

## Week 7:

**Q1:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

typedef struct {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
}Node;

Node* rear = NULL;
Node* front = NULL;

Node* newNode (int item) {

    Node* node = (Node*) malloc(sizeof(Node));

    if (node != NULL){
        node->data = item;
        node->next = NULL;
        return node;
    }
    else {
        printf ("\nHeap Overflow");
        exit (EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

int dequeue() {

    if (front == NULL) {
        printf ("\nQueue Underflow");
        exit (EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    Node* temp = front;
    printf ("Removing %d\n", temp->data);
    front = front->next;
    {
        rear = NULL;
    }

    int item = temp->data;
    free (temp);
    return item;
}
```

```

void enqueue (int item) {

    Node* node = newNode(item);
    printf ("Inserting %d\n", item);

    if (front == NULL) {
        front = node;
        rear = node;
    }
    else {
        rear->next = node;
        rear = node;
    }
}

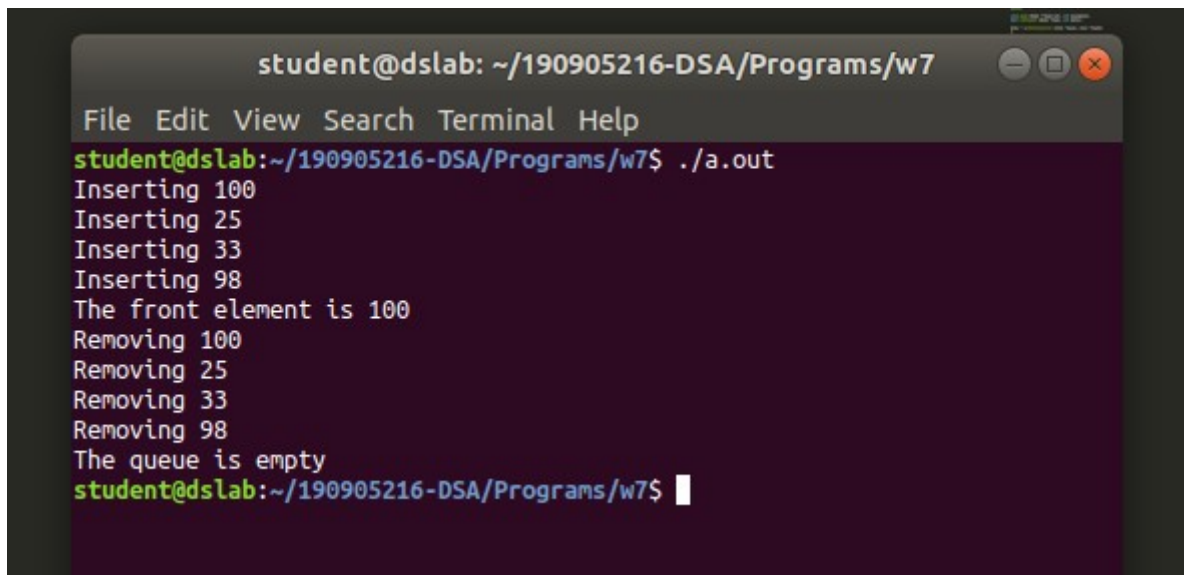
int peek (){
    if (front != NULL)
    {
        return front->data;
    }
    else
    {
        exit (EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

int isEmpty () {
    return rear == NULL && front == NULL;
}

int main () {
    enqueue (100);
    enqueue (25);
    enqueue (33);
    enqueue (98);
    printf ("The front element is %d\n", peek ());
    dequeue ();
    dequeue ();
    dequeue ();
    dequeue ();
    if (isEmpty ()){
        printf ("The queue is empty\n");
    }
    else{
        printf ("The queue is not empty\n");
    }
    return 0;
}

```

## Output:

A terminal window titled 'student@dslab: ~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The output of the program './a.out' is displayed in a dark purple background with green and white text. The output shows a sequence of insertions (100, 25, 33, 98), a check for the front element (100), and a sequence of removals (100, 25, 33, 98), finally stating 'The queue is empty'.

```
student@dslab: ~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@dslab:~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7$ ./a.out
Inserting 100
Inserting 25
Inserting 33
Inserting 98
The front element is 100
Removing 100
Removing 25
Removing 33
Removing 98
The queue is empty
student@dslab:~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7$
```

## Q2:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
typedef struct{
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
}Node;
```

```
//function signatures
void push (Node **head_ref, int new_data);
bool isPresent (Node *head, int data);
```

```
Node * getIntersection (Node *head1, Node *head2)
{
    Node *result = NULL;
    Node *t1 = head1;
    while (t1 != NULL)
    {
        if (isPresent (head2, t1->data))
            push (&result, t1->data);
        t1 = t1->next;
    }
    return result;
```

```
}
```

```
Node * getUnion (Node *head1, Node *head2)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node *result = NULL;
```

```
    Node *t1 = head1, *t2 = head2;
```

```
    while (t1 != NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        push (&result, t1->data);
```

```
        t1 = t1->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    while (t2 != NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (!isPresent (result, t2->data))
```

```
            push (&result, t2->data);
```

```
        t2 = t2->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return result;
```

```
}
```

```
void push (Node **head_ref, int new_data)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node *new_node = (Node *) malloc (sizeof (Node));
```

```
    new_node->data = new_data;
```

```
    new_node->next = (*head_ref);
```

```
    (*head_ref) = new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
void display (Node *node)
```

```
{
```

```
    while (node != NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf ("%d ", node->data);
```

```
        node = node->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
bool isPresent (Node *head, int data)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node *t = head;
```

```
    while (t != NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (t->data == data) return 1;
```

```
        t = t->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```

int main ()
{
    Node *head1 = NULL;
    Node *head2 = NULL;
    Node *uni = NULL;
    Node *inter = NULL;

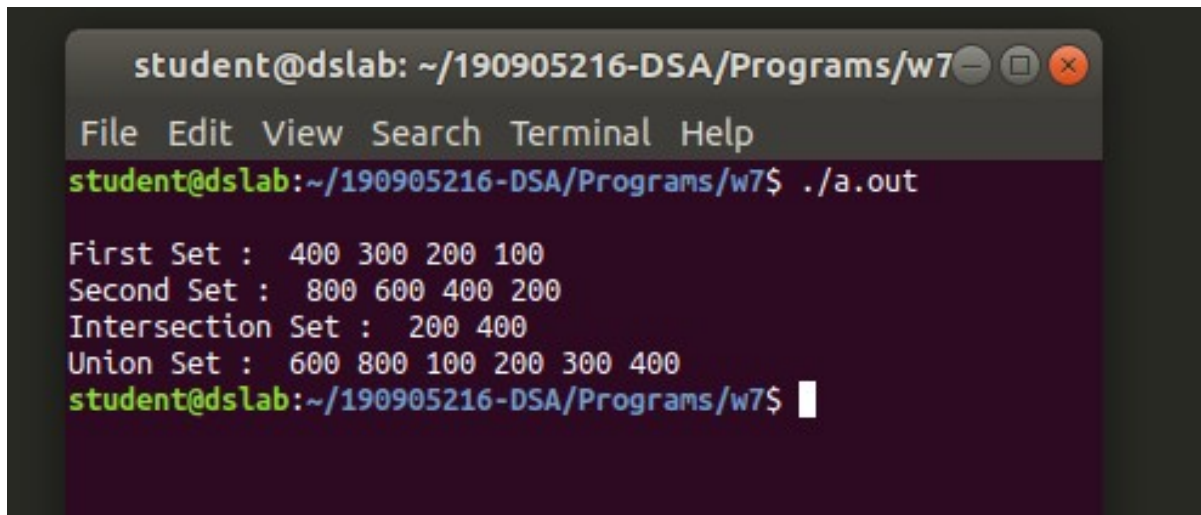
    push (&head1, 100);
    push (&head1, 200);
    push (&head1, 300);
    push (&head1, 400);
    push (&head2, 200);
    push (&head2, 400);
    push (&head2, 600);
    push (&head2, 800);

    uni = getUnion (head1, head2);
    inter = getIntersection (head1, head2);

    printf ("\nFirst Set : ");
    display(head1);
    printf ("\nSecond Set : ");
    display (head2);
    printf ("\nIntersection Set : ");
    display (inter);
    printf ("\nUnion Set : ");
    display(uni);
    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}

```

**Output:**



```

student@dslab: ~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@dslab:~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7$ ./a.out

First Set : 400 300 200 100
Second Set : 800 600 400 200
Intersection Set : 200 400
Union Set : 600 800 100 200 300 400
student@dslab:~/190905216-DSA/Programs/w7$

```