

PAPER 2.  
ESSAY 2 hours  
[80 marks]  
HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

Answer four questions in all. Candidates in Nigeria are to answer two questions each from section A and B while candidates in Ghana, Liberia, Sierra Leone and The Gambia are to answer at least one question from each of section A, B and C. All questions carry equal marks

SECTION A.  
FOR ALL CANDIDATES

Candidates in Ghana, Liberia, Sierra Leone and The Gambia are to answer at least one question from this section while candidates in Nigeria are to answer two questions from this section

1. (a) Identify three problems of the high population density in Lagos. (6 marks)  
(b) State four differences between local craft and heavy manufacturing industries (8 marks)  
(c) Outline three differences between rail and water transport (6 marks)
  
2. (a). Highlight TWO possible effects of population movement on the:  
(i) source region;  
(ii) destination. (8 marks)  
(b) Identify four patterns of population movement within a country. (4marks)  
(c) Suggest FOUR reasons people go for tourism or travel out of their own country. (8 marks)

SECTION B  
FOR CANDIDATES IN NIGERIA

Answer two questions from this section.

- 3 (a) Draw a sketch map of Nigeria. (1 mark)  
On an outline map of Nigeria, show and name:  
(i) Rivers Kaduna, (1 mark)  
(ii) Savannah vegetation region; (1 mark)  
(iii) one important dam; (1 mark)  
(iv) one delta coast; (1 mark)  
(v) one inland lake. (1 mark)  
(b) Outline FIVE economic importance of rivers in Nigeria. (10 marks)  
(c) Name two types of savanna found in Nigeria giving one example in each case of a town where they occur. (4 marks)

4. (a) Draw a sketch map of Nigeria. (1 mark)  
On the map, locate and name:
- (i) Yankari Games Reserve: (2 marks)
  - (ii) Calabar town (1 mark)
  - (iii) Rail from Ibadan to Kano (2 marks)
  - (iv) Textile industry in southwest (2 marks)
- (b) Mention FOUR mineral deposits in Nigeria and the mining town for each (8 marks)
- (c) List FOUR negative effects of mining on the environment of the mining areas. (4 marks)