Examplary Test for 구조방정식 모형분석과 AMOS 18.0/19.0 (version 0.5-9)

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Abstract

<구조방정식 모형분석과 AMOS 18.0/19.0>(이학식·임지훈 저, 집현채)이라는 구조방정식을 소개하는 책이 있다. AMOS라는 구조방정식 소프트웨어를 활용하여 구조방정식 분석을 진행하는 방법을 알려준다. 이 글의 목적은 이책에서 소개하는 예제를 R의 구조방정식 패키지로 연습하는 방법을 소개하는 것이다. 쉽게 말하면, AMOS와 R의 구조방정식 패키지를 분석작업과 결과를 바탕으로 비교하는 것이다.

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Part I

구조방정식 모형분석과 AMOS 18.0/19.0

9.1 경로분석의 개념과 분석예제

1.1 경로분석의 개념

경로분석(path analysis)이란 제8장에서 설명한 것과 같이 경로도형(path diagram) 내 변수들 간의 관계를 동시에 추정할 수 있는 분석방법을 의미한다. 경로분석은 1920년대 초에 미국의 유전학자인 Sewall Wright에 의해 최초로 개발되었다. 경로분석은 자연과학자에 의해 개발되었지만 이후 사회과학, 특히 행동과학 분야에 폭넓게 사용되고 있다.(이학식·임지훈, 2011: 152)

1.2 경로분석 예제

A자동차 제조회사의 마케터는 소비자들이 자동차 브랜드에 대한 호의적인 태도와 로열티를 형성하도록 유발하는 주요 요인이 무엇인가를 파악하기 위해 자사고객 중 일부를 대상으로 심층면접 (depth interview)을 실시하였다. 심층면접의 결과 자동차의 가격 (price), 품질(quality) 및 디자인(design)이 소비자의 태도(attitude)와 로열터(loyalty)의 주요 결정요인임이 확인되었다. A자동차 회사의 마케터는 이러한 심층면접결과를 토대로 변수들 간의 인과관계를 실증조사 하려고 한다. A 자동차 회사의 마케터는 변수들 간의관계와 관련하여 다음과 같은 가설을 설정하였다.(같은책, pp.152)

- <mark>가격</mark>은 브랜드 태도에 負(-)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- 품질은 브랜드 태도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- <mark>디자인</mark>은 브랜드 태도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- <mark>브랜드 태도</mark>는 브랜드 로열티에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.

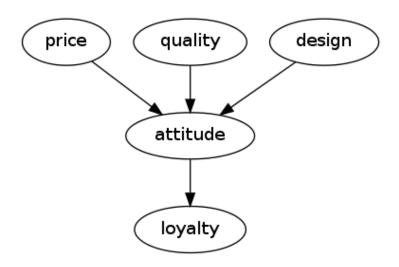


Figure 1.1: 검증하고자하는 경로 모형

1.3 데이터셋

- 파일 이름: ch-9-ex1.sav
- > setwd("/home/jhshin/Documents/DaumCloud/Organizations/aSILS/통계학특강/AMOS/이학식.임지운/ > getwd()
- [1] "/home/jhshin/Documents/DaumCloud/Organizations/aSILS/통계학특 강/AMOS/이학식.임지훈/Data

> dir()

```
[1] "ch10.ex1"
                         "ch10.ex1.ko.RData" "ch10.ex1.RData"
[4] "ch-10-ex1.sav"
                         "ch-14-ex1.sav"
                                              "ch-14-ex2.sav"
[7] "ch-14-ex3.sav"
                          "ch-14-ex4.sav"
                                              "ch15.ex1"
[10] "ch15.ex1.RData"
                          "ch-15-ex1.sav"
                                              "ch15.ex2"
[13] "ch-15-ex2.sav"
                         "ch-15-ex3.sav"
                                              "ch-7-ex1.sav"
[16] "ch-9-ex1.sav"
                         "ch-9-ex2.sav"
                                              "HighBK.sav"
[19] "lavaan4amos"
                         "lavaan4amos_test"
                                              "lavaan.pdf"
[22] "LowBK.sav"
                          "Rplots.pdf"
```

- > library(Hmisc)
- > ch9.ex1 <- spss.get(file="ch-9-ex1.sav")</pre>
- > str(ch9.ex1)

```
'data.frame': 8 obs. of 5 variables:
```

\$ attitude: int 2 3 3 4 4 4 4 5
\$ loyalty : int 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 4 5
\$ price : int 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
\$ quality : int 2 3 2 3 3 4 3 5
\$ design : int 2 3 4 2 5 3 2 4

> ch9.ex1

	${\tt attitude}$	loyalty	price	quality	design
1	2	2	4	2	2
2	3	3	4	3	3
3	3	3	3	2	4
4	4	4	3	3	2
5	4	4	2	3	5
6	4	5	2	4	3
7	4	4	1	3	2
8	5	5	1	5	4

10장 측정모형의 타당성 평가

먼저 각각의 잠재요인별로 측정모형의 타당성을 평가하고 이 과정에 따라 일부 항목들을 제거한 다음, 전체 잠재요인들로 구성되는 측정모형이 타당성을 다시 평가하는 것이다.(같은책, 180)¹

- 일치성(Congru)
- 소비자 태도(CAact)
- 브랜드 태도(BAp)
- 구매의도(PI)

2.1 10.1 개별 잠재요인의 측정모형 타당성 평가

```
> ch10.ex1 <- spss.get(file="ch-10-ex1.sav")
> str(ch10.ex1)
```

```
'data.frame': 208 obs. of 15 variables: $ CAact1: int 1 2 3 3 3 1 -2 1 -2 3 ...
```

다른 방법은 첫 번째 평가과정을 생략하고 전체 잠재요인들로 구성되는 측정모형의 타당성만을 평가하는 것이다.(같은책, 같은쪽)

잠재요인	측정변수 수	측정변수 내용
일치성	3개	000브랜드는 내가 생각하는 나의 이미지와 일치한다.
소비자태도	4개	나는 000 브랜드를 구매하는 것에 대하여 다음과 같이 생각한다.
브랜드태도	4개	000브랜드는 내(소비자)가 000브랜드를 구매하는 것에 대해 다음과 같이 생각
구매의도	3개	나는 다음에 ###제품을 구매한다면, 000브랜드를

Table 2.1: 잠재요인의 측정변수(예제)

```
$ CAact2 : int 1 2 2 3 3 1 -1 1 -2 3 ...
$ CAact3 : int 0 1 2 3 2 1 -2 1 -2 2 ...
              0 2 2 3 2 1 -1 1 -2 3 ...
$ CAact4 : int
              3 5 4 5 4 4 0 3 1 4 ...
$ congru1: int
$ congru2: int
              2 4 4 5 4 4 2 3 1 4 ...
$ congru3: int
              2 4 3 5 4 4 1 3 1 3 ...
              2 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 2 ...
$ BAp1
        : int
              2 3 3 3 2 1 -3 3 -3 2 ...
$ BAp2
        : int
$ BAp3
        : int 2 3 2 3 2 1 -2 3 -1 1 ...
$ BAp4
        : int 3 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 3 ...
        : int 4566540325...
$ pi1
$ pi2
        : int 1566540315...
        : int 4456540315...
$ pi3
$ bk
        : int 2556535313...
> ch10.ex1.ko <- ch10.ex1
> names(ch10.ex1.ko) <- c("소비자태도1", "소비자태도2", "소비자태도3", "소비자태도4", "일치
> str(ch10.ex1.ko)
'data.frame':
                  208 obs. of 15 variables:
$ 소비자태도1: int 1 2 3 3 3 1 -2 1 -2 3 ...
$ 소비자태도2: int 1 2 2 3 3 1 -1 1 -2 3 ...
$ 소비자태도3: int 0 1 2 3 2 1 -2 1 -2 2 ...
$ 소비자태도4: int 0 2 2 3 2 1 -1 1 -2 3 ...
$ 일치성1
           : int 3545440314...
$ 일치성2
            : int 2 4 4 5 4 4 2 3 1 4 ...
$ 일치성3
           : int 2 4 3 5 4 4 1 3 1 3 ...
```

2.2 전체 잠재요인 대상 측정모형 타당성 평가

: int 2556535313...

\$ 브랜드태도1: int 2 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 2 ... \$ 브랜드태도2: int 2 3 3 3 2 1 -3 3 -3 2 ... \$ 브랜드태도3: int 2 3 2 3 2 1 -2 3 -1 1 ... \$ 브랜드태도4: int 3 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 3 ... \$ 구매의도1 : int 4 5 6 6 5 4 0 3 2 5 ... \$ 구매의도2 : int 1 5 6 6 5 4 0 3 1 5 ... \$ 구매의도3 : int 4 4 5 6 5 4 0 3 1 5 ...

\$ bk

11장 구조모형의 분석과 해석

- 3.1 11.1 구조모형의 분석절차
- 3.1.1 11.1.1 경로도형의 작성
- 3.1.2 11.1.2 데이터 파일의 지정
- 3.1.3 11.1.3 분석결과 옵션의 지정
- 3.1.4 11.1.4 분석의 실행
- 3.2 11.2 구조모형 분석결과의 해석
- **3.2.1 11.2.1** Identification
- 3.2.2 11.2.2 적합도
- 3.2.3 11.2.3 경로계수
- 3.2.4 11.2.4 직접효과, 간접효과, 그리고 총효과

15장 Nonrecursive 모형, 종단적 모형 및 Higher-order 모형의 분석

- 4.1 15.1 Nonrecursive 모형의 분석
- 4.2 15.2 종단적 모형의 분석
- 4.2.1 종단적 모형의 예

어느 호텔에서는 사원만족 \rightarrow 서비스 품질 \rightarrow 고객만족 간의 관계를 t1과 t2 시점에서 종단적으로 조사하였다. 사원만족, 서비스 품질, 고객만족은 각각 세 개, 두 개, 세 개의 항목으로 측정하였는데 t1과 t2 시점에서 사용한 항목들은 동일하였다.(이학식임지훈, 283쪽)

4.3 15.3 Higher-Order 모형의 분석

Part II

lavaan

경로분석

5.1 분석 데이터셋 ch9.ex1

```
> str(ch9.ex1)
'data.frame':
                8 obs. of 5 variables:
$ attitude: int 2 3 3 4 4 4 4 5
$ loyalty : int 2 3 3 4 4 5 4 5
 $ price : int 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
 $ quality : int  2 3 2 3 3 4 3 5
$ design : int 2 3 4 2 5 3 2 4
> ch9.ex1
 attitude loyalty price quality design
      2 2
      3
             3
                         3
     3 3 3 4 4 3 4 4 2 4 5 2 4 1
            3 3 2
4 3 3
4 2 3
3
                               4
5
                      4
6
7
      4 4 1
5 5 1
                         3
```

5.2 분석

```
# residual covariances

price ~~ quality

price ~~ design

quality ~~ design

'
```

5.2.1 summary()

> summary(path.example)

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 41 iterations

Number of observations	8
Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	1.718
Degrees of freedom	3
P-value	0.633

Parameter estimates:

Information Standard Errors				Expected Standard
	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)
Regressions:				
attitude ~				
price	-0.382	0.133	-2.869	0.004
quality	0.459	0.159	2.883	0.004
design	0.063	0.109	0.579	0.562
loyalty ~				
attitude	1.064	0.135	7.906	0.000
Covariances:				
quality	-0.688	0.440	-1.563	0.118
design	-0.312	0.431	-0.725	0.468
quality ~~				
design	0.234	0.355	0.660	0.509
Variances:				
attitude	0.097	0.048		
loyalty	0.106	0.053		
price	1.250	0.625		

> path.example <- lavaan(path.model, data=ch9.ex1, auto.var=TRUE, auto.fix.first=TRUE, auto.

 quality
 0.859
 0.430

 design
 1.109
 0.555

5.2.2 summary(fit.measures=TRUE)

> summary(path.example, fit.measures=TRUE)

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 41 iterations

Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	1.718
Degrees of freedom	3
P-value	0.633

8

-36.520

Chi-square test baseline model:

Number of observations

Minimum Function Chi-square	40.609
Degrees of freedom	10
P-value	0.000

Full model versus baseline model:

Loglikelihood user model (HO)

Comparative Fit Index (CFI)	1.000
Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)	1.140

 ${\tt Loglikelihood\ and\ Information\ Criteria:}$

Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)	-35.662
Number of free parameters	12
Akaike (AIC)	97.041
Bayesian (BIC)	97.994
Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)	62.535

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:

RMSEA		0.000
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.000	0.481
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05		0.641

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:

SRMR 0.021

Parameter estimates:

Information Standard Errors				Expected Standard
	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)
Regressions:				
attitude ~				
price	-0.382	0.133	-2.869	0.004
quality	0.459	0.159	2.883	0.004
design	0.063	0.109	0.579	0.562
loyalty ~				
attitude	1.064	0.135	7.906	0.000
Covariances:				
price ~~				
quality	-0.688	0.440	-1.563	0.118
design	-0.312	0.431	-0.725	0.468
quality ~~				
design	0.234	0.355	0.660	0.509
Variances:				
attitude	0.097	0.048		
loyalty	0.106	0.053		
price	1.250	0.625		
quality	0.859	0.430		
design	1.109	0.555		

$5.2.3 \quad {\rm summary} ({\rm standardized} {=} {\rm TRUE})$

> summary(path.example, standardized=TRUE)

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 41 iterations

Number of observations	8
Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	1.718
Degrees of freedom	3
P-value	0.633

Parameter estimates:

Standard Errors				Standard		
	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Regressions:						
attitude ~						
price	-0.382	0.133	-2.869	0.004	-0.382	-0.498
quality	0.459	0.159	2.883	0.004	0.459	0.497
design	0.063	0.109	0.579	0.562	0.063	0.078
loyalty ~						
attitude	1.064	0.135	7.906	0.000	1.064	0.942
Covariances:						
price ~~						
quality	-0.688	0.440	-1.563	0.118	-0.688	-0.663
design	-0.312	0.431	-0.725	0.468	-0.312	-0.265
quality ~~						
design	0.234	0.355	0.660	0.509	0.234	0.240
Variances:						
attitude	0.097	0.048			0.097	0.132
loyalty	0.106	0.053			0.106	0.113
price	1.250	0.625			1.250	1.000
quality	0.859	0.430			0.859	1.000
design	1.109	0.555			1.109	1.000

Expected

5.2.4 경로 도형(path diagram)

- **5.2.4.1** Graphviz를 이용한 회귀계수 표현¹
- **5.2.4.2** Graphviz를 이용한 공분산 표현²
- 5.2.4.3 qgraph를 이용한 표준화계수 표현

Information

> library(qgraph)

> qgraph.lavaan(path.example,layout="spring",vsize.man=12,vsize.lat=12, filetype="",include=

 $^{^1}$ echo "digraph G { > price->attitude [label ="-0.382"] ; > quality->attitude [label = "0.459"]; > design->attitude [label = "0.063"]; > attitude->loyalty [label = "1.064"]}" | dot -Tpng >ch9.ex1.label.png

²echo "digraph G { price->attitude [label = "-0.382"] ; quality->attitude [label = "0.459"]; design->attitude [label = "0.063"]; attitude->loyalty [label = "1.064"]; "price":e->"quality":e[dir="both"][label="-0.637"]; "price":e->"design":e[dir="both"][label="-0.241"]; "quality":e->"design":e[dir="both"][label="0.221"] }" | dot -Tpng >ch9.ex1.label1.png

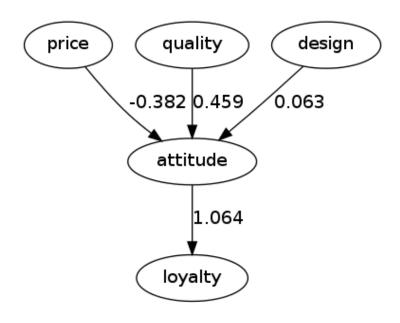
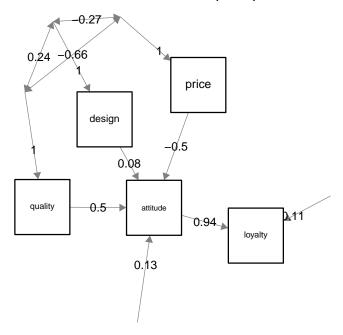


Figure 5.1: 경로 도형 (회귀계수 포함)

Standardized model (std.all)



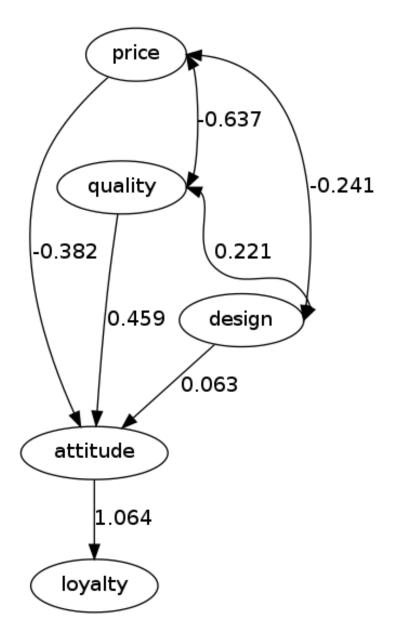


Figure 5.2: 경로 도형(회귀계수 및 공분산값 포함)

측정모형 타당성 평가

6.1 내적일관성(Cronbach's α)

```
> library(Rcmdr)
> data(ch10.ex1.ko)
> reliability(cov(ch10.ex1.ko[,c("일 시성1","일시성2","일시성3")], use="complete.obs"))
Alpha reliability = 0.8925
Standardized alpha = 0.8926
Reliability deleting each item in turn:
        Alpha Std. Alpha r(item, total)
일 시 성 1 0.8694 0.8698
                             0.7625
일치성2 0.8398
                0.8398
                              0.7975
일 시 성 3 0.8306 0.8311
                              0.8079
> reliability(cov(ch10.ex1.ko[,c("구매의도1","구매의도2","구매의도3")], use="complete.obs")
Alpha reliability = 0.93
Standardized alpha = 0.9316
Reliability deleting each item in turn:
          Alpha Std.Alpha r(item, total)
구 매의도1 0.9003
                0.9024
                             0.8555
구 매의도2 0.8769
                  0.8797
                                0.8845
구 매의도3 0.9195
                  0.9196
                                0.8356
> reliability(cov(ch10.ex1.ko[,c("소비자태도1","소비자태도2","소비자태도3","소비자태도4")],
Alpha reliability = 0.9176
Standardized alpha = 0.9176
Reliability deleting each item in turn:
```

208

Alpha reliability = 0.8147 Standardized alpha = 0.884

Reliability deleting each item in turn:

	Alpha	Std.Alpha	r(item,	total)
브랜드태도1	0.7323	0.8191		0.7724
브 랜드 태도2	0.7275	0.8195		0.7730
브랜드태도3	0.7283	0.8205		0.7732
브 랜드 태도 4	0.9300	0.9302		0.5290

6.2 확인적 요인분석(confirmatory factor analysis)

6.2.1 개별모델

```
> cfa.ko1 <- '일치성 =~ 일치성1 + 일치성2 + 일치성3'
> cfa.model.ko1 <- cfa(cfa.ko1, data=ch10.ex1.ko)
> summary(cfa.model.ko1)
```

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 26 iterations

Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	0.000
Degrees of freedom	0
P-value	1.000

Parameter estimates:

Number of observations

Information Expected Standard Errors Standard

Estimate Std.err Z-value P(>|z|)

Latent variables:

일치성 =~

일 치 성 1 1.000

일 치 성 2	1.114	0.079	14.113	0.000
일 치 성 3	1.087	0.076	14.274	0.000
Variances:				
일 치 성 1	0.627	0.082		
일 치 성 2	0.507	0.084		
일 치 성3	0.413	0.076		
일 치 성	1.265	0.183		
> cfa.ko2 <-	'구 매의도 =~	구 매의도1	. + 구 매은	도2 + 구

- 구 매의도3'
- > cfa.model.ko2 <- cfa(cfa.ko2, data=ch10.ex1.ko)</pre>
- > summary(cfa.model.ko2)

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 24 iterations

Number of observations	208
Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	0.000
Degrees of freedom	0
P-value	0.000

Parameter estimates:

Information	Expected
Standard Errors	Standard

Estimate Std.err Z-value P(>|z|)

Latent variables:

구매의도 =~

구 매의도1 1.000

구 매의도2 0.000 1.062 0.050 21.164 구 매의도3 1.076 0.059 18.386 0.000

Variances:

구 매의도1 0.395 0.059 구 매의도2 0.237 0.055 구 매의도3 0.633 0.081 구 매의도 1.719 0.208

*** 현재 lavaan에서 한글 변수 처리는 다소 제한적이다. '구매의도'라는 잠 재변수는 처리하지만, '소비자태도, 브랜드태도'라는 변수는 처리하지 못한다. cfa3 < - '소비자태도 = '소비자태도1 + 소비자태도2 + 소비자태도3 + 소 비자태도4'

cfa4 <- '브랜드태도 = ' 브랜드태도1 + 브랜드태도2 + 브랜드태도3 + 브 랜드태도4'

6.2.2 종합모델

```
> data(ch10.ex1)
> cfa.total <- '
+ # latent variables
+ congru = congru1 + congru2 + congru3
+ pi =~ pi1 + pi2 + pi3
+ CAact = CAact1 + CAact2 + CAact3 + CAact4
+ BAp = BAp1 + BAp2 + BAp3 + BAp4
+ # covariance among latent variables
+ congru~~pi
+ congru~~CAact
+ congru~~BAp
+ pi~~CAact
+ pi~~BAp
+ CAact~~BAp
> #AMOS는 likelihood="wishart"를 기본설정으로 한다.
> cfa.model.total <- cfa(cfa.total, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")</pre>
> summary(cfa.model.total)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 57 iterations
 Number of observations
                                                   208
 Estimator
                                                    ML
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                               168.047
 Degrees of freedom
                                                    71
 P-value
                                                 0.000
Parameter estimates:
  Information
                                              Expected
  Standard Errors
                                              Standard
                   Estimate Std.err Z-value P(>|z|)
Latent variables:
  congru =~
                     1.000
    congru1
    congru2
                      1.073
                               0.074
                                       14.517
                                                 0.000
    congru3
                     1.065
                               0.070
                                       15.123
                                                 0.000
 pi =~
   pi1
                     1.000
                     1.024
                               0.046
                                       22.170
                                                 0.000
   pi2
                                                 0.000
                     1.058
                               0.055
                                      19.186
   pi3
  CAact =~
   CAact1
                     1.000
```

```
CAact2
                        0.938
                                  0.058
                                                     0.000
                                          16.222
    CAact3
                        0.968
                                  0.059
                                          16.498
                                                     0.000
    CAact4
                        0.970
                                  0.059
                                          16.369
                                                     0.000
  BAp = 
    BAp1
                        1.000
                        1.038
                                  0.052
                                          20.101
                                                     0.000
    BAp2
                        1.023
                                  0.052
                                          19.738
                                                     0.000
    ВАрЗ
                                  0.139
                                           8.784
                                                     0.000
    BAp4
                        1.220
Covariances:
  congru ~~
                                                     0.000
    рi
                        1.015
                                  0.146
                                           6.955
                        0.864
                                  0.125
                                                     0.000
    CAact
                                           6.937
                        0.841
                                  0.126
                                           6.680
                                                     0.000
    BAp
  pi ~~
                                                     0.000
    CAact
                        1.166
                                  0.147
                                           7.945
    ВАр
                        1.119
                                  0.147
                                           7.625
                                                     0.000
  CAact ~~
    ВАр
                        0.999
                                  0.128
                                           7.800
                                                     0.000
Variances:
    congru1
                        0.578
                                  0.076
                                  0.080
    congru2
                        0.563
                        0.416
                                  0.069
    congru3
    pi1
                        0.332
                                  0.051
    pi2
                        0.310
                                  0.051
                                  0.078
    pi3
                        0.630
    CAact1
                        0.376
                                  0.049
    CAact2
                        0.427
                                  0.052
    CAact3
                        0.425
                                  0.053
    {\tt CAact4}
                        0.440
                                  0.054
    BAp1
                        0.307
                                  0.044
    BAp2
                        0.320
                                  0.046
    ВАрЗ
                        0.340
                                  0.047
    BAp4
                        4.627
                                  0.468
                        1.323
                                  0.185
    congru
    рi
                        1.792
                                  0.210
    CAact
                        1.237
                                  0.158
    ВАр
                        1.370
                                  0.165
```

수정지수(modification indices, m.i.)를 확인하는 작업

> mi.cfa.model.total <- modindices(cfa.model.total)</pre>

> mi.cfa.model.total

lhs op rhs mi epc sepc.lv sepc.all sepc.nox 1 congru = congru1 NA NA NA NA NA

```
2
                         0.000 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
     congru = congru2
3
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
     congru = congru3
                         0.000
4
     congru =~
                         0.935
                                0.066
                                         0.076
                                                   0.052
                                                             0.052
                    pi1
5
     congru =~
                    pi2
                         5.954 -0.168
                                        -0.194
                                                  -0.131
                                                            -0.131
6
     congru =~
                    pi3
                         2.960 0.142
                                         0.163
                                                   0.101
                                                            0.101
7
     congru =~
                 CAact1
                         1.494 -0.085
                                        -0.098
                                                  -0.077
                                                            -0.077
8
                         0.835 -0.064
                                                  -0.060
                                                            -0.060
     congru =~
                 CAact2
                                        -0.074
9
                                                   0.054
     congru =~
                 CAact3
                         0.679
                                0.059
                                         0.067
                                                             0.054
10
                         1.888 0.099
                                         0.114
                                                   0.090
                                                             0.090
     congru =~
                CAact4
11
     congru =~
                   BAp1
                         0.010 -0.006
                                        -0.007
                                                  -0.005
                                                            -0.005
     congru =~
                         0.659 -0.050
                                                  -0.043
                                                            -0.043
12
                   BAp2
                                        -0.058
13
     congru =~
                         0.974 0.061
                                         0.070
                                                   0.053
                                                            0.053
                   ВАрЗ
14
     congru =~
                   BAp4 0.020 -0.027
                                        -0.031
                                                  -0.012
                                                            -0.012
         pi = congru1 2.172 0.104
15
                                         0.140
                                                   0.101
                                                             0.101
         pi =~ congru2
16
                         5.128 -0.167
                                        -0.223
                                                  -0.155
                                                            -0.155
                                                   0.055
                                                             0.055
17
         pi = congru3
                         0.652
                                 0.057
                                         0.076
18
         pi =~
                    pi1
                            NA
                                    NA
                                             NA
                                                      NA
                                                                NA
         pi =~
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
19
                    pi2
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
20
         pi =~
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
                    pi3
         pi =~
21
                 CAact1
                         8.698
                                0.217
                                         0.291
                                                   0.229
                                                             0.229
         pi =~
22
                 CAact2
                         2.175 -0.109
                                        -0.146
                                                  -0.119
                                                            -0.119
         pi =~
23
                 CAact3
                         0.484 - 0.052
                                        -0.070
                                                  -0.055
                                                            -0.055
24
         pi =~
                         0.926 -0.073
                                        -0.098
                                                  -0.077
                                                            -0.077
                 CAact4
25
                         4.992 -0.129
                                        -0.173
                                                  -0.134
                                                            -0.134
         pi =~
                   BAp1
                                                   0.051
26
         pi =~
                   BAp2
                         0.734 0.051
                                         0.069
                                                             0.051
27
         pi =~
                   ВАрЗ
                         1.166
                                 0.065
                                         0.087
                                                   0.065
                                                             0.065
         pi =~
                                                   0.071
28
                   BAp4
                         0.595
                                 0.138
                                         0.185
                                                             0.071
29
      CAact = congru1 7.253
                                0.240
                                         0.267
                                                   0.194
                                                             0.194
30
      CAact = congru2 1.468 -0.112
                                        -0.125
                                                  -0.087
                                                            -0.087
31
      CAact = congru3
                         1.834 -0.121
                                        -0.134
                                                  -0.097
                                                            -0.097
32
      CAact =~
                    pi1
                         5.798 0.225
                                         0.250
                                                   0.172
                                                             0.172
33
      CAact =~
                         4.357 -0.198
                                        -0.220
                                                  -0.149
                                                            -0.149
                    pi2
                                                  -0.025
                                                            -0.025
34
      CAact =~
                    pi3
                         0.108 - 0.036
                                        -0.040
35
      CAact =~
                 CAact1
                            NA
                                    NA
                                             NA
                                                      NA
                                                                NA
      CAact =~
                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
36
                 CAact2
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
37
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
      CAact =~
                 CAact3
38
      CAact =~
                 CAact4
                         0.000
                                0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
39
      CAact =~
                         2.138 -0.118
                                        -0.131
                                                  -0.101
                                                            -0.101
                   BAp1
40
      CAact =~
                         0.382
                                0.051
                                         0.057
                                                   0.043
                                                             0.043
                   BAp2
      CAact =~
41
                   ВАрЗ
                         0.161
                                0.033
                                         0.037
                                                   0.028
                                                             0.028
42
      CAact =~
                         1.216
                                 0.270
                                         0.300
                                                   0.116
                                                             0.116
                   BAp4
43
        BAp = congru1
                         1.565
                                0.096
                                         0.113
                                                   0.082
                                                             0.082
44
        BAp = congru2 2.401 -0.123
                                                  -0.100
                                                            -0.100
                                        -0.144
45
                                         0.029
                                                   0.021
        BAp = congru3 0.108 0.025
                                                             0.021
46
        BAp = 
                    pi1
                         2.301 0.110
                                         0.129
                                                   0.089
                                                             0.089
47
        BAp = 
                    pi2 0.526 -0.053
                                       -0.062
                                                  -0.042
                                                            -0.042
```

```
0.771 -0.076
                                         -0.089
48
        BAp = 
                    pi3
                                                   -0.055
                                                             -0.055
49
                          0.402 -0.051
                                         -0.060
                                                   -0.047
                                                             -0.047
        BAp = 
                 CAact1
50
        BAp =~
                 CAact2
                          0.067 0.021
                                          0.025
                                                    0.020
                                                              0.020
                                                   -0.002
51
        BAp = 
                 CAact3
                          0.000 -0.002
                                         -0.002
                                                             -0.002
52
        BAp = 
                 CAact4
                          0.192
                                 0.036
                                          0.043
                                                    0.034
                                                              0.034
53
        BAp = 
                   BAp1
                             NA
                                     NA
                                             NA
                                                       NA
                                                                 NA
54
                   BAp2
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
        BAp = 
        BAp = 
                                 0.000
55
                   ВАрЗ
                          0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
56
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
        BAp = 
                   BAp4
    congru1 ~~ congru1
57
                          0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
    congru1 ~~ congru2
                                         -0.015
                                                   -0.007
58
                          0.033 -0.015
                                                             -0.007
    congru1 ~~ congru3
                          3.972 -0.168
                                                   -0.088
                                                             -0.088
59
                                         -0.168
    congru1 ~~
60
                    pi1
                          0.181
                                 0.018
                                          0.018
                                                    0.009
                                                              0.009
    congru1 ~~
                          0.202
                                 0.019
                                          0.019
                                                    0.009
61
                    pi2
                                                              0.009
    congru1 ~~
                          1.270 -0.059
62
                    pi3
                                         -0.059
                                                   -0.026
                                                             -0.026
    congru1 ~~
63
                 CAact1
                          0.938
                                 0.040
                                          0.040
                                                    0.023
                                                              0.023
    congru1 ~~
                 CAact2
64
                          0.035 -0.008
                                         -0.008
                                                   -0.005
                                                             -0.005
    congru1 ~~
65
                 CAact3
                          1.358
                                 0.050
                                          0.050
                                                    0.029
                                                              0.029
    congru1 ~~
                 CAact4
                          0.060
                                 0.011
                                          0.011
                                                    0.006
                                                              0.006
66
    congru1 ~~
67
                   BAp1
                          0.839
                                 0.036
                                          0.036
                                                    0.020
                                                              0.020
68
    congru1 ~~
                   BAp2
                          0.714 - 0.034
                                         -0.034
                                                   -0.018
                                                             -0.018
    congru1 ~~
69
                          0.015 -0.005
                                         -0.005
                                                   -0.003
                                                             -0.003
                   ВАрЗ
    congru1 ~~
70
                          0.351 -0.077
                                         -0.077
                                                   -0.022
                                                             -0.022
                   BAp4
71
                          0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
    congru2 ~~
                congru2
    congru2 ~~
                congru3
                                                              0.103
72
                          4.996 0.207
                                          0.207
                                                    0.103
    congru2 ~~
73
                    pi1
                          4.954 -0.094
                                         -0.094
                                                   -0.044
                                                             -0.044
    congru2 ~~
                                                   -0.023
                                                             -0.023
74
                    pi2
                          1.390 -0.049
                                         -0.049
75
    congru2 ~~
                    pi3
                          6.685 0.137
                                          0.137
                                                    0.059
                                                              0.059
    congru2 ~~
76
                          1.541 -0.052
                                         -0.052
                                                   -0.029
                                                             -0.029
                 CAact1
    congru2 ~~
77
                 CAact2
                          0.016 -0.006
                                         -0.006
                                                   -0.003
                                                             -0.003
    congru2 ~~
                                 0.024
78
                 CAact3
                          0.292
                                          0.024
                                                    0.013
                                                              0.013
79
    congru2 ~~
                 CAact4
                          2.095
                                 0.064
                                          0.064
                                                    0.035
                                                              0.035
    congru2 ~~
                          0.020 -0.006
80
                   BAp1
                                         -0.006
                                                   -0.003
                                                             -0.003
    congru2 ~~
81
                   BAp2
                          0.019
                                 0.006
                                          0.006
                                                    0.003
                                                              0.003
    congru2 ~~
82
                   ВАрЗ
                          0.458 - 0.028
                                         -0.028
                                                   -0.014
                                                             -0.014
    congru2 ~~
                                 0.068
                                          0.068
                                                    0.018
                                                              0.018
83
                   BAp4
                          0.265
84
    congru3 ~~
                congru3
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
    congru3 ~~
85
                          3.217
                                 0.069
                                          0.069
                                                    0.034
                                                              0.034
                    pi1
    congru3 ~~
86
                          0.602 -0.030
                                         -0.030
                                                   -0.015
                                                             -0.015
                    pi2
    congru3 ~~
87
                    pi3
                          0.073 0.013
                                          0.013
                                                    0.006
                                                              0.006
    congru3 ~~
                          1.338 -0.045
                                         -0.045
                                                   -0.025
                                                             -0.025
88
                 CAact1
    congru3 ~~
89
                 CAact2
                          0.050 -0.009
                                         -0.009
                                                   -0.005
                                                             -0.005
90
    congru3 ~~
                 CAact3
                          0.494 -0.028
                                         -0.028
                                                   -0.016
                                                             -0.016
    congru3 ~~
                          0.085 -0.012
                                         -0.012
                                                   -0.007
                                                             -0.007
91
                 CAact4
    congru3 ~~
                                                    0.001
92
                   BAp1
                          0.002 0.002
                                          0.002
                                                              0.001
    congru3 ~~
93
                   BAp2 0.175 -0.015
                                        -0.015
                                                   -0.008
                                                             -0.008
```

```
congru3 ~~
                   BAp3 1.626 0.048
                                                    0.026
                                                              0.026
94
                                          0.048
    congru3 ~~
                         0.282 -0.064
                                         -0.064
                                                   -0.018
                                                             -0.018
95
                   BAp4
        pi1 ~~
96
                          0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
                    pi1
        pi1 ~~
                                                    0.001
97
                    pi2
                          0.002 0.003
                                          0.003
                                                              0.001
        pi1 ~~
98
                    pi3
                         5.847 -0.156
                                         -0.156
                                                   -0.066
                                                             -0.066
        pi1 ~~
                 CAact1 21.277 0.156
                                          0.156
                                                    0.084
99
                                                              0.084
        pi1 ~~
                 CAact2
                          0.902 -0.033
                                         -0.033
                                                   -0.018
                                                             -0.018
100
        pi1 ~~
                          1.814 -0.047
                                                   -0.026
101
                 CAact3
                                         -0.047
                                                             -0.026
        pi1 ~~
                 CAact4
                          1.012 -0.036
                                         -0.036
                                                   -0.019
                                                             -0.019
102
        pi1 ~~
103
                   BAp1
                         0.327 0.018
                                          0.018
                                                    0.010
                                                              0.010
        pi1 ~~
                          0.099 0.010
                                                    0.005
                                                              0.005
104
                   BAp2
                                          0.010
        pi1 ~~
105
                          0.215 -0.015
                                         -0.015
                                                   -0.008
                                                             -0.008
                   ВАрЗ
        pi1 ~~
106
                   BAp4
                          0.039 -0.021
                                         -0.021
                                                   -0.005
                                                             -0.005
        pi2 ~~
                         0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
107
                    pi2
        pi2 ~~
108
                    pi3
                          5.732
                                 0.160
                                          0.160
                                                    0.066
                                                              0.066
        pi2 ~~
109
                 CAact1
                          2.288 -0.051
                                         -0.051
                                                   -0.027
                                                             -0.027
        pi2 ~~
110
                 CAact2
                          0.063 0.009
                                          0.009
                                                    0.005
                                                              0.005
        pi2 ~~
                          0.418 -0.023
                                                   -0.012
111
                 CAact3
                                         -0.023
                                                             -0.012
        pi2 ~~
                 CAact4
                          0.555
                                 0.026
                                          0.026
                                                    0.014
                                                              0.014
112
        pi2 ~~
113
                   BAp1
                          1.073
                                 0.032
                                          0.032
                                                    0.017
                                                              0.017
        pi2 ~~
                                 0.021
                   BAp2
                          0.417
                                          0.021
                                                    0.010
                                                              0.010
114
        pi2 ~~
115
                   ВАрЗ
                          2.018 -0.046
                                         -0.046
                                                   -0.023
                                                             -0.023
        pi2 ~~
                          0.065
                                 0.027
                                          0.027
                                                    0.007
                                                              0.007
116
                   BAp4
        pi3 ~~
117
                          0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
                    pi3
        pi3 ~~
                          0.317 -0.024
                                         -0.024
                                                   -0.012
118
                 CAact1
                                                             -0.012
        pi3 ~~
119
                 CAact2
                          0.162 -0.018
                                         -0.018
                                                   -0.009
                                                             -0.009
        pi3 ~~
                          2.487
                                                    0.034
120
                 CAact3
                                 0.070
                                          0.070
                                                              0.034
        pi3 ~~
121
                         1.016 -0.045
                                         -0.045
                                                   -0.022
                 CAact4
                                                             -0.022
        pi3 ~~
122
                   BAp1 13.566 -0.146
                                         -0.146
                                                   -0.070
                                                             -0.070
        pi3 ~~
                                                   -0.006
123
                   BAp2
                         0.111 -0.014
                                         -0.014
                                                             -0.006
        pi3 ~~
124
                   ВАрЗ
                          9.323
                                 0.126
                                          0.126
                                                    0.058
                                                              0.058
125
        pi3 ~~
                   BAp4
                         0.099
                                 0.042
                                          0.042
                                                    0.010
                                                              0.010
     CAact1 ~~
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
126
                 CAact1
                          0.000
                                                              0.000
     CAact1 ~~
127
                 CAact2
                          4.831
                                 0.090
                                          0.090
                                                    0.058
                                                              0.058
     CAact1 ~~
                          0.553
128
                 CAact3
                                 0.031
                                          0.031
                                                    0.020
                                                              0.020
     CAact1 ~~
                 CAact4 14.969 -0.163
                                         -0.163
                                                   -0.102
129
                                                             -0.102
     CAact1 ~~
130
                   BAp1
                         1.716
                                 0.041
                                          0.041
                                                    0.025
                                                              0.025
     CAact1 ~~
                                 0.036
                                                    0.021
131
                   BAp2
                         1.232
                                          0.036
                                                              0.021
     CAact1 ~~
                                         -0.099
132
                   ВАрЗ
                          9.083 -0.099
                                                   -0.059
                                                             -0.059
     CAact1 ~~
133
                   BAp4
                          0.909 - 0.101
                                         -0.101
                                                   -0.031
                                                             -0.031
     CAact2 ~~
                          0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
134
                 CAact2
                                                   -0.078
135
     CAact2
                 CAact3
                          8.626 -0.121
                                         -0.121
                                                             -0.078
136
     CAact2 ~~
                 CAact4
                          2.648
                                 0.068
                                          0.068
                                                    0.044
                                                              0.044
     CAact2 ~~
                                 0.035
                                          0.035
                                                    0.022
                                                              0.022
137
                   BAp1
                         1.151
     CAact2 ~~
                                 0.092
                                                    0.056
138
                   BAp2 7.617
                                          0.092
                                                              0.056
     CAact2 ~~
                   BAp3 10.036 -0.107
139
                                        -0.107
                                                   -0.066
                                                             -0.066
```

```
CAact2 ~~
                                        -0.044
                                                            -0.014
140
                   BAp4
                         0.164 -0.044
                                                  -0.014
     CAact3 ~~
                 CAact3
                         0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
141
     CAact3 ~~
142
                 CAact4
                         5.212 0.097
                                          0.097
                                                   0.061
                                                             0.061
     CAact3 ~~
                                                  -0.029
143
                   BAp1 2.136 -0.048
                                        -0.048
                                                            -0.029
144
     CAact3 ~~
                   BAp2 13.076 -0.122
                                        -0.122
                                                  -0.072
                                                            -0.072
     CAact3 ~~
                                                   0.102
145
                   BAp3 25.230 0.171
                                          0.171
                                                             0.102
     CAact3 ~~
                   BAp4 0.260
                                          0.056
                                                   0.017
                                                             0.017
146
                                 0.056
     CAact4 ~~
147
                 CAact4
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
     CAact4 ~~
                        2.226 -0.050
                                        -0.050
                                                  -0.030
                                                            -0.030
148
                   BAp1
149
     CAact4 ~~
                   BAp2 0.057
                                0.008
                                          0.008
                                                   0.005
                                                             0.005
     CAact4 ~~
                                 0.031
                                          0.031
                                                   0.018
150
                   ВАрЗ
                         0.806
                                                             0.018
     CAact4 ~~
151
                         3.892
                                 0.219
                                          0.219
                                                   0.067
                                                             0.067
                   BAp4
       BAp1 ~~
152
                   BAp1 0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
       BAp1 ~~
                                 0.063
                                          0.063
                                                   0.036
                                                             0.036
153
                   BAp2 1.656
       BAp1 ~~
154
                   ВАрЗ
                         0.505
                                 0.034
                                          0.034
                                                   0.020
                                                             0.020
       BAp1 ~~
155
                   BAp4
                         0.384 - 0.063
                                        -0.063
                                                  -0.019
                                                            -0.019
156
       BAp2 ~~
                   BAp2
                         0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
       BAp2 ~~
157
                   ВАрЗ
                         2.694 -0.082
                                         -0.082
                                                  -0.046
                                                            -0.046
       BAp2 ~~
158
                         0.050 -0.024
                                        -0.024
                                                  -0.007
                                                            -0.007
                   BAp4
       ВАр3 ~~
159
                   ВАрЗ
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
       ВАр3 ~~
                                 0.023
160
                   BAp4
                         0.047
                                          0.023
                                                   0.007
                                                             0.007
       BAp4 ~~
161
                   BAp4
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
     congru ~~
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
162
                 congru
     congru ~~
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
163
                     рi
     congru ~~
                                 0.000
164
                  CAact
                         0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
     congru ~~
165
                    ВАр
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
         pi ~~
166
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
                     рi
         pi ~~
167
                  CAact
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
         pi ~~
168
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
                    ВАр
                         0.000
      CAact ~~
169
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
                  CAact
      CAact ~~
170
                    ВАр
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
171
        ВАр ~~
                         0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                             0.000
                    BAp
```

manifest variables 사이의 공분산값 확인을 통한 모형적합도 개선 작업

> mi.cfa.model.total[mi.cfa.model.total\$op == "~~",]

```
epc sepc.lv sepc.all sepc.nox
        lhs op
                   rhs
                            mi
1
    congru1 ~~ congru1
                         0.000 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                  0.000
                                                           0.000
    congru1 ~~ congru2
                                       -0.015
2
                         0.033 -0.015
                                                 -0.007
                                                          -0.007
    congru1 ~~ congru3
3
                         3.972 -0.168
                                       -0.168
                                                 -0.088
                                                          -0.088
    congru1 ~~
                         0.181 0.018
                                         0.018
                                                  0.009
                                                           0.009
4
                   pi1
    congru1 ~~
5
                   pi2
                         0.202 0.019
                                        0.019
                                                  0.009
                                                           0.009
6
    congru1 ~~
                         1.270 -0.059
                                       -0.059
                                                 -0.026
                                                          -0.026
                   pi3
    congru1 ~~
7
                                                  0.023
                CAact1 0.938
                               0.040
                                        0.040
                                                           0.023
    congru1 ~~
                        0.035 -0.008
                                       -0.008
                                                 -0.005
                                                          -0.005
8
                CAact2
    congru1 ~~
                CAact3 1.358 0.050
                                        0.050
                                                  0.029
                                                           0.029
```

```
congru1 ~~
                          0.060 0.011
                                          0.011
                                                    0.006
                                                              0.006
10
                 CAact4
    congru1 ~~
                          0.839 0.036
                                          0.036
                                                    0.020
                                                              0.020
11
                   BAp1
    congru1 ~~
12
                   BAp2
                          0.714 - 0.034
                                         -0.034
                                                   -0.018
                                                             -0.018
    congru1 ~~
                                                   -0.003
13
                   ВАрЗ
                          0.015 -0.005
                                         -0.005
                                                             -0.003
14
    congru1 ~~
                   BAp4
                          0.351 -0.077
                                         -0.077
                                                   -0.022
                                                             -0.022
    congru2 ~~ congru2
                          0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
15
                                                             0.000
    congru2 ~~
                                 0.207
                                          0.207
                                                    0.103
                                                              0.103
16
                congru3
                          4.996
    congru2 ~~
                                                   -0.044
17
                          4.954 -0.094
                                         -0.094
                                                             -0.044
                    pi1
    congru2 ~~
                         1.390 -0.049
                                         -0.049
                                                   -0.023
                                                             -0.023
18
                    pi2
    congru2 ~~
                          6.685 0.137
                                          0.137
                                                    0.059
                                                              0.059
19
                    pi3
    congru2 ~~
                          1.541 -0.052
                                         -0.052
                                                   -0.029
                                                             -0.029
20
                 CAact1
    congru2 ~~
21
                 {\tt CAact2}
                          0.016 -0.006
                                         -0.006
                                                   -0.003
                                                             -0.003
    congru2 ~~
22
                 CAact3
                          0.292
                                 0.024
                                          0.024
                                                    0.013
                                                              0.013
    congru2 ~~
                         2.095
                                 0.064
                                          0.064
                                                    0.035
                                                              0.035
23
                 CAact4
    congru2 ~~
24
                   BAp1
                         0.020 -0.006
                                         -0.006
                                                   -0.003
                                                             -0.003
    congru2 ~~
25
                   BAp2
                          0.019
                                 0.006
                                          0.006
                                                    0.003
                                                              0.003
    congru2 ~~
26
                   ВАрЗ
                          0.458 -0.028
                                         -0.028
                                                   -0.014
                                                             -0.014
    congru2 ~~
27
                   BAp4
                          0.265
                                 0.068
                                          0.068
                                                    0.018
                                                              0.018
    congru3 ~~
28
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
                congru3
    congru3 ~~
29
                    pi1
                          3.217
                                 0.069
                                          0.069
                                                    0.034
                                                              0.034
30
    congru3 ~~
                         0.602 -0.030
                                         -0.030
                                                   -0.015
                                                             -0.015
                    pi2
    congru3 ~~
31
                          0.073
                                 0.013
                                          0.013
                                                    0.006
                                                             0.006
                    pi3
    congru3 ~~
                          1.338 -0.045
                                         -0.045
                                                   -0.025
                                                             -0.025
32
                 CAact1
                                         -0.009
33
    congru3 ~~
                 CAact2
                          0.050 -0.009
                                                   -0.005
                                                             -0.005
    congru3 ~~
                          0.494 -0.028
                                                   -0.016
34
                 CAact3
                                         -0.028
                                                             -0.016
35
    congru3 ~~
                 CAact4
                          0.085 -0.012
                                         -0.012
                                                   -0.007
                                                             -0.007
    congru3 ~~
                                                    0.001
36
                   BAp1
                          0.002 0.002
                                          0.002
                                                             0.001
                         0.175 -0.015
37
                                         -0.015
                                                   -0.008
                                                             -0.008
    congru3 ~~
                   BAp2
    congru3 ~~
38
                   ВАрЗ
                         1.626 0.048
                                          0.048
                                                    0.026
                                                              0.026
    congru3 ~~
39
                   BAp4
                         0.282 -0.064
                                         -0.064
                                                   -0.018
                                                             -0.018
        pi1 ~~
40
                    pi1
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
41
        pi1 ~~
                    pi2 0.002 0.003
                                          0.003
                                                    0.001
                                                              0.001
        pi1 ~~
                    pi3 5.847 -0.156
42
                                         -0.156
                                                   -0.066
                                                             -0.066
        pi1 ~~
43
                 CAact1 21.277 0.156
                                          0.156
                                                    0.084
                                                             0.084
        pi1 ~~
                         0.902 -0.033
44
                 CAact2
                                         -0.033
                                                   -0.018
                                                             -0.018
        pi1 ~~
45
                 CAact3
                         1.814 -0.047
                                                   -0.026
                                         -0.047
                                                             -0.026
        pi1 ~~
46
                 CAact4
                         1.012 -0.036
                                         -0.036
                                                   -0.019
                                                             -0.019
        pi1 ~~
                                                    0.010
                                                              0.010
47
                   BAp1
                         0.327
                                 0.018
                                          0.018
        pi1 ~~
48
                   BAp2
                          0.099 0.010
                                          0.010
                                                    0.005
                                                              0.005
        pi1 ~~
49
                   ВАрЗ
                          0.215 - 0.015
                                         -0.015
                                                   -0.008
                                                             -0.008
        pi1 ~~
                          0.039 -0.021
                                         -0.021
                                                   -0.005
                                                             -0.005
50
                   BAp4
        pi2 ~~
51
                    pi2
                         0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                             0.000
        pi2 ~~
52
                         5.732
                                 0.160
                                          0.160
                                                    0.066
                                                              0.066
                    pi3
        pi2 ~~
                         2.288 -0.051
                                         -0.051
                                                   -0.027
                                                             -0.027
53
                 CAact1
        pi2 ~~
                 CAact2
                         0.063
                                0.009
                                                    0.005
                                                              0.005
54
                                          0.009
        pi2 ~~
                 CAact3 0.418 -0.023
                                        -0.023
                                                   -0.012
                                                             -0.012
55
```

```
pi2 ~~
                          0.555 0.026
                                          0.026
                                                    0.014
                                                              0.014
56
                 CAact4
        pi2 ~~
57
                          1.073
                                 0.032
                                          0.032
                                                    0.017
                                                              0.017
                   BAp1
        pi2 ~~
                                 0.021
58
                   BAp2
                          0.417
                                          0.021
                                                    0.010
                                                              0.010
        pi2 ~~
                          2.018 -0.046
                                         -0.046
                                                   -0.023
59
                   ВАрЗ
                                                             -0.023
        pi2 ~~
60
                   BAp4
                          0.065
                                 0.027
                                          0.027
                                                    0.007
                                                              0.007
        pi3 ~~
                    pi3
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
61
        pi3 ~~
                          0.317 -0.024
                                         -0.024
                                                   -0.012
                                                             -0.012
62
                 CAact1
        pi3 ~~
                 CAact2
                          0.162 -0.018
                                         -0.018
                                                   -0.009
                                                             -0.009
63
        pi3 ~~
64
                 CAact3
                          2.487 0.070
                                          0.070
                                                    0.034
                                                              0.034
        pi3 ~~
65
                 CAact4
                         1.016 -0.045
                                         -0.045
                                                   -0.022
                                                             -0.022
        pi3 ~~
                   BAp1 13.566 -0.146
                                         -0.146
                                                   -0.070
                                                             -0.070
66
        pi3 ~~
                                                   -0.006
67
                   BAp2
                          0.111 -0.014
                                         -0.014
                                                             -0.006
        pi3 ~~
                                                    0.058
68
                   ВАрЗ
                          9.323
                                 0.126
                                          0.126
                                                              0.058
        pi3 ~~
                   BAp4
                         0.099
                                 0.042
                                          0.042
                                                    0.010
                                                              0.010
69
     CAact1 ~~
                                                    0.000
70
                 CAact1
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                              0.000
     CAact1 ~~
                 CAact2
                          4.831
                                  0.090
                                          0.090
                                                    0.058
                                                              0.058
71
72
     CAact1 ~~
                 CAact3
                          0.553
                                 0.031
                                          0.031
                                                    0.020
                                                              0.020
73
     CAact1 ~~
                 CAact4 14.969 -0.163
                                         -0.163
                                                   -0.102
                                                             -0.102
     CAact1 ~~
74
                          1.716
                                 0.041
                                          0.041
                                                    0.025
                                                              0.025
                   BAp1
     CAact1 ~~
75
                   BAp2
                          1.232
                                 0.036
                                          0.036
                                                    0.021
                                                              0.021
76
     CAact1 ~~
                   ВАрЗ
                          9.083 -0.099
                                         -0.099
                                                   -0.059
                                                             -0.059
     CAact1 ~~
77
                   BAp4
                          0.909 - 0.101
                                         -0.101
                                                   -0.031
                                                             -0.031
     CAact2 ~~
78
                 CAact2
                          0.000 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
     CAact2 ~~
79
                 CAact3
                          8.626 -0.121
                                         -0.121
                                                   -0.078
                                                             -0.078
     CAact2 ~~
                          2.648 0.068
                                          0.068
                                                    0.044
                                                              0.044
80
                 CAact4
     CAact2 ~~
81
                   BAp1
                          1.151
                                 0.035
                                          0.035
                                                    0.022
                                                              0.022
     CAact2 ~~
                   BAp2 7.617
                                 0.092
                                          0.092
                                                    0.056
82
                                                              0.056
83
     CAact2 ~~
                   BAp3 10.036 -0.107
                                                   -0.066
                                         -0.107
                                                             -0.066
     CAact2 ~~
                         0.164 -0.044
84
                   BAp4
                                         -0.044
                                                   -0.014
                                                             -0.014
     CAact3 ~~
                                                    0.000
85
                 CAact3
                         0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                              0.000
     CAact3 ~~
86
                 CAact4 5.212
                                 0.097
                                          0.097
                                                    0.061
                                                              0.061
87
     CAact3 ~~
                   BAp1 2.136 -0.048
                                         -0.048
                                                   -0.029
                                                             -0.029
     CAact3 ~~
                   BAp2 13.076 -0.122
                                         -0.122
                                                   -0.072
88
                                                             -0.072
     CAact3 ~~
89
                   BAp3 25.230
                                 0.171
                                          0.171
                                                    0.102
                                                              0.102
     CAact3 ~~
                          0.260
                                 0.056
                                          0.056
                                                    0.017
90
                   BAp4
                                                              0.017
91
     CAact4 ~~
                 CAact4
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
     CAact4 ~~
92
                   BAp1
                          2.226 -0.050
                                         -0.050
                                                   -0.030
                                                             -0.030
     CAact4 ~~
                                 0.008
                                          0.008
                                                    0.005
                                                              0.005
93
                   BAp2
                          0.057
     CAact4 ~~
94
                   ВАрЗ
                          0.806
                                 0.031
                                          0.031
                                                    0.018
                                                              0.018
     CAact4 ~~
                                 0.219
95
                   BAp4
                          3.892
                                          0.219
                                                    0.067
                                                              0.067
       BAp1 ~~
96
                          0.000
                                  0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
                   BAp1
       BAp1 ~~
                                                    0.036
97
                   BAp2
                          1.656
                                 0.063
                                          0.063
                                                              0.036
       BAp1 ~~
98
                          0.505
                                 0.034
                                          0.034
                                                    0.020
                                                              0.020
                   ВАрЗ
       BAp1 ~~
99
                          0.384 -0.063
                                         -0.063
                                                   -0.019
                                                             -0.019
                   BAp4
       BAp2 ~~
                                 0.000
                                          0.000
                                                    0.000
                                                              0.000
100
                   BAp2
                          0.000
       BAp2 ~~
101
                   ВАрЗ
                          2.694 -0.082
                                         -0.082
                                                   -0.046
                                                             -0.046
```

```
BAp2 ~~
102
                  BAp4 0.050 -0.024 -0.024
                                               -0.007
                                                         -0.007
103
       BAp3 ~~
                  BAp3 0.000 0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
       ВАр3 ~~
104
                  BAp4
                        0.047
                               0.023
                                       0.023
                                                0.007
                                                         0.007
       BAp4 ~~
105
                  BAp4
                        0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
106
   congru ~~
                congru 0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
    congru ~~
107
                   pi 0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
    congru ~~
                                                0.000
108
                 CAact 0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000
                                                         0.000
     congru ~~
109
                  BAp 0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
        pi ~~
                   pi 0.000 0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
110
         pi ~~
111
                 CAact 0.000 0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
        pi ~~
112
                   BAp
                        0.000 0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
     CAact ~~
113
                 CAact
                        0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
     CAact ~~
114
                   BAp 0.000 0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
        BAp ~~
115
                   BAp 0.000 0.000
                                       0.000
                                                0.000
                                                         0.000
```

89번 CAact3 ~ BAp3 의 공분산값(25.230)이 가장 큰 상황이다. 일부 manifest variables 사이에 공분산을 추가하는 경우: 예. CAact3 ~ BAp3

```
> cfa.total.cov <- '
+ # latent variables
+ congru = congru1 + congru2 + congru3
+ pi =~ pi1 + pi2 + pi3
+ CAact = CAact1 + CAact2 + CAact3 + CAact4
+ BAp = BAp1 + BAp2 + BAp3 + BAp4
+ # covariance among latent variables
+ congru~~pi
+ congru~~CAact
+ congru~~BAp
+ pi~~CAact
+ pi~~BAp
+ CAact~~BAp
+ CAact3~~BAp3
> cfa.model.cov <- cfa(cfa.total.cov, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(cfa.model.cov, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 58 iterations
```

208

Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	141.111
Degrees of freedom	70
P-value	0.000

Chi-square test baseline model:

Number of observations

Minimum Function Degrees of freed P-value	_	°e		2647.392 91 0.000		
Full model versus	baseline m	odel:				
Comparative Fit Tucker-Lewis Ind		")		0.972 0.964		
Loglikelihood and	Informatio	n Criteri	.a:			
Loglikelihood us Loglikelihood ur				3905.527 3834.630		
Number of free p Akaike (AIC) Bayesian (BIC) Sample-size adju		ian (BIC)		35 7881.054 7997.867 7886.970		
Root Mean Square B	Error of Ap	proximati	on:			
RMSEA 90 Percent Confi P-value RMSEA <=		rval	0.05	0.070 3 0.087 0.027		
Standardized Root	Mean Squar	e Residua	ıl:			
SRMR				0.032		
Parameter estimate	es:					
Information Standard Errors				Expected Standard		
Latent variables: congru =~	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
congru1 congru2 congru3	1.000 1.073 1.066	0.074 0.071	14.513 15.114	0.000	1.150 1.234 1.225	0.834 0.854 0.885
<pre>pi =" pi1 pi2 pi3 CAact ="</pre>	1.000 1.023 1.056	0.046 0.055	22.208 19.163	0.000	1.339 1.371 1.415	0.919 0.927 0.871

1.121

0.883

1.000

CAact1

CAact2 CAact3 CAact4 BAp =~	0.936 0.964 0.956	0.056 0.057 0.058	16.680 16.888 16.448	0.000 0.000 0.000	1.050 1.081 1.072	0.853 0.854 0.847
BAp1	1.000				1.170	0.904
BAp2	1.045	0.051	20.527	0.000	1.223	0.912
ВАрЗ	1.030	0.052	19.946	0.000	1.205	0.898
BAp4	1.212	0.139	8.719	0.000	1.418	0.549
Covariances:						
congru ~~						
рi	1.015	0.146	6.955	0.000	0.659	0.659
CAact	0.864	0.125	6.924	0.000	0.670	0.670
BAp	0.833	0.125	6.650	0.000	0.619	0.619
pi ~~						
CAact	1.169	0.147	7.949	0.000	0.778	0.778
BAp	1.120	0.147	7.636	0.000	0.715	0.715
CAact ~~						
ВАр	0.986	0.127	7.750	0.000	0.752	0.752
CAact3 ~~						
ВАрЗ	0.176	0.037	4.726	0.000	0.176	0.450
Variances:						
congru1	0.578	0.076			0.578	0.304
congru2	0.563	0.080			0.563	0.270
congru3	0.416	0.069			0.416	0.217
pi1	0.330	0.051			0.330	0.156
pi2	0.309	0.051			0.309	0.141
pi3	0.634	0.078			0.634	0.241
CAact1	0.355	0.048			0.355	0.220
CAact2	0.413	0.051			0.413	0.273
CAact3	0.435	0.054			0.435	0.271
CAact4	0.454	0.055			0.454	0.283
BAp1	0.308	0.043			0.308	0.184
BAp2	0.301	0.044			0.301	0.168
BAp3	0.350	0.048			0.350	0.194
BAp4	4.655	0.470			4.655	0.698
congru pi	1.322 1.794	0.185 0.210			1.000 1.000	1.000
pı CAact	1.794	0.210			1.000	1.000
	1.369	0.156			1.000	1.000
ВАр	1.309	0.100			1.000	1.000

다른 변수와 공분산 값이 큰 변수를 확인해서 그 변수를 제거할 수 있다. 앞선 수정지수값 중에서 CAact3의 공분산 관계 값이 가장 두드러진다. 이 경우 CAact3를 제거하고 모델적합도를 개선할 수 있다. 이 작업은 모델적합도 값들 을 변경하기 위해서 연구모델을 수정해야하는 이론적 부담을 안게된다.

```
> cfa.total.modi1 <- '</pre>
+ # latent variables
+ congru = congru1 + congru2 + congru3
+ pi =~ pi1 + pi2 + pi3
+ CAact =~ CAact1 + CAact2 + CAact4 # CAact3를 제외함.
+ BAp = BAp1 + BAp2 + BAp3 + BAp4
+ # covariance among latent variables
+ congru~~pi
+ congru~~CAact
+ congru~~BAp
+ pi~~CAact
+ pi~~BAp
+ CAact~~BAp
> cfa.model.modi1 <- cfa(cfa.total.modi1, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(cfa.model.modi1, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 57 iterations
  Number of observations
                                                    208
 Estimator
                                                     ML
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                                122.153
 Degrees of freedom
                                                     59
                                                  0.000
 P-value
Chi-square test baseline model:
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                               2374.318
 Degrees of freedom
                                                     78
 P-value
                                                  0.000
Full model versus baseline model:
  Comparative Fit Index (CFI)
                                                  0.972
 Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)
                                                  0.964
Loglikelihood and Information Criteria:
  Loglikelihood user model (HO)
                                              -3690.288
 Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)
                                              -3628.916
 Number of free parameters
                                                     32
                                               7444.575
  Akaike (AIC)
  Bayesian (BIC)
                                               7551.377
  Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)
                                               7449.985
```

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:

RMSEA		0.072
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.054	0.090
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05		0.026

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:

SRMR 0.032

Parameter estimates:

Information Expected Standard Errors Standard

	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variables:		504.011		- (* 1–1)	204121	5041411
congru =~						
congru1	1.000				1.148	0.833
congru2	1.075	0.074	14.469	0.000	1.234	0.854
congru3	1.069	0.071	15.102	0.000	1.228	0.887
pi =~						
pi1	1.000				1.340	0.919
pi2	1.022	0.046	22.218	0.000	1.370	0.926
pi3	1.055	0.055	19.165	0.000	1.414	0.871
CAact =~						
CAact1	1.000				1.109	0.873
CAact2	0.965	0.059	16.368	0.000	1.070	0.869
CAact4	0.953	0.062	15.326	0.000	1.058	0.835
BAp =~						
BAp1	1.000				1.172	0.905
BAp2	1.040	0.051	20.299	0.000	1.219	0.909
ВАрЗ	1.017	0.052	19.596	0.000	1.192	0.895
BAp4	1.217	0.139	8.772	0.000	1.426	0.552
Covariances:						
congru ~~						
pi	1.013	0.146	6.952	0.000	0.659	0.659
CAact	0.844	0.124	6.805	0.000	0.663	0.663
ВАр	0.839	0.126	6.673	0.000	0.624	0.624
pi ~~						
CAact	1.167	0.147	7.912	0.000	0.785	0.785
ВАр	1.121	0.147	7.630	0.000	0.714	0.714
CAact ~~						
ВАр	0.996	0.129	7.749	0.000	0.766	0.766

Varian						
	ngru1	0.583	0.077		0.583	0.307
	ngru2	0.565	0.080		0.565	0.271
	ngru3	0.410	0.069		0.410	0.214
pi:		0.328	0.051		0.328	0.155
pi		0.311	0.051		0.311	0.142
pi3		0.635	0.078		0.635	0.241
CAa	act1	0.382	0.055		0.382	0.237
CAa	act2	0.370	0.052		0.370	0.244
CAa	act4	0.484	0.061		0.484	0.302
BAj	01	0.304	0.044		0.304	0.181
BAj	2	0.311	0.046		0.311	0.173
BAj	3	0.352	0.048		0.352	0.199
BAj	04	4.633	0.469		4.633	0.695
COI	ıgru	1.318	0.185		1.000	1.000
pi		1.796	0.210		1.000	1.000
CAa	act	1.231	0.159		1.000	1.000
ВАј		1.373	0.165		1.000	1.000
+ # lar + congr + pi = + CAacr + BAp : + congr + congr + congr + pi ~~ CAacr + CAacr	ru~~CAact ru~~BAp CAact BAp	· congru2 i3제외 'Aact2 + (+ BAp3 #	CAact4 # CAact BAp4 제외	:3 제외		
+ '						
	nodel.modi2 <- ary(cfa.model.m					od="wishart")
lavaan	(0.5-9) conver	ged norma	ally after 51	iterations		
Numbe	er of observati	ons		208		
Estir	nator			ML		
	num Function Ch	i-square		74.170		
	es of freedom	- 14420		38		
2081	J. J. II JOUGH			00		

P-value				0.000		
Chi-square test ba	seline mod	el:				
Minimum Function Degrees of freed P-value		е		2008.334 55 0.000		
Full model versus	baseline m	odel:				
Comparative Fit Tucker-Lewis Ind)		0.981 0.973		
Loglikelihood and	Informatio	n Criteri	a:			
Loglikelihood us Loglikelihood un				2961.719 2924.455		
Number of free p Akaike (AIC) Bayesian (BIC) Sample-size adju		ian (BIC)		28 5979.439 6072.890 5984.172		
Root Mean Square E	error of Ap	proximati	on:			
RMSEA 90 Percent Confi P-value RMSEA <=		rval	0.04	0.068 4 0.090 0.100		
Standardized Root	Mean Squar	e Residua	1:			
SRMR				0.030		
Parameter estimate	s:					
Information Standard Errors				Expected Standard		
Latent variables:	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
congru =~						
congru1	1.000				1.149	0.833
congru2	1.072	0.074	14.445	0.000	1.232	0.853
congru3	1.070	0.071	15.112	0.000	1.229	0.887
pi =~ pi1	1.000				1.388	0.952

pi2		0.953	0.049	19.351	0.000	1.322	0.894
CAact =~							
CAact1		1.000				1.116	0.879
CAact2		0.956	0.058	16.449	0.000	1.067	0.866
CAact4		0.944	0.061	15.366	0.000	1.053	0.832
BAp =~							
BAp1		1.000				1.175	0.908
BAp2		1.038	0.051	20.342	0.000	1.219	0.910
ВАрЗ		1.012	0.052	19.544	0.000	1.189	0.893
Covariances	3:						
congru ~	•						
pi		1.033	0.149	6.940	0.000	0.648	0.648
CAact		0.849	0.125	6.817	0.000	0.663	0.663
BAp		0.842	0.126	6.678	0.000	0.624	0.624
pi ~~							
CAact		1.230	0.152	8.091	0.000	0.794	0.794
\mathtt{BAp}		1.165	0.151	7.722	0.000	0.714	0.714
CAact ~~							
ВАр		1.001	0.129	7.758	0.000	0.763	0.763
Variances:							
congru:	1	0.581	0.077			0.581	0.306
congru	2	0.569	0.080			0.569	0.273
congru	3	0.408	0.069			0.408	0.213
pi1		0.199	0.066			0.199	0.094
pi2		0.439	0.072			0.439	0.201
CAact1		0.368	0.054			0.368	0.228
CAact2		0.378	0.052			0.378	0.249
CAact4		0.493	0.062			0.493	0.308
BAp1		0.296	0.044			0.296	0.176
BAp2		0.310	0.046			0.310	0.172
ВАрЗ		0.359	0.049			0.359	0.202
congru		1.319	0.185			1.000	1.000
pi		1.925	0.217			1.000	1.000
CAact		1.245	0.159			1.000	1.000
BAp		1.381	0.165			1.000	1.000

잠깐, AMOS 사용자(이학식·임지훈, 2011)가 자주 쓰는 용어들과 lavaan의 결과표의 용어들을 연결시켜보자.

- 요인부하량(factor loading) -> Estimate
- 표준화요인부하량(standardized factor loading) -> Std.all
- t값 -> Z-value
- p값 -> P(>|z|)

잠재요인 타당성(Construct validity)은 집중타당성(convergent validity), 판별 타당성(discriminant validity), 법칙타당성(nomological validity) 등으로 평가한 다.¹

1. 집중타당성

- (a) 요인부하량의 크기: Estimate, P(>|z|), std.all 등의 정보를 점검한다.
- (b) 평균분산추출값의 크기: inspect()에서 찾아본다: std.all의 변수별 rsquares 의 평균을 요인별로 구하고, 이 값의 크기를 통해서 판단한다.
- (c) 잠재요인 신뢰도 값의 크기
- 2. 판별타당성(discriminant validity)
 - (a) 잠재요인 간의 상관관계를 1로 고정(fix)시킨 모형과의 비교
 - (b) 두 잠재요인 각각의 평균분산추출값(AVE)와 그 두 잠재요인 산의 상관관계 제곱을 비교
- 3. 법칙타당성(nomological validity)
- > inspect(cfa.model.modi2)

\$lambda

	${\tt congru}$	рi	${\tt CAact}$	ВАр
congru1	0	0	0	0
congru2	1	0	0	0
congru3	2	0	0	0
pi1	0	0	0	0
pi2	0	3	0	0
CAact1	0	0	0	0
CAact2	0	0	4	0
CAact4	0	0	5	0
BAp1	0	0	0	0
BAp2	0	0	0	6
ВАрЗ	0	0	0	7

\$theta

congr1 congr2 congr3 pi1 pi2 CAact1 CAact2 CAact4 BAp1 BAp2 BAp3 congru1 14

001161 01								
congru2	0	15						
congru3	0	0	16					
pi1	0	0	0	17				
pi2	0	0	0	0	18			
CAact1	0	0	0	0	0	19		
CAact2	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	
CAact4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21

¹psy 패키지의 mtmm()을 비교-학습하기를 추천한다.

BAp1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22		
BAp2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	
BAp3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24

\$psi

congru pi CAact BAp

congru 25

pi 8 26 CAact 9 11 27 BAp 10 12 13

> inspect(cfa.model.modi2, "free")

28

\$lambda

	congru	рi	${\tt CAact}$	ВАр
congru1	0	0	0	0
congru2	1	0	0	0
congru3	2	0	0	0
pi1	0	0	0	0
pi2	0	3	0	0
CAact1	0	0	0	0
CAact2	0	0	4	0
CAact4	0	0	5	0
BAp1	0	0	0	0
BAp2	0	0	0	6
ВАрЗ	0	0	0	7

\$theta

congr1 congr2 congr3 pi1 pi2 CAact1 CAact2 CAact4 BAp1 BAp2 BAp3 congru1 14 congru2 0 15 0 16 congru3 0 pi1 0 0 0 17 0 18 pi2 0 CAact1 0 0 0 0 19 0 0 0 CAact2 0 0 0 0 20 CAact4 0 0 0 0 0 0 21 0 0 22 BAp1 0 0 0 BAp2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 23 24 ВАрЗ 0 0

\$psi

congru pi CAact BAp

26

congru 25 pi 8

CAact 9 11 27

BAp 10 12 13 28

```
$lambda
        congru pi CAact
congru1 1.000 0 0.000 0.000
congru2 1.114 0 0.000 0.000
congru3 1.087 0 0.000 0.000
        0.000 1 0.000 0.000
pi1
pi2
        0.000 1 0.000 0.000
CAact1
        0.000 0 1.000 0.000
CAact2
        0.000 0 1.030 0.000
CAact4
        0.000 0 0.966 0.000
BAp1
        0.000 0 0.000 1.000
BAp2
        0.000 0 0.000 1.021
        0.000 0 0.000 1.002
ВАрЗ
$theta
        congr1 congr2 congr3 pi1 pi2
                                        CAact1 CAact2 CAact4 BAp1 BAp2 BAp3
congru1 0.950
congru2 0.000 1.043
              0.000 0.959
congru3 0.000
pi1
        0.000 0.000 0.000 1.062
pi2
        0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 1.094
CAact1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.806
CAact2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.758
CAact4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.801
BAp1
       0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.838
BAp2
       0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.898
ВАрЗ
       0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.886
$psi
       congru pi
                  CAact BAp
congru 0.05
       0.00
             0.05
рi
CAact
      0.00
             0.00 0.05
           0.00 0.00 0.05
ВАр
       0.00
> inspect(cfa.model.modi2, "rsquare")
                     congru3
                                                    CAact1
                                                             CAact2
  congru1
           congru2
                                   pi1
                                            pi2
0.6940737\ 0.7272691\ 0.7871465\ 0.9064433\ 0.7991989\ 0.7720651\ 0.7506149\ 0.6924106
                        ВАрЗ
     BAp1
              BAp2
0.8236223 0.8275790 0.7977392
> inspect(cfa.model.modi2, "fit")
           chisq
                                df
                                              pvalue
                                                       baseline.chisq
          74.170
                            38.000
                                              0.000
                                                             2008.334
```

> inspect(cfa.model.modi2, "start")

baseline.df	baseline.pvalue	cfi	tli
55.000	0.000	0.981	0.973
logl	unrestricted.logl	npar	aic
-2961.719	-2924.455	28.000	5979.439
bic	ntotal	bic2	rmsea
6072.890	208.000	5984.172	0.068
rmsea.ci.lower	rmsea.ci.upper	rmsea.pvalue	srmr
0.044	0.090	0.100	0.030
srmr_nomean			
0.030			

Chapter 7

구조모형의 분석과 해석

7.1 구조모형의 분석절차

7.1.1 경로도형의 작성

다음과 같은 가설을 도형으로 그리자:

- H1: 일치성은 소비자 태도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- H2: 일치성은 소비자태도의 매개에 의해서뿐만 아니라 직접적으로도 브랜드 태도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- H3: 소비자 태도는 브랜드 태도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- H4: 소비자 태도는 브랜드 태도의 매개에 의해서뿐만 아니라 직접적으로 도 구매의도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.
- H5: 브랜드 태도는 구매의도에 正(+)의 영향을 미칠 것이다.

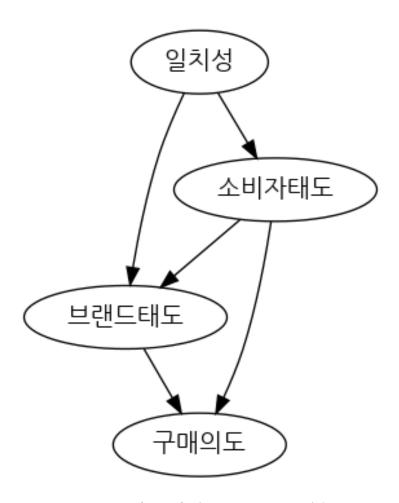


Figure 7.1: 연구모형(기본본1, Graphviz 이용)

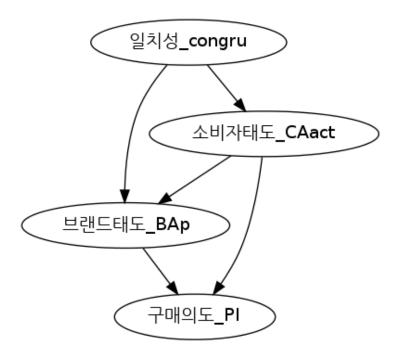


Figure 7.2: 연구모형(기본2, Graphviz이용)

- 7.1.2 도형 1^{1}
- 7.1.3 도형 2^2
- 7.2 구조모형 분석결과의 해석
- 7.2.1 Identification
- 7.2.1.1 내생 잠재요인에 오차항을 설정하지 않은 경우
- 7.2.1.2 측정변수와 오차항 간의 관계에서 계수를 지정하지 않는 경우
- 7.2.1.3 한 잠재요인의 여러 측정변수들 중 어느 한 변수에도 계수를 지정하지 않은 경우
- 7.2.1.4 잠재요인 혹은 측정변수의 이름을 부여하지 않는 경우
- 7.2.1.5 측정변수명이 데이터 파일에서 사용한 변수명과 다른 경우
- 7.2.1.6 분석데이터의 자동입력방식에서 결측값이 존재하는 경우

The default estimator in the lavaan package is maximum likelihood (estimator = "ML"). Alternative estimators currently avail-

 $^{^1}$ echo "digraph one $\{$ 일치성->소비자태도; 일치성->브랜드태도; 소비자태도->브랜드태도; 소비자태도->구매의도; 브랜드태도 ->구매의도 $\}$ " | dot -Tpng >ch11.ex1.one.png

²echo "digraph two { 일치성_congru->소비자태도_CAact; 일치성_congru->브랜드태도_BAp; 소비자태도_CAact->브랜드태도_BAp; 소비자태도_CAact->구매의도_PI; 브랜드태도_BAp ->구매의도_PI }" | dot -Tpng >chl1, psj1.two.png

able in lavaan are:

- "GLS" for generalized least squares. For complete data only.
- "WLS" for weighted least squares (sometimes called ADF estimation). For complete data only.
- "MLM" for maximum likelihood estimation with robust standard errors and a Satorra-Bentler scaled test statistic. For complete data only.
- "MLF" for maximum likelihood estimation with standard errors based on the first-order derivatives, and a conventional test statistic. For both complete and *incomplete data*.
- "MLR" maximum likelihood estimation with robust (Huber-White) standard errors and a scaled test statistic that is (asymptotically) equal to the Yuan-Bentler test statistic. For both complete and *incomplete data*. (Yves Rosseel, 2012b: 27, 이탤릭 추가)

If the data contain missing values, the default behavior is listwise deletion. If the missing mechanism is MCAR (missing completely at random) or MAR (missing at random), the lavaan package provides case-wise (or 'full information') maximum likelihood estimation. You can turn this feature on, by using the argument missing="ml" when calling the fitting function. An unrestricted (h1) model will automatically be estimated, so that all common fit indices are available.(같 은글, 28)

7.2.2 적합도

- \bullet CMIN -> Minimum Function Chi-square
- GFI, NFI 값은 제공되지 않는다. semTools 패키지를 사용하여 확인할 수 있다. lavaan에서는 CFI, TLI 등을 제공한다.

7.2.3 경로계수

- Estimate: 비표준화 경로계수
- S. E. -> Std.err
- C. R. -> Z-value
- P -> P(>|z|)
- 표준화 경로계수: Std.lv(latent variables의 표준화 계수), Std.all(모든 변수의 표준화계수)
- lavaan에서 표준화계수 값을 확인하기 위해서는 summary() 안의 인자값 에 'standardized=TRUE'를 추가해야 한다.

7.2.3.1 Pairwise Parameter Comparisons를 이용하는 방법

```
*** lavaan에는 없는걸까?
> fit.check <- '
+ # latent variables
+ congru = congru1 + congru2 + congru3
+ pi =~ pi1 + pi2 # pi3제외
+ CAact =~ CAact1 + CAact2 + CAact4 # CAact3 제외
+ BAp =~ BAp1 + BAp2 + BAp3 # BAp4 제외
+ # variances
+ congru1~~congru1
+ congru2~~congru2
+ congru3~~congru3
+ CAact1~~CAact1
+ CAact2~~CAact2
+ CAact4~~CAact4
+ BAp1~~BAp1
+ BAp2~~BAp2
+ BAp3~~BAp3
+ pi1~~pi1
+ pi2~~pi2
+ CAact~~CAact
+ BAp~~BAp
+ pi~~pi
+ # regressions
+ pi~CAact
+ pi~BAp
+ CAact~congru
+ BAp~congru
+ BAp~CAact
> fit.check.model <- sem(fit.check, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(fit.check.model, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 43 iterations
  Number of observations
                                                   208
 Estimator
                                                    ML
                                                79.751
 Minimum Function Chi-square
 Degrees of freedom
                                                    39
 P-value
                                                 0.000
Chi-square test baseline model:
```

2008.334

Minimum Function Chi-square

Degrees of free P-value	dom			55 0.000		
Full model versus	baseline m	odel:				
Comparative Fit Tucker-Lewis In		()		0.979 0.971		
Loglikelihood and	Informatio	n Criteri	a:			
Loglikelihood u Loglikelihood u				-2964.523 -2924.455		
Number of free Akaike (AIC) Bayesian (BIC) Sample-size adj		ian (BIC)	,	27 5983.047 6073.160 5987.611		
Root Mean Square	-					
RMSEA 90 Percent Conf P-value RMSEA <	= 0.05		0.04	0.071 48 0.093 0.062		
Standardized Root	Mean Squar	e Residua	al:			
SRMR				0.035		
Parameter estimat	es:					
Information Standard Errors				Expected Standard		
Latent variables: congru =~	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
congru1	1.000 1.076	0.074	14.528	0.000	1.150 1.238	0.834 0.857
congru2 congru3	1.063	0.074			1.222	0.883
pi =~						
pi1	1.000				1.386	
pi2	0.955	0.050	19.199	0.000	1.324	0.895
CAact =~						

0.058

0.061

16.332

15.392

0.000

0.000

1.115

1.061

1.054

0.878

0.862

0.832

1.000

0.951

0.945

CAact1

CAact2

CAact4

BAp1 1.000 1.175 0.90 BAp2 1.037 0.051 20.302 0.000 1.218 0.90 BAp3 1.013 0.052 19.561 0.000 1.190 0.89 Regressions:
BAp3 1.013 0.052 19.561 0.000 1.190 0.89
Regressions:
Regressions:
\sim
pi ~
CAact 0.764 0.111 6.869 0.000 0.615 0.61
BAp 0.292 0.100 2.907 0.004 0.247 0.24
CAact ~
congru 0.658 0.070 9.413 0.000 0.678 0.67
BAp ~
congru 0.206 0.081 2.546 0.011 0.202 0.20
CAact 0.661 0.088 7.483 0.000 0.627 0.62
Variances:
congru1 0.578 0.077 0.578 0.30
congru2 0.555 0.080 0.555 0.26
congru3 0.423 0.070 0.423 0.22
CAact1 0.369 0.053 0.369 0.22
CAact2 0.390 0.053 0.390 0.25
CAact4 0.493 0.061 0.493 0.30
BAp1 0.297 0.044 0.297 0.17
BAp2 0.312 0.047 0.312 0.17
BAp3 0.357 0.049 0.357 0.20
pi1 0.202 0.068 0.202 0.09
pi2 0.436 0.073 0.436 0.19
CAact 0.671 0.097 0.540 0.54
BAp 0.543 0.077 0.394 0.39
pi 0.631 0.095 0.329 0.32
congru 1.323 0.185 1.000 1.00

> fitted(fit.check.model)

\$cov

```
ВАрЗ
       0.859 0.924 0.913 1.183 1.130 1.014 0.965 0.958 1.398 1.450 1.773
$mean
                               pi2 CAact1 CAact2 CAact4
congru1 congru2 congru3
                        pi1
                                                           BAp1
                                                                  BAp2
     0
            0
                         0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                0
  ВАрЗ
> resid(fit.check.model, type="standardized")
$cov
       congr1 congr2 congr3 pi1 pi2 CAact1 CAact2 CAact4 BAp1
                                                               BAp2
congru1
congru2 -0.852
                NA
congru3
          NA 1.365
                       NA
       2.240 0.001 2.330
pi1
                             NA
pi2
       2.028 0.139 1.628
                             NA
                                   NA
CAact1
       1.241 -2.731 -2.695 2.593 0.662
CAact2
       0.558 -1.962 -2.067
                             NA -4.348 1.070
                                                NA
       CAact4
                                         NA 1.571
       BAp1
                                                            NA
       0.021 -1.842 -0.573  0.360  1.073  0.405  1.309
BAp2
                                                  1.092
                                                            NA
                                                                  NA
       1.143 -0.824 1.164 0.461 0.741 -1.850 -1.808 1.378 0.949
ВАрЗ
                                                                  NA
       ВАрЗ
congru1
congru2
congru3
pi1
pi2
CAact1
CAact2
CAact4
BAp1
BAp2
ВАрЗ
          NA
$mean
                        pi1
                               pi2 CAact1 CAact2 CAact4
congru1 congru2 congru3
                                                           BAp1
                                                                  BAp2
     0
            0
                   0
                         0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                0
                                                      0
                                                              0
                                                                     0
  ВАрЗ
     0
> vcov(fit.check.model)
               cng=~2 cng=~3 pi=~p2 CA=~CA2 CA=~CA4 BA=~BA2 BA=~BA3 cn1~~1
congru=~congru2
                0.005
congru=~congru3
               0.003 0.005
```

```
0.000 0.002
pi=~pi2
                   0.000
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.003
CAact=~CAact2
CAact=~CAact4
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.002
                                                 0.004
                                                 0.000
BAp=~BAp2
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                         0.003
BAp=~BAp3
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.001
                                                                  0.003
                  0.001
                          0.001
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
congru1~~congru1
                                                                          0.006
congru2~~congru2 -0.001
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                         -0.001
                                         0.000
congru3~~congru3
                  0.000 -0.001
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                         -0.001
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.001
                                                 0.001
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
CAact1~~CAact1
CAact2~~CAact2
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000 -0.001
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
CAact4~~CAact4
                          0.000
                                        0.000
                  0.000
                                 0.000
                                                -0.001
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
BAp1~~BAp1
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.001
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
BAp2~~BAp2
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                        -0.001
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
                          0.000 0.000
BAp3~~BAp3
                  0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                 -0.001
                                                                          0.000
pi1~~pi1
                  0.000
                          0.000 0.002
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
pi2~~pi2
                  0.000
                          0.000 - 0.002
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
CAact~~CAact
                  0.000
                          0.000 0.000 -0.002
                                                -0.002
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
BAp~~BAp
                   0.000
                          0.000 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         -0.001
                                                                 -0.001
                                                                          0.000
pi~~pi
                  0.000
                          0.000 -0.002
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
pi~CAact
                  0.000
                          0.000 -0.001
                                        0.001
                                                 0.001
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
                  0.000
                          0.000 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
pi~BAp
                   0.002
                          0.002 0.000 -0.001
                                                -0.001
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.001
CAact~congru
                          0.001
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
                                                                  0.000
                                                                          0.000
                  0.001
BAp~congru
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.001
                                                 0.001
                                                        -0.001
                                                                 -0.001
                                                                          0.000
BAp~CAact
                  0.000
                 -0.007 -0.007
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0.000
congru~~congru
                                                                  0.000
                                                                         -0.003
                 cn2~~2 cn3~~3 CA1~~C CA2~~C CA4~~C BA1~~B BA2~~B BA3~~B p1~~p1
congru=~congru2
congru=~congru3
pi=~pi2
CAact=~CAact2
CAact=~CAact4
BAp=~BAp2
BAp=~BAp3
congru1~~congru1
congru2~~congru2
                  0.006
congru3~~congru3 -0.001
                          0.005
CAact1~~CAact1
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.003
CAact2~~CAact2
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                   0.000
                                        0.003
CAact4~~CAact4
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                         0.000
                                                0.004
BAp1~~BAp1
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                0.000
                                                       0.002
                   0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                               0.002
BAp2~~BAp2
ВАр3~~ВАр3
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                      0.002
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                               0.000
                                                                      0.000
pi1~~pi1
                                                                             0.005
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                                0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                      0.000 -0.003
pi2~~pi2
                                        0.000
CAact~~CAact
                  0.000
                          0.000 - 0.001
                                        0.000
                                                0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                      0.000
                                                                             0.000
BAp~~BAp
                  0.000
                          0.000
                                 0.000
                                        0.000
                                                0.000 -0.001 0.000
                                                                      0.000
                                                                             0.000
```

```
0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 -0.003
pi~~pi
                 0.000
                 0.000
                        0.000
                              0.001 0.000
                                            0.000
                                                   0.000 0.000
                                                                 0.000 0.000
pi~CAact
                 0.000
                        0.000
                              0.000
                                     0.000
                                            0.000
                                                   0.000
                                                          0.000
                                                                 0.000
                                                                        0.000
pi~BAp
CAact~congru
                 0.000
                        0.000 0.000 0.000
                                            0.000
                                                   0.000 0.000
                                                                0.000
                                                                       0.000
BAp~congru
                 0.000
                        0.000 0.000 0.000
                                            0.000
                                                   0.000 0.000
                                                                 0.000
                                                                        0.000
                 0.000 0.000 0.001 0.000
                                            0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
BAp~CAact
                                                                       0.000
                 0.001 0.001 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
congru~~congru
                p2~~p2 CA~~CA BA~~BA pi~~pi p~CAct pi~BAp CAct~c BAp~cn BAp~CA
congru=~congru2
congru=~congru3
pi=~pi2
CAact=~CAact2
CAact=~CAact4
BAp=~BAp2
BAp=~BAp3
congru1~~congru1
congru2~~congru2
congru3~~congru3
CAact1~~CAact1
CAact2~~CAact2
CAact4~~CAact4
BAp1~~BAp1
BAp2~~BAp2
BAp3~~BAp3
pi1~~pi1
pi2~~pi2
                 0.005
CAact~~CAact
                 0.000
                        0.009
BAp~~BAp
                        0.000 0.006
                 0.000
                 0.002 0.000 0.000 0.009
pi~~pi
pi~CAact
                 0.000 -0.002 -0.001 -0.001 0.012
pi~BAp
                 0.000
                        0.000 0.000
                                     0.001 -0.009 0.010
                 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 -0.001 0.000 0.005
CAact~congru
BAp~congru
                 0.000 0.001 0.001
                                     0.000 -0.001
                                                   0.001 0.000 0.007
BAp~CAact
                 0.000 -0.002 0.000 0.000 0.002 -0.001 -0.001 -0.005
                                                                       0.008
                        0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 -0.004 -0.001 0.000
congru~~congru
                 0.000
                cngr~~
congru=~congru2
congru=~congru3
pi=~pi2
CAact=~CAact2
CAact=~CAact4
BAp=~BAp2
BAp=~BAp3
congru1~~congru1
congru2~~congru2
congru3~~congru3
```

```
CAact1~~CAact1
CAact2~~CAact2
CAact4~~CAact4
BAp1~~BAp1
BAp2~~BAp2
BAp3~~BAp3
pi1~~pi1
pi2~~pi2
CAact~~CAact
BAp~~BAp
pi~~pi
pi~CAact
pi~BAp
CAact~congru
BAp~congru
BAp~CAact
congru~~congru
                 0.034
7.2.3.2 경로계수가 동일하다는 제약모형과 연구모형을 비교하는 방법
> fix.coeffi <- '
+ # latent variables
+ congru = congru1 + congru2 + congru3
+ pi =~ pi1 + pi2 # pi3제외
+ CAact =~ CAact1 + CAact2 + CAact4 # CAact3 제외
+ BAp =~ BAp1 + BAp2 + BAp3 # BAp4 제외
+ # variances
+ congru1~~congru1
+ congru2~~congru2
+ congru3~~congru3
+ CAact1~~CAact1
+ CAact2~~CAact2
+ CAact4~~CAact4
+ BAp1~~BAp1
+ BAp2~~BAp2
+ BAp3~~BAp3
+ pi1~~pi1
+ pi2~~pi2
+ CAact~~CAact
+ BAp~~BAp
+ pi~~pi
+ # regressions
+ pi~a*CAact+a*BAp # CAact와 BAp의 영향력을 동일수준으로 통제
```

+ CAact~congru + BAp~congru+CAact + '

> fix.coeffi.model <- sem(fix.coeffi, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")</pre>

-2967.236

> summary(fix.coeffi.model, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 43 iterations

Number of observations	208
Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	85.151
Degrees of freedom	40
P-value	0.000

Chi-square test baseline model:

Minimum Function Chi-square	2008.334
Degrees of freedom	55
P-value	0.000

Full model versus baseline model:

Comparative Fit Index (CFI)	0.977
Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)	0.968

Loglikelihood and Information Criteria:

Loglikelihood user model (HO)

Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)	-2924.455
Number of free parameters	26
Akaike (AIC)	5986.473
Bayesian (BIC)	6073.249
Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)	5990.868

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:

RMSEA		0.074
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.052	0.095
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05		0.038

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:

SRMR	0.038

Parameter estimates:

Information Expected Standard Errors Standard

		Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variable congru =~	es:						
congru = congru1		1.000				1.150	0.834
congru2		1.077	0.074	14.525	0.000	1.238	0.857
congru3		1.063	0.071	15.014	0.000	1.222	0.883
pi =~							
pi1		1.000				1.381	0.948
pi2		0.962	0.050	19.048	0.000	1.328	0.898
CAact =~							
CAact1		1.000				1.121	0.877
CAact2		0.955	0.058	16.516	0.000	1.071	0.870
CAact4		0.943	0.061	15.450	0.000	1.058	0.836
BAp =~ BAp1		1.000				1.163	0.903
BAp1 BAp2		1.000	0.052	20.142	0.000	1.103	0.903
ВАр2		1.023	0.052	19.418	0.000	1.190	0.894
2po		1.020	0.000	10.110	0.000	1.100	0.001
Regressions:							
pi~							
	(a)	0.520	0.034	15.096	0.000	0.422	0.422
-	(a)	0.520	0.034	15.096	0.000	0.438	0.438
CAact ~		0 054	0 071	0.007	0 000	0 670	0 670
congru BAp ~		0.654	0.071	9.267	0.000	0.670	0.670
congru		0.225	0.079	2.853	0.004	0.223	0.223
CAact		0.635	0.075	7.478	0.004	0.612	0.612
011400		0.000	0.000		0.000	0.012	0.012
Variances:							
congru1		0.579	0.077			0.579	0.305
congru2		0.554	0.080			0.554	0.265
congru3		0.423	0.070			0.423	0.221
CAact1 CAact2		0.377	0.055 0.052			0.377	0.231 0.243
CAact2 CAact4		0.368 0.483	0.052			0.368 0.483	0.302
BAp1		0.403	0.001			0.307	0.302
BAp2		0.312	0.046			0.312	0.174
BAp3		0.357	0.049			0.357	0.201
pi1		0.216	0.069			0.216	0.102
pi2		0.423	0.074			0.423	0.193
CAact		0.692	0.100			0.551	0.551
ВАр		0.531	0.076			0.393	0.393
рi		0.667	0.096			0.349	0.349

연구모형의 이름을 fit.check.model이라고 정의하고 분석을 진행했다. pi(구매의도)에 영향을 미치는 CAact(소비자 태도)와 BAp(브랜드 태도)의 영향력을 같다는 가정으로 통제하여 그 계수이름을 a라고 붙였다. 이렇게 통제한 제약 모형의 이름을 fix.coeffi.model으로 지정했다. 이 결과, 분석표에 있는 Regressions 부분에 (a)라는 계수 이름이 붙여지게된다. 이러한 경로계수의 통제는 다음과같은 변화를 갖는다:

- 자유도(degree of freedom)의 증가: 1이 증가된 40이 된다.
- chi-square가 3.84(유의수준 0.05에서 1이 갖는 값) 증가한다.

진행된 분석의 결과는 chi-square가 79.751에서 85.151로 5.4가 증가하였다. 제약(통제) 모형(fix.coeffi.model)의 mininum function of chi-square이 3.84보다 더커졌기 때문에 모형의 우수성이 낮다고 이해할 수 있다. PI ~ CAact와 PI ~ BAp의 영향력비교에서 CAact의 영향력이 크다고 해석할 수 있다.

7.2.4 직접효과, 간접효과, 그리고 총효과

> summary(fit.check.model, standardized=TRUE)

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 43 iterations

Number of observations	208
Estimator	ML
Minimum Function Chi-square	79.751
Degrees of freedom	39
P-value	0.000

Parameter estimates:

Information	Expected
Standard Errors	Standard

	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variables:						
congru =~						
congru1	1.000				1.150	0.834
congru2	1.076	0.074	14.528	0.000	1.238	0.857
congru3	1.063	0.071	15.026	0.000	1.222	0.883
pi =~						
pi1	1.000				1.386	0.951
pi2	0.955	0.050	19.199	0.000	1.324	0.895
CAact =~						
CAact1	1.000				1.115	0.878

	Aact2 Aact4	0.951 0.945	0.058 0.061	16.332 15.392	0.000	1.061 1.054	0.862 0.832
ВАр	=~						
_	Ap1	1.000				1.175	0.907
В	Ap2	1.037	0.051	20.302	0.000	1.218	0.909
В	Ap3	1.013	0.052	19.561	0.000	1.190	0.894
Regres	ssions:						
pi ´	~						
C	Aact	0.764	0.111	6.869	0.000	0.615	0.615
	Ap	0.292	0.100	2.907	0.004	0.247	0.247
CAa	ct ~						
	ongru	0.658	0.070	9.413	0.000	0.678	0.678
ВАр	~						
	ongru	0.206	0.081	2.546	0.011	0.202	0.202
C	Aact	0.661	0.088	7.483	0.000	0.627	0.627
Varia	nces:						
C	ongru1	0.578	0.077			0.578	0.304
	ongru2	0.555	0.080			0.555	0.266
	ongru3	0.423	0.070			0.423	0.221
C	Aact1	0.369	0.053			0.369	0.229
C	Aact2	0.390	0.053			0.390	0.258
	Aact4	0.493	0.061			0.493	0.307
	Ap1	0.297	0.044			0.297	0.177
	Ap2	0.312	0.047			0.312	0.174
	Ap3	0.357	0.049			0.357	0.201
-	i1	0.202	0.068			0.202	0.095
-	i2	0.436	0.073			0.436	0.199
	Aact	0.671	0.097			0.540	0.540
	Ap	0.543	0.077			0.394	0.394
p		0.631	0.095			0.329	0.329
C	ongru	1.323	0.185			1.000	1.000

lavaan은 하나의 분석으로 비표준화계수와 표준화계수의 직접효과, 간접효과, 총효과를 계산해주지 않는다. <Regressions>에 해당하는 값들을 보면서 계산해내야 한다. 직접효과는 화살표가 직접연결되는 것이므로 쉽게 값을 찾아낼 수 있다. 간접효과는 매개변수가 갖는 직접효과값과 곱셈(*)하여 계산한다. 총효과는 직접효과와 간접효과의 합셈으로 계산한다.

간접효과와 총효과를 parameters로 정의하여 계산할 수 있기는 하다. 단순한 경로 및 방정식 모형은 쉽게 parameters를 정의할 수 있다. 하지만, 이중-삼중의 경로모형인 구조방정식인 경우, parameters를 정의하기가 쉽지않다.

7.2.5 Squared Multiple Correlations

> inspect(fit.check.model, "rsquare")

BAp2 congru1 congru2 congru3 CAact1 CAact2 ${\tt CAact4}$ BAp1 $0.6959135\ 0.7341082\ 0.7792426\ 0.7709936\ 0.7424415\ 0.6926740\ 0.8230603\ 0.8264235$ ВАрЗ pi1 pi2 CAact ВАр рi 0.7987466 0.9046770 0.8007595 0.4603486 0.6062420 0.6714253

분석 결과 중에서 CAact(0.4603486), BAp(0.6062420), pi(0.6714253)을 이해 하자. CAact(소비자 태도)는 모형에서 congru(일치성)에 의해서만 영향을 받는다. 다른 말로 하면, congru는 predictor(독립변수, 설명변수)이며, CAact는 반응 변수(종속변수)인 것이다. CAact(0.4603486)은 CAact~congru 사이의 회귀분석 설명력이다. 한편, BAp(브랜드 태도)는 congru(일치성)과 CAact(소비자 태도)의 영향을 받는다. 이 크기가 BAp(0.6062420)인 것이다. pi(0.6714253)은 pi를 종속변수로 하는 회귀분석의 설명력(r-squared) 값이다.

Chapter 8

Nonrecursive 모형, 종단적 모형 및 Higher-order 모형의 분석

8.1 Nonrecursive 모형의 분석

8.1.1 dataset

```
> data(ch10.ex1)
> str(ch10.ex1)
```

```
'data.frame':
                  208 obs. of 15 variables:
$ CAact1 : int 1 2 3 3 3 1 -2 1 -2 3 ...
$ CAact2 : int 1 2 2 3 3 1 -1 1 -2 3 ...
$ CAact3 : int 0 1 2 3 2 1 -2 1 -2 2 ...
$ CAact4 : int 0 2 2 3 2 1 -1 1 -2 3 ...
$ congru1: int 3 5 4 5 4 4 0 3 1 4 ...
$ congru2: int 2 4 4 5 4 4 2 3 1 4 ...
$ congru3: int 2 4 3 5 4 4 1 3 1 3 ...
        : int 2 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 2 ...
$ BAp1
$ BAp2
       : int 2 3 3 3 2 1 -3 3 -3 2 ...
$ BAp3
       : int 2 3 2 3 2 1 -2 3 -1 1 ...
       : int 3 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 3 ...
$ BAp4
$ pi1
        : int 4566540325...
$ pi2
       : int 1566540315...
$ pi3 : int 4456540315...
$ bk
       : int 2556535313...
```

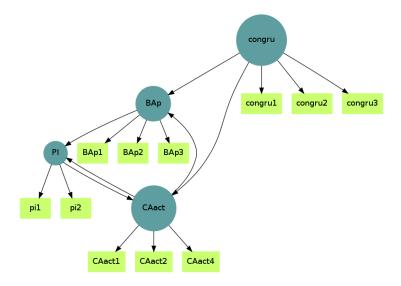


Figure 8.1: non-recursive 경로도형 예1

8.1.2 경로도형

- 도형1¹
- 도형2²

8.1.3 모형분석결과

8.1.3.1 모형1 분석

- > # non-recursive model
- > non.recursive1 <- '</pre>
- + congru=~congru1+congru2+congru3
- + CAact=~CAact1+CAact2+CAact4
- + BAp=~BAp1+BAp2+BAp3

¹echo "digraph non_recursive { node [style=filled, color="cadetblue", shape=circle]; congru; BAp; CAact; PI; node [style=filled, color="darkolivegreen1",shape=box]; congru1; congru2; congru3; CAact1; CAact2; CAact4; pi1; pi2; BAp1; BAp2; BAp3; congru->congru1; congru->congru2; congru->congru3; CAact->CAact1; CAact->CAact2; CAact->CAact4; PI->pi1 PI->pi2 BAp->BAp1 BAp->BAp2 BAp->BAp3 congru->CAact congru->BAp CAact->BAp PI->CAact CAact->PI BAp->PI }" | dot -Tpng >ch10.ex1.one.png

²echo "digraph non_recursive { node [style=filled, color="cadetblue", shape=circle]; congru; BAp; CAact; PI; node [style=filled, color="darkolivegreen1", shape=box]; congru1; congru2; congru3; CAact1; CAact2; CAact4; pi1; pi2; BAp1; BAp2; BAp3; congru->congru1; congru->congru2; congru->congru3; CAact->CAact1; CAact->CAact2; CAact->CAact4; PI->pi1 PI->pi2 BAp->BAp1 BAp->BAp2 BAp->BAp3 congru->CAact congru->BAp CAact->BAp PI->CAact BAp->PI} dot -Tpng >ch10.ex1.two.png

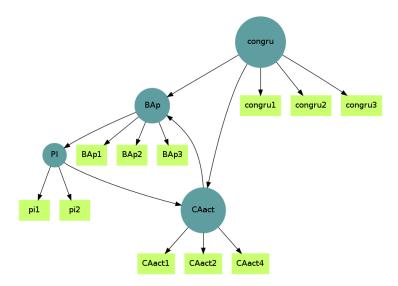


Figure 8.2: non-recursive 경로도형 예2

```
+ pi=~pi1+pi2
+ congru1~~congru1
+ congru2~~congru2
+ congru3~~congru3
+ CAact1~~CAact1
+ CAact2~~CAact2
+ CAact4~~CAact4
+ BAp1~~BAp1
+ BAp2~~BAp2
+ BAp3~~BAp3
+ pi1~~pi1
+ pi2~~pi2
+ CAact~~CAact
+ BAp~~BAp
+ pi~~pi
+ CAact~congru+pi
+ BAp~congru+CAact
+ pi~CAact+BAp
> non.recursive.model1 <- sem(non.recursive1, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(non.recursive.model1, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 55 iterations
```

Number of observations 208

Estimator Minimum Function Degrees of freed P-value	_	e		ML 74.170 38 0.000		
Chi-square test ba	seline mod	el:				
Minimum Function Degrees of freed P-value	_	e		2008.334 55 0.000		
Full model versus	baseline m	odel:				
Comparative Fit Tucker-Lewis Ind)		0.981 0.973		
Loglikelihood and	Informatio	n Criteri	a:			
Loglikelihood us Loglikelihood un				2961.719 2924.455		
Number of free p Akaike (AIC) Bayesian (BIC) Sample-size adju		ian (BIC)		28 5979.439 6072.890 5984.172		
Root Mean Square E	rror of Ap	proximati	on:			
RMSEA 90 Percent Confi P-value RMSEA <=		rval	0.04	0.068 4 0.090 0.100		
Standardized Root	Mean Squar	e Residua	1:			
SRMR				0.030		
Parameter estimate	s:					
Information Standard Errors				Expected Standard		
Latent variables: congru =~	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
congru1 congru2	1.000 1.072	0.074	14.445	0.000	1.149 1.232	0.833 0.853

congru3	1.070	0.071	15.112	0.000	1.229	0.887
CAact =~						
CAact1	1.000				1.116	0.879
CAact2	0.956	0.058	16.449	0.000	1.067	0.866
CAact4	0.944	0.061	15.366	0.000	1.053	0.832
BAp =~						
BAp1	1.000				1.175	0.908
BAp2	1.038	0.051	20.342	0.000	1.219	0.910
ВАрЗ	1.012	0.052	19.544	0.000	1.189	0.893
pi =~						
pi1	1.000				1.388	0.952
pi2	0.953	0.049	19.351	0.000	1.322	0.894
Regressions:						
CAact ~						
congru	1.032	0.264	3.909	0.000	1.062	1.062
pi	-0.496	0.314	-1.577	0.115	-0.616	-0.616
BAp ~						
congru	0.172	0.081	2.136	0.033	0.168	0.168
CAact	0.725	0.091	7.948	0.000	0.688	0.688
pi~						
CAact	0.944	0.140	6.747	0.000	0.759	0.759
ВАр	0.275	0.109	2.532	0.011	0.233	0.233
Variances:						
congru1	0.581	0.077			0.581	0.306
congru2	0.569	0.080			0.569	0.273
congru3	0.408	0.069			0.408	0.213
CAact1	0.368	0.054			0.368	0.228
CAact2	0.378	0.052			0.378	0.249
CAact4	0.493	0.062			0.493	0.308
BAp1	0.296	0.044			0.296	0.176
BAp2	0.310	0.046			0.310	0.172
ВАрЗ	0.359	0.049			0.359	0.202
pi1	0.199	0.066			0.199	0.094
pi2	0.439	0.072			0.439	0.201
CAact	1.533	0.742			1.231	1.231
ВАр	0.545	0.742			0.395	0.395
рi	0.696	0.078			0.362	0.362
-	1.319	0.113			1.000	1.000
congru	1.319	0.100			1.000	1.000

8.1.3.2 모형2 분석

> # non-recursive model

> non.recursive2 <- '

```
+ congru=~congru1+congru2+congru3
+ CAact=~CAact1+CAact2+CAact4
+ BAp=~BAp1+BAp2+BAp3
+ pi=~pi1+pi2
+ congru1~~congru1
+ congru2~~congru2
+ congru3~~congru3
+ CAact1~~CAact1
+ CAact2~~CAact2
+ CAact4~~CAact4
+ BAp1~~BAp1
+ BAp2~~BAp2
+ BAp3~~BAp3
+ pi1~~pi1
+ pi2~~pi2
+ CAact~~CAact
+ BAp~~BAp
+ pi~~pi
+ CAact~congru+pi
+ BAp~congru+CAact
+ pi~BAp
+ '
> non.recursive.model2 <- sem(non.recursive2, data=ch10.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(non.recursive.model2, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 45 iterations
  Number of observations
                                                    208
 Estimator
                                                    ML
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                               107.959
 Degrees of freedom
                                                    39
 P-value
                                                 0.000
Chi-square test baseline model:
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                              2008.334
 Degrees of freedom
                                                    55
 P-value
                                                  0.000
Full model versus baseline model:
  Comparative Fit Index (CFI)
                                                  0.965
  Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)
                                                  0.950
```

-2978.696 -2924.455
27
6011.391
6101.505
6015.955

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:

RMSEA		0.092
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.072	0.113
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05		0.001

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:

SRMR 0.075

Parameter estimates:

Information Expected Standard Errors Standard

	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variables:						
congru =~						
congru1	1.000				1.145	0.831
congru2	1.085	0.075	14.459	0.000	1.243	0.860
congru3	1.064	0.072	14.821	0.000	1.219	0.880
CAact =~						
CAact1	1.000				1.079	0.872
CAact2	0.960	0.061	15.779	0.000	1.036	0.862
CAact4	0.946	0.064	14.746	0.000	1.022	0.825
BAp =~						
BAp1	1.000				1.154	0.901
BAp2	1.038	0.053	19.687	0.000	1.198	0.904
ВАрЗ	1.018	0.053	19.162	0.000	1.175	0.892
pi =~						
pi1	1.000				1.365	0.942
pi2	0.970	0.052	18.701	0.000	1.324	0.900
Regressions:						
CAact ~						
congru	0.348	0.061	5.724	0.000	0.369	0.369
pi	0.410	0.059	6.929	0.000	0.519	0.519

BAp ~						
congru	0.475	0.086	5.541	0.000	0.471	0.471
CAact	0.296	0.108	2.747	0.006	0.277	0.277
pi ~						
ВАр	0.788	0.078	10.067	0.000	0.666	0.666
Variances:						
congru1	0.588	0.078			0.588	0.310
congru2	0.542	0.080			0.542	0.260
congru3	0.431	0.071			0.431	0.225
CAact1	0.369	0.055			0.369	0.240
CAact2	0.370	0.053			0.370	0.256
CAact4	0.489	0.062			0.489	0.319
BAp1	0.307	0.044			0.307	0.187
BAp2	0.322	0.047			0.322	0.183
ВАрЗ	0.354	0.049			0.354	0.204
pi1	0.237	0.070			0.237	0.113
pi2	0.413	0.074			0.413	0.191
CAact	0.416	0.069			0.357	0.357
BAp	0.602	0.097			0.452	0.452
pi	0.857	0.119			0.460	0.460
congru	1.312	0.185			1.000	1.000

8.2 종단적 모형의 분석

어느 호텔에서는 사원만족 \rightarrow 서비스 품질 \rightarrow 고객만족 간의 관계를 t1과 t2 시점에서 종단적으로 조사하였다. 사원만족, 서비스 품질, 고객만족은 각각 세 개, 두 개, 세 개의 항목으로 측정하였는데 t1과 t2 시점에서 사용한 항목들은 동일하였다.(이학식임지훈, 283쪽)

8.2.1 dataset

```
> ch15.ex1 <- spss.get(file="ch-15-ex1.sav")
> str(ch15.ex1)
```

```
'data.frame': 96 obs. of 16 variables: $ t1es1: int 4 3 5 4 4 4 4 4 5 4 ...
$ t1es2: int 4 3 4 4 4 5 4 4 4 5 ...
$ t1es3: int 4 4 5 5 4 4 4 4 5 ...
$ t1sq1: int 4 4 5 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 ...
$ t1sq2: int 4 2 5 4 5 5 4 5 5 5 ...
$ t1cs1: int 4 4 5 3 5 5 5 5 5 ...
$ t1cs2: int 4 3 5 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 ...
$ t1cs3: int 4 3 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 ...
```

```
$ t2es1: int 4 5 3 5 4 3 4 4 4 4 ...

$ t2es2: int 3 4 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 5 ...

$ t2es3: int 4 5 2 5 4 3 3 4 3 4 ...

$ t2sq1: int 4 4 4 5 4 5 4 5 5 ...

$ t2sq2: int 3 4 4 3 5 4 3 4 4 5 ...

$ t2cs1: int 4 4 4 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 ...

$ t2cs2: int 3 4 4 3 3 4 4 4 3 5 ...
```

- > save(ch15.ex1, file="ch15.ex1.RData")
 - 사원만족 -> 00es
 - 서비스 품질 -> 00sq
 - 고객만족 -> 00cs

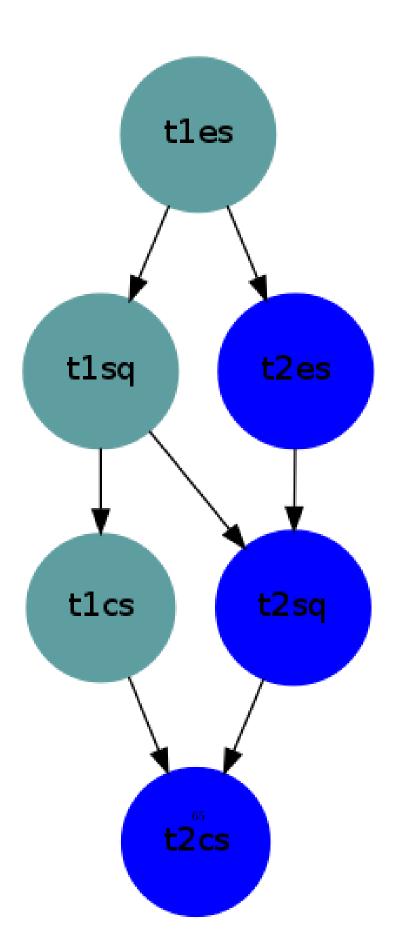
8.2.2 경로 도형(path diagram)

- 1. 도형1³
- 1. 도형2⁴

8.2.3 모형 분석 결과

8.2.3.1 모형1

- > #longitudinal model1
- > longitudinal1 <- '</pre>
- + # latent variables
- + t1es =~t1es1+t1es2+t1es3
- + t1cs =~t1cs1+t1cs2+t1cs3
- + t1sq = t1sq1 + t1sq2
- + t2sq = t2sq1 + t2sq2



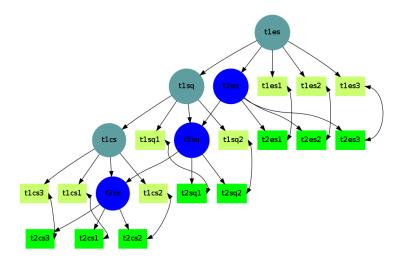


Figure 8.4: 종단 Model의 도형2 예(Graphviz)

```
+ t2cs =~t2cs1+t2cs2+t2cs3
+ t2es =~t2es1+t2es2+t2es3
+ # regression
+ t2cs~t2sq+t1cs
+ t1cs~t1sq
+ t1sq~t1es
+ t2sq~t2es+t1sq
+ t2es~t1es
+ #covariances
+ t1es1~~t2es1
+ t1es2~~t2es2
+ t1es3~~t2es3
+ t1sq1~~t2sq1
+ t1sq2~~t2sq2
+ t1cs1~~t2cs1
+ t1cs2~~t2cs2
+ t1cs3~~t2cs3
+ # variances
+ t1sq~~t1sq
+ t1cs~~t1cs
+ t2cs~~t2cs
+ t2sq~~t2sq
+ t2es~~t2es
> longitude.model1 <- cfa(longitudinal1, data=ch15.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(longitude.model1, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
```

lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 72 iterations

Number of observations	96
Estimator Minimum Function Chi-square Degrees of freedom P-value	ML 173.788 89 0.000
Chi-square test baseline model:	
Minimum Function Chi-square Degrees of freedom P-value	940.222 120 0.000
Full model versus baseline model:	
Comparative Fit Index (CFI) Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)	0.897 0.861
Loglikelihood and Information Criteria:	
Loglikelihood user model (HO) Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)	-1261.274 -1173.465
Number of free parameters Akaike (AIC) Bayesian (BIC) Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)	47 2616.548 2737.072 2588.673
Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:	
RMSEA 90 Percent Confidence Interval P-value RMSEA <= 0.05	0.100 0.077 0.122 0.000
Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:	
SRMR	0.109
Parameter estimates:	
Information Standard Errors	Expected Standard

Latent variables:

Estimate Std.err Z-value P(>|z|) Std.lv Std.all

t1es =~						
t1es1	1.000				0.500	0.725
t1es2	1.046	0.184	5.684	0.000	0.523	0.704
t1es3	0.737	0.181	4.078	0.000	0.368	0.479
t1cs =~						
t1cs1	1.000				0.630	0.906
t1cs2	1.002	0.073	13.731	0.000	0.631	0.914
t1cs3	0.853	0.072	11.907	0.000	0.537	0.854
t1sq =~						
t1sq1	1.000				0.694	0.867
t1sq2	0.996	0.115	8.663	0.000	0.691	0.802
t2sq =~						
t2sq1	1.000				0.356	0.577
t2sq2	1.492	0.304	4.914	0.000	0.531	0.823
t2cs =~						
t2cs1	1.000				0.560	0.882
t2cs2	0.788	0.103	7.646	0.000	0.441	0.665
t2cs3	1.234	0.102	12.113	0.000	0.691	0.941
t2es =~						
t2es1	1.000				0.546	0.773
t2es2	0.517	0.143	3.624	0.000	0.283	0.386
t2es3	1.342	0.247	5.436	0.000	0.733	0.934
Regressions:						
t2cs ~						
t2sq	1.249	0.266	4.699	0.000	0.794	0.794
t1cs	-0.148	0.082	-1.801	0.072	-0.167	-0.167
t1cs ~	0.110	0.002	1.001	0.012	0.101	0.101
t1sq	0.701	0.093	7.502	0.000	0.772	0.772
t1sq ~	01.02			0.000	*****	*****
t1es	1.172	0.207	5.661	0.000	0.844	0.844
t2sq ~					*	
t2es	0.262	0.087	3.009	0.003	0.403	0.403
t1sq	0.120	0.064	1.872	0.061	0.234	0.234
t2es ~						
t1es	-0.026	0.133	-0.199	0.843	-0.024	-0.024
Covariances:						
t1es1 ~~						
t2es1	-0.010	0.027	-0.354	0.723	-0.010	-0.045
t1es2 ~~						
t2es2	-0.000	0.041	-0.006	0.995	-0.000	-0.001
t1es3 ~~						
t2es3	-0.033	0.038	-0.889	0.374	-0.033	-0.176
t1sq1 ~~						
t2sq1	0.000	0.028	0.016	0.987	0.000	0.002

t1sq2 ~~						
t2sq2	0.002	0.029	0.068	0.946	0.002	0.010
t1cs1 ~~						
t2cs1	-0.003	0.013	-0.245	0.806	-0.003	-0.036
t1cs2 ~~						
t2cs2	0.046	0.019	2.423	0.015	0.046	0.329
t1cs3 ~~						
t2cs3	-0.015	0.014	-1.036	0.300	-0.015	-0.182
Variances:						
t1sq	0.138	0.059			0.287	0.287
t1cs	0.161	0.037			0.405	0.405
t2cs	0.122	0.038			0.389	0.389
t2sq	0.099	0.037			0.786	0.786
t2es	0.298	0.082			0.999	0.999
t1es1	0.225	0.047			0.225	0.474
t1es2	0.278	0.055			0.278	0.504
t1es3	0.456	0.072			0.456	0.771
t1cs1	0.087	0.020			0.087	0.180
t1cs2	0.079	0.019			0.079	0.165
t1cs3	0.107	0.020			0.107	0.271
t1sq1	0.158	0.042			0.158	0.248
t1sq2	0.266	0.053			0.266	0.357
t2sq1	0.253	0.042			0.253	0.667
t2sq2	0.134	0.046			0.134	0.322
t2cs1	0.089	0.021			0.089	0.221
t2cs2	0.246	0.038			0.246	0.558
t2cs3	0.061	0.027			0.061	0.114
t2es1	0.201	0.057			0.201	0.402
t2es2	0.457	0.068			0.457	0.851
t2es3	0.079	0.088			0.079	0.129
t1es	0.250	0.069			1.000	1.000

8.2.3.2 모형2

• 경로계수를 고정할 수 있다. 화살표 사이에 추가된 고정 경로계수, a와 b 를 확인해보자.⁵

 $^{^5}$ echo "digraph longitude { node [style=filled, color="cadetblue", shape=circle]; t1es; t1sq; t1cs; node [style=filled, color="blue", shape=circle]; t2es; t2sq; t2cs; node [style=filled, color="darkolivegreen1",shape=box]; t1es1; t1es2; t1es3; t1sq1; t1sq2; t1cs1; t1cs2; t1cs3; node [style=filled, color="green",shape=box]; t2es1; t2es2; t2es3; t2sq1; t2sq2; t2cs1; t2cs2; t2cs3; t1es->t1es1; t1es->t1es2; t1es->t1es3; t1sq->t1sq1; t1sq->t1sq2; t1cs->t1cs1; t1cs->t1cs2; t1cs->t1cs3; t2es->t2es1; t2es->t2es3; t2sq->t2sq1; t2sq->t2sq2; t2cs->t2cs1; t2cs->t2cs1; t2cs->t2cs2; t2cs->t2cs3; t1es->t1cs [label = "b"]; t2es->t2sq [label = "a"]; t1sq->t2sq; t1cs->t2cs; "t1es1":e-

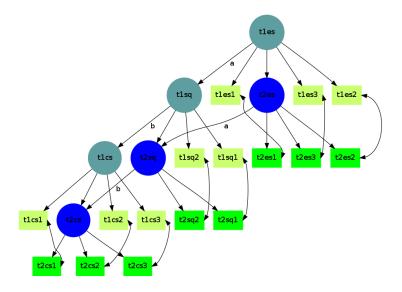


Figure 8.5: 고정된 경로계수를 추가한 종단 모형의 도형 예

```
> #longitudinal model2
> longitudinal2 <- '</pre>
+ # latent variables
+ t1es =~t1es1+t1es2+t1es3
+ t1cs =~t1cs1+t1cs2+t1cs3
+ t1sq = t1sq1 + t1sq2
+ t2sq = t2sq1 + t2sq2
+ t2cs =~t2cs1+t2cs2+t2cs3
+ t2es =~t2es1+t2es2+t2es3
+ # regression 경로계수를 a, b로 같게 고정한다.
+ t2cs~b*t2sq+t1cs
+ t1cs~b*t1sq
+ t1sq~a*t1es
+ t2sq~a*t2es+t1sq
+ t2es~t1es
+ #covariances
+ t1es1~~t2es1
+ t1es2~~t2es2
+ t1es3~~t2es3
+ t1sq1~~t2sq1
```

 $[\]begin{tabular}{ll} $>^*t2es1":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es2":e->"t2es2":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es3":e->"t2es3":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es4":e->"t2es4":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es4":e->"t2es5":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es4":e->"t2es5":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es4":e->"t2es5":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es4":e->"t2es5":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es5":e->"t2es5":e[dir="both"]; & "t1es5":e->"t2$

```
+ t1sq2~~t2sq2
+ t1cs1~~t2cs1
+ t1cs2~~t2cs2
+ t1cs3~~t2cs3
+ # variances
+ t1sq~~t1sq
+ t1cs~~t1cs
+ t2cs~~t2cs
+ t2sq~~t2sq
+ t2es~~t2es
> longitude.model2 <- cfa(longitudinal2, data=ch15.ex1, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(longitude.model2, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 68 iterations
 Number of observations
                                                    96
 Estimator
                                                    ML
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                               192.782
 Degrees of freedom
                                                    91
 P-value
                                                 0.000
Chi-square test baseline model:
                                               940.222
 Minimum Function Chi-square
 Degrees of freedom
                                                   120
                                                 0.000
 P-value
Full model versus baseline model:
  Comparative Fit Index (CFI)
                                                 0.876
 Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)
                                                 0.836
Loglikelihood and Information Criteria:
 Loglikelihood user model (HO)
                                             -1270.871
 Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)
                                             -1173.465
 Number of free parameters
                                                    45
  Akaike (AIC)
                                              2631.741
```

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:

Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)

Bayesian (BIC)

2747.137

2605.053

RMSEA		0.108
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.087	0.129
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05		0.000

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:

SRMR 0.127

Parameter estimates:

Information Expected Standard Errors Standard

	.	Q. 1		D(> 1 1)	G. 1 1	Q. 1 11
	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variables	3:					
t1es =~						
t1es1	1.000				0.584	0.813
t1es2	0.923	0.164	5.623	0.000	0.539	0.727
t1es3	0.543	0.152	3.566	0.000	0.317	0.411
t1cs =~						
t1cs1	1.000				0.619	0.901
t1cs2	0.995	0.073	13.560	0.000	0.615	0.911
t1cs3	0.848	0.072	11.742	0.000	0.525	0.850
t1sq =~						
t1sq1	1.000				0.570	0.786
t1sq2	1.167	0.151	7.720	0.000	0.665	0.807
t2sq =~						
t2sq1	1.000				0.515	0.732
t2sq2	1.066	0.148	7.218	0.000	0.549	0.808
t2cs =~						
t2cs1	1.000				0.565	0.882
t2cs2	0.795	0.102	7.815	0.000	0.449	0.669
t2cs3	1.259	0.098	12.843	0.000	0.711	0.948
t2es =~						
t2es1	1.000				0.487	0.728
t2es2	0.625	0.162	3.847	0.000	0.304	0.415
t2es3	1.488	0.242	6.144	0.000	0.725	0.919
Regressions:						
t2cs ~						
t2sq (b	0.847	0.096	8.818	0.000	0.772	0.772
t1cs	-0.118	0.081	-1.453	0.146	-0.129	-0.129
t1cs ~					*	
t1sq (b	0.847	0.096	8.818	0.000	0.780	0.780
t1sq ~	0.011		3.010	3.000	3.100	3.100
t1es (a	a) 0.624	0.099	6.297	0.000	0.639	0.639
0100 (0	, 0.024	0.000	0.201	0.000	0.000	0.000

t2sq ~							
t2es	(a)	0.624	0.099	6.297	0.000	0.591	0.591
t1sq		0.179	0.102	1.752	0.080	0.198	0.198
t2es ~							
t1es		0.001	0.103	0.013	0.990	0.002	0.002
Covariances:							
t1es1 ~~							
t2es1		-0.004	0.028	-0.131	0.896	-0.004	-0.019
t1es2 ~~							
t2es2		0.016	0.040	0.408	0.683	0.016	0.049
t1es3 ~~							
t2es3		-0.053	0.040	-1.308	0.191	-0.053	-0.240
t1sq1 ~~							
t2sq1		-0.007	0.029	-0.251	0.802	-0.007	-0.034
t1sq2 ~~							
t2sq2		0.003	0.030	0.112	0.911	0.003	0.017
t1cs1 ~~							
t2cs1		-0.002	0.013	-0.189	0.850	-0.002	-0.027
t1cs2 ~~							
t2cs2		0.044	0.019	2.345	0.019	0.044	0.318
t1cs3 ~~							
t2cs3		-0.015	0.014	-1.053	0.292	-0.015	-0.193
Variances:							
t1sq		0.192	0.052			0.591	0.591
t1cs		0.150	0.038			0.392	0.392
t2cs		0.133	0.034			0.418	0.418
t2sq		0.162	0.044			0.612	0.612
t2es		0.237	0.063			1.000	1.000
t1es1		0.174	0.056			0.174	0.338
t1es2		0.259	0.059			0.259	0.471
t1es3		0.494	0.076			0.494	0.831
t1cs1		0.089	0.020			0.089	0.188
t1cs2		0.078	0.019			0.078	0.170
t1cs3		0.106	0.019			0.106	0.278
t1sq1		0.201	0.043			0.201	0.383
t1sq2		0.237	0.056			0.237	0.349
t2sq1		0.230	0.044			0.230	0.464
t2sq2		0.159	0.040			0.159	0.346
t2cs1		0.091	0.021			0.091	0.222
t2cs2		0.249	0.039			0.249	0.552
t2cs3		0.057	0.027			0.057	0.101
t2es1		0.211	0.045			0.211	0.470
t2es2		0.444	0.067			0.444	0.828
t2es3		0.097	0.073			0.097	0.156

tles 0.341 0.083 1.000 1.000

8.2.3.3 모형1과 모형2의 모형 적합도 비교

• Minimum Function Chi-square: 173.788 vs. 192.782

• Degree of freedom: 89 vs. 91

• P-value: 0.000 vs. 0.000

• Comparative Fit Index (CFI): 0.897 vs. 0.876

• Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI): 0.861 vs. 0.836

• Root Mean Square Error of Approximation (RMSEA): 0.100 vs. 0.108

• Standardized Root Mean Square Residuals (SRMR): 0.109 vs. 0.127

*** 모형1이 상대적으로 높은 적합도를 갖고 있다.

8.2.3.4 모형1의 특징 이해

- t2cs와 t1cs의 estimate 값이 -0.148(표준화 값이 -0.167) : t2 시기의 고객 만족도가 t1시기보다 낮아졌다.
- t2cs와 t1cs의 Z-value 값이 -1.801이다.
- t2cs와 t1cs의 P(>|z|) 0.072로 통계적으로 유의하지 않다.
- t2es와 t1es의 estimate 값이 -0.026(표준화 값이 -0.024): t2 시기의 종업원 만족도가 t1시기보다 낮아졌다.
- t2cs와 t1cs의 Z-value 값이 -0.199이다.
- t2cs와 t1cs의 P(>|z|) 0.843으로 통계적으로 유의하지 않다.

모형1이 상대적으로 높은 적합도를 갖는 상황에서 t1시기와 t2시기의 차이를 분석해야 한다. 통계적으로 유의하지는 않지만, 변화의 방향성에 대해서는 논의할 수 있는데, t2시기의 종업원만족도가 낮아지고, 이것이 t2시기의 고객만족도 하락으로 이어짐을 의심할 수 있다.

8.3 Higher-order 모형의 분석

8.3.1 Higher-order 잠재요인의 측정모형 분석 - cfa()⁶

> ch15.ex2 <- spss.get("ch-15-ex2.sav")
> str(ch15.ex2)

⁶echo "digraph higher_order2 { node [style=filled, color="cadetblue", shape=circle]; A; AA; AB; AC; node [style=filled, color="darkolivegreen1", shape=box]; AA1; AA2; AB1; AB2; AB3; AC1; AC2; A->AA; A->AB; A->AC; AA->AA1; AA->AA2; AB->AB1; AB->AB2; AB->AB3; AC->AC1; AC->AC2 }" | dot -Tpng >ch15.ex2.one.png

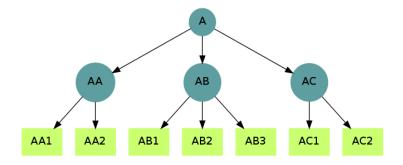


Figure 8.6: higher-order 경로모형의 도형 예

```
'data.frame':
                     192 obs. of 7 variables:
 $ AA1: int 4 4 3 4 4 3 4 5 4 4 ...
 $ AA2: int
            3 5 4 2 3 3 2 5 3 5 ...
 $ AB1: int
            3 3 4 3 3 3 2 4 4 5 ...
 $ AB2: int
             3 4 3 4 2 3 3 4 4 5 ...
            2 5 3 4 4 1 3 2 3 3 ...
 $ AB3: int
 $ AC1: int 4 3 4 4 4 3 3 5 5 5 ...
 $ AC2: int 3 3 2 4 4 2 3 5 5 5 ...
> higher.order1 <- '</pre>
+ # latent variables
+ A = ^{\sim}AA + AB + AC
+ AA=~AA1+AA2
+ AB=~AB1+AB2+AB3
+ AC=~AC1+AC2
+ # variances
+ AA~~AA
+ AB~~AB
+ AC~~AC
+ AA1~~AA1
+ AA2~~AA2
+ AB1~~AB1
+ AB2~~AB2
+ AB3~~AB3
+ AC1~~AC1
+ AC2~~AC2
> higher.model1 <- cfa(higher.order1, data=ch15.ex2, likelihood="wishart")
> summary(higher.model1, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 31 iterations
```

Number of observations 192

Estimator	ML		
Minimum Function Chi-square	47.239		
Degrees of freedom P-value	0.000		
r-value	0.000		
Chi-square test baseline model:			
Minimum Function Chi-square	707.655		
Degrees of freedom	21		
P-value	0.000		
Full model versus baseline model:			
Comparative Fit Index (CFI)	0.947		
Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)	0.899		
Loglikelihood and Information Criteria:			
Loglikelihood user model (HO)	-1576.814		
Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)			
<u> </u>			
Number of free parameters	17		
Akaike (AIC)	3187.627		
Bayesian (BIC)	3243.005		
Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)	3189.154		
Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:			
RMSEA	0.131		
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.094 0.170		
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05	0.000		
Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:			
SRMR	0.054		
Parameter estimates:			
Information	Expected		
Standard Errors	Standard		
Estimate Std.err Z-	value P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variables:			
A =~			
AA 1.000		0.910	0.910

0.919	0.094	9.749	0.000	0.960	0.960
0.598	0.066	9.097	0.000	0.700	0.700
1.000				0.993	0.958
0.506	0.079	6.417	0.000	0.503	0.506
1.000				0.866	0.784
0.930	0.084	11.134	0.000	0.805	0.801
0.745	0.095	7.872	0.000	0.645	0.583
1.000				0.772	0.922
1.091	0.082	13.238	0.000	0.842	0.883
0.169	0.113			0.172	0.172
0.059	0.058			0.079	0.079
0.303	0.050			0.509	0.509
0.089	0.099			0.089	0.083
0.734	0.079			0.734	0.744
0.469	0.065			0.469	0.385
0.362	0.052			0.362	0.358
0.807	0.090			0.807	0.660
0.104	0.037			0.104	0.149
0.200	0.047			0.200	0.220
0.817	0.122			1.000	1.000
	0.598 1.000 0.506 1.000 0.930 0.745 1.000 1.091 0.169 0.059 0.303 0.089 0.734 0.469 0.362 0.807 0.104 0.200	0.598	0.598	0.598	0.598 0.066 9.097 0.000 0.700 1.000 0.993 0.506 0.079 6.417 0.000 0.503 1.000 0.866 0.930 0.084 11.134 0.000 0.805 0.745 0.095 7.872 0.000 0.645 1.000 0.772 0.091 0.082 0.000 0.842 0.169 0.113 0.172 0.079 0.303 0.050 0.509 0.089 0.099 0.089 0.089 0.734 0.079 0.734 0.469 0.362 0.052 0.362 0.362 0.807 0.090 0.807 0.104 0.200 0.047 0.200

8.3.2 Higher-order 잠재요인의 구조모형 분석⁷⁸

```
> ch15.ex3 <- spss.get("ch-15-ex3.sav")</pre>
```

```
'data.frame': 192 obs. of 15 variables:
```

> str(ch15.ex3)

^{\$} BA1: int 4 4 3 4 4 3 4 5 4 4 ... \$ BA2: int 3 5 4 2 3 3 2 5 3 5 ...

^{\$} BB1: int 3 3 4 3 3 3 2 4 4 5 ...

^{\$} BB2: int 3 4 3 4 2 3 3 4 4 5 ...

^{\$} BB3: int 2 5 3 4 4 1 3 2 3 3 ... \$ BC1: int 4 3 4 4 4 3 3 5 5 5 ...

 $^{^{7}}$ 주의)회귀값들을 다시 확인해보아야 한다. AMOS의 결과값의 회귀계수 중 일부와 차이가 있다

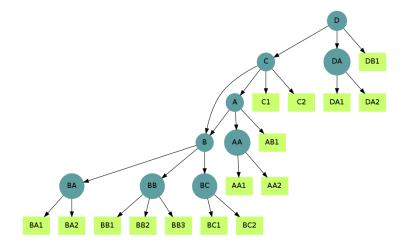


Figure 8.7: higher-order 구조모형의 도형 예

```
$ BC2: int 3 3 2 4 4 2 3 5 5 5 ...

$ AA1: int 4 4 2 4 3 1 3 5 4 3 ...

$ AA2: int 3 3 2 4 3 1 2 3 3 4 ...

$ AB1: int 4 3 2 3 4 2 3 5 3 4 ...

$ C1: int 4 3 2 3 2 3 3 5 4 5 ...

$ C2: int 4 3 1 5 4 3 3 5 4 5 ...

$ DA1: int 4 1 4 2 4 1 2 4 3 1 ...

$ DB1: int 3 3 1 4 3 3 3 4 4 2 ...
```

- > # higher-order sem
- > higher.order2 <- '</pre>
- $+ A = ^{\sim}AA + AB1$
- + AA=~AA1+AA2
- + AA~~AA
- + AB1~~AB1
- + AA1~~AA1
- + AA2~~AA2
- + B=~BA+BB+BC
- + BA=~BA1+BA2
- + BB=~BB1+BB2+BB3
- + BC=~BC1+BC2
- + BA1~~BA1
- + BA~~BA
- + B~~B
- + BB~~BB
- + BC~~BC
- + BA2~~BA2

```
+ BB1~~BB1
+ BB2~~BB2
+ BB3~~BB3
+ BC1~~BC1
+ BC2~~BC2
+ C~~C
+ B~A
+ C~B+A
+ C=~C1+C2
+ C1~~C1
+ C2~~C2
+ D~C
+ D~~D
+ D=~DA+DB1
+ DA~~DA
+ DA=~DA1+DA2
+ DA1~~DA1
+ DA2~~DA2
+ DB1~~DB1
> higher.model2 <- sem(higher.order2, data=ch15.ex3, likelihood="wishart")</pre>
> summary(higher.model2, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE)
lavaan (0.5-9) converged normally after 48 iterations
 Number of observations
                                                    192
 Estimator
                                                     ML
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                                194.333
 Degrees of freedom
                                                     81
 P-value
                                                  0.000
Chi-square test baseline model:
 Minimum Function Chi-square
                                               1914.537
 Degrees of freedom
                                                    105
 P-value
                                                  0.000
Full model versus baseline model:
```

0.937

0.919

-3320.986

Comparative Fit Index (CFI)

Loglikelihood user model (HO)

Loglikelihood and Information Criteria:

Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI)

Loglikelihood unrestricted model (H1)	-3223.311
Number of free parameters	39
Akaike (AIC)	6719.972
Bayesian (BIC)	6847.015
Sample-size adjusted Bayesian (BIC)	6723.475

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation:

RMSEA		0.085
90 Percent Confidence Interval	0.070	0.101
P-value RMSEA <= 0.05		0.000

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual:

SRMR 0.050

Parameter estimates:

Information Expected Standard Errors Standard

	Estimate	Std.err	Z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
Latent variables:						
A =~						
AA	1.000				0.964	0.964
AB1	0.899	0.113	7.930	0.000	0.593	0.650
AA =~						
AA1	1.000				0.683	0.696
AA2	1.365	0.137	9.983	0.000	0.933	0.824
B =~						
BA	1.000				0.957	0.957
BB	0.917	0.078	11.787	0.000	0.946	0.946
BC	0.627	0.061	10.255	0.000	0.723	0.723
BA =~						
BA1	1.000				0.934	0.900
BA2	0.573	0.076	7.535	0.000	0.535	0.538
BB =~						
BB1	1.000				0.866	0.785
BB2	0.929	0.081	11.415	0.000	0.804	0.800
BB3	0.746	0.093	7.998	0.000	0.646	0.584
BC =~						
BC1	1.000				0.775	0.926
BC2	1.082	0.077	13.991	0.000	0.839	0.880
C =~						
C1	1.000				0.984	0.900

D =		_						
DA 1.000			0.821	0.052	15.889	0.000	0.808	0.839
DB1								
DA1 1.000 1.071 0.845 DA2 0.911 0.088 10.399 0.000 0.976 0.831 Regressions: B ~ A 1.224 0.151 8.112 0.000 0.903 0.903 C ~ B 0.312 0.286 1.092 0.275 0.283 0.283 A 1.033 0.424 2.438 0.015 0.692 0.692 D ~ C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 Variances: AA 0.033 0.041 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.046 0.497 0.190 BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.498 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.375 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.375 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.375 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.089 0.806 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.061 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.008 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.044 0.088 0.888 C1 0.226 0.036 0.044 0.066 0.026 0.226 D 0.0276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.064 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.427 0.310 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.381								
DA1			1.063	0.121	8.780	0.000	0.834	0.800
DA2 0.911 0.088 10.399 0.000 0.976 0.831 Regressions: B ~ A 1.224 0.151 8.112 0.000 0.903 0.903 C ~ B 0.312 0.286 1.092 0.275 0.283 0.283 A 1.033 0.424 2.438 0.015 0.692 0.692 D ~ 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 Variances: AA 0.033 0.041 0.070 0.070 AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.044 0.204 0.194 BA2 0.414 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.197 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>								
Regressions: B								0.845
A 1.224 0.151 8.112 0.000 0.903 0.903 C B 0.312 0.286 1.092 0.275 0.283 0.283 A 1.033 0.424 2.438 0.015 0.692 0.692 D C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 O.977 O.978 O.979 O.	$\mathrm{D}I$	A2	0.911	0.088	10.399	0.000	0.976	0.831
A 1.224 0.151 8.112 0.000 0.903 0.903 C B 0.312 0.286 1.092 0.275 0.283 0.283 A 1.033 0.424 2.438 0.015 0.692 0.692 D C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 O.977 O.978 O.979 O.								
A 1.224 0.151 8.112 0.000 0.903 0.903 C ~ B 0.312 0.286 1.092 0.275 0.283 0.283 A 1.033 0.424 2.438 0.015 0.692 0.692 D ~ C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 O.977 O.978 O.970 O.978 O.970 O.978	Regres	ssions:						
C ~ B	в~							
B			1.224	0.151	8.112	0.000	0.903	0.903
A 1.033 0.424 2.438 0.015 0.692 0.692 D ~ C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977	C ~							
D ~ C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 Variances: AA 0.033 0.041 0.070 0.070 AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034	В		0.312	0.286	1.092	0.275	0.283	0.283
C 0.779 0.083 9.359 0.000 0.977 0.977 Variances: AA 0.033 0.041 0.070 0.070 AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.024 0.190 BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 BB 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 <td>Α</td> <td></td> <td>1.033</td> <td>0.424</td> <td>2.438</td> <td>0.015</td> <td>0.692</td> <td>0.692</td>	Α		1.033	0.424	2.438	0.015	0.692	0.692
Variances: AA 0.033 0.041 0.070 0.070 AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 DA2 0.427 0.084 DA3 0.391 0.360	D ~							
AA 0.033 0.041 0.070 0.070 AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.0276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064	C		0.779	0.083	9.359	0.000	0.977	0.977
AA 0.033 0.041 0.070 0.070 AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.0276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064								
AB1 0.481 0.055 0.481 0.578 AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064	Varian	nces:						
AA1 0.497 0.060 0.497 0.515 AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046	A.A	A	0.033	0.041			0.070	0.070
AA2 0.413 0.073 0.413 0.322 BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460	AE	31	0.481	0.055			0.481	0.578
BA1 0.204 0.074 0.204 0.190 BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460	A.A	A1	0.497	0.060			0.497	0.515
BA 0.074 0.074 0.084 0.084 B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391	A.A	A2	0.413	0.073			0.413	0.322
B 0.147 0.061 0.184 0.184 BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391	BA	A1	0.204	0.074			0.204	0.190
BB 0.079 0.042 0.105 0.105 BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	BA	A	0.074	0.074			0.084	0.084
BC 0.287 0.046 0.478 0.478 BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	В		0.147	0.061			0.184	0.184
BA2 0.701 0.075 0.701 0.710 BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	BI	3	0.079	0.042			0.105	0.105
BB1 0.468 0.063 0.468 0.384 BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	ВС	C	0.287	0.046			0.478	0.478
BB2 0.364 0.051 0.364 0.360 BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	BA	A2	0.701	0.075			0.701	0.710
BB3 0.806 0.089 0.806 0.658 BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	BI	31	0.468	0.063			0.468	0.384
BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	BI	32	0.364	0.051			0.364	0.360
BC1 0.100 0.034 0.100 0.142 BC2 0.206 0.044 0.206 0.226 C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	BI	33	0.806	0.089			0.806	0.658
C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	ВС	C1	0.100	0.034			0.100	0.142
C 0.085 0.044 0.088 0.088 C1 0.226 0.036 0.226 0.189 C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	ВС	C2	0.206	0.044			0.206	0.226
C2 0.276 0.035 0.276 0.297 D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	C			0.044			0.088	0.088
D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	C1	1	0.226	0.036			0.226	0.189
D 0.028 0.044 0.046 0.046 DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	C2	2	0.276	0.035			0.276	0.297
DA 0.531 0.107 0.463 0.463 DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360				0.044				
DA1 0.460 0.099 0.460 0.286 DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360	DI	A						
DA2 0.427 0.084 0.427 0.310 DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360				0.099				
DB1 0.391 0.064 0.391 0.360								
A 0.454 0.050 1.000 1.000	A		0.434	0.090			1.000	1.000

Part III semTools

AMOS 사용자에게는 친숙한 적합도 지수중에 RMR, GFI, NFI 등이 있다. 하지만, lavaan에서는 이러한 지수정보를 확인할 수 없다. 일부 변경된 지수 들이 제공된다. semTools의 moreFitIndices()는 많은 지수값을 제공한다: 예) moreFitIndices(cfa.model.modi2)

현재 semTools는 Sweave를 통해서 불러올 수 없다.

> library(semTools)

Part IV

sem

Chapter 9

측정모형 타당성 평가

9.1 cfa()

lavaan 패키지의 cfa()와 sem 패키지의 cfa()는 같은 함수명 때문에 분석과정이 충돌한다. sem의 cfa()를 사용하기 위해서는 먼저 lavaan 패키지를 메모리로부터 제거해야한다.

```
> # 하지만, detach(package:lavaan) 함수가 작동하지 않는다.
> # 앞서 load한 semTools가 lavaan에 의존하기 때문이다.
> # lavaan과 sem은 cfa(), sem()이 충돌한다. 주의해야 한다.
> library(sem)
> cfa.model <- c('BAp: BAp1, BAp2, BAp3, BAp4', 'CAact: CAact1, CAact2, CAact3, CAact4', 'ca
> cfa.model <- cfa(file=textConnection(cfa.model), reference.indicators=FALSE)
> cfa.Data <- ch10.ex1[, c('BAp1', 'BAp2', 'BAp3', 'BAp4', 'CAact1', 'CAact2', 'CAact3', 'CA
> summary(sem(cfa.model, data=cfa.Data), robust=FALSE)
Model Chisquare = 168.05 Df = 71 Pr(>Chisq) = 7.6581e-10
Chisquare (null model) = 2647.4
Goodness-of-fit index = 0.90232
Adjusted goodness-of-fit index = 0.85554
RMSEA index = 0.08126 90% CI: (0.065455, 0.097194)
Bentler-Bonnett NFI = 0.93652
Tucker-Lewis NNFI = 0.95134
Bentler CFI = 0.96204
SRMR = 0.03196
AIC = 236.05
AICc = 181.8
BIC = 349.52
CAIC = -281.92
```

Normalized Residuals

```
Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. -1.06000 -0.18500 0.00082 0.03470 0.31500 1.28000
```

R-square for Endogenous Variables

BAp1 BAp2 BAp3 BAp4 CAact1 CAact2 CAact3 CAact4 congru1 congru2 0.8168 0.8218 0.8083 0.3060 0.7667 0.7185 0.7317 0.7255 0.6960 0.7299 congru3 pi1 pi2 pi3 0.7830 0.8437 0.8583 0.7608

Parameter Estimates

```
Estimate Std Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                   1.17026 0.070530 16.5924 7.9054e-62 BAp1 <--- BAp
lam[BAp1:BAp]
lam[BAp2:BAp]
                   1.21503 0.072859 16.6764 1.9457e-62 BAp2 <--- BAp
lam[BAp3:BAp]
                   1.19700 0.072778 16.4473 8.7661e-61 BAp3 <--- BAp
lam[BAp4:BAp]
                   1.42826 0.169757
                                       8.4136 3.9778e-17 BAp4 <--- BAp
lam[CAact1:CAact]
                   1.11206  0.070861  15.6935  1.6762e-55  CAact1 <---  CAact
                            0.070062 14.8926 3.6808e-50 CAact2 <--- CAact
lam[CAact2:CAact]
                   1.04341
lam[CAact3:CAact]
                   1.07622  0.071225  15.1100  1.3906e-51  CAact3 <---  CAact
                                               6.5000e-51 CAact4 <--- CAact
lam[CAact4:CAact]
                   1.07831 0.071849
                                      15.0081
lam[congru1:congru] 1.15011
                            0.080474
                                      14.2917
                                               2.4652e-46 congru1 <--- congru
lam[congru2:congru] 1.23398 0.083300
                                      14.8137 1.1944e-49 congru2 <--- congru
lam[congru3:congru] 1.22529 0.078367
                                      15.6354 4.1782e-55 congru3 <--- congru
lam[pi1:pi]
                   1.33873 0.078402 17.0753
                                               2.2668e-65 pi1 <--- pi
                                               2.9087e-67 pi2 <--- pi
lam[pi2:pi]
                   1.37033
                            0.079083
                                      17.3277
                   1.41588 0.090360 15.6694 2.4500e-55 pi3 <--- pi
lam[pi3:pi]
C[BAp, CAact]
                   0.76767
                            0.034555
                                      22.2157 2.4216e-109 CAact <--> BAp
                   0.62452  0.049226  12.6869  6.9903e-37  congru <--> BAp
C[BAp,congru]
C[BAp,pi]
                   0.71413  0.039205  18.2153  3.8998e-74 pi <--> BAp
                   0.67577  0.045289  14.9214  2.3929e-50 congru <--> CAact
C[CAact,congru]
C[CAact,pi]
                   0.78322  0.032748  23.9168  2.0491e-126 pi <--> CAact
C[congru,pi]
                   0.65892 0.046042
                                      14.3111 1.8666e-46 pi <--> congru
V[BAp1]
                   0.30709 0.043742
                                       7.0204 2.2126e-12 BAp1 <--> BAp1
V[BAp2]
                   0.32022 0.046320
                                       6.9133 4.7340e-12 BAp2 <--> BAp2
V[BAp3]
                   0.33975 0.047216
                                       7.1958 6.2096e-13 BAp3 <--> BAp3
V[BAp4]
                   4.62672 0.468383
                                       9.8781 5.1820e-23 BAp4 <--> BAp4
                                       7.6192 2.5533e-14 CAact1 <--> CAact1
V[CAact1]
                   0.37626 0.049384
V[CAact2]
                   0.42662 0.052038
                                       8.1983 2.4386e-16 CAact2 <--> CAact2
                                       8.0601 7.6209e-16 CAact3 <--> CAact3
V[CAact3]
                   0.42479
                            0.052703
V[CAact4]
                   0.43999
                            0.054143
                                       8.1265
                                               4.4195e-16 CAact4 <--> CAact4
V[congru1]
                   0.57781 0.076266
                                       7.5763
                                               3.5548e-14 congru1 <--> congru1
V[congru2]
                   0.56341 0.079688
                                       7.0702 1.5472e-12 congru2 <--> congru2
V[congru3]
                   0.41616 0.068576
                                       6.0686 1.2903e-09 congru3 <--> congru3
V[pi1]
                                       6.5080 7.6175e-11 pi1 <--> pi1
                   0.33192 0.051002
V[pi2]
                   0.31003 0.050854
                                       6.0965 1.0842e-09 pi2 <--> pi2
                                       8.0894 5.9969e-16 pi3 <--> pi3
V[pi3]
                   0.63016 0.077900
```

> str(ch10.ex1.ko) 208 obs. of 15 variables: 'data.frame': \$ 소비자태도1: int 1 2 3 3 3 1 -2 1 -2 3 ... \$ 소비자태도2: int 1 2 2 3 3 1 -1 1 -2 3 ... \$ 소비자태도3: int 0 1 2 3 2 1 -2 1 -2 2 ... \$ 소비자태도4: int 0 2 2 3 2 1 -1 1 -2 3 ... \$ 일치성1 : int 3545440314... \$ 일치성2 : int 2 4 4 5 4 4 2 3 1 4 ... \$ 일치성3 : int 2 4 3 5 4 4 1 3 1 3 ... \$ 브랜드태도1: int 2 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 2 ... \$ 브랜드태도2: int 2 3 3 3 2 1 -3 3 -3 2 ... \$ 브랜드태도3: int 2 3 2 3 2 1 -2 3 -1 1 ... \$ 브랜드태도4: int 3 3 3 3 2 1 -2 3 -2 3 ... \$ 구매의도1 : int 4566540325... \$ 구매의도2 : int 1566540315... \$ 구매의도3 : int 4 4 5 6 5 4 0 3 1 5 ... : int 2556535313... \$ bk > # 한글 변수 사용가능성 확인 > cfa.model.ko <- c('브랜드태도: 브랜드태도1, 브랜드태도2, 브랜드태도3, 브랜드태도4', '소비 > cfa.model.ko <- cfa(file=textConnection(cfa.model.ko), reference.indicators=FALSE) > cfa.Data.ko <- ch10.ex1.ko[, c('브랜드태도1', '브랜드태도2', '브랜드태도3', '브랜드태도4' > summary(sem(cfa.model.ko, data=cfa.Data.ko), robust=FALSE) Model Chisquare = 168.05 Df = 71 Pr(>Chisq) = 7.6581e-10Chisquare (null model) = 2647.4 Df = 91Goodness-of-fit index = 0.90232Adjusted goodness-of-fit index = 0.85554 RMSEA index = 0.08126 90% CI: (0.065455, 0.097194) Bentler-Bonnett NFI = 0.93652 Tucker-Lewis NNFI = 0.95134 Bentler CFI = 0.96204SRMR = 0.03196AIC = 236.05AICc = 181.8BIC = 349.52CAIC = -281.92Normalized Residuals Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. -1.06000 -0.18500 0.00082 0.03470 0.31500 1.28000 R-square for Endogenous Variables

Iterations = 32

브랜드태도1 브랜드태도2 브랜드태도3 브랜드태도4 소비자태도1 소비자태도2

```
0.8168
               0.8218
                         0.8083
                                    0.3060
                                                0.7667
                                                          0.7185
소비자태도3 소비자태도4
                         일치성1
                                    일 치 성 2
                                               일치성3
                                                        구 매의도1
    0.7317
               0.7255
                          0.6960
                                     0.7299
                                                0.7830
                                                          0.8437
 구 매의도2
            구 매의도3
    0.8583
               0.7608
```

Parameter Estimates

```
Estimate Std Error z value Pr(>|z|)
lam[브랜드태도1:브랜드태도] 1.17026 0.070530 16.5924 7.9054e-62
lam[브랜드태도2:브랜드태도] 1.21503 0.072859 16.6764 1.9457e-62
lam[브랜드태도3:브랜드태도] 1.19700 0.072778 16.4473 8.7661e-61
lam[브랜드배도4:브랜드배도] 1.42826 0.169757
                                      8.4136 3.9778e-17
lam[소비자태도1:소비자태도] 1.11206 0.070861 15.6935 1.6762e-55
lam[소비자태도2:소비자태도] 1.04341 0.070062 14.8926 3.6808e-50
lam[소비자태도3:소비자태도] 1.07622 0.071225 15.1100 1.3906e-51
lam[소비자태도4:소비자태도] 1.07831 0.071849 15.0081 6.5000e-51
lam[일치성1:일치성]
                      1.15011
                             0.080474 14.2917 2.4652e-46
lam[일치성2:일치성]
                      1.23398
                             0.083300 14.8137
                                             1.1944e-49
lam[일치성3:일치성]
                       1.22529
                              0.078367 15.6354 4.1782e-55
lam[구 매의도1:구 매의도]
                      1.33873
                              0.078402 17.0753
                                             2.2668e-65
lam[구 매의도2:구 매의도]
                      1.37033 0.079083 17.3277 2.9087e-67
lam[구 매의도3:구 매의도]
                      1.41588 0.090360 15.6694 2.4500e-55
C[브랜드태도,소비자태도]
                       0.76767
                              0.034555 22.2157 2.4216e-109
C[브랜드태도,일치성]
                       0.62452 0.049226 12.6869 6.9903e-37
C[브랜드태도,구매의도]
                       C[소비자태도,일치성]
                       0.67577 0.045289 14.9214 2.3929e-50
C[소비자태도,구매의도]
                       C[일치성,구매의도]
                       0.65892 0.046042 14.3111 1.8666e-46
Ⅴ[브랜드태도1]
                       0.30709 0.043742
                                      7.0204 2.2126e-12
Ⅴ[브랜드태도2]
                       0.32022 0.046320
                                       6.9133 4.7340e-12
Ⅴ[브랜드태도3]
                       0.33975 0.047216
                                       7.1958 6.2096e-13
Ⅴ[브랜드태도4]
                      4.62672 0.468383 9.8781 5.1820e-23
Ⅴ[소비자태도1]
                       0.37626 0.049384
                                       7.6192 2.5533e-14
Ⅴ[소비자태도2]
                       0.42662 0.052038
                                       8.1983 2.4386e-16
Ⅴ[소비자태도3]
                       0.42479
                              0.052703
                                       8.0601 7.6209e-16
Ⅴ[소비자태도4]
                      0.43999
                              0.054143
                                       8.1265
                                             4.4195e-16
Ⅴ[일치성1]
                       0.57781
                              0.076266
                                       7.5763 3.5548e-14
Ⅴ[일치성2]
                                       7.0702 1.5472e-12
                       0.56341
                              0.079688
Ⅴ[일치성3]
                       0.41616
                             0.068576
                                       6.0686
                                             1.2903e-09
Ⅴ[구 매의도1]
                       0.33192
                             0.051002
                                       6.5080
                                             7.6175e-11
Ⅴ[구 매의도2]
                                       6.0965
                       0.31003
                             0.050854
                                             1.0842e-09
Ⅴ[구 매의도3]
                       0.63016 0.077900
                                       8.0894
                                             5.9969e-16
```

```
lam[브랜드태도1:브랜드태도] 브랜드태도1 <--- 브랜드태도 lam[브랜드태도2:브랜드태도] 브랜드태도2 <--- 브랜드태도 lam[브랜드태도3:브랜드태도] 브랜드태도3 <--- 브랜드태도
```

```
lam[브랜드태도4:브랜드태도] 브랜드태도4 <--- 브랜드태도
lam[소비자태도1:소비자태도] 소비자태도1 <--- 소비자태도
lam[소비자태도2:소비자태도] 소비자태도2 <--- 소비자태도
lam[소비자태도3:소비자태도] 소비자태도3 <--- 소비자태도
lam[소비자태도4:소비자태도] 소비자태도4 <--- 소비자태도
lam[일치성1:일치성]
                   일치성1 <--- 일치성
lam[일치성2:일치성]
                   일치성2 <--- 일치성
lam[일치성3:일치성]
                   일치성3 <--- 일치성
lam[구 매의도1:구 매의도]
                   구 매의도1 <--- 구 매의도
lam[구 매의도2:구 매의도]
                   구 매의도2 <--- 구 매의도
lam[구 매의도3:구 매의도]
                   구 매의도3 <--- 구 매의도
C[브랜드태도,소비자태도]
                   소비자태도 <--> 브랜드태도
C[브랜드태도,일치성]
                   일치성 <--> 브랜드태도
C[브랜드태도,구매의도]
                   구매의도 <--> 브랜드태도
C[소비자태도,일치성]
                   일치성 <--> 소비자태도
C[소비자태도,구매의도]
                   구매의도 <--> 소비자태도
C[일치성,구매의도]
                   구매의도 <--> 일치성
Ⅴ[브랜드태도1]
                   브랜드 태도1 <--> 브랜드 태도1
Ⅴ[브랜드태도2]
                   브랜드태도2 <--> 브랜드태도2
Ⅴ[브랜드태도3]
                   브랜드 태도3 <--> 브랜드 태도3
Ⅴ[브랜드태도4]
                   브랜드 태도4 <--> 브랜드 태도4
Ⅴ[소비자태도1]
                   소비자태도1 <--> 소비자태도1
Ⅴ[소비자태도2]
                   소비자태도2 <--> 소비자태도2
Ⅴ[소비자태도3]
                   소비자태도3 <--> 소비자태도3
Ⅴ[소비자태도4]
                   소비자태도4 <--> 소비자태도4
Ⅴ[일치성1]
                   일치성1 <--> 일치성1
Ⅴ[일치성2]
                   일치성2 <--> 일치성2
Ⅴ[일치성3]
                   일치성3 <--> 일치성3
                   구 매의도1 <--> 구 매의도1
Ⅴ[구 매의도1]
Ⅴ[구 매의도2]
                   구매의도2 <--> 구매의도2
Ⅴ[구 매의도3]
                   구 매의도3 <--> 구 매의도3
```

Iterations = 32

Part V
Q & A

Chapter 10

경로분석

- 1. 경로도형(path diagram)을 그릴 수 있는가?
 - (a) 계수와 공분산값이 없는 기초 도형을 그릴 수 있는가? (예)
 - (b) 계수가 포함된 도형을 그릴 수 있는가? (예)
 - (c) 계수와 공분산값이 포함된 그림을 그릴 수 있는가? (예)
 - (d) 표준화값이 있는 그림을 그릴 수 있는가? (예)

대답) lavaan 패키지를 사용할 경우, Graphviz를 사용하여 직접 그림을 그리고, 값을 입력해야 한다.

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