

Part 1: Personal information

1. What's your full name? My full name is Nguyen Thi Trang
2. What's your last name / surname/ family name? My surname is Nguyen
3. What's your middle name? My middle name is Thi
4. Can you spell your name? T -R -A-N-G
5. How old are you? I'm 30 years old.
6. Where is your hometown? My hometown is in Quang Ngai province.
7. Where do you live now? Now I live in Tan Uyen District, Binh Duong Province
8. How many people/members are there in your family? There are 4 people in my family:
my parents, my (younger/older) brother, my (younger/older) sister and me.
9. How many brothers and sisters do you have? I have 1 brother(s) and 2 sister(s)
10. What is your father's job? He is a (an) farmer/ teacher/ worker/ engineer
11. What's your mother's job? She is a housewife/ worker/ teacher...
12. How old is your mother? She isyears old.
13. How old is your father? He isyears old.
14. What do you often do in your free time? In my free time, I often listen to music/ read books/ go shopping/go swimming/go fishing/ go to the supermarket ...
15. What is your major? My major is pre-school education. In the future, I want to work in a nursery school/ a kindergarten.
16. What do you want to do after you graduate? What do you want to become when you finish your study in TDM University? I want to become an engineer/ a teacher in the future.
17. Why do you want to do that job? I want to become a teacher because I love children.
Moreover, I think that teaching is one of the noblest careers in the world. (Nghe day hoc là nghề cao quý nhất TG)
18. Which country do you like to visit? I like to visit The United States because it is the richest countries in the world. I want to discover the reason why the American people are so rich. (Tổ Quốc Khoa học là đất nước Mỹ là giàu nhất thế giới)
19. How do you usually travel (go) to school? I go to school by bus/ motorbike/ bicycle...
20. How long does it take you to go to school? It takes me 10/20 minutes to go to school.
21. Do you like watching TV? No, I don't. In my opinion watching TV is a waste of time and I don't have much free time to watch TV.

22. What TV programs do you like to watch? I like to watch Korean films.
23. Do you like listening to music? Yes, I do.
24. What kind of music do you like? I like pop/ballad/country music.
25. Who is your favorite singer? My favorite singer is Dam Vinh Hung
26. Do you like watching films? Yes, I do, I often watch Korean films.
27. What kind of films do you like to watch? Action films.
28. Who is your favorite ^{chàng nam} ^{chàng nữ} actor/actress? My favorite actor is Ly Hung
29. Can you play sports? Yes, I can.
30. Which sports can you play? I can play badminton/ volleyball/ basketball.
31. Who do you often play with? I often play with my friends/ sisters/ brothers.
32. Where are you from? = Where do you come from? => I'm from Ben Cat.
33. Do you have any nickname?
- Yes, I do
- No, I don't = (No, I don't have any nickname.)
34. Do you live with your parents? ^{Yes}, I do
35. Do you have a big or small family?
- I have a small family.
36. How old are you? I am 24 years old.
37. What are your parents' jobs? My father is a My mother is a My parents grow ^{cây} ^{s人际关系} ^{đất} ^{nhà} rubber trees, cashew trees and pepper trees.
38. When were you born?
- I was born in 1980.
39. Where were you born?
- I was born in Binh Duong.
40. Where did you grow up? ^g ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ
- I grew up in Binh Duong.
41. What high school did you attend? ^b ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ
- I attended at Nguyen Khuyen High School.
42. Do you live far away from your family?
- Yes, I do/No, I don't
43. Do you rent a room for living? ^c ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ ^đ
- Yes, I do/No, I don't

44. When did you get a job? (bạn có cv khi nào?)

I got a job three years ago.

45. Do you work or are you a student? I am working now. I am a teacher. I teach

information technology in Phu Hoa Primary School/ Secondary school

46. Do you have a lot of friends? Do they help you in difficult situations? (có nhau bạn bè không)

47. What food do you like?

48. I like... Do you like chicken?

Yes, I do/ No, I don't

49. What food don't you like?

I don't like...

50. What drinks do you like?

I like... ~~orange juice~~

51. What are your favorite foods and drinks? My favorite foods are....

52. Can you cook?

Yes, I can/ No, I can't.

53. What's your favorite day of the week?

My favorite day of the week is Saturday.

54. What is your favorite month of the year?

My favorite month of a year is August. ^{June}

55. What's your favorite season of the year?

My favorite season of the year is spring. ^(spring)

56. How far is it from your house to your school?

It's about 10 kilometers

57. How long does it take you to get there?

It takes me about 15 minutes to get there.

58. What kind of movies/music do you like?

I like comedy.

59. What TV program do you like?

I like the News program.

60. How often do you watch TV?

I often watch TV in the evening?

Part 2: Topics

Topic 1: Describe your hometown quê hương

My hometown is in the countryside in the south of Vietnam. It is called Dau Tien, a district in Binh Duong province. It is a big village with a population of about fifty thousand people. My hometown is peaceful and beautiful.

The main occupation of the people in my hometown is farming and gardening. Pepper, cashew and rubber are popularly planted there. People also grow some kinds of vegetables; and fruit trees in Dau Tien

There is one high school, ¹ one secondary school, two primary schools and two nursery schools in my country. There is a hospital and a market, too. The people in my hometown are very friendly and honest. The food is fresh. The weather is ^{ấm áp} warm and sunny. I love my hometown very much and never want to leave it. (Tôi yêu quê hương tôi rất nhiều)

1. Where is your hometown? Where is it located?

My hometown's in Binh Duong province. It's located in the south of the country.

2. What are the most famous places in Binh Duong?

There are many famous places in my hometown, such as: Ba Pagoda, Hoi Khanh Pagoda, Dai Nam Park, Lai Thieu fruit garden, Binh Duong new city, etc.

3. What is it known for the main industries? (Những ngành công nghiệp chính)

The main occupation of the people in my hometown is farming and gardening. Pepper, cashew and rubber are popularly planted there. People also grow some kinds of vegetables; and fruit trees in Dau Tien. We don't have any industries in my hometown.

4. Do you want to live in a big city or a small town?

I really love to live in the small town, because there is less traffic and it's not so crowded. The small town looks so peaceful to me, but sometimes I also love to visit big cities to go shopping, to have fun with friends and stay for a couple of days, but not to live there. I am tired of all the traffic problems.

5. What are the advantages and disadvantages when you live in your hometown?

There are not many factories or industrial zones for people to apply for a job. After graduating from university, students do not return their country for working.

However, There is one advantage when we live in Dau Tien is that Dau Tien's environment is clean.

6. How are the people in your hometown?

The people in my hometown are very friendly and honest.

Topic 2: Talk about your study Nói về việc học

At the moment, I'm a student at Thu Dau Mot University. At school, I study many subjects but I like studying English best because of the following reasons.

Firstly, English is one of my compulsory subjects. If we don't learn English well, we can't pass the exam to study in the upper class.

Secondly, I like studying English because English is an international language. Knowing English I can speak to people all over the world. I can read newspapers and watch programs on television in English and can understand interesting English songs.

Finally, Last but not least, studying English well gives us chances to get jobs with good salary. It gives us opportunities to improve our life.

In conclusion, English is a useful and interesting language. I will try my best to study English better and better. It's my ambition. I hope it will become true. (tôi hy vọng sẽ thành sự thật)

1. What is your favorite subject at school?

My favorite subject is English. I like English because I enjoy communicating with foreigners whenever I have a chance. I want to know more about their countries after talking with them.

2. Can you tell me something about your school life?

Well, there isn't anything special about my school life. Every morning I get up at six, have breakfast then go to school. In the evening, I stay at home and do my assignments.

Topic 3: What do you want to do in the future? *tiếng lai bạn muốn làm gì*

Now I am a student at Thu Dau Mot University. My major is accounting so in the future, I want to become an accountant. I love accounting very much because it is a very interesting job although I have to work very hard. An accountant needs to improve more and learn more about information technology to solve the issues in the shortest time. I myself try more to learn information technology and English so that I can take a university degree after finishing my study at Thu Dau Mot University.

1. Do you work or are you a student? Now I am a student at Thu Dau Mot University.

2. What is your major? My major is accounting (literature/ mathematics/ pre-school education)

3. Do you like your university? Yes, I do because I am getting the education that I want. Everything is nice. I have many friends and I have a lot of fun when I study here.

- which m^{on} n^{ac}*
4. Which subject do you like the most? I like English the most.
 5. What kind of job do you want to do when you finish your study in TDM University? I want to become an accountant.
 6. Why do you want to do that job? Because I love children
 7. Where do you want to work after your graduation? I want to teach in a high (secondary/ primary/ nursery) school near my house.
 8. How can English help you in your job? English can help me read foreign books of many foreign authors, which is very necessary for my teaching.
 9. How much salary do you want to be paid every month when you apply for a job? I want to be paid 10.000.000 VND every month when I apply for a job.

Topic 4: Tell us about your holiday N^a v^et l^uy ng^hu

Last weekend my family went to the countryside to visit my grandparents. It is Dau Tien District. Dau Tien is located in the countryside in the south of Vietnam. It belongs to Binh Duong province. It is a big village with a population of about fifty thousand people. It is a peaceful and beautiful country. The air in Dau Tien is always fresh so I feel comfortable when I stayed there. Dau Tien is about 60 km from the place where I live now. It took us about two hours by car to get there. We stayed there for two days. The weather was good. We did many things there and we also saw some beautiful views in Dau Tien. Especially we visited my grandparents' house, there is a garden where my grandfather has planted many kinds of fruit trees such as mangoes, papayas, durians, plums and so on. I picked some mangoes, plums and durians and took home. The countryside is very peaceful and quiet. I like going there when I have another chance.

1. Where did you go for your holiday?
I went to Dau Tien.
2. Who did you go with?
I went there with my family
3. How long did the trip last?
It lasted for two days
4. Are there anything interesting that happened during your trip?
Yes, there are. We have a good chance to see many wonderful places in HCM City.
5. Tell me what about it you like most.
Well, I think what I like most is that HCM city is very beautiful and exciting.

Topic 5: Describe your favorite weather (Mô tả thời tiết bạn thích)

I'd like to describe my favorite weather. I enjoy "Rainy weather" the most. I like it more than other weathers. Rainy weather generally occurs from June to November. Rainy weather is also called "Monsoon". It is the time of year when most of the region's annual rainfall occurs. I enjoy a lot in this weather. In my country, most people enjoy some spicy snacks on rainy days. This weather affects our life very much. Children enjoy playing outdoor games on rainy days. For me, I love rainy weather because at that time I can relax at home and see the rain in my balcony. Moreover on rainy days the weather is very pleasant and I often feel comfortable.

1. What's the weather like in your country?

The weather in my country is often hot.

2. Does the weather affect your mood? Yes, sometimes the weather affects my mood. If the weather is hot, I feel uncomfortable and it is easy to get angry.
3. How do rainy days make you feel?

Rainy days often make me feel pleasant and comfortable

4. What's your favorite season of the year? I like ~~sunny~~ rainy seasons.
5. What do you like to do when it's hot? I like going swimming when it is hot
6. What do you usually do in the winter? I often stay at home and do my homework, sometimes I go shopping with my friends.
7. How many seasons does your country have? In my country, there are two seasons: sunny and rainy seasons.

Topic 6: Describe an activity you like doing to keep healthy. (Mô tả hoạt động làm để giữ sức khỏe)

I'm a student at TDMU.

I like going for a walk.

I am considered as a healthy person. I always take care of my health. I get up at 5 a.m and spend 30 minutes doing morning exercise every day. What I do to keep fit is walking. Walking is a good form of exercise and requires less physical efforts than any other regular forms of exercise. I walk regularly in the morning to keep healthy. Walking has a wide range of health benefits. Walking is convenient to all ages of people. Well, I usually take the walk in the early hours of the day and take it every day. Usually, on the weekends, I take a break from the walk. I walk in the morning so that I can have a healthy beginning of the day. When I go out for the walk, I have the chance to breathe in the fresh air. Besides, the surrounding environment is calm and quiet. There are not traffics on the roads and everything remains silent which is not found in the other times of the day. So, I walk in the morning. The morning walk is helping me to have good health,

bạn có vấn đề về sức khỏe +

1. Have you got any health problems? No, I don't. I don't have any health problems.

2. What sicknesses do you often have? Sometimes I have a headache because I'm stressful. However, it's not very serious.

3. What do you often do when you get sick? I take medicine when I get sick.

4. In your view, why do we get sick? In my opinion, we get sick because we don't know how to take care of ourselves, we work hard, we stay up late and we don't do exercises.

5. What should we do to be healthy? To be healthy, we should eat healthy food and do exercise.

Ta nên làm gì để khỏe mạnh?

an thuit an cr lop va tap TO

6. What kinds of food are good for health? Fruit and vegetables are good for our health.

7. What kinds of food are bad for health? Fast food is not good for health.

8. What kinds of drink should we drink to keep our health? We should drink a lot of water and fruit juice to keep our health.

9. What kinds of sports do you like playing to keep your health? I like playing badminton and swimming to keep my health.

Topic 7: Tell me about a tourist attraction you have visited (Nói cho tôi biết 1 điểm thu hút khách du lịch)

A tourist attraction I once visited is HCM City. Last summer, my father took our family to HCM city on Sunday.

Our journey started at about 5:00 a. m on that day. My father hired a car to go because going by car was both faster and more comfortable.

Two hours later, we arrived in HCM city. The thing that makes me surprised is that there are too many people and too much traffic on the streets in HCM city. The buildings are high and beautiful.

First, the driver took us to the zoo where we could see a lot of animals such as birds, fish hippos and monkeys. My younger brother was very excited when he looked at monkeys eating bananas. After seeing the animals, we went to Tao Dan botanical garden where there are lots of shadows. It's comfortable to go for a walk here. We had lunch and had a rest in this garden until 3 p.m. After lunch, we went to Reunification Palace where Colonel Nguyen Thanh Trung bombed in 1975. After visiting this Palace for two hours, my father said that it was time to go home so we hurried to return to the parking lot. The driver took us come back home. We arrived home at 6:00 PM.

I felt happy and enjoyed that trip very much. I hope that I will have another chance to go to HCM someday in the future.

- When did you visit this tourist attraction?

I went there last summer

2. Who did you go with?

I went there with my family

3. Are there anything interesting that happened during your trip?

Yes, there are. We have a good chance to see many wonderful places in HCM City.

4. Tell me what about it you like most.

Well, I think what I like most is that HCM city is very beautiful and exciting.

Topic 8: Describe your family

A family is the most important place for any individual and it is considered as the root of people. Without a family, one cannot have happy life. I also live in a family consisting of 5 members: my parents, my younger sister, younger brother and me. We, five people, live in our own house. My father is a government ^{chính phủ} worker and works in Dau Tien while my mother is a housewife and she takes care of the family. My younger sister is a student of 10th grade while the brother is in his 6th grade, and I am a university student. My father is rather ^{khá} busy ^{busyness} and he even brings some work at home to complete. My mother is busy with her household chores. My sister and brother are often busy with their studies while I pass my day in the university and return home at night. I am lucky to have such a family. I always try to help my brother and sister in their studies and sometimes my father also helps them in completing their school assignments. My mother takes good care for us all. She is the one who is the key member of the family. I have a very good relationship with my parents. My family is my life. It is more important to me than any other things. Nó quan trọng vs tôi hồn bát cù thủ ý ≠

1. Do you come from a large or small family?

I think I come from a large family. There are 5 members in my family.

2. Do you get on well with your parents?

Yes, of course. I get on well with everybody in my family.

3. How often do you see your other relatives? ^{bà con}

I visit my relatives once a year. Most of them live in Ho Chi Minh City.

4. How important is your family to you?

My family is my life. It is the most important thing in my life.

Topic 9: Describe your daily activities (cách sống hàng ngày)

Everyone has their own hobby in their free time. Some people like reading. Others like going for a walk. For me, I like watching television in my free time because of the following reasons.

Khiá cách cuộc sống

Firstly, watching television gives us information about every aspect in our life. It helps us know what is happening everywhere all over the world and widen our knowledge.

Secondly, watching television is a cheap mean for relaxing. It's comfortable to watch interesting films or listen to music at home.

Finally, through watching television we can know how to protect our health thanks to health programs for everyone. (chương trình về sức khỏe cho mn)

In conclusion, watching TV is a useful form of relaxing. But we shouldn't spend much time watching it. We should take more time for our study.

1. What do you do in your free time? I like watching television. Sometimes, I like going fishing.
2. Do you like watching TV show in English? No, I don't because I am not good at English so I can't understand TV shows in English.
3. Would you like to learn a new skill? Yes, I would. However, I don't have much free time to learn a new skill now. So in the future, if I have free time, I will learn a new skill school.
4. Do you like playing computer games?

No, I don't. It is a waste of time.

Topic 10: Describe a special occasion in your life/ an important event in your life.

Một dịp đặc biệt / sự kiện quan trọng

I have got many good things in my life, but one thing I never forget is a day when I passed the entrance university exam. At that time my parents were at work. I called to inform them and they felt very happy. That evening all members in my family gathered in the dining-room. My mother bought a lot of things to cook; my father set for the table. We ate food and talked happily.

1. Do you think it is important to remember our special events? Yes, I do.
2. Do you think planed events are more enjoyable than events that aren't planed?
No, I don't think

Topic 11. A TV program you like.

As a university student, I am very busy with my studies. Although I am very fond of watching television, I can only spend an hour after dinner on my hobby. Of all the TV programs, I like the news and documentaries best. The news programs shown on all TV channels at 7:00 p.m. help me to know almost everything about different places in our country and important events happening all over the world. Through these programs, I can also know about the main national and international sporting events. The documentary programs at weekends are my favorites. By watching them, I can learn a great deal about the wonders of nature and the amazing inventions and discoveries of great people in the world.

Topic 12: Describe a newspaper or magazine you enjoy reading (M^c t^o t^c b^a t^op ch^u b^an th^{ich} d^{oc})

Well, there are three main ways people in Vietnam get their news. They get their news from television, newspaper, and the Internet. But I think the newspaper is the most popular simply because it is convenient and cheap and everyone can afford it. My favourite paper is "Tuoi Tre" which is one of the major papers in our country with a large group of readers. It's a very large newspaper, a multi-section newspaper. The first section, which is obviously the most important section, is the "News" section. In this section, they have home news, foreign news, and they have some analyses of the major events of the week. The third section, "Business" is a section that is amazingly well read. And there is also the "Classified Advertising" section, in which they have ads for houses, ads for jobs and so on.

Topic 13: Describe a friend that you like spending time with.

1

When we go to school or go to work, we can meet many people. They are kind or bad and we usually choose some people to make friend. They become our best friend and accompany with us in life. For me, Nga is my best friend. I really like her because she has some characters as me. *of all my friends,*

Firstly, she is a good student as me. She is very intelligent because she learn by heart very well and she can do a lot of exercises which our teacher give us. Besides, she and I really like reading many books and we always get the scholarship and feel proud about it.

Secondly, she is a kind person. I often chat with my classmate so that we share sadness and happiness. I really like to cooperate with her.

In conclusion, I'm happy because I can make friend with her. I hope that we can keep a good relationship forever.

2

I have known and met a lot of people both at work and since I was at school; however, Mr. Nam who is my cousin is a very special person in my mind. He is tall and slim at the age of twenty-five. He has an oval face, a straight nose, and bright eyes. He looks very handsome and polite. He has a sense of humor and very fair complexion. However, his appearance is quite different from his character and talent. He is good at both Literature and Mathematics. He had ever won the first prize in Mathematics when he was in secondary school and has written many poems and stories published in some famous newspapers. He is a very talented pianist as well. At work, he often helps his co-workers to solve difficult problems. He is seen as a reliable, responsible and thoughtful person. At home, he is a good son. He knows how to satisfy and respect others.

h^{an} l^{ac} t^ot^{ra}ng

Mô tả về bạn sibs

Topic 14: Describe something you own which is very important to you.

The desktop computer I have is very important to me. I spend almost 6-7 hours with this computer which is even higher than the time I spend with my friends! My father bought me this computer 3 years ago. I use the internet with this computer and thus get lots of help related to my study and assignments. I maintain the social networking, update my blogs, play video games, watch movies, listen to music, learn and practice the graphics designing and programming and many more things in this computer. This computer has become an inevitable part of my life and I can hardly think of a day without this computer. This saves a lot of time and helps me do better in the exams as well. This computer is my main source of entertainment to me. I send important emails and check incoming emails which help me do important communication. In short, this is the most necessary thing that I own.

Topic 15: Describe a gift you bought for someone (Mô tả món quà mua cho ai đó)

The gift I bought for my younger sister recently is the one I would like to talk about. I gave her a cell phone recently. The model of the cell phone is Samsung J7 Pro and it has Android Operating System. The cell phone cost me around 7 million VND and I had to save the money for the last 6-7 months to present her the gift. I knew that she had been wishing to buy a smartphone for a year but could not do so. I thought to buy her one on her next birthday and started saving the money. Just before her birthday 3 or 4 days, I bought the phone. I felt really great after I gave the gift to my sister. She was so happy that I felt like that was a perfect gift for her.

I have a laptop. It's very important to me. It's made in China.
I have had it for 4 years.

Last year, I gave my sister a cell phone on her birthday. It's Samsung.
It's made in ____.

Dấu hiệu nhận biết các từ loại trong tiếng Anh thông qua vị trí

Cách nhận biết danh từ

- Là chủ ngữ của câu (thường đứng đầu câu, sau trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian) Maths is the subject I like best.
- Sau tính từ (my, your, our, their, his, her, its, good, beautiful,...) She is a good teacher.
- Làm tân ngữ, sau động từ I like English.
- Sau "enough" He didn't have enough money to buy that car.
- Sau các mạo từ a, an, the hoặc các từ this, that, these, those, each, every, both, no, some, any, few, a few, little, a little,... (Lưu ý cấu trúc ngữ pháp a/an/the + adj + noun) This book is an interesting book.
- Sau giới từ: in, on, of, with, under, about, at.. Thanh is good at literature.

Cách nhận biết tính từ (động từ be + adj)

- Trước danh từ: Adj + N My Tam is a famous singer.
- Sau động từ liên kết: tobe/seem/appear/feel/taste/look/keep/get + adj Tom seems tired now.
- Sau "too": S + tobe/seem/look....+ too +adj... He is too short to play basketball.
- Trước "enough": S + tobe + adj + enough... She is tall enough to play volleyball.
- Trong cấu trúc so...that: tobe/seem/look/feel....+ so + adj + that The weather was so bad that we decided to stay at home
- Tính từ còn được dùng dưới các dạng so sánh (lưu ý tính từ dài hay đứng sau more, the most, less, as....as) Meat is more expensive than fish.
- Tính từ trong câu cảm thán How +adj + S + V What + (a/an) + adj + N How beautiful she isaaus

Cách nhận biết trạng từ (động từ thường + adv)

- Trước động từ thường (nhất là các trạng từ chỉ tần suất: often, always, usually, seldom,...) They often get up at 6am.
- Giữa trợ động từ và động từ thường I have recently finished my homework
- Trước tính từ - sau tobe $\text{adv} + \text{adj}; \text{tobe} + \text{adv}$
- Sau "too": V(thường) + too + adv The teacher speaks too quickly.

Từ loại trong tiếng anh là gì?

Từ loại là những loại từ cơ bản của tiếng Anh. Khi nắm vững về các từ loại trong tiếng Anh, các bạn mới có thể tránh nhầm lẫn trong việc sử dụng câu nói. Đặc biệt hơn nữa, nắm chắc về từ vựng, các bạn có thể giúp các bạn đạt điểm cao hơn trong kỳ thi TOEIC, TOEFL hoặc IELTS.

Có mấy loại từ loại trong tiếng anh?

Có 8 *từ loại* trong tiếng Anh:

- * **Từ loại danh từ (Nouns):** Là từ gọi tên người, đồ vật, sự việc hay nơi chốn. Ví dụ: teacher, desk, sweetness, city
- * **Từ loại đại từ (Pronouns):** Là từ dùng thay cho danh từ để không phải dùng lại danh từ ấy nhiều lần. Ví dụ: I, you, them, who, that, himself, someone.
- * **Từ loại Tính từ (Adjectives):** Là từ cung cấp tính chất cho danh từ, làm cho danh từ rõ nghĩa hơn, chính xác và đầy đủ hơn. Ví dụ: a dirty hand, a new dress, the car is new.
- * **Từ loại động từ (Verbs):** Là từ diễn tả một hành động, một tình trạng hay một cảm xúc. Nó xác định chủ từ làm hay chịu đựng một điều gì. Ví dụ: play, cut, go The boy played football. He is hungry. The cake was cut.
- * **Từ loại trạng từ (Adverbs):** Là từ bổ sung ý nghĩa cho một động từ, một tính từ hay một trạng từ khác. Tương tự như tính từ, nó làm cho các từ mà nó bổ nghĩa rõ ràng, đầy đủ và chính xác hơn. Ex: He ran quickly. I saw him yesterday. It is very large.
- * **Từ loại giới từ (Prepositions):** Là từ thường dùng với danh từ và đại từ hay chỉ mối tương quan giữa các từ này với những từ khác, thường là nhằm diễn tả mối tương quan về hoàn cảnh, thời gian hay vị trí. Ex: It went by air mail. The desk was near the window.
- * **Từ loại liên từ (Conjunctions):** Là từ nối các từ (words), ngữ (phrases) hay câu (sentences) lại với nhau. Ex: Peter and Bill are students. He worked hard because he wanted to succeed.
- * **Từ loại thán từ (Interjections):** Là từ diễn tả tình cảm hay cảm xúc đột ngột, không ngờ. Các từ loại này không can thiệp vào cú pháp của câu.

Topic 4: Last summer, I went to Da Lat with my family. I felt very happy. It took me about ... hours by car to get there. We stayed there for 3 days. The weather was cold and I liked it. We visited many beautiful places such as: Truc Lam Pagoda, Cam Ly Waterfall, Xuan Huong Lake. It was interesting. I really like it because Da Lat is a beautiful place and the people are very friendly. I hope I can visit Da Lat again.

- Trước “enough” : V(thường) + adv + enough The teacher speaks slowly enough for us to understand.
- Trong cấu trúc so....that: V(thường) + so + adv + that Jack drove so fast that he caused an accident.
- Đứng cuối câu The doctor told me to breathe in slowly.
- Trạng từ cũng thường đứng một mình ở đầu câu, hoặc giữa câu và cách các thành phần khác của câu bằng dấu phẩy(,) Last summer I came back my home country
It's raining **hard**. Tom, however, goes to school.

Cách nhận biết động từ

- Vị trí của động từ trong câu rất dễ nhận biết vì nó thường đứng sau chủ ngữ
- Chú ý: Khi dùng động từ nhớ lưu ý thì của nó để chia cho đúng. My family has five people

Dấu hiệu nhận biết các từ loại trong tiếng anh dựa vào cấu tạo từ

khi làm bài tập

Danh từ

- Danh từ thường kết thúc bằng: -tion/-ation, -ment, -er, -or, -ant, -ing, -age, -ship, -ism, -ity, -ness
Ex: distribution, information, development, teacher, actor, accountant, teaching, studying, teenage, friendship, relationship, scholarship, socialism, ability, sadness, happiness.....

Tính từ

- Tính từ thường kết thúc bằng: -ful, -less, -ly, -al, -ble, -ive, -ous, -ish, -y, -like, -ic, -ed, -ing
Ex: helpful, beautiful, useful, homeless, childless, friendly, yearly, daily, national, international, acceptable, impossible, active, passive, attractive, famous, serious, dangerous, childish, selfish, foolish, rainy, cloudy, snowy, sandy, foggy, healthy, sympathy, childlike, specific, scientific, interested, bored, tired, interesting, boring

Trạng từ

- Trạng từ thường được thành lập bằng cách thêm đuôi “ly” vào tính từ
Ex: beautifully, usefully, carefully, bly, badly

Lưu ý: Một số trạng từ đặc biệt cần ghi nhớ (Adj – Adv): good – well, late - late/lately, ill- ill, fast – fast