

FRESHMORE SOCIAL STUDIES

Round Three

Read only for Round Three

Officials Checklist and reminders:

- 1.) Review this checklist and reminders document and the rules flow chart. _____
- 2.) Pencils and fresh scratch paper for each participant _____
- 3.) Timer instructions _____
- 4.) Identify the head coach for each team. _____
- 5.) Identify the team captain. _____
- 6.) Review the pumpernickel rule _____

Accept only the answer to the bonus question that comes from the captain.

The captain may defer to another team member to give the answer to the bonus question.

If you want them to indicate a deferral in a specific way – tell them at the beginning of the match. “If you are going to defer on a bonus question, please do so by”

Coaches may use an ipad or table to keep score (I've sent out an excel score sheet) They may not use their ipad, phone or other technology to look up answers, send or received text messages or emails or to make calls during competition.

Before you begin, remind students that on a toss-up question they must buzz-in and be recognized before giving the answer and that they may NOT confer on a toss-up. You may only confer on a bonus question.”

When you read a toss-up question – identify the subject, then read the question.

If the team member buzzes-in before the question is completed and the answer is incorrect, say ‘incorrect, I will finish the question’ then finish reading the question.

If you have finished reading the question when the first team buzzes-in and gives an incorrect response say ‘incorrect,’ look at the second team call them by team name and say ‘_____ I have finished the question’

If the time has expired, their response should be to immediately buzz-in to be recognized. If there is still time (5 seconds for a regular question 15 on a math computation) they have the remaining time to buzz. If the toss-up question is not answered correctly by either team, give the correct answer. Do NOT read the bonus question, go on to the next toss-up. **If you need a replacement question for this subject, you may use the unused bonus.**

The first time you read a bonus question for each team say ‘Here is your bonus question, you do not need to buzz-in. Remember you may confer on this question, and I will take the answer from the team captain.’

There is NOT a penalty for buzzing during a bonus question.

When the time for conferring has expired (10 seconds – 15 on math or science computation) **call for the answer.** Say, 'Captain?' or 'answer please' (or something similar). If they do not give you an immediate answer say 'time' and give the correct answer.

There is no limit to the number of team members a team substitutes.

On a toss-up question, do not give the correct response until you have given both teams an opportunity to answer the question.

Leading articles such as "the," "an," and "a" are not required (e.g., Tale of Two Cities is an acceptable answer for The Tale of Two Cities). However, if an article is given, it must be the correct one.

Plural/Singular answers are acceptable unless otherwise delineated.

Last names are acceptable, except where there is more than one common person in the same field. Prompt for more information by saying – ‘more’ or ‘more specific’.

Questions requiring additional computation time (15 seconds) have computation in the subject line - MATH COMPUTATION: or SCIENCE COMPUTATION: or BONUS

COMPUTATION: (If it needs it and we forgot it, add it!)

Math or Science questions that do not require computation and receive regular question time (5 for toss-up and 10 for bonus) do not have computation in the subject line - MATH: or SCIENCE: or BONUS

Explain the addition of the word Computation to the timer and the team at the beginning of the tournament. After the first question containing COMPUTATION: You may choose to say only Computation if you wish.

Give your stall count before the game starts. A stall count is the amount of time allowed for the student to begin their answer once you've called on them. "My stall count is _ _ _." Fill in the blanks with your count. Do you count 1, 2, stall? 1, 2, 3, stall? Do you say stall on the upbeat of the 3rd second or the downbeat? My preference is you count 1(1001), 2(1002), 3(1003) with stall being called on the downbeat of 3. (Down beat being the end of the 1003 with 100stall. You do not have to say the 1000 or the second 1, 2 or 3 out loud. You do need to make some type of physical indication - head nod, hand count (like a basketball referee counting the backcourt) even a foot tap. But do something so the student can see the seconds slipping away. This also helps with consistency. Neither team can say the other team received more time before a stall was called. When an immediate answer is expected 1 second is adequate time to allow before a stall is called.

"Welcome to Round One of the tournament. I am _____, your moderator. (if you have a judge, timer and scorekeeper, introduce them as well) Our two teams are _____ and _____. Head coaches, will you please stand. A protest may be lodged only by the head coach." (run a buzzer check) "Students, remember, you may not give an answer until you are recognized. If you do so, it will be ruled as an incorrect response, even if your answer is correct. Explain the timing for Math or Science Computation: (see instructions) Good sportsmanship is expected from **all** players, substitutes, coaches, spectators and parents. Except for using the excel spreadsheet to keep score, you may not use computers, smart phones, iPad, etc. during the competition. Turn off all and put away all electronics at this time. (pause) Are there any questions? Let's begin."

- _____ 1. SOCIAL STUDIES: **This woman's commonly known name is probably erroneous as it literally translates to “Victorious Woman.” This woman led a victory at Camulodunum before her army was defeated at * Watling Street.** Who is this woman who fought the Roman empire as a Warrior Queen of the Iceni tribe?

ANSWER: **Boudica**

BONUS BONUS: The Boudican Revolt was described by what Roman historian who wrote the *Annals* and the *Histories*?

ANSWER: (Publius Cornelius) **Tacitus**

- _____ 2. SCIENCE: In December of 2022, it was announced that research on tree rings in the Czech Republic indicated that this climate phenomenon occurred in the 430's to 450's CE and may have encouraged Attila to lead his people to attack Rome. What is this event, often accompanied by famine, that is characterized by low rainfall?

ANSWER: Drought

BONUS BONUS: Famine is a lack of adequate food supplies and can often result in this condition that can also occur when a person consumes enough calories but misses vital constituents. What is this condition that includes scurvy, rickets, and beriberi?

ANSWER: Malnutrition

- _____ 3. MATH COMPUTATION: Felicia made seven three-point shots. If her shooting percentage for these shots was 20 percent, how many three-point shots did she take?

ANSWER: **35**

BONUS BONUS COMPUTATION: Felicia made half of her eighteen two-point shots and $\frac{2}{3}$ of her twelve free throws. Along with her seven three-point shots, how many points did Felicia score in the game?

ANSWER: **49**

- _____ 4. SOCIAL STUDIES: **This general said he would, “Not accept if nominated” to the presidency. This man issued Special Field Orders No. 15, and was wounded at the Battle of * Shiloh.** Who is this general who destroyed much of Georgia on his “March to the Sea?”

ANSWER: (William Tecumseh) **Sherman**

BONUS BONUS: Special Field Orders No. 15 promised freed slaves a mule and what amount of land?

ANSWER: **40 Acres**

5. CURRENT EVENTS/POP CULTURE: **History buffs can now visit the site where this Roman dictator*** died. Accounts of his death were retold by William Shakespeare. Name the man who was stabbed to death by a group of angry senators.

ANSWER: **Julius Caesar**

BONUS BONUS: In which Italian city is the site located?

ANSWER: **Rome**

6. SOCIAL STUDIES: **The Citizens Commission to Investigate this organization broke into one of its offices in Pennsylvania and exposed the COINTELPRO program. This organization sent Martin Luther King Jr. a * suicide package.** What is this national police force headquartered at Quantico, Virginia?

ANSWER: **FBI** [or Federal Bureau of Investigation]

BONUS BONUS: What man was the first director of the FBI?

ANSWER: (J. Edgar) **Hoover**

END OF FIRST QUARTER

*The score at the end of the first quarter is
Team one _____ Team two _____*

Are there any questions?

(pause and look at the coaches if there are no protests proceed)

"Coaches... you may substitute if you wish.

7. SCIENCE: This gas law states that at a constant temperature the pressure of a gas sample is inversely proportional to its volume. What is this gas law named for the English chemist who describe it?

ANSWER: Boyle's Law

BONUS BONUS: Using Boyle's Law, determine the volume of a gas sample at 1.5 atm pressure if it occupies 9.0 L at 0.75 atm, assuming the temperature is unchanged.

ANSWER: 4.5 L

8. SOCIAL STUDIES: **The Munich Massacre occurred during one of these events in 1972. Before another of these events the Mexican government perpetrated the * Tlatelolco Massacre.** What are these athletic events held every 4 years with one scheduled in 2024 in Paris?

ANSWER: **Summer Olympics** [prompt on Olympics, do NOT accept Winter Olympics]

BONUS BONUS: Most of the Western world boycotted the 1980 Summer Olympics in Moscow after the Soviet Invasion of what country?

ANSWER: **Afghanistan**

- _____ 9. FINE ARTS: This composer wrote incidental music for the play *Sigurd Jorsalfar*. Another piece of incidental music by this man includes “Morning Mood” and * “In the Hall of the Mountain King.” Who is this composer who wrote the *Peer Gynt Suite*?

ANSWER: (Edvard) **Grieg**

- BONUS BONUS: Grieg’s *Peer Gynt Suite* was written for a play of the same name by what Norwegian playwright?

ANSWER: (Henrik) **Ibsen**

- _____ 10. SOCIAL STUDIES: Slavery in this country was ended by the Golden Law, which was passed while its emperor was away in Europe. This country was not liberated by Simon Bolivar as it was a * Portuguese colony. What is this large South American country, whose last emperor was Dom Pedro II?

ANSWER: **Brazil**

- BONUS BONUS: In what decade was slavery abolished in Brazil by the Golden Law?

ANSWER: **1880s** [prompt on 80s; accept 1888 as that was the actual year]

- _____ 11. MATH COMPUTATION: How many hours are there in ten weeks?

ANSWER: **1680** (hours)

- BONUS BONUS COMPUTATION: How many days are there in 172,800 seconds?

ANSWER: **Two days**

- _____ 12. SOCIAL STUDIES: A deaf man’s rifle misfiring may have started this event. Historian Dee Brown used a quote by Stephen Vincent Benet to title his Native American history *Bury My Heart at the Site of This Event*. A performance of the Ghost Dance may have sparked what massacre of the Lakota on the Pine Ridge Reservation in 1890?

ANSWER: **Wounded Knee** (Massacre) [Accept any answer that includes Wounded Knee]

- BONUS BONUS: 1973’s Wounded Knee Occupation was a siege carried out by followers of the American Indian Movement, as part of an era of Native American activism informally known by what two word name?

ANSWER: **Red Power**

END OF FIRST HALF

*The score at the end of the first half is
Team one _____ Team two _____*

Are there any questions?

(pause and look at the coaches if there are no protests proceed)
"Coaches... you may substitute if you wish.

- _____ 13. LITERATURE: **This novel by H.G. Wells is a masterpiece of science fiction.*** It was published in 1898 and describes a time when mankind was naïve. Name the novel which tells the story of an alien invasion in the United Kingdom that threatens to destroy mankind.

ANSWER: War of the Worlds

- BONUS BONUS: Which Wells book describes a scientist who travels to the future?

ANSWER: The Time Machine

- _____ 14. SOCIAL STUDIES: **One side of this battle set up its defensive lines in a fish hook formation. Joshua Chamberlain was nicknamed the * Lion of the Round Top for his actions at this battle. Pickett's Charge occurred during what major Civil War battle in Pennsylvania?**

ANSWER: (Battle of) Gettysburg

- BONUS BONUS: What Union general led the Army of the Potomac at the Battle of Gettysburg?

ANSWER: (George) Meade

- _____ 15. SCIENCE: This element has 79 protons and is generally unreactive. Prize for its color and malleability, it has been used as both jewelry and a trade medium since antiquity. What is this element with the chemical symbol Au?

ANSWER: Gold

- BONUS BONUS: This element has 10 protons. It is a noble gas and produces an orange light when electrically stimulated. What is this element that has come to stand for all gases that glow under stimulation?

ANSWER: Neon

- _____ 16. SOCIAL STUDIES: **This man's attempts to convert the Saxons led him to commit the Massacre of Verden. This man employed Alcuin of York and was crowned to his highest position on * Christmas Day 800.** Who is this King of the Franks, the First Holy Roman Emperor?

ANSWER: Charlemagne [also accept Charles the Great and Carolus Magnus]

- BONUS BONUS: Charlemagne's grandfather, Charles Martel, won what 732 battle against the Umayyad Caliphate?

ANSWER: (Battle of) Tours [or Battle of Poitiers or the Battle of the Highway of the Martyrs]

- _____ 17. HUMANITIES: **Traditional folk music of this group features heroic ballads called Lawiks. Another tradition of this group includes tattoos or deq.** What is this * Middle Eastern people group, the world's "largest ethnicity without a state?"

ANSWER: Kurds [accept word forms like Kurdish]

- BONUS BONUS: The Kurds were targeted in the Anfal Campaign, a genocidal military campaign ordered by what leader of Ba'athist Iraq?

ANSWER: (Saddam) Hussein

- _____ 18. MATH COMPUTATION: The circumference of a circle is 628 inches. Using PI = 3.14, what is the length of the radius in inches?

ANSWER: 100 (inches)

- BONUS BONUS COMPUTATION: The surface area of a sphere is 10,000 PI square centimeters. How long, in meters, is the diameter of the sphere?

ANSWER: 1 (meter)

END OF THIRD QUARTER

*The score at the end of the third quarter is
Team one _____ Team two _____*

Are there any questions?

(pause and look at the coaches if there are no protests proceed)
"Coaches... you may substitute if you wish

- _____ 19. SOCIAL STUDIES: During this regime, the Santebal ran a prison from which only 12 people are known to have survived called S-21 or Tuol Sleng. This regime's Year * Zero policy sought to eradicate all traditions. What is this communist regime in Cambodia led by Pol Pot?

ANSWER: Khmer Rouge

- BONUS BONUS: Most of the murders of the Khmer Rouge were committed at what sites the most well-known of which was Choeung Ek?

ANSWER: Killing Fields

- _____ 20. SCIENCE: This organelle accepts proteins from the rough endoplasmic reticulum and is responsible for modifying, sorting, and packaging proteins for secretion or delivery to other parts of the cell. What is this organelle named after the Italian biologist who discovered it?

ANSWER: Golgi Apparatus [also accept "Body" or "Complex" with ANSWER]

- BONUS BONUS: The Golgi Apparatus packages proteins into these membrane-bound structures for delivery to their destination. What is this fluid-filled structure called?

ANSWER: Vessicle

- _____ 21. CURRENT EVENTS/POP CULTURE: A Manhattan jury determined this artist did not engage in willful copyright* infringement. The estate of Marvin Gaye accused the artist of coping rhythm and chord progressions in his song *Thinking Out Loud*. Name the English singer and songwriter who also performed *Bad Habits* and *Castle on the Hill*.

ANSWER: Ed Sheeran

- BONUS BONUS: Sheeran has won four of these musical awards. Which awards are used to recognize outstanding achievements in the music industry?

ANSWER: Grammy Awards

- _____ 22. SOCIAL STUDIES: The power of this material was challenged by the bimetallist Free Silver Movement. Charles De Gaulle's requests for loan repayments in this material led the United States to * no longer follow this material's "Standard." What is this precious metal, most of America's supply of which is stored in bullion form at Fort Knox?

ANSWER: Gold

BONUS BONUS: What proponent of the Free Silver movement delivered the "Cross of Gold" speech?

ANSWER: (William Jennings) Bryan

- _____ 23. FINE ARTS: This artist moved to an "art island" in Maine where he painted *The Fog Warning*. This man began his artistic career working alongside Thomas Nast as an illustrator for * *Harper's Weekly*. Who is this American artist of *The Gulf Stream* known for his many seascapes?

ANSWER: (Winslow) Homer

BONUS BONUS: Winslow Homer was an early American realist painter alongside what artist of *The Gross Clinic*?

ANSWER: (Thomas) Eakins

- _____ 24. MATH COMPUTATION: What is the value of 10 factorial divided by 8 factorial?

ANSWER: **90**

BONUS BONUS COMPUTATION: The Jimmy Buffet Fan Club has 22 members. How many different ways could they select a President, Vice President, and Secretary?

ANSWER: **9,240** [22x21x20]

END OF GAME

The score at the end of the game is

Team one _____

Team two _____

If there is a tie allow for substitution before you ask the tie-breaker questions.

Tie Breakers

SOCIAL STUDIES: Simo Hayha fought for what country as the "White Death" during the Winter War against the Soviet Union?

ANSWER: Finland

SOCIAL STUDIES: In what country would you find the cities of: Gdansk, Lublin, Katowice, Krakow, and Warsaw?

ANSWER: (Republic of) Poland

SOCIAL STUDIES: The Baghdad House of Wisdom was housed in what Islamic Caliphate which succeeded the Umayyads?

ANSWER: Abbasid (Caliphate) [or Abbasid Empire]

SOCIAL STUDIES: What president implemented the “Square Deal” policy, led the Rough Riders at San Juan Hill, and established several national parks?

ANSWER: **Theodore Roosevelt** [accept Teddy Roosevelt or T Roosevelt]

SOCIAL STUDIES: What general won the battles of Wagram, Borodino, and Austerlitz before being defeated at Waterloo?

ANSWER: **Napoleon** (Bonaparte) [or Napoleon I]

*Are there any questions? (pause and look at the coaches if there are no protests proceed)
This ends the game. "*