

# DBMS LAB

## Exp-11

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### Topic-PL/SQL (Triggers)

#### QUESTIONS:

1) Create a table bank with columns cno, cname, acctype, interest amount and balance. In which cno declared as primary key and balance declared as not null. To write a trigger that should allow only the upper case letters for customer name while inserting, otherwise it should display a message 'Enter upper case value for customer name'.

#### CODE-

```
mysql> create table bank (
  -> cno int primary key,
  -> cname varchar(20),
  -> Act_type varchar(20),
  -> interest int,
  -> balance int not null
  -> )
  -> ;
[Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)]

mysql> insert into bank values( 01,'Raja','Fixed',35000,25000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into bank values( 03,'Rahul','Fixed',87000,56000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into bank values( 05,'Vishnu','Temp',15000,17000);
[Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)]

mysql> select * from bank;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cno | cname | Act_type | interest | balance |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Raja | Fixed | 35000 | 25000 |
| 3 | Rahul | Fixed | 87000 | 56000 |
| 5 | Vishnu | Temp | 15000 | 17000 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> delimiter //
[mysql> create trigger before_insert_bank
[ -> before insert on bank for each row
[ -> begin
[ -> declare error_msg varchar(300);
[ -> set error_msg=("Enter upper case value for customer name||");
[ -> if new.cname <> binary UPPER(new.cname)
[ -> then signal sqlstate '45000'
[ -> set message_text=error_msg;
[ -> end if;
[ -> end //
[Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)]
```

## **OUTPUT –**

-)trigger executed when customer name when in lowercase

```
ERROR 1644 (45000): Incorrect integer value: 'john' for column 'id'
[mysql> insert into bank values(05,'Umang','Temp',98000,34000);
ERROR 1644 (45000): Enter upper case value for customer name||
```

-)no trigger executed when customer name when in uppercase

```
mysql> insert into bank values(09,'UMANG','Temp',98000,34000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

## **RESULT –**

Hence we have successfully created, triggered and executed the program.