

**EEC 693 – Special Topic  
Robot Modeling and Control**

**Homework 6**

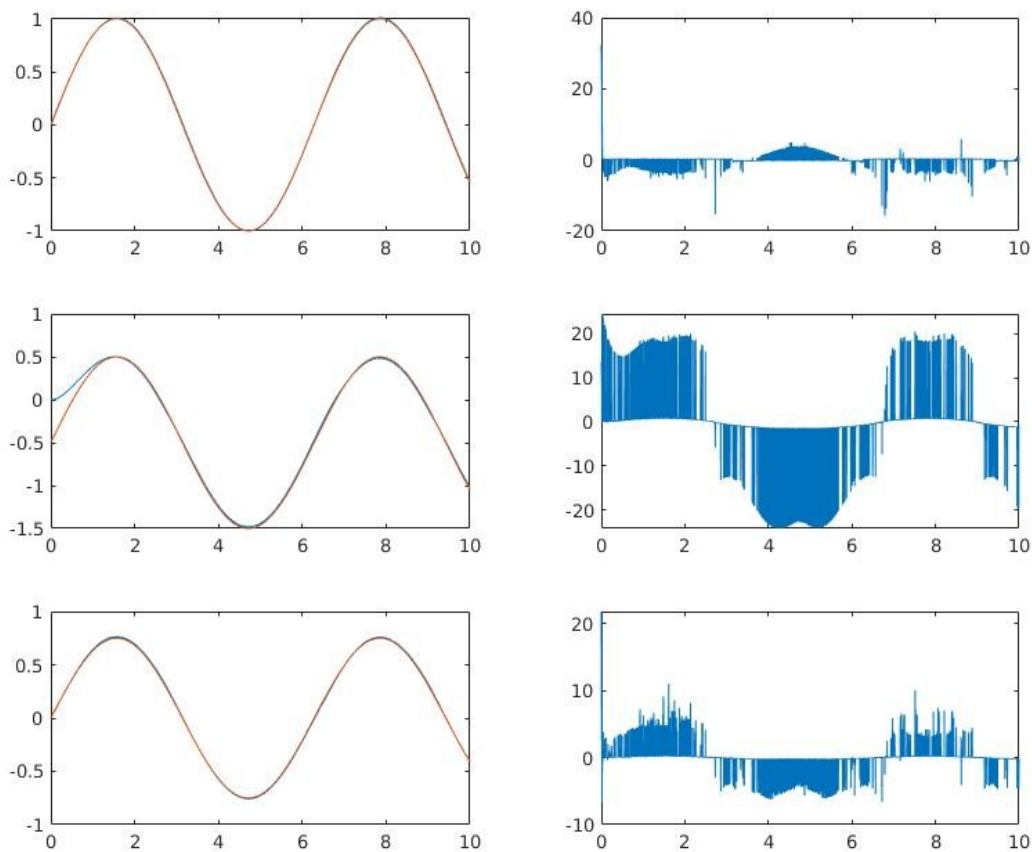
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**Due: 5/2/2019**

## Part 1

For the first part TH arrays is pre-calculated and inserted to model. The one inserted to controller has %10 error in TH array. Rho is calculated based on the norm of the difference and is set in the passivity controller.

Here is the response of the simulink after adjusting L and K gains.



The left graphs are  $q_1$ ,  $q_2$  and  $q_4$  and the right side are the corresponding control effort

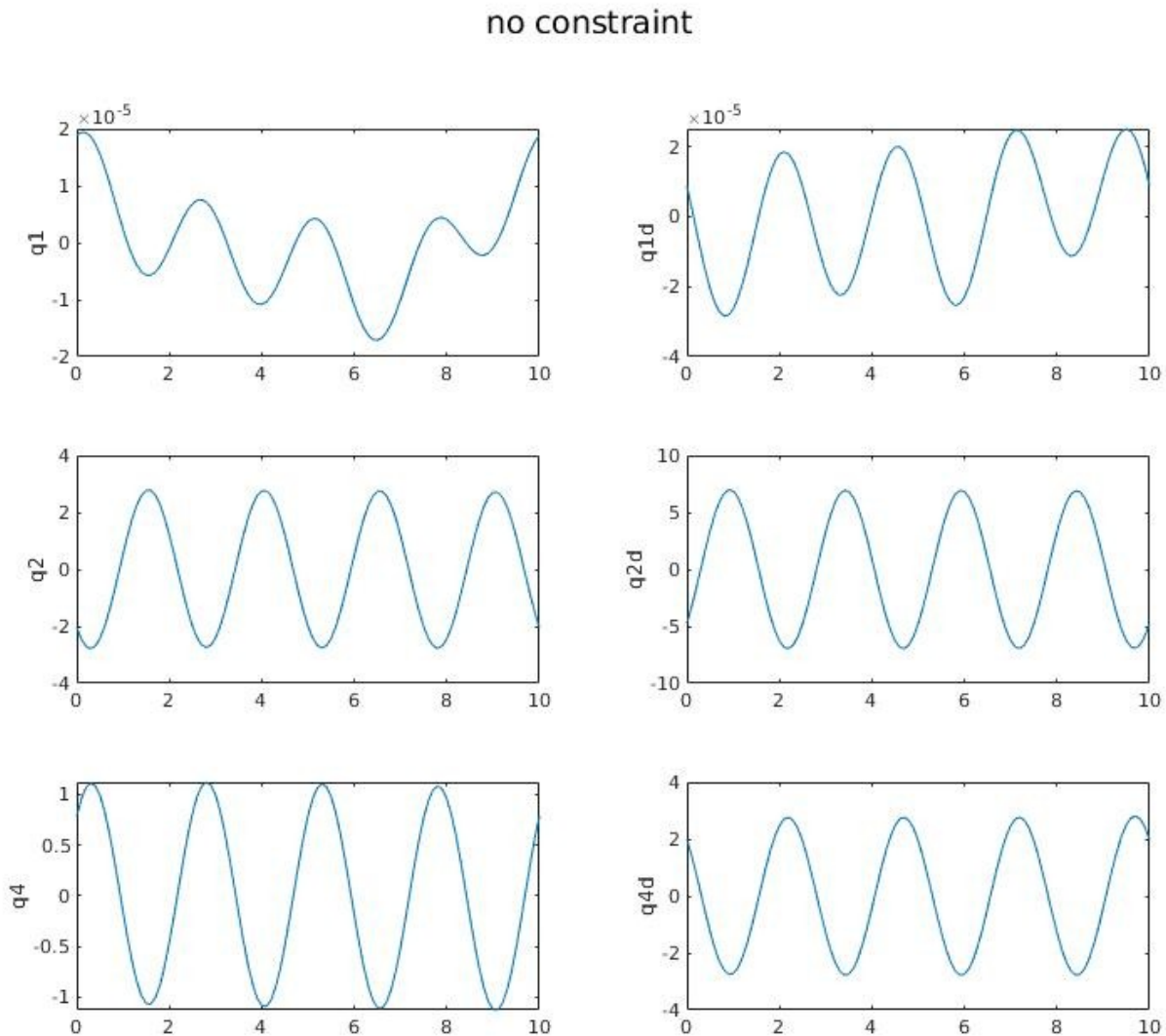
Chattering is shown in the control effort

## Part 2

For this section, the fmincon optimization was implemented for both with and without constraints.

### 2.1. Without constraints

Here s the solution of the optimization method without constrains:



As you see not all constraints are satisfied.

The solution is provided after 126 iteration with the notice that local minimum is possible:

Iter	F-count	f(x)	Feasibility	First-order optimality	Norm of step
121	3274	2.210371e+00	0.000e+00	5.843e-03	1.944e-07
122	3301	2.210371e+00	0.000e+00	4.513e-03	1.944e-07
123	3331	2.210371e+00	0.000e+00	3.613e-03	1.944e-07
124	3357	2.210371e+00	0.000e+00	2.994e-03	1.944e-07
125	3388	2.210371e+00	0.000e+00	3.137e-03	9.720e-08
126	3414	2.210371e+00	0.000e+00	5.819e-03	1.944e-07

Local minimum possible. Constraints satisfied.

fmincon stopped because the size of the current step is less than the selected value of the step size tolerance and constraints are satisfied to within the default value of the constraint tolerance.

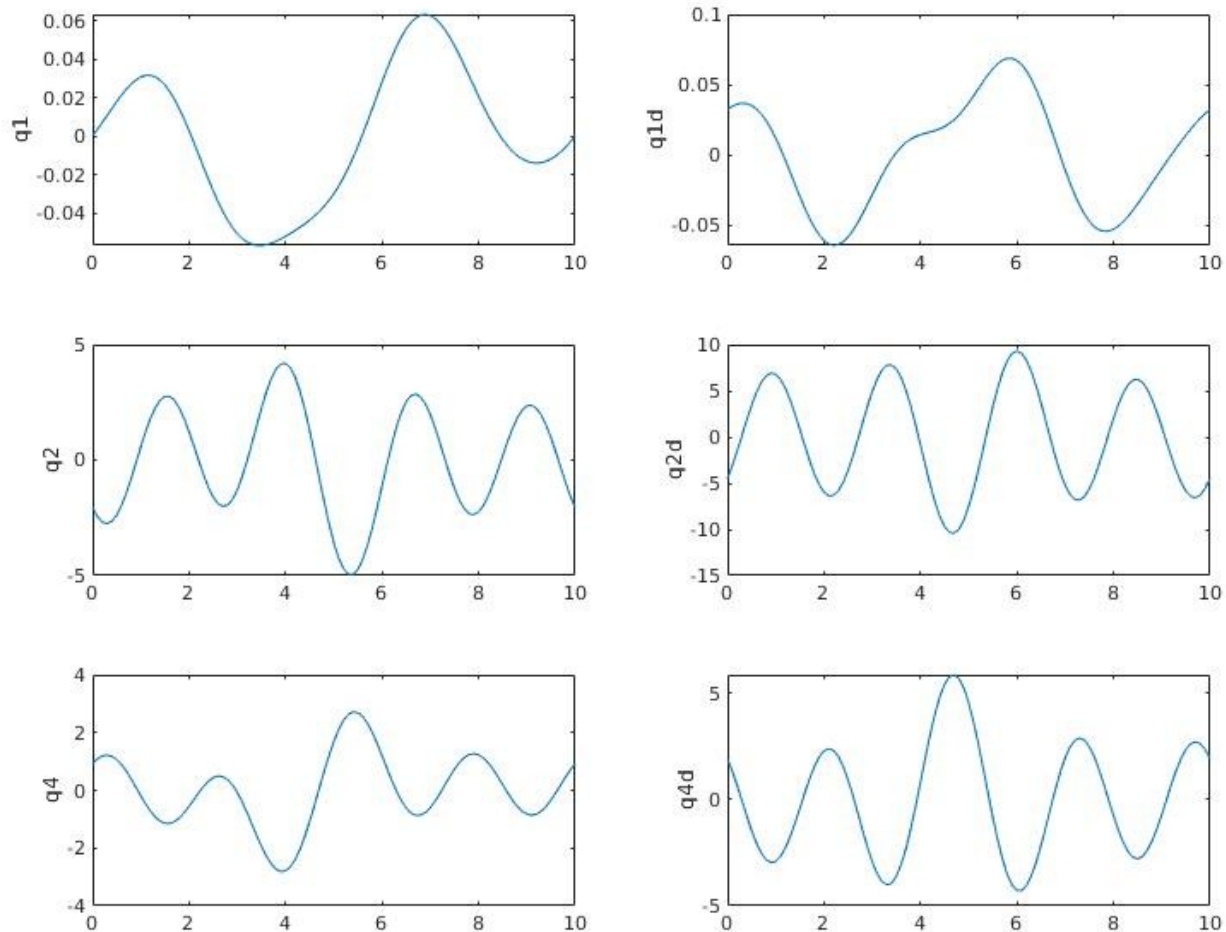
<stopping criteria details>

## 2.2. With constraints

The optimizer did not provide any solution with the suggested constraints saying “Converged to an infeasible point.” Based on fmincon explanation of the error message: “fmincon converged to a point that does not satisfy all constraints to within the constraint tolerance called ConstraintTolerance. The reason fmincon stopped is that the last step was too small. When the relative step size goes below the StepTolerance tolerance, then the iterations end.”

Here is the solution with constraints knowing that the solution is infeasible:

with constraint



Iter	F-count	f(x)	Feasibility	First-order optimality	Norm of step
31	803	2.298890e+00	1.000e+00	3.486e-02	3.102e-01
32	828	2.291510e+00	1.000e+00	2.999e-02	2.248e-01
33	853	2.282567e+00	1.000e+00	4.062e-02	4.036e-01
34	878	2.275023e+00	1.000e+00	3.184e-02	2.669e-01
35	904	2.262719e+00	1.000e+00	3.123e-02	2.314e-01
36	930	2.253233e+00	1.000e+00	3.754e-02	3.003e-01

Converged to an infeasible point.

fmincon stopped because the size of the current step is less than the selected value of the step size tolerance but constraints are not satisfied to within the default value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>