C
                                                              O 127.0.0.1:8080/ui/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ⊗ ± ≡
                                                                                                               attachments . [
                                                                                                                       "footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas".
                                                                                                                        "author_link": "https://github.com/kinghe233",
                                                                                                                       "color": "#36a64f",
                                                                                                                       "text": "Head over to COEN 241",
                                                                                                                      "title": "COEN 241",
                                                                                                                      "ts": 123456789,
                                                                                                                       "author name": "ruopuhe".
                                                                                                                        "title_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-
                                                                                                     computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/",
                                                                                                                       "image url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-
                                                                                                     identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", and the property of the
                                                                                                                      "response_type": "ephemeral".
                                                                                                                       "replace_original": true,
                                                                                                                       "footer_icon": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand
                                                                                                     /meta/slack_hash_256.png",
                                                                                                                       "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice. COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!".
                                                                                                                      "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.",
                                                                                                                      "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-
                                                                                                     engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/".
                                                                                                                       "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=400&v=4"
                                                                                                          ]
```

Questions:

- 1. What is the command to invoke the slack-request function?
 - a. Via Curl curl 127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-request -d {}
 - b. Via faas-cli faas-cli invoke slack-request
- 2. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-request function?

Screenshot:

```
Cotechistot.

root@ruopuhe/home/ruopuhe/functions# curl 127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-request -d {}

{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=4008v=4", "tmage_url": "https://www.scu.edu/medta/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-iden
tity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "author_name": "ruopuhe", "title": "The Awesome world of Cl
oud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class even!".", "title": "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend
COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": [{"text": "Ocurse!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend
d"), {"text": "Most Definitely!", "type": "button", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback":
"Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
```

Output:

{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "author_icon": "Ibttract/systems github reconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1", "irreconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1"), "irreconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1", "irreconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1"), "irreconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1008v=1"), "irreconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1"), "irreconstant some (v/E1266F702e=1008v=1"), "irreconstant some (v/E1266F70

"https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=400&v=4", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "author_name": "ruopuhe", "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class ever!.", "title": "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": [{"text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely!",

"type": "button", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}

- 3. What is the command to invoke the slack-interactive function?
 - a. Via curl

curl 127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-interactive -d {}

b. Via faas-cli faas-cli invoke slack-interactive

4. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-interactive function?

Screenshot:

```
root@ruopuhe:/home/ruopuhe/functions# faas-cli invoke slack-interactive
Reading from STDIN - hit (Control + D) to stop.

()

("attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/kinghe233", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "ruopuhe", "title_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "mage_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/engineering/scatentity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_icon": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=4008v=4"]}
root@ruopuhe:/home/ruopuhe/functions#
```

Output:

{"attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/kinghe233", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "ruopuhe", "title_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_icon": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51266570?s=400&v=4"}]}

- 5. How would you pass different arguments to the functions? Answer:
 - a. Via Curl: using -d{<arguments>} for curl curl 127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-request -d {<arguments>}
 - b. Via faas-cli: using 'echo' '{<arguments>}'for faas-cli echo '{<arguments>}' | faas-cli invoke slack-request

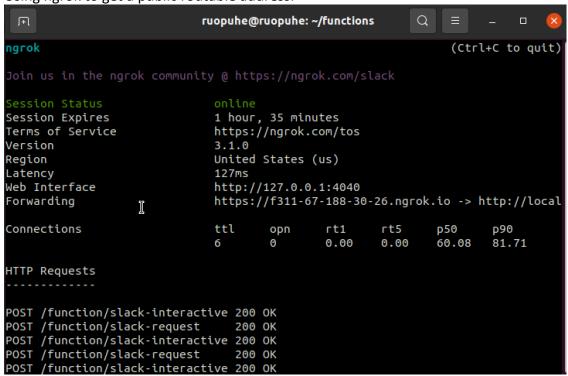
6. How would you change the slack-interactive function to react to different inputs?

Answer:

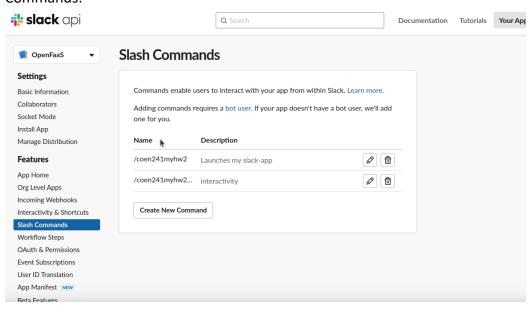
For different inputs "req", we can parse them into Json, process information which is required in the function and return Json based on the input as the response of the function.

Extra credit:

Using ngrok to get a public routable address.



Commands:



Slash command of request components:

/coen241hw2

Request URL:

https://f311-67-188-30-26.ngrok.io/function/slack-request

Slash command for interactive components:

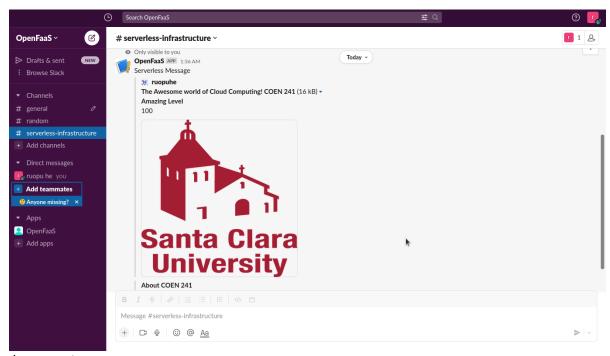
/coen241hw2interactive

Request URL for the interactivity:

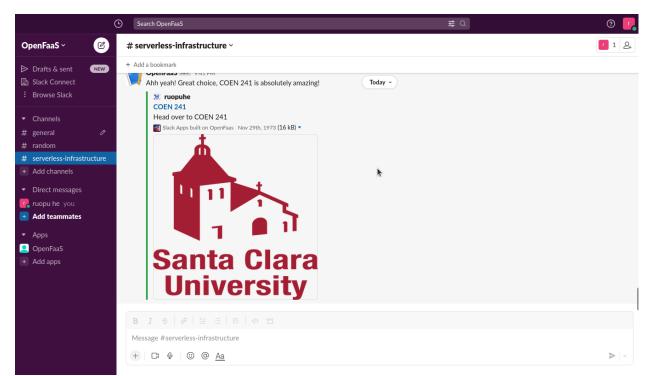
https://f311-67-188-30-26.ngrok.io/function/slack-interactive

The link for slack app:

https://app.slack.com/client/T048GQTMUQN/C048RSQEN5S



/coen241hw2



/coen241hw2interactive