R = Rquested Resource RE = Response (SAML) AR = AuthRequest (SAML) NF = NFactor Challenge C = Challenge (nonce) RS = RelayState (Created by SP) NFR = NFactor Challenge Response SAS = SAML Session IdP = Identity Provider LID = Login Data (from Authentication Provider) AK = Authentication Key (From SP) SP = Service Provider UC = User Certificate LOS = Log On Site U = Username P = Password 6.2: AUTHENTICATE(NF) :NFactorChallenge (NFC) 6.3: RESPONSE(NFR) Repeat 6 → 6.5 for all \leftarrow NFactor Challenges required to authenticate 9: POST(SP1, MRE1, RS1) \longrightarrow 1: GET(R) :ServiceProvider :Browser (SP) 2: REDIRECT(IdP, MA1, SS1, RS1) 2.1: RESPONSE(400, "Bad request") 2: Such that: \leftarrow MA1 = BASE64ENCODE(A1) 10: RESPONSE(R, AK) SS1 = SIGN(SP1.Private, A1) 10.1: RESPONSE(403, "Forbidden") 6.4: POST(NF, NFR) 5: POST(U, P, C1) 3: GET(MA1, SS1, RS1) \rightarrow :IdentityProvider (IdP) 4: RESPONSE(JS) 4: Such that: JS.SigParam.Challenge = C1 JS.SigParam.Site = IdP.Id 4.1: REDIRECT(SP1, MRE1.1, RS1) JS.SigParam.Certificate = IdP.JsCert.Public JS.SigParam.Signature = 6.1: DELEGATE(NF) SIGN(JS.SigParam, IdP.JsCert.Private) \leftarrow 8: RESPONSE(SP1, MRE1, RS1, SAS) 8: Such that: MRE1 = BASE64ENCODE(RE1) 4.1 Such that: ENCRYPT(SP1.Public, RE1.Assertion) MRE1 = BASE64ENCODE(RE1) RE1.Assertion.Signature = SIGN(IdP.Private, RE1.Assertion) RE1.InResponseTo = AR1.Id RE1.InResponseTo = A1.Id RE1.Status = Requester RE1.Status = Success A1.SessionIndex = SAS 6.5: DELEGATE(NF, NFR) \leftarrow 5.1: DELEGATE(U, P) \leftarrow :AuthenticationProvider (AuthP) 6: RESPONSE(NF) 7: Such that: LID.SigParam.Challenge = C2 LID.SigParam.Certificate = USER.Public 6: Such that: 7: RESPONSE(ST, LID) NF.SigParam.Challenge = C2 LID.SigParam.Signature = SIGN(LID, USER.Private) NF.SigParam.User = USER.id NF.SigParam.Certificate = USER.Public NF.SigParam.Signature = SIGN(NF.SigParam, USER.Private)