

Research Question: A research on predicting a tsunami's wave height from the magnitude of a preceding earthquake

## **1. Introduction**

## **2. Background information**

- a. Hypothesis: the relationship between these two variables is linearly correlated
- b. What is linear regression?
- c. Correlation is not necessarily causation

## **3. Statistical approach**

- a. The dataset used
  - i. Tsunami dataset ([NGDC/WDS Global Historical Tsunami Database](#)), includes earthquake information linked to each tsunami
- b. Processing the datasets for use
  - i. Making the data usable for the experiment (Python libraries such as pandas can be used to clean up dataset quickly)
    - 1. Converting the provided compressed (7zip) dataset .KMZ file to a human-readable standard .CSV file
    - 2. Cleaning of uncertain data points (those recorded before introduction of the WWSSN, those without a recorded water height... ), as stated by the NOAA [1]
- c. The experimental procedure; the type of statistical model used
  - i. Establishing the independent and dependent variable (earthquake magnitude and tsunami wave height)
  - ii. Fitting a model to the dataset

## **4. Model results**

- a. Tabular and graphical presentation of results, relationship between earthquake magnitude and tsunami wave height
- b. Analysis of results

## **5. Conclusion**

## **6. Evaluation of the experimental method**

- a. Strengths and weaknesses of the method used and of the general process (dataset could be lacking)

## **7. Further research opportunities**

- a. Mention possible use of machine learning for this type of statistical model [2]

## **8. Works Cited**

## **9. Appendix**

- [1] <https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/hazard/tsunami-db-intro.html#uncertainty>
- [2] <https://github.com/kinnounko/poseidon>