

Why different results?

(if  $r=0$ )

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① BS-formula:

$$\begin{aligned}C_0 &= \mathbb{E}(C_T) \\&= \mathbb{E}((S_T - K)_+) \\&= S_0 N(d_1) - K N(d_2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{where } d_1 = \frac{\ln(S/K) + (\frac{1}{2}\sigma^2)T}{\sigma\sqrt{T}} \xrightarrow{T \rightarrow \infty} +\infty$$

$$d_2 = \frac{\ln(S/K) - \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2 T}{\sigma\sqrt{T}} \xrightarrow{T \rightarrow \infty} -\infty$$

$$\Rightarrow C_0 \xrightarrow{T \rightarrow \infty} S_0 N(+\infty) - K e^{-rT} N(-\infty) = S_0$$

② Monte Carlo:  $S_T = S_0 e^{(r - \frac{\sigma^2}{2})T + \sigma\sqrt{T}Z}$   $Z \sim N(0,1)$

$$\xrightarrow{T \rightarrow \infty} S_0 e^{-\infty} = 0 \quad (\text{a.s.})$$

$$\therefore C_T = (S_T - K)_+ \xrightarrow{T \rightarrow \infty} 0 \quad (\text{a.s.})$$

$$C_0 = \mathbb{E}(C_T) = 0$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \mathbb{E}(C_t) \neq \mathbb{E}(\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} C_t)$$

(The same with  $\sigma \rightarrow \infty$ )