Supplemental Appendix for The Influence of Federalist Society Affiliation on Senator Voting in Federal Judicial Nominations

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Table A1: Federalist Society Influence on Senator Voting: All Nominees

	Dependent variable:	
	Senator Vote	
	Party Interaction	Ideology Interaction
Female	0.457***	0.452***
	(0.039)	(0.039)
ABA Rating	−0.542***	−0.547***
	(0.035)	(0.035)
Elite Law School	−0.405***	−0.408***
	(0.037)	(0.037)
Republican Senator	−0.540**	−0.078
	(0.262)	(0.241)
Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	−1.469***	−0.397***
	(0.050)	(0.057)
Senator Ideology	0.051	−0.466*
	(0.307)	(0.283)
Home State Senator	1.787***	1.817***
	(0.182)	(0.184)
Nominee Ideology	0.208	0.192
	(0.142)	(0.142)
Allied Senator	3.854***	3.872***
	(0.079)	(0.078)
Republican Senator × Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	2.767***	
	(0.129)	
Senator Ideology × Nominee FedSoc Affiliate		3.319***
		(0.153)
Constant	2.111***	1.909***
	(0.577)	(0.578)
Observations	58,252	58,252
Var(Unique Senator)	0.38	0.29
N(Unique Senator)	282	282
Var(Congress)	0.86	0.86
N(Congress)	14	14
Var(Court Level)	1.29	1.28
N(Court Level)	5	5
Log Likelihood	−12,648.410	−12,629.090
Akaike Inf. Crit.	25,324.820	25,286.190
Bayesian Inf. Crit.	25,450.440	25,411.800

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A2: Federalist Society Influence on Senator Voting: DIME Ideology

|	Dependent variable:	
	Senator Vote	
	Party Interaction	Ideology Interaction
Female	0.775***	0.806***
	(0.133)	(0.135)
ABA Rating	−0.453***	−0.481***
	(0.118)	(0.121)
Elite Law School	1.646***	1.752***
	(0.153)	(0.160)
Republican Senator	−0.868***	1.006***
	(0.329)	(0.337)
Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	−1.660***	0.895***
	(0.132)	(0.233)
Senator Ideology	4.521***	1.693***
	(0.456)	(0.481)
Home State Senator	1.147***	1.333***
	(0.406)	(0.421)
Nominee Ideology (DIME)	0.457***	0.474***
	(0.123)	(0.123)
Republican Senator × Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	4.958***	
	(0.503)	
Senator Ideology × Nominee FedSoc Affiliate		8.019***
		(0.692)
Constant	2.618*	1.588
	(1.513)	(1.568)
Observations	17,529	17,529
Var(Unique Senator)	0.00	0.00
N(Unique Senator)	256	256
Var(Congress)	2.60	3.01
N(Congress)	7	7
Var(Court Level)	8.72	9.39
N(Court Level)	5	5
Log Likelihood	−1,630.006	−1,607.658
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,286.011	3,241.316
Bayesian Inf. Crit.	3,387.042	3,342.347

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A3: Federalist Society Influence on Senator Voting: Pre-Trump and Trump Nominee Comparisons (First Trump Administration)

	Dependent variable:	
	Senator Vote	
	Pre-Trump Noms	Trump I Noms
Female	0.325**	1.033***
	(0.127)	(0.067)
ABA Rating	−0.585***	−0.955***
	(0.120)	(0.055)
Elite Law School	2.323***	−0.134**
	(0.187)	(0.064)
Republican Senator	−0.201	1.643***
	(0.298)	(0.505)
Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	−1.547***	−1.308***
	(0.128)	(0.061)
Senator Ideology	4.553***	2.298***
	(0.448)	(0.562)
Home State Senator	0.797**	1.766***
	(0.397)	(0.242)
Nominee Ideology	1.370***	−1.582***
	(0.333)	(0.245)
Republican Senator × Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	3.383***	3.638***
	(0.459)	(0.199)
Constant	3.779***	1.953**
	(1.452)	(0.968)
Observations	18,028	18,547
Var(Unique Senator)	0.00	0.55
N(Unique Senator)	232	115
Var(Congress)	5.16	3.33
N(Congress)	10	2
Var(Court Level)	6.75	0.40
N(Court Level)	5	5
Log Likelihood	−1,767.489	−5,036.465
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,560.978	10,098.930
Bayesian Inf. Crit.	3,662.374	10,200.690

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Figure A1: First Differences: Senator Party and Federalist Society Affiliation
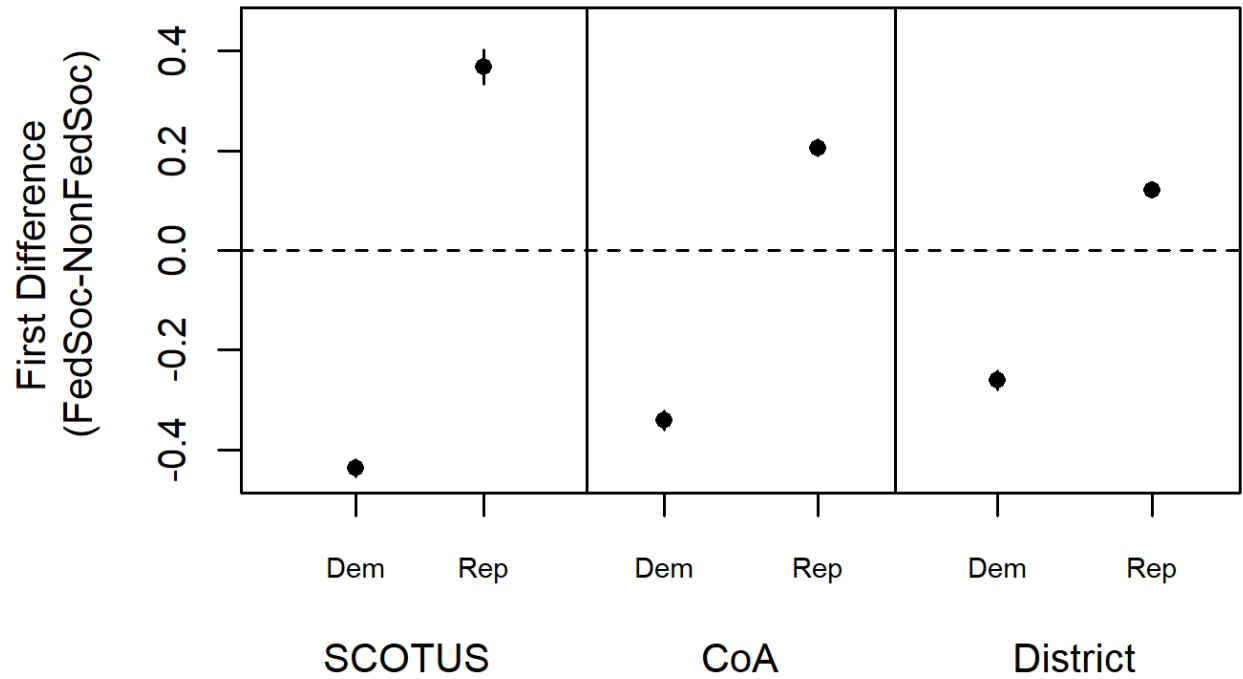
The first differences of Figure 3. Estimates above the dotted line denote Federalist Society affiliated nominees are more likely to receive a senator's vote than non-affiliated nominees. Estimates below the dotted line represent Federalist Society affiliated nominees are less likely to receive a senator's vote. 95% confidence intervals crossing the horizontal dotted line at 0 indicates a lack of statistical significance ($p<0.05$).

(a) Likelihood of Receiving Senator Vote (CoA): Democratic Senators

(b) Likelihood of Receiving Senator Vote (CoA): Republican Senators
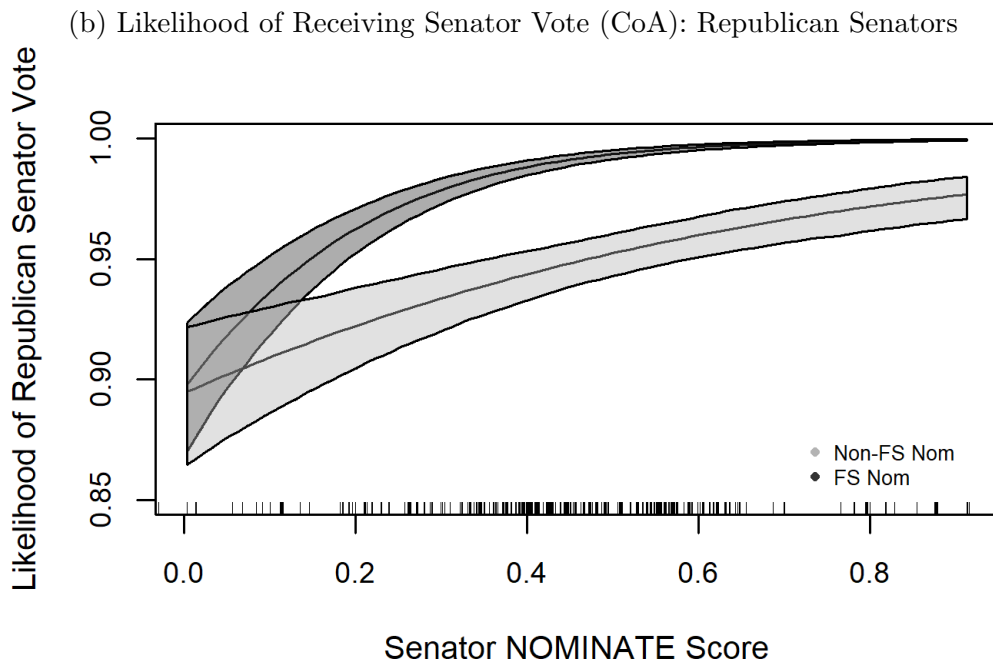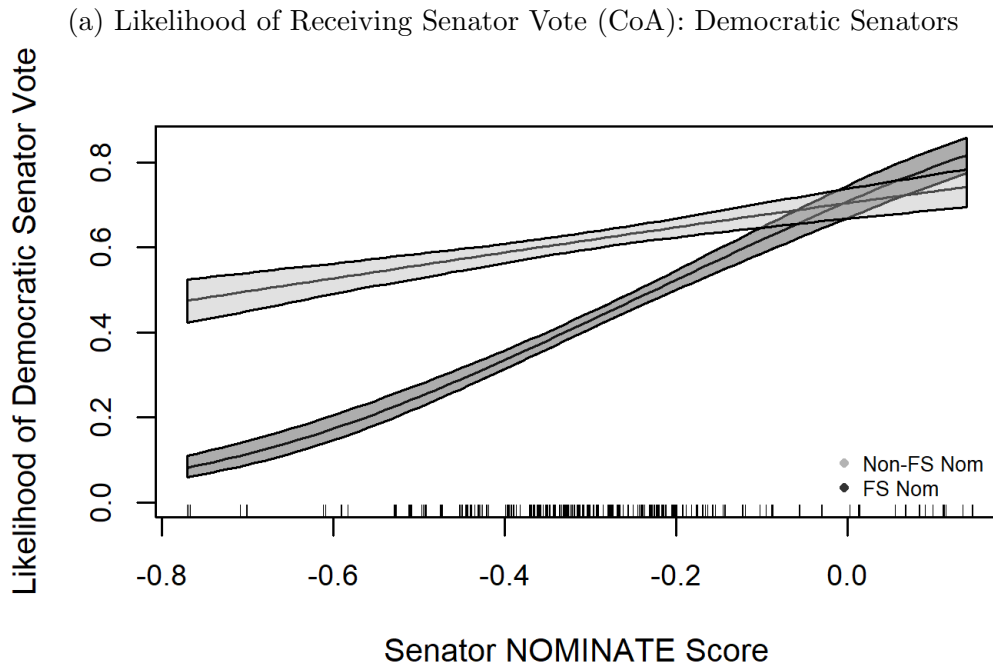
Figure A2: The predicted likelihood of a Court of Appeals nominee receiving a senator's vote by FedSoc affiliation for a) Democratic and b) Republican senators. Shaded areas represent 95% confidence intervals.
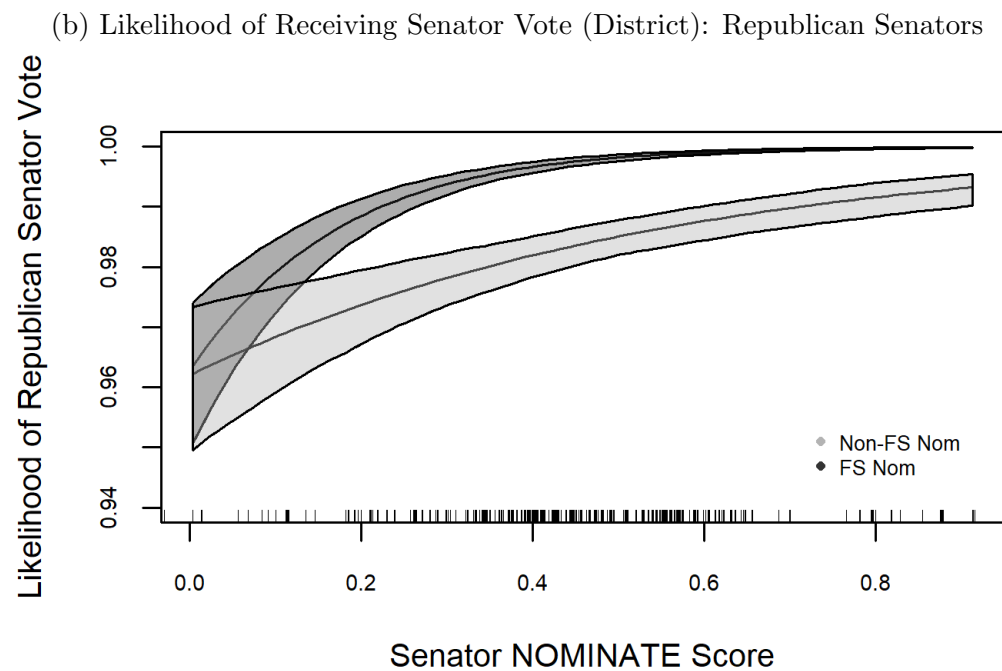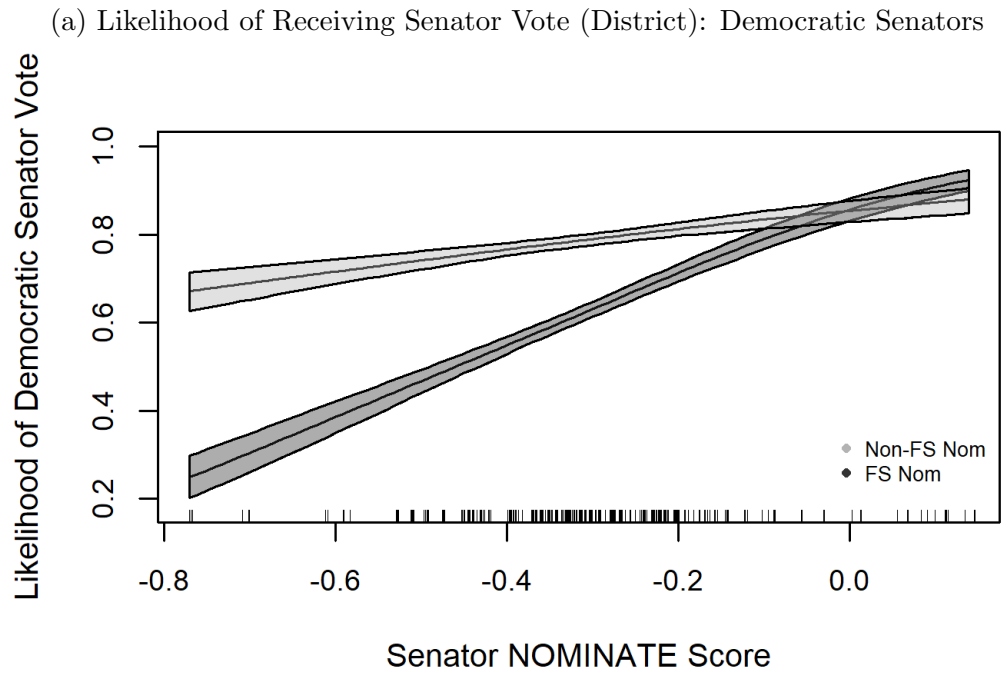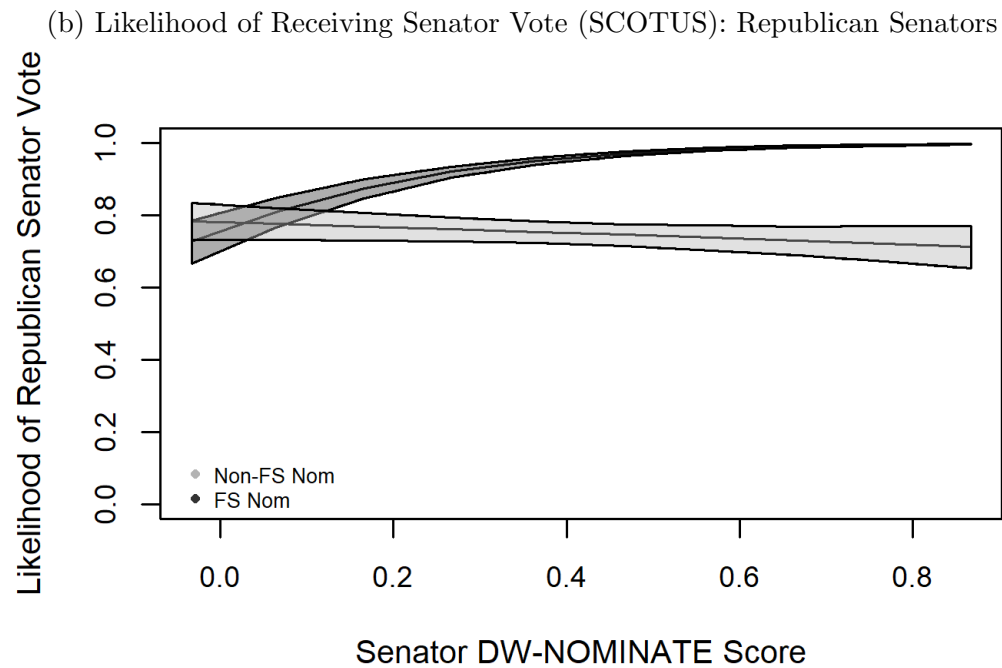
(a) Likelihood of Receiving Senator Vote (District): Democratic Senators

(b) Likelihood of Receiving Senator Vote (District): Republican Senators

Figure A3: The predicted likelihood of a District Court nominee receiving a senator's vote by FedSoc affiliation for a) Democratic and b) Republican senators. Shaded areas represent 95% confidence intervals.

(a) Likelihood of Receiving Senator Vote (SCOTUS): Democratic Senators

(b) Likelihood of Receiving Senator Vote (SCOTUS): Republican Senators
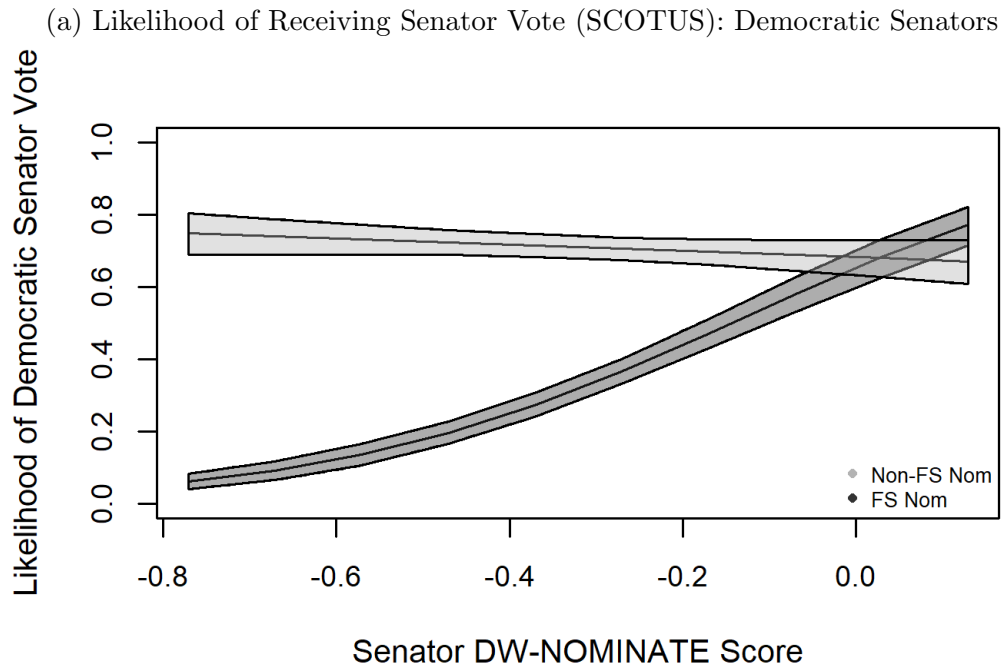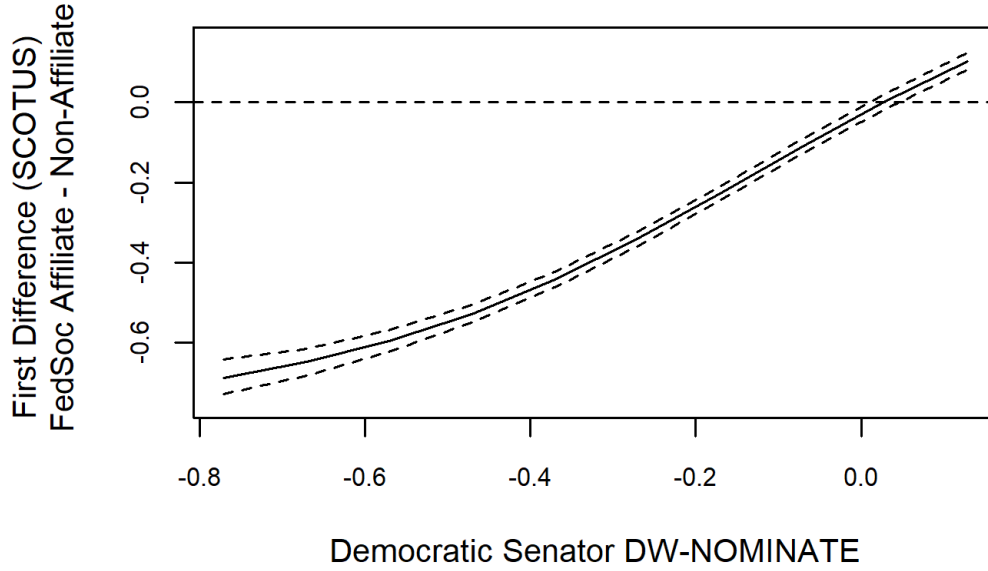

Figure A4: The predicted likelihood of a Supreme Court nominee receiving a senator's vote by FedSoc affiliation for a) Democratic and b) Republican senators. Shaded areas represent 95% confidence intervals.

(a) First Difference Estimates of Receiving Vote (SCOTUS): Democratic Senators

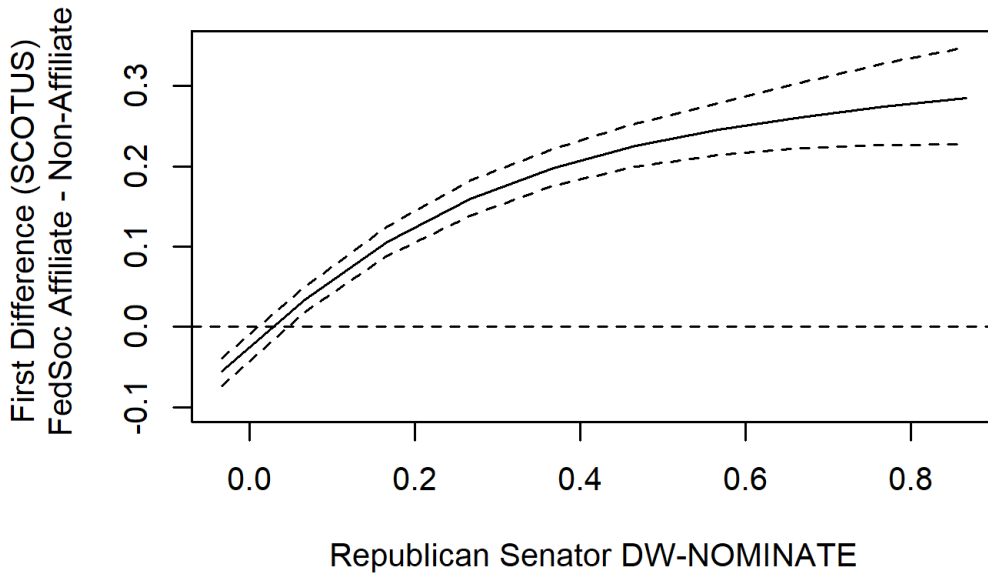(b) First Difference Estimates of Receiving Vote (SCOTUS): Republican Senators

Figure A5: First differences of confirmation success by gender for a) Democratic and b) Republican Senators. Dotted lines represents 95% confidence intervals and dotted lines crossing the line at zero do not significantly differ.

Table A4: Republican Senator Federalist Society Influence on Voting for Federalist Society-affiliated Nominees

|	Dependent variable:
	Senator Vote
Female	0.034
	(0.052)
ABA Rating	−0.069
	(0.055)
Elite Law School	−0.896***
	(0.051)
Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	0.897***
	(0.140)
Senator Ideology	−2.633***
	(0.271)
Home State Senator	1.831***
	(0.417)
Senator FedSoc Affiliate	0.198**
	(0.101)
Nominee Ideology	2.239***
	(0.289)
Senator Fedsoc Affiliate × Nominee FedSoc Affiliate	0.234
	(0.240)
Constant	4.015***
	(0.474)
Observations	28,958
Var(Unique Senator)	0.08
N(Unique Senator)	143
Var(Congress)	1.94
N(Congress)	14
Var(Court Level)	0.28
N(Court Level)	5
Log Likelihood	−5,968.585
Akaike Inf. Crit.	11,963.170
Bayesian Inf. Crit.	12,070.730
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
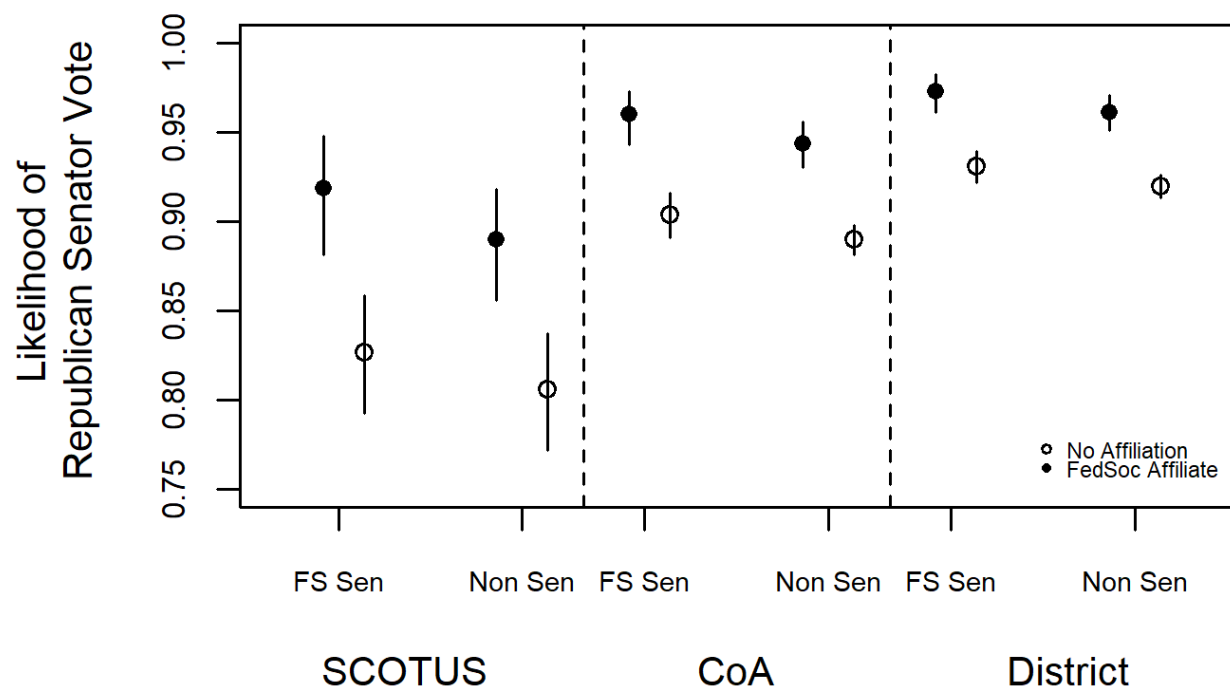
Figure A6: Predicted probabilities of the interaction between a Republican senator's FedSoc affiliation and a nominee's FedSoc affiliation in Figure 5.