kintsugi-stack-rust

> kintsugi-stack-rust

1. Getting Started

1.1. Installation

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y curl
curl --proto '=https' --tlsv1.2 -sSf https://sh.rustup.rs | sh
```

- Rust Lang: Rust Install https://doc.rust-lang.org/book/ch01-01-installation.html
    - Windows
        - Install Linux, Just kidding !!
        - https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/downloads/
            - Install VS
            - Install VSC
            - Install Build Tools for Visual Studio
                - then Restart Computer
        - https://rust-lang.org/tools/install/
            - Install Rust
        - `rustup toolchain install stable-x86_64-pc-windows-gnu`
        - `rustup default stable-x86_64-pc-windows-gnu`
    - Linux: `$ curl --proto '=https' --tlsv1.2 https://sh.rustup.rs -sSf | sh`
- Rust Server Dev: Rust Analyzer Install https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=rust-lang.rust-analyzer

1.2. Hello, World!

```
// 1_2_hello_world.rs
fn main(){
    println!("Hello, World! ")
}
// rustc main.rs && ./main
```

- rust code file extension `.rs`

```
// 1_2_hello_world.rs
fn main(){
    println!("Hello, World! ")
```

```
}
// rustc main.rs && ./main
```

- Compile command

```
rustc main.rs
```

- Rust Binary Run command

```
./main
```

1.3. Cargo

```
cargo --version # cargo version check
&& cargo new project_name # create proj.
&& cd project_name
&& cargo build # build executable
&& cargo run # run project
&& cargo check # check for err without any executable
&& cargo help # help

# .
# ├── Cargo.lock
# ├── Cargo.toml
# └── src
#     └── main.rs

# .
# ├── Cargo.lock
# ├── Cargo.toml
# ├── src
# │   └── main.rs
# └── target
#     ├── CACHEDIR.TAG
#     └── debug
#         ├── build
#         ├── deps
#         │   ├── libone_three_hello_cargo-f9884884092cd48a.rmeta
#         │   ├── one_three_hello_cargo-5885dd703046e3fc
#         │   ├── one_three_hello_cargo-5885dd703046e3fc.d
#         │   └── one_three_hello_cargo-f9884884092cd48a.d
#         ├── examples
#         ├── incremental
#         │   ├── one_three_hello_cargo-10ah7hvrv4gzi
#         │   │   ├── s-heho9i1rut-1ysdico-bwbrfy6ptxbomf5iwqz5vt3f0
#         │   │   │   ├── dep-graph.bin
#         │   │   │   ├── query-cache.bin
```

```
#         │   │   │   └── work-products.bin
#         │   │   └── s-heho9i1rut-1ysdico.lock
#         │   └── one_three_hello_cargo-3dgwin0zbxstr
#         │       ├── s-heho98ij63-039vdoh-143bk3qfw5zxnyx5otl9s0tja
#         │       │   ├── 00ylhni9avwle6wyqpyzm6par.o
#         │       │   ├── 19k6gm7hj98zo0jv2b5mu1std.o
#         │       │   ├── 1jqdhkz0e02p777bbobcmna2j.o
#         │       │   ├── 5fgvfmdk1vtvncsc4ze5a0wi9.o
#         │       │   ├── 8z1o97dthkm4wl9qy6anckmmy.o
#         │       │   ├── 9fwica1fdmiqw5oux5l4cedjc.o
#         │       │   ├── dep-graph.bin
#         │       │   ├── query-cache.bin
#         │       │   └── work-products.bin
#         │       └── s-heho98ij63-039vdoh.lock
#         ├── one_three_hello_cargo
#         └── one_three_hello_cargo.d
```

- Cargo:
  - Rust's Build System
  - - Package manager
  - - Builtin When we Install Rust (Painpoint of other prog. lang.)
- Compile command

```
rustc main.rs
```

- Rust Binary Run command

```
./main
```

- Cargo version check

```
cargo --version
```

- Create New Cargo Project

```
cargo new one_three_hello_cargo
```

- File Organisation
  - `Cargo.toml`
    - package config file
  - `.gitignore`
    - default code ver. ignore file

        - ignore flags for git ver.
    - `\src`
        - contains actual code
        - `main.rs`
            - Starter code

```
.
├── Cargo.lock
├── Cargo.toml
└── src
    └── main.rs
```

- Build command
    - Build
    - - Create `Cargo.lock`
        - contain dependencies
    - - Create `\target`
        - contain `\debug`
            - contain our actual executable
            - - other supporting stuff

```
cargo build
```

- run command

```
cargo run
```

- help command
    - to view all commands

```
cargo help
```

- check command
    - check your prog. for err.
    - without producing any executable
    - faster than running the prog.

```
cargo check
```

```

```

```
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/one_three_hello_cargo$
cargo run
   Compiling one_three_hello_cargo v0.1.0 (/home/bali-
king/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/one_three_hello_cargo)
    Finished `dev` profile [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.10s
     Running `target/debug/one_three_hello_cargo`
Hello, world!
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/one_three_hello_cargo$
cargo build
    Finished `dev` profile [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.00s
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/one_three_hello_cargo$
cargo check
    Checking one_three_hello_cargo v0.1.0 (/home/bali-
king/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/one_three_hello_cargo)
    Finished `dev` profile [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.02s
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/one_three_hello_cargo$
```

```
.
├── Cargo.lock
├── Cargo.toml
├── src
│   └── main.rs
└── target
    ├── CACHEDIR.TAG
    └── debug
        ├── build
        ├── deps
        │   ├── libone_three_hello_cargo-f9884884092cd48a.rmeta
        │   ├── one_three_hello_cargo-5885dd703046e3fc
        │   ├── one_three_hello_cargo-5885dd703046e3fc.d
        │   └── one_three_hello_cargo-f9884884092cd48a.d
        ├── examples
        ├── incremental
        │   ├── one_three_hello_cargo-10ah7hvrv4gzi
        │   │   ├── s-heho9i1rut-1ysdico-bwbrfy6ptxbomf5iwqz5vt3f0
        │   │   │   ├── dep-graph.bin
        │   │   │   ├── query-cache.bin
        │   │   │   └── work-products.bin
        │   │   └── s-heho9i1rut-1ysdico.lock
        │   └── one_three_hello_cargo-3dgwin0zbxstr
        │       ├── s-heho98ij63-039vdoh-143bk3qfw5zxnyx5otl9s0tja
        │       │   ├── 00ylhni9avwle6wyqpyzm6par.o
        │       │   ├── 19k6gm7hj98zo0jv2b5mu1std.o
        │       │   ├── 1jqdhkz0e02p777bbobcmna2j.o
        │       │   ├── 5fgvfmdk1vtvncsc4ze5a0wi9.o
        │       │   ├── 8z1o97dthkm4wl9qy6anckmmy.o
        │       │   ├── 9fwica1fdmiqw5oux5l4cedjc.o
        │       │   ├── dep-graph.bin
        │       │   ├── query-cache.bin
        │       │   └── work-products.bin
        │       └── s-heho98ij63-039vdoh.lock
```

```
        ├── one_three_hello_cargo
        └── one_three_hello_cargo.d
```

2. Programming a Guessing Game


```rust
use std::{cmp::Ordering, io}; // io lib in scope

// Random Library
// to add deps "rand" package => add `deps = "version"` in `Cargo.toml` =>
cargo build
// [dependencies]
// rand = "0.5.5"
use rand::{Rand, Rng};

// colored library
// colored="2.0.0"
use colored::*;

// use `cargo run` or Run Button in Vsc at the main line( comes with
extension )
fn main() {
    // intro lines print
    println!("Guess the Number !!!"); // like python/c

    // Now Random Check is Left

    // // Random Library
    // // to add deps "rand" package => add `deps = "version"` in
`Cargo.toml` => cargo build
    // // [dependencies]
```

```
    // // rand = "0.5.5"
    // use rand::{Rand, Rng};
    let secret_nos = rand::thread_rng().gen_range(1,101); // lower limit is
inclusive, upper limit is exclusive
    // println!("Actual Number: {}", secret_nos);


    // to make game more interesting we can have game on loop to guess till
user guess the number correctly
    loop {

    println!("Input Your Guess:");

    // variable to store stuff
    // String, A type is Rust Standard library, utf-8, growable string
    // new() is associative func. static method, create empty string
    // Variables in Rust are DEFAULT IMMUTABLE, to make them mutable, use
mut keyword
    let mut guess = String::new(); // like java

    // io lib in scope
    // use std::io; // io lib in scope
    // .read_line method to read line
    // Result cases to 1. Ok() & 2. Err()
    io::stdin() // like java
        .read_line(&mut guess)
        .expect("Failed to Read Line"); // iff err comes, .expect() crash
program, and display message

    // Shadowing, we declare one variable (let mut guess = String::new();)
and then redeclare to convert the datatype but to preserve the value
    // .trim() remove whitespaces
    // .parse() helps to parse
    // let guess: u32 = guess.trim().parse().expect("Failed to Read
Line");// error handling strict by language // old way
    let guess: u32 = match guess.trim().parse(){
        Ok(num)=> num,
        Err(_)=> continue // `_` means catch all
        // to whatever any wrong input comes, continue the loop
    };// new way

    println!("You Guessed: {}",guess); // like c
    // Guess the Number !!!
    // Input Your Guess:
    // 12
    // You Guessed: 12

    // cmp::Ordering library
    // match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
    //     Ordering::Equal => {print!("YOU WIN !!!");break;},// to
terminate after win is to break the loop // New way
    //     // Ordering::Equal => print!("YOU WIN !!!"), // Old way
    //     Ordering::Less => print!("TOO SMALL !!!"),
    //     Ordering::Greater => print!("TOO BIG !!!")
```

```
    // } // Old way no color

    // New Way, Color-ed :)
    match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
    Ordering::Equal => {
        print!("{}","YOU WIN !!!".yellow());
        println!();// newline cosmetic code
        break;
    },
    Ordering::Less => print!("{}","TOO SMALL !!!".red()),
    Ordering::Greater => print!("{}","TOO BIG !!!".green())
    }

    println!();// newline cosmetic code

    // basic working
    // Guess the Number !!!
    // Input Your Guess:
    // 2
    // You Guessed: 2
    // Actual Number: 2
    // YOU WIN !!!

    }

}
```

- process
- initialize project

```
cargo new two_guessing_game
&& cd two_guessing_game
```

- `src/main.rs` code the basic logic

```
use std::io; // io lib in scope

fn main() {
    // intro lines print
    println!("Guess the Number !!!"); // like python/c
    println!("Input Your Guess:");

    // variable to store stuff
    // String, A type is Rust Standard library, utf-8, growable string
    // new() is associative func. static method, create empty string
    // Variables in Rust are DEFAULT IMMUTABLE, to make them mutable, use
mut keyword
```

```
    let mut guess = String::new(); // like java

    // io lib in scope
    // .read_line method to read line
    // Result cases to 1. Ok() & 2. Err()
    io::stdin() // like java
        .read_line(&mut guess)
        .expect("Failed to Read Line"); // iff err comes, .expect() crash
program, and display message


    println!("You Guessed {} !!!",guess); // like c

    // Guess the Number !!!
    // Input Your Guess:
    // 12
    // You Guessed 12
    //  !!!

    // Now Random Check is Left

}
```

- use `cargo run` or Run Button in Vsc at the main line(comes with extension)
- Now Random Check is Left
- to add deps "rand" package
    - add `deps = "version"` in `Cargo.toml`

```
[package]
name = "two_guessing_game"
version = "0.1.0"
edition = "2024"

[dependencies]
rand = "0.5.5"
```

- then

```
cargo build
```

```
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/two_guessing_game/src$
cargo build
   Compiling rand_core v0.4.2
   Compiling libc v0.2.178
   Compiling rand_core v0.3.1
   Compiling rand v0.5.6 # Gotcha
```

```
   Compiling two_guessing_game v0.1.0 (/home/bali-king/BaliGit/kintsugi-
stack-rust/two_guessing_game)
```

- then random number and check logic :

```
    // // Random Library
    // // to add deps "rand" package => add `deps = "version"` in
`Cargo.toml` => cargo build
    // // [dependencies]
    // // rand = "0.5.5"
    // use rand::{Rand, Rng};
    let secret_nos = rand::thread_rng().gen_range(1,101); // lower limit is
inclusive, upper limit is exclusive
    println!("Actual Number: {}", secret_nos);

    // cmp::Ordering library
    match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
        Ordering::Equal => print!("YOU WIN !!!"),
        Ordering::Less => print!("TOO SMALL !!!"),
        Ordering::Greater => print!("TOO BIG !!!")
    }
```

- thus, the output is :

```
Guess the Number !!!
Input Your Guess:
2
You Guessed: 2
Actual Number: 2
YOU WIN !!!
```

- now guess logic is done
- to make game more interesting we can have game on loop to guess till user guess the number correctly
- put the guess input and match logic code in this `loop{ ... }`

```
// to make game more interesting we can have game on loop to guess till
user guess the number correctly
    loop {

    println!("Input Your Guess:");

    // variable to store stuff
    // String, A type is Rust Standard library, utf-8, growable string
    // new() is associative func. static method, create empty string
    // Variables in Rust are DEFAULT IMMUTABLE, to make them mutable, use
mut keyword
```

```
    let mut guess = String::new(); // like java

    // io lib in scope
    // use std::io; // io lib in scope
    // .read_line method to read line
    // Result cases to 1. Ok() & 2. Err()
    io::stdin() // like java
        .read_line(&mut guess)
        .expect("Failed to Read Line"); // iff err comes, .expect() crash
program, and display message

    // Shadowing, we declare one variable (let mut guess = String::new();)
and then redeclare to convert the datatype but to preserve the value
    // .trim() remove whitespaces
    // .parse() helps to parse
    // let guess: u32 = guess.trim().parse().expect("Failed to Read
Line");// error handling strict by language // old way
    let guess: u32 = match guess.trim().parse(){
        Ok(num)=> num,
        Err(_)=> continue // `_` means catch all
        // to whatever any wrong input comes, continue the loop
    };// new way

    println!("You Guessed: {}",guess); // like c
    // Guess the Number !!!
    // Input Your Guess:
    // 12
    // You Guessed: 12

    // cmp::Ordering library
    match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
        Ordering::Equal => {print!("YOU WIN !!!");break;},// to terminate
after win is to break the loop // New way
        // Ordering::Equal => print!("YOU WIN !!!"), // Old way
        Ordering::Less => print!("TOO SMALL !!!"),
        Ordering::Greater => print!("TOO BIG !!!")
    }

    // basic working
    // Guess the Number !!!
    // Input Your Guess:
    // 2
    // You Guessed: 2
    // Actual Number: 2
    // YOU WIN !!!

    }
```

```
Guess the Number !!!
Input Your Guess:
20
```

```
You Guessed: 20
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
30
You Guessed: 30
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
40
You Guessed: 40
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
60
You Guessed: 60
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
80
You Guessed: 80
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
90
You Guessed: 90
TOO BIG !!!Input Your Guess:
81
You Guessed: 81
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
89
You Guessed: 89
TOO BIG !!!Input Your Guess:
85
You Guessed: 85
YOU WIN !!!Input Your Guess:
85
You Guessed: 85
YOU WIN !!!Input Your Guess:
YOU WIN !!!Input Your Guess:
exit

thread 'main' (49618) panicked at src/main.rs:46:6:
Failed to Read Line: ParseIntError { kind: InvalidDigit }
note: run with `RUST_BACKTRACE=1` environment variable to display a
backtrace
```

- now, to terminate after win is to break the loop:
    - convert `Ordering::Equal => print!("YOU WIN !!!")` to `Ordering::Equal => {print!("YOU WIN !!!");break;}`

```
    match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
        Ordering::Equal => {print!("YOU WIN !!!");break;},// to terminate
after win is to break the loop // New way
        // Ordering::Equal => print!("YOU WIN !!!"), // Old way
        Ordering::Less => print!("TOO SMALL !!!"),
        Ordering::Greater => print!("TOO BIG !!!")
    }
```

- working

```
Guess the Number !!!
Input Your Guess:
50
You Guessed: 50
TOO BIG !!!Input Your Guess:
25
You Guessed: 25
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
40
You Guessed: 40
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
45
You Guessed: 45
YOU WIN !!!
```

- futher improvement: at wrong input ,the program `panick`'s
  - put match case handling at parsing of input string
  - convert `let guess: u32 = guess.trim().parse().expect("Failed to Read Line");// error handling strict by language` to this below

```
    // .trim() remove whitespaces
    // .parse() helps to parse
    // let guess: u32 = guess.trim().parse().expect("Failed to Read
Line");// error handling strict by language // old way
    let guess: u32 = match guess.trim().parse(){
        Ok(num)=> num,
        Err(_)=> continue // `_` means catch all
        // to whatever any wrong input comes, continue the loop
    };// new way
```

- Key Concept **Shadowing**: we declare one variable `let mut guess = String::new();` and then re-declare to convert the datatype but to preserve the value

```
let mut guess = String::new();

// Shadowing
let guess: u32 = match guess.trim().parse(){
        Ok(num)=> num,
        Err(_)=> continue
    };
```

- working, handling wrong inputs gracefully

```
Guess the Number !!!
Input Your Guess:
```

```
MOMO and Chutney
Input Your Guess:
50
You Guessed: 50
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
75
You Guessed: 75
TOO BIG !!!Input Your Guess:
65
You Guessed: 65
TOO BIG !!!Input Your Guess:
55
You Guessed: 55
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
53
You Guessed: 53
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
51
You Guessed: 51
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
52
You Guessed: 52
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
54
You Guessed: 54
TOO SMALL !!!Input Your Guess:
58
You Guessed: 58
YOU WIN !!!
```

- further improvement: add colors
- add colored lib in `.toml` -> `colored="2.0.0"` & build it

```
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/two_guessing_game$
cargo build
   Compiling lazy_static v1.5.0
   Compiling colored v2.2.0
   Compiling two_guessing_game v0.1.0 (/home/bali-king/BaliGit/kintsugi-
stack-rust/two_guessing_game)
```

- color logic
    - too small -> Red
    - too big -> green
    - win -> yellow
- re-code match guess comparison check with text outputs `"YOU WIN !!!"` as values with color lib's methods `.red()`

```
// match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
    //     Ordering::Equal => {print!("YOU WIN !!!");break;},// to
terminate after win is to break the loop // New way
    //     // Ordering::Equal => print!("YOU WIN !!!"), // Old way
    //     Ordering::Less => print!("TOO SMALL !!!"),
    //     Ordering::Greater => print!("TOO BIG !!!")
    // } // Old way no color

    // New Way, Color-ed :)
    match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
    Ordering::Equal => {print!("{}","YOU WIN !!!".yellow());break;},
    Ordering::Less => print!("{}","TOO SMALL !!!".red()),
    Ordering::Greater => print!("{}","TOO BIG !!!".green())
    }

    println!();// newline cosmetic code
```

- some cosmetic changes

```
 match guess.cmp(&secret_nos){
    Ordering::Equal => {
        print!("{}","YOU WIN !!!".yellow());
        println!();// newline cosmetic code
        break;
    },
    Ordering::Less => print!("{}","TOO SMALL !!!".red()),
    Ordering::Greater => print!("{}","TOO BIG !!!".green())
    }

    println!();// newline cosmetic code
```

- working


bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/two_guessing_game$ cargo run
warning: `two_guessing_game` (bin "two_guessing_game") generated 2 warnings (run `cargo fix --bin "two_guessing_game" -p two_guessing_game` to a
pply 1 suggestion)
Finished `dev` profile [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.10s
Running `target/debug/two_guessing_game`
Guess the Number !!!
Input Your Guess:
50
You Guessed: 50
TOO BIG !!!
Input Your Guess:
100
You Guessed: 100
TOO BIG !!!
Input Your Guess:
25
You Guessed: 25
TOO BIG !!!
Input Your Guess:
10
You Guessed: 10
TOO SMALL !!!
Input Your Guess:
15
You Guessed: 15
TOO SMALL !!!
Input Your Guess:
20
You Guessed: 20
TOO SMALL !!!
Input Your Guess:
25
You Guessed: 25
TOO BIG !!!
Input Your Guess:
22
You Guessed: 22
YOU WIN !!!
bali-king@war-machine:~/BaliGit/kintsugi-stack-rust/two_guessing_game$