

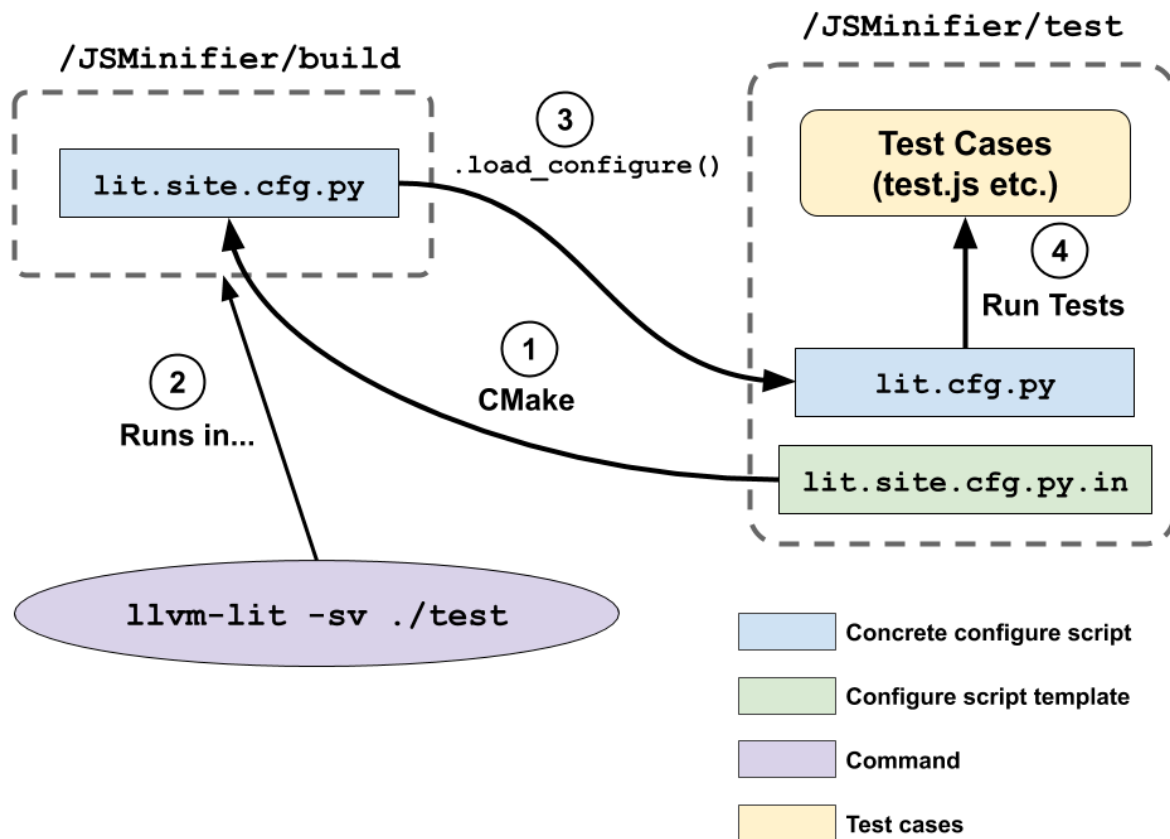
Chapter 1: Saving resources when building LLVM from source

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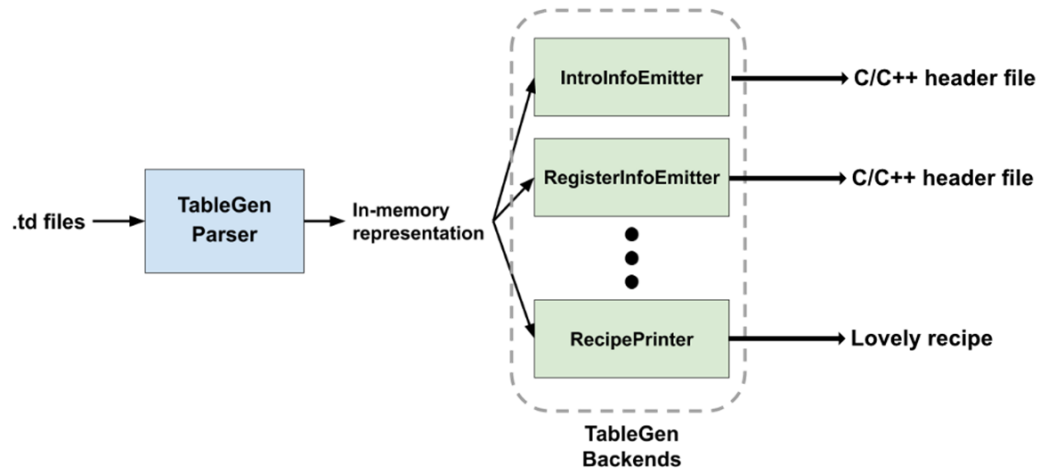
Chapter 2: Exploring LLVM's Build System Features

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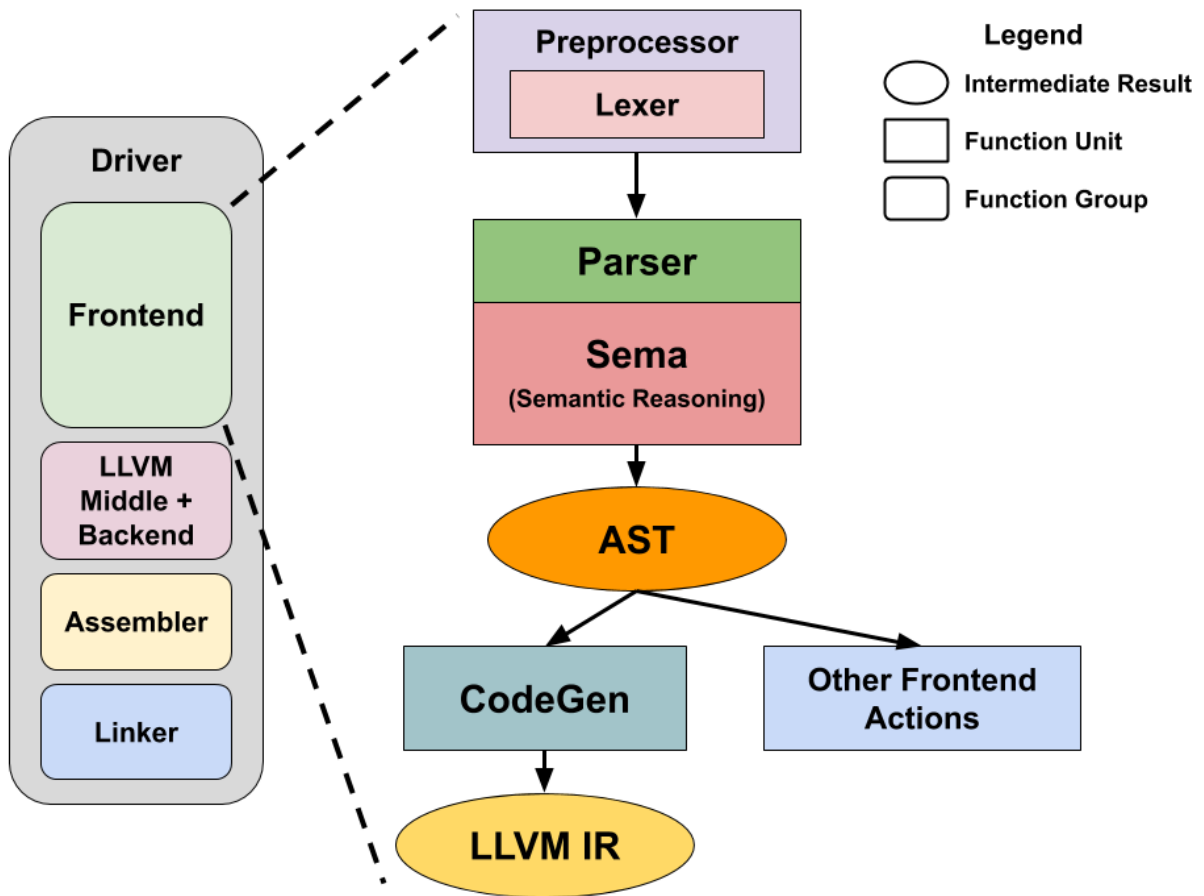
Chapter 3: Advanced usages of LLVM LIT



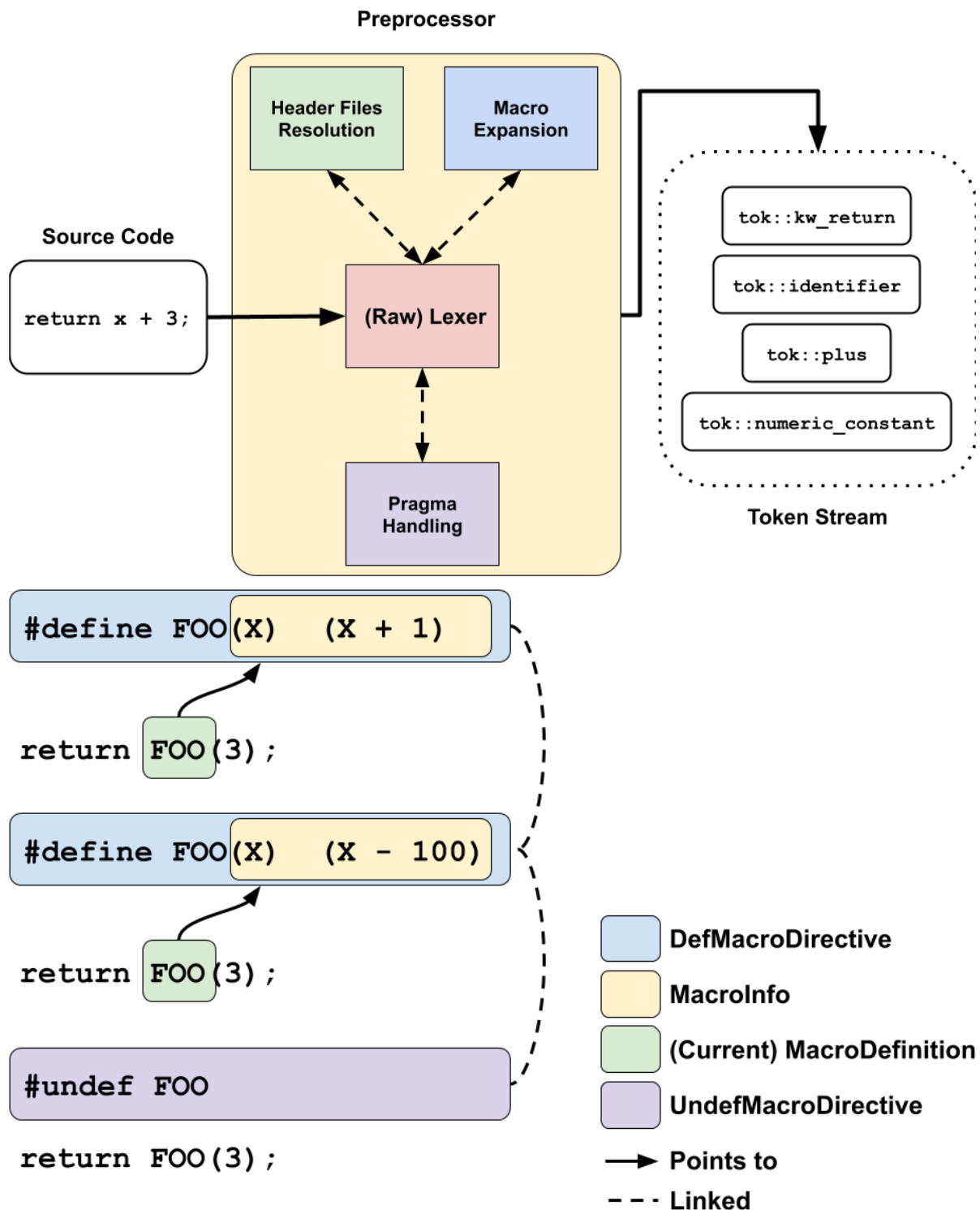
Chapter 4: TableGen Development: For Fun and For Profit



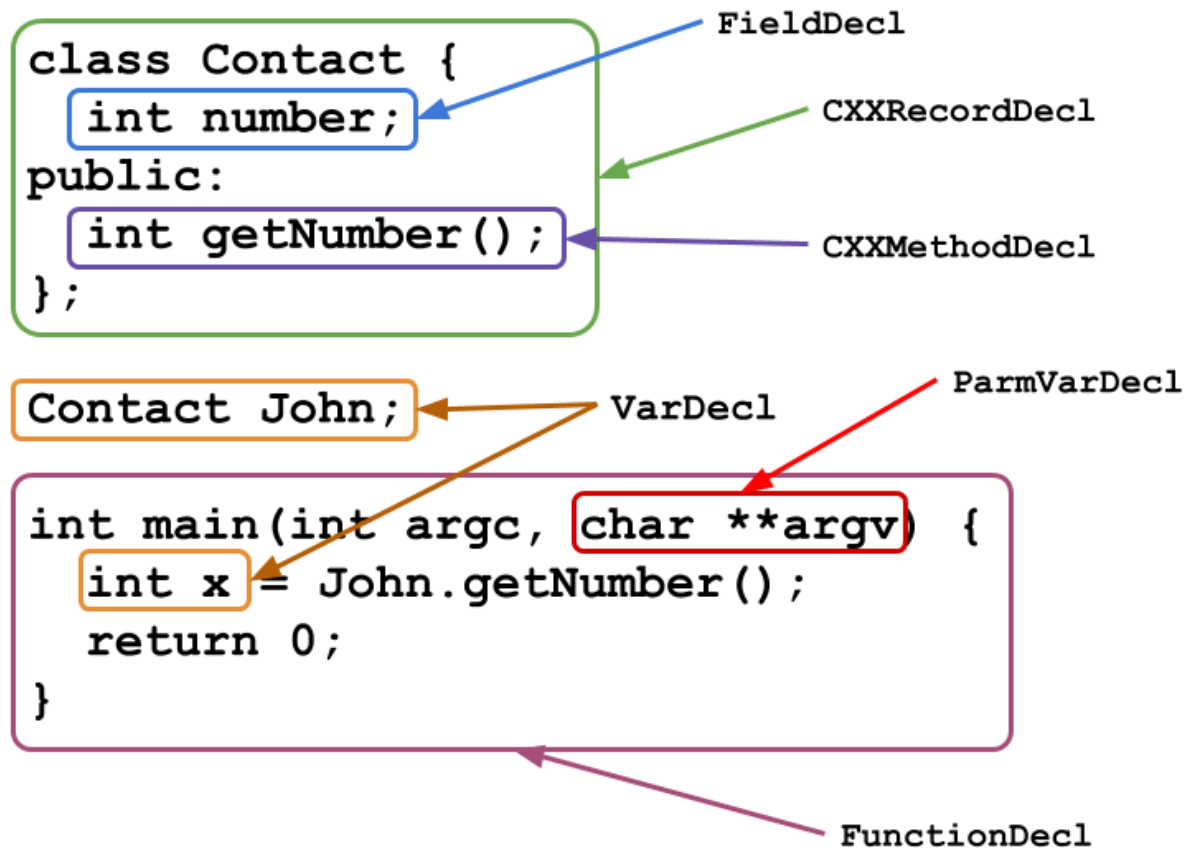
Chapter 5: Exploring Clang's Architecture



Chapter 6: Extending the preprocessors



Chapter 7: Handling AST



```

int foo(int x, char *str) {
    if(x > 2) {
        bar();
    } else {
        for(int i = 0; i < x; ++i) {
            int j = i + 1;
            while(j < x) {
                j += 2;
                switch (str[j]) {
                    case 'a':
                    case 'b':
                        break;
                    case 'c': return j;
                }
            }
        }
        return 0;
    }
}

```

Diagram illustrating the structure of the `foo` function with labels pointing to specific statements:

- `if(x > 2) {`: IfStmt
- `for(int i = 0; i < x; ++i) {`: ForStmt
- `int j = i + 1;`: DeclStmt
- `while(j < x) {`: WhileStmt
- `switch (str[j]) {`: SwitchStmt
- `break;`: BreakStmt
- `case 'c':`: CaseStmt
- `return j;`: ReturnStmt
- The entire function body is enclosed in a CompoundStmt.

```

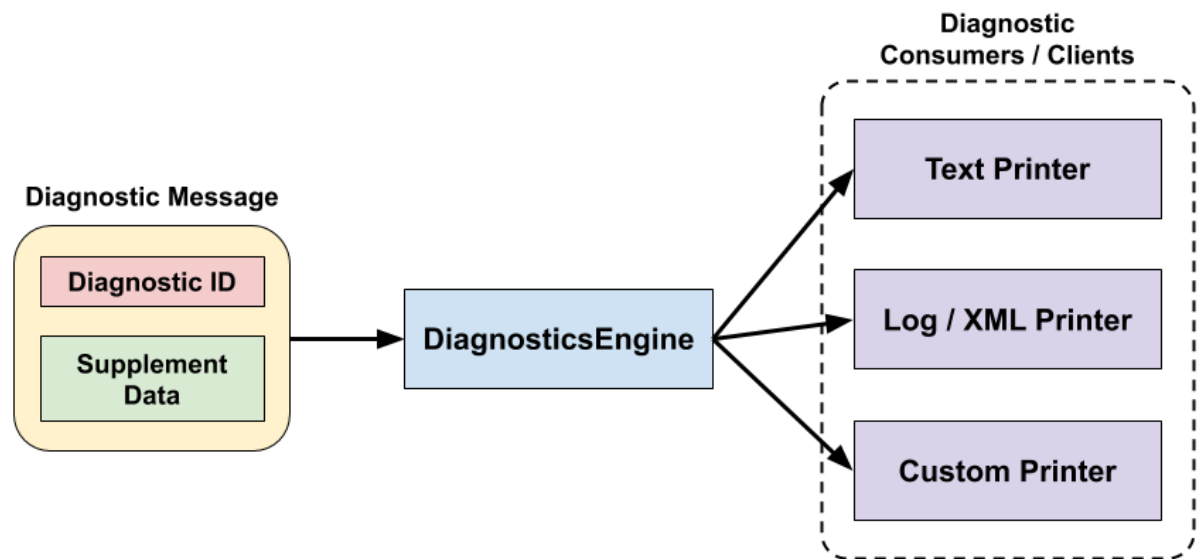
struct Foo {
    Foo(int x, int y);
};

void foo(int x) {
    int z = (x + 1) * x;
    int *buf = new int[z];
    bar(buf[x]);
    Foo obj(x, z);
}

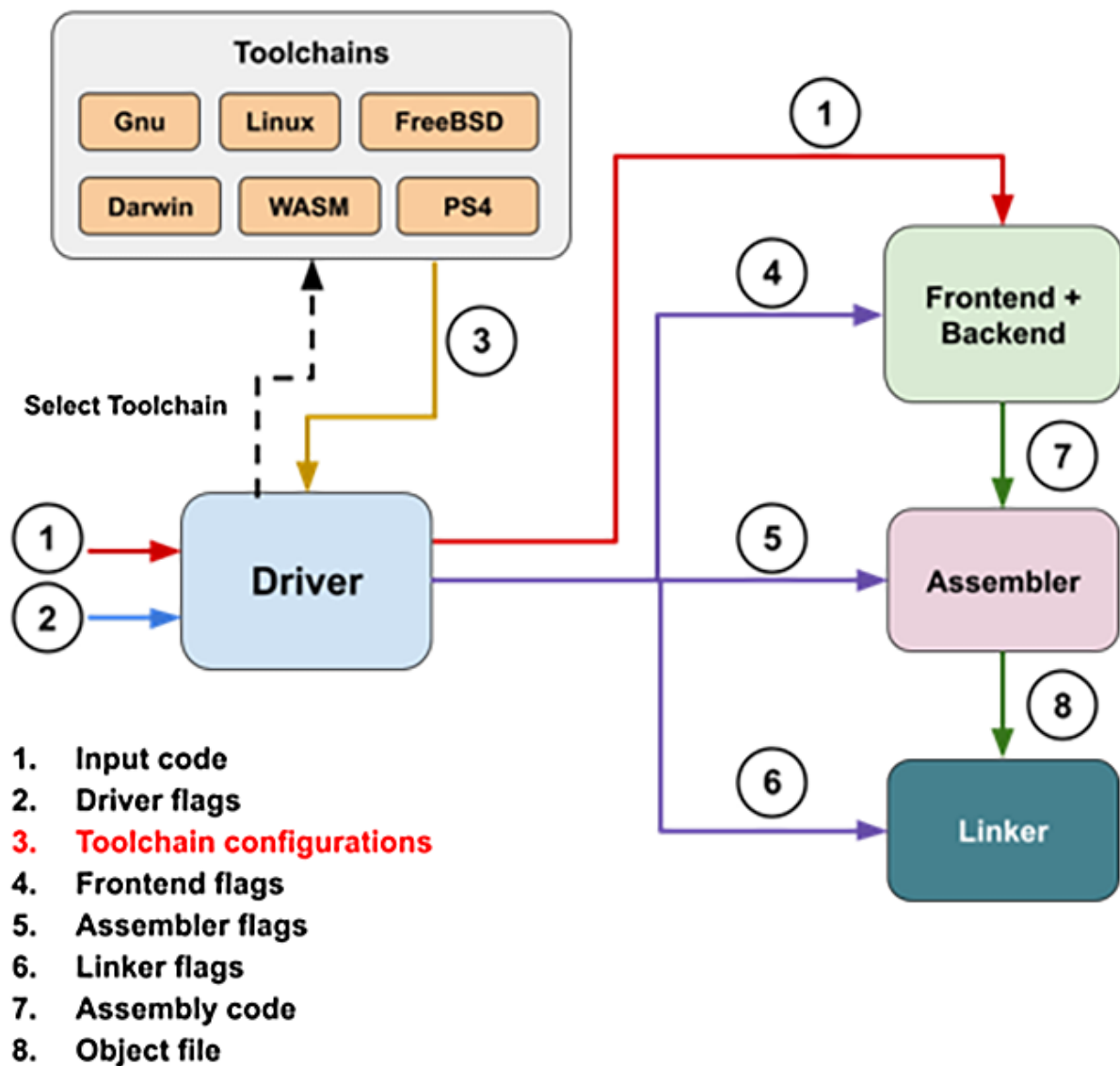
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of the `foo` function with labels pointing to specific expressions:

- `(x + 1)`: BinaryOperator
- `x` (in `(x + 1) * x`): DeclRefExpr
- `new int[z]`: CXXNewExpr
- `buf[x]`: ArraySubscriptExpr
- `bar(buf[x])`: CallExpr
- `obj(x, z)`: CXXConstructExpr



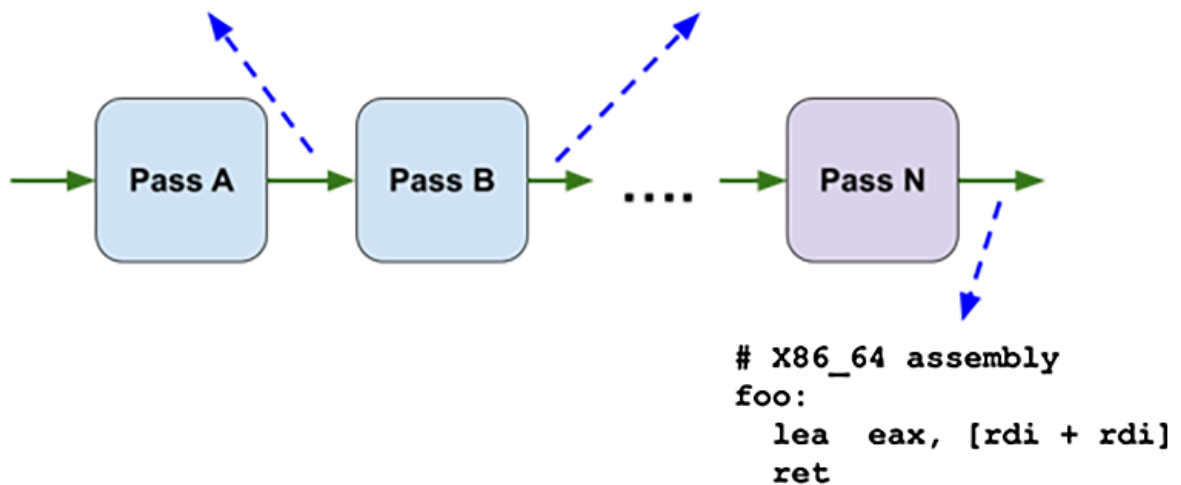
Chapter 8: Working with Compiler Flags and Toolchains



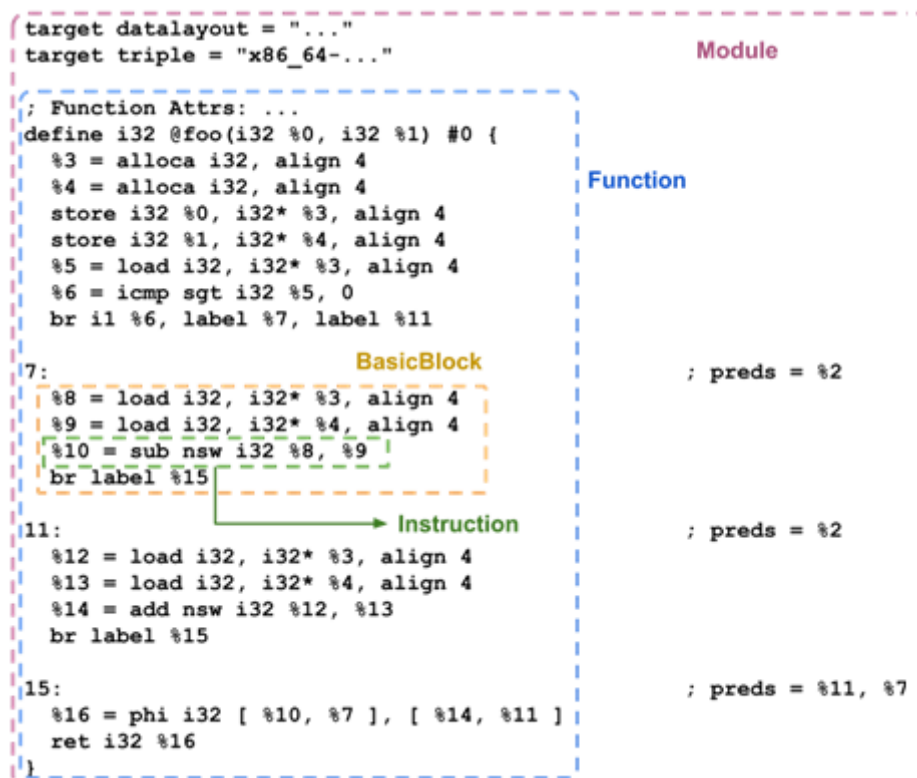
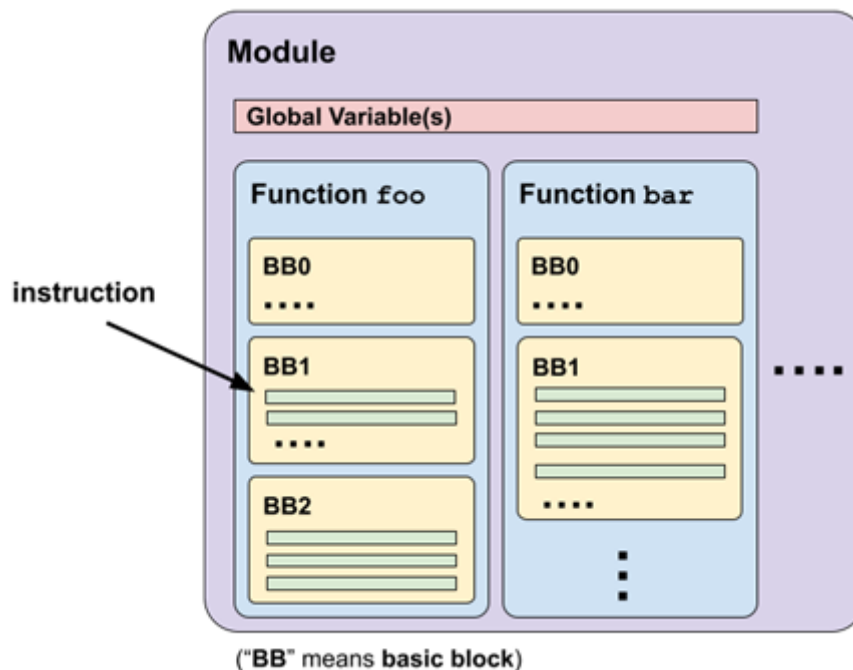
Chapter 9: All you need to know about the new PassManager and AnalysisManager

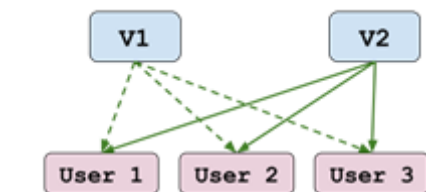
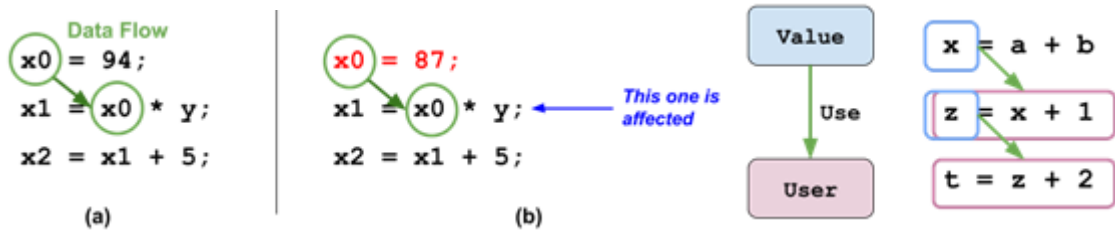
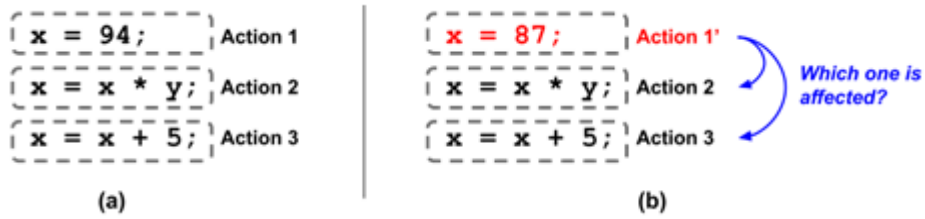
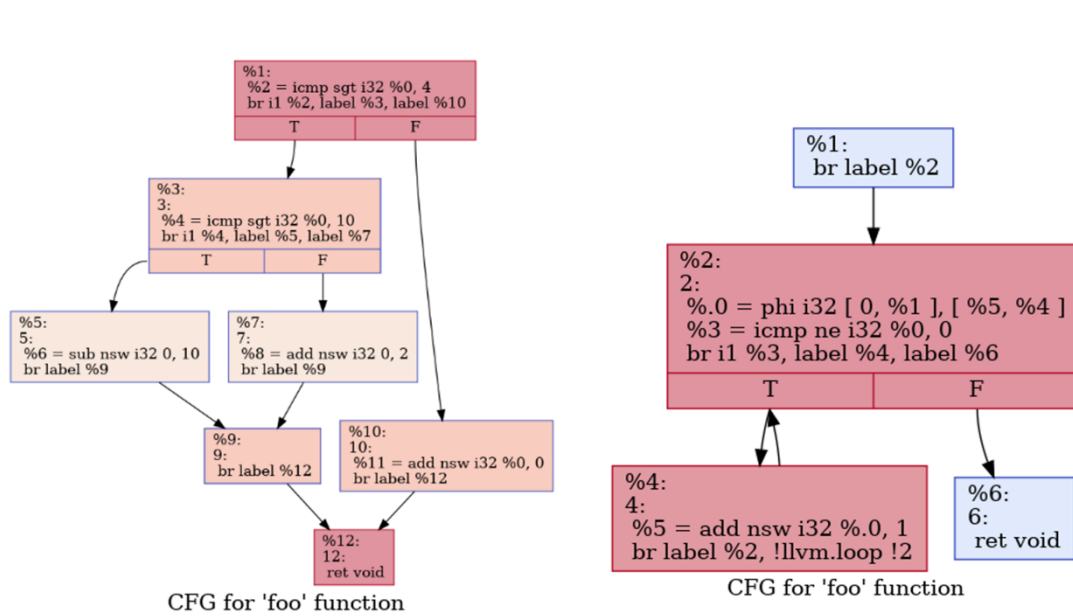
```
; LLVM IR
define i32 @foo(i32 %x) {
  %1 = mul i32 %x, 2
  ret i32 %1
}
```

```
; Optimized LLVM IR
define i32 @foo(i32 %x) {
  %1 = shl i32 %x, 1
  ret i32 %1
}
```

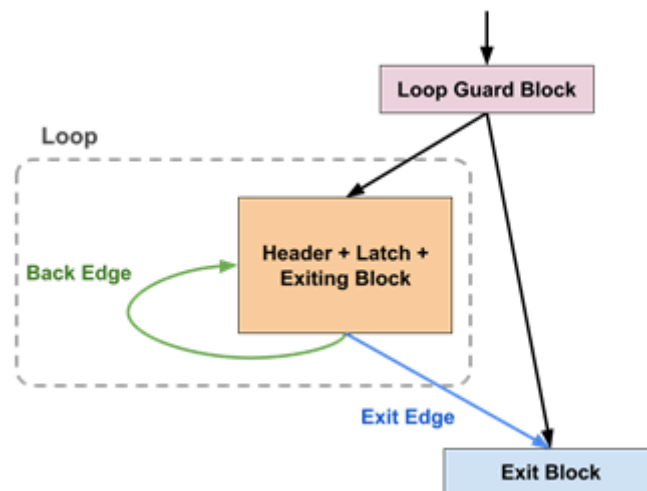
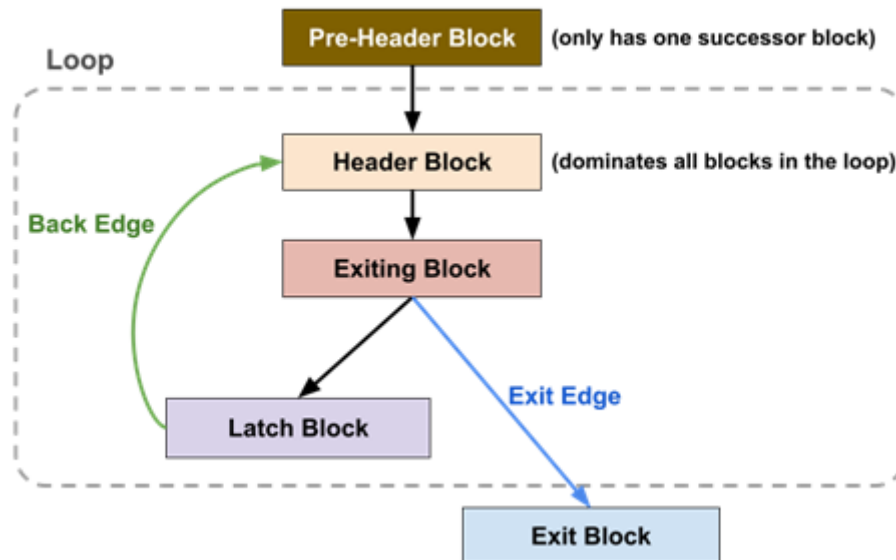


Chapter 10: Processing IR in a proper way





Value *V1, *V2;
...
V1->replaceAllUsesWith(V2);



```

for(int i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
    for(int j = 0; j < M; ++j) {
        bar(j + N);
        for(int k = 0; k < K; ++k) {
            zoo(k - i);
        }
    }
    for(int g = 0; g < G; ++g) {
        zoo(g + i);
    }
}

```

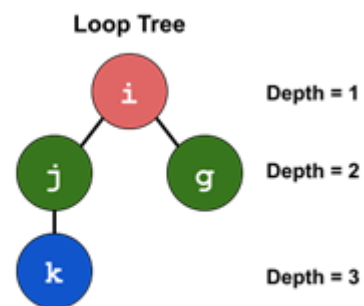


Diagram illustrating the components of a **for** loop:

```

for( i = 0 ; i < N ; i += 2 )

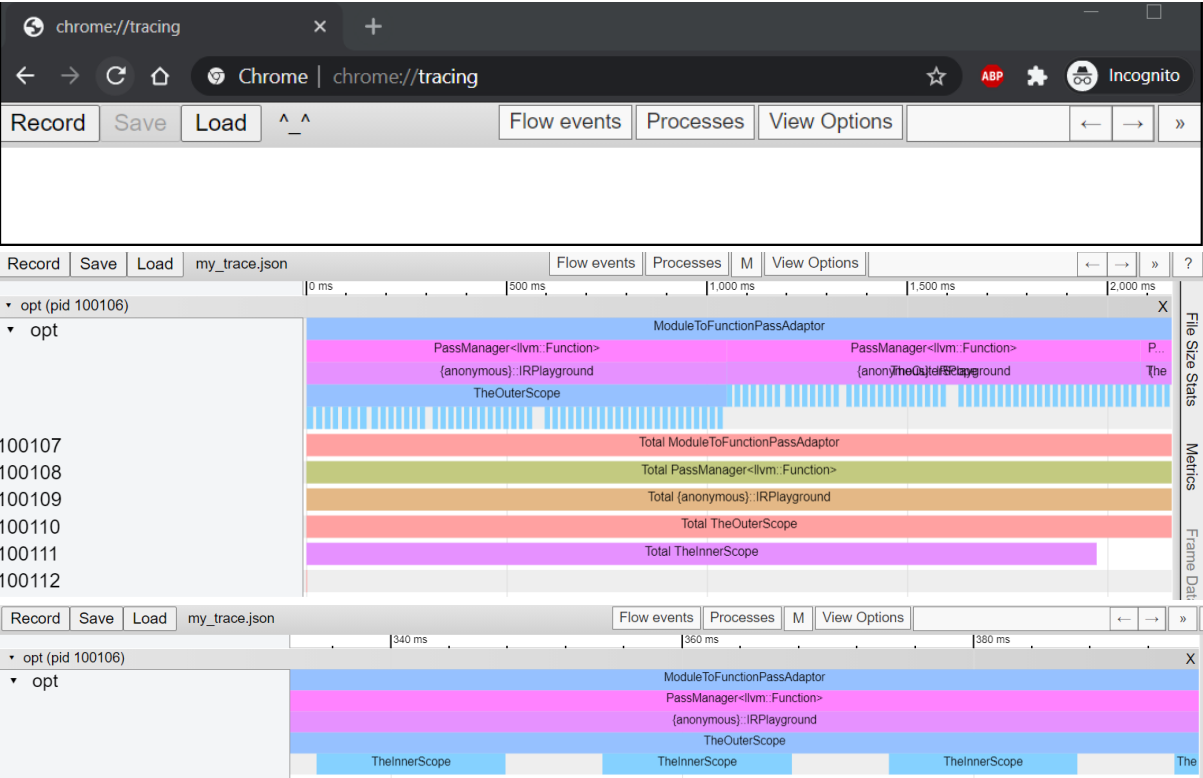
```

- Induction Variable:** **i**
- Start/Initial value:** **0**
- Predicate:** **i < N**
- End value:** **N**
- Step value:** **2**

Chapter 11: Gearing up with support utilities

Source Location	Hotness	Function	Pass
./opt_remark_licm.c:0:0		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:0:0		foo	gvn
./opt_remark_licm.c:1:0		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:1:0		foo	prologuepilog
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	loop-unroll
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	loop-vectorize
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:3		foo	loop-vectorize
./opt_remark_licm.c:3:21		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:4:5		foo	licm
./opt_remark_licm.c:4:5		foo	licm
./opt_remark_licm.c:4:10		foo	asm-printer
./opt_remark_licm.c:4:10		foo	asm-printer

Line	Hotness	Optimization	Source	Inline Context
1		prologue-pilog	0 stack bytes in function	foo
		asm-printer	37 instructions in function	foo
2			int x = a[5];	
3			for (int i = 0; i < N; i += 3) {	
		loop-vectorize	the cost-model indicates that vectorization is not beneficial	foo
		loop-vectorize	the cost-model indicates that interleaving is not beneficial	foo
		loop-unroll	unrolled loop by a factor of 4 with run-time trip count	foo
		asm-printer	+ BasicBlock:	foo
		asm-printer	+ BasicBlock:	foo
		asm-printer	+ BasicBlock:	foo
		asm-printer	+ BasicBlock:	foo
4		licm	a[i] += 2;	foo
		licm	sinking getelementptr	foo
		asm-printer	sinking zext	foo
		asm-printer	+ BasicBlock:	foo
		asm-printer	+ BasicBlock:	foo
5			x = a[5];	
6			}	
7			return x;	
8			}	
9				
10				



1 item selected.	Slice (1)
Title	TheInnerScope
User Friendly Category	other
Start	948.107 ms
Wall Duration	12.945 ms

Chapter 12: PGO and Sanitizers developments

`int main() {
 buffer[i-1] = ...
}`

Compile

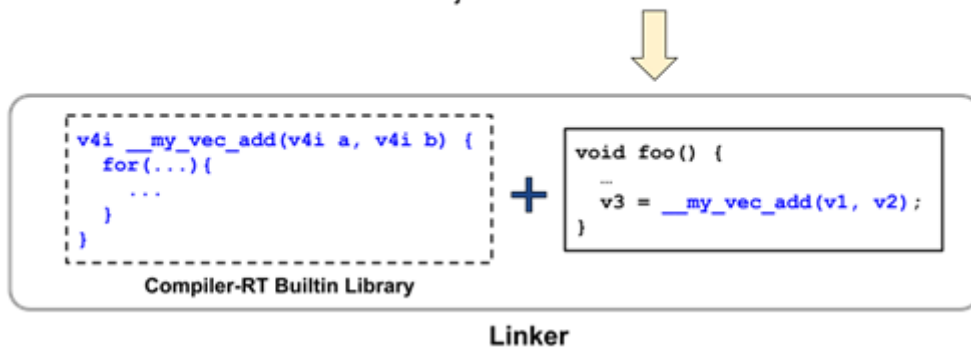
`int main() {
 if(i > 3)
 report();
 buffer[i-1] = ...
}`

Insert by address sanitizer

`void foo() {
 ...
 v3 = v1 + v2;
}`

Compiler

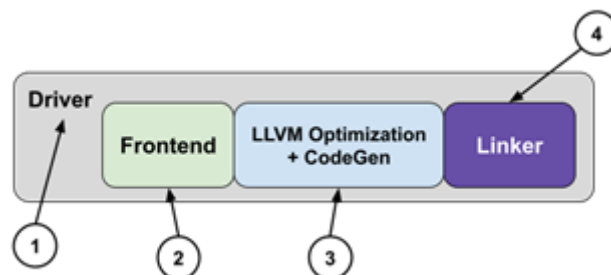
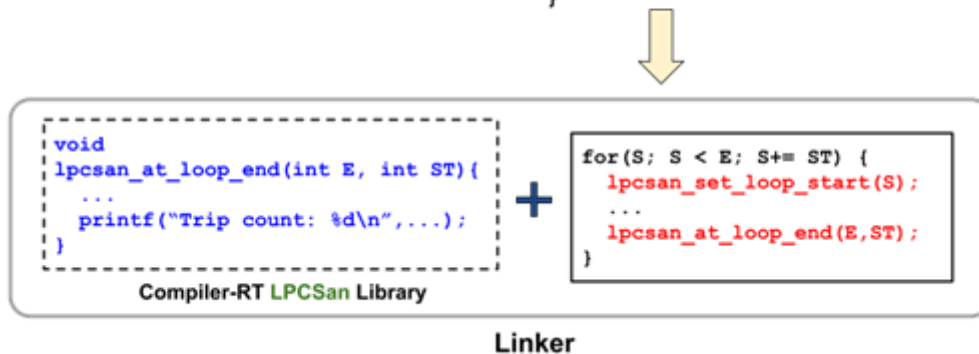
`void foo() {
 ...
 v3 = __my_vec_add(v1, v2);
}`



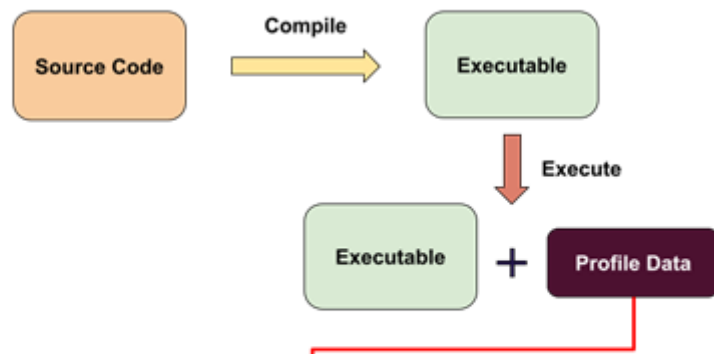
`for(S; S < E; S+= ST) {
 ...
}`

Compiler

`for(S; S < E; S+= ST) {
 lpcsan_set_loop_start(S);
 ...
 lpcsan_at_loop_end(E, ST);
}`



First Compilation



Second Compilation

