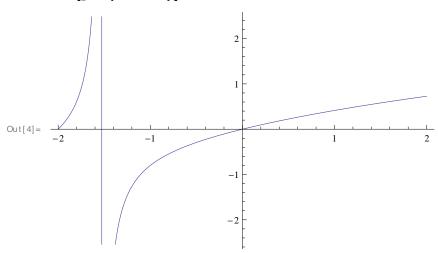
Out[1]=
$$-1 + \sqrt{1+x}$$

In[3]:= pa = PadeApproximant[f, {x, 0, {2, 2}}]

Out[3]=
$$\frac{\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x^2}{4}}{1 + \frac{3x}{4} + \frac{x^2}{16}}$$

In[4]:= Plot[pa, {x, -2, 2}]

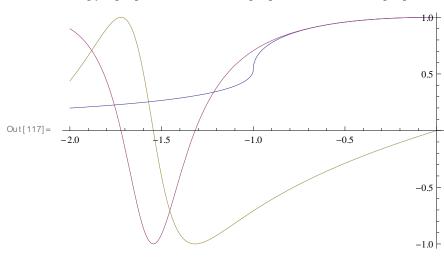


ln[32]:= g0 = Exp[Idzf]

Out[32] =
$$\mathbb{e}^{i dz \left(-1 + \sqrt{1 + x}\right)}$$

 $ln[116]:= pg = PadeApproximant[Exp[I dz f], {x, 0, {2, 2}}]$

 $ln[117] = Plot[{Re[g0] /. dz \rightarrow 3.05, Re[pg] /. dz \rightarrow 3.05, Im[pg] /. dz \rightarrow 3.05}, {x, -2, 0}]$



$$ln[111] := dz = 1.0;$$

 $ln[118] := tab = Table[{x, Re[g0], Im[g0], Re[pg], Im[pg]}, {x, -2, 0, 0.001}];$

 $ln[119]:= OutputForm[TableForm[tab, TableSpacing <math>\rightarrow \{0, 2\}]] >> pade_dz1-22.dat$

$$\ln[124] := pom = w'[x] + al(w'[x+dx] - 2w'[x] + w'[x-dx]) - 1/(2dx)(w[x+dx] - w[x-dx])$$

$$\text{Out} [\text{124}] = - \frac{- w \big[- dx + x \big] + w \big[dx + x \big]}{2 \, dx} \, + w' \, \big[\, x \big] \, + \text{al} \, \left(- \, 2 \, w' \, \big[\, x \big] \, + w' \, \big[- dx + x \big] \, + w' \, \big[dx + x \big] \, \right)$$

In[131]:= Series[pom, {dx, 0, 4}]

$$\text{Out[131]=} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{6} \, w^{(3)} \, \left[\mathbf{x} \right] \, + \, \text{al} \, w^{(3)} \, \left[\mathbf{x} \right] \right) d\mathbf{x}^2 \, + \, \left(-\frac{1}{120} \, w^{(5)} \, \left[\mathbf{x} \right] \, + \, \frac{1}{12} \, \, \text{al} \, w^{(5)} \, \left[\mathbf{x} \right] \right) d\mathbf{x}^4 \, + \, O \left[d\mathbf{x} \right]^5 \, d\mathbf{x}^5 \, d\mathbf$$

In[128]:= **aux =**

$$w''[x] + al (w''[x+dx] - 2w''[x] + w''[x-dx]) - 1 / (dx^2) (w[x+dx] - 2w[x] + w[x-dx])$$

$$\text{Out} [\text{128}] = -\frac{-2\,w\,[\,x\,] \,+ w\,[\,-dx\,+\,x\,] \,+ w\,[\,dx\,+\,x\,]}{dx^2} \,+ w^{\prime\prime}\,[\,x\,] \,+ al\,\left(-\,2\,w^{\prime\prime}\,[\,x\,] \,+ w^{\prime\prime}\,[\,-dx\,+\,x\,] \,+ w^{\prime\prime}\,[\,dx\,+\,x\,]\,\right)$$

In[132]:= Series[aux, {dx, 0, 4}]

$$\text{Out[132]=} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{12} \, w^{(4)} \, [\mathbf{x}] \, + \text{al} \, w^{(4)} \, [\mathbf{x}] \, \right) dx^2 \, + \, \left(-\frac{1}{360} \, w^{(6)} \, [\mathbf{x}] \, + \frac{1}{12} \, \text{al} \, w^{(6)} \, [\mathbf{x}] \, \right) dx^4 \, + \, O[d\mathbf{x}]^5$$