

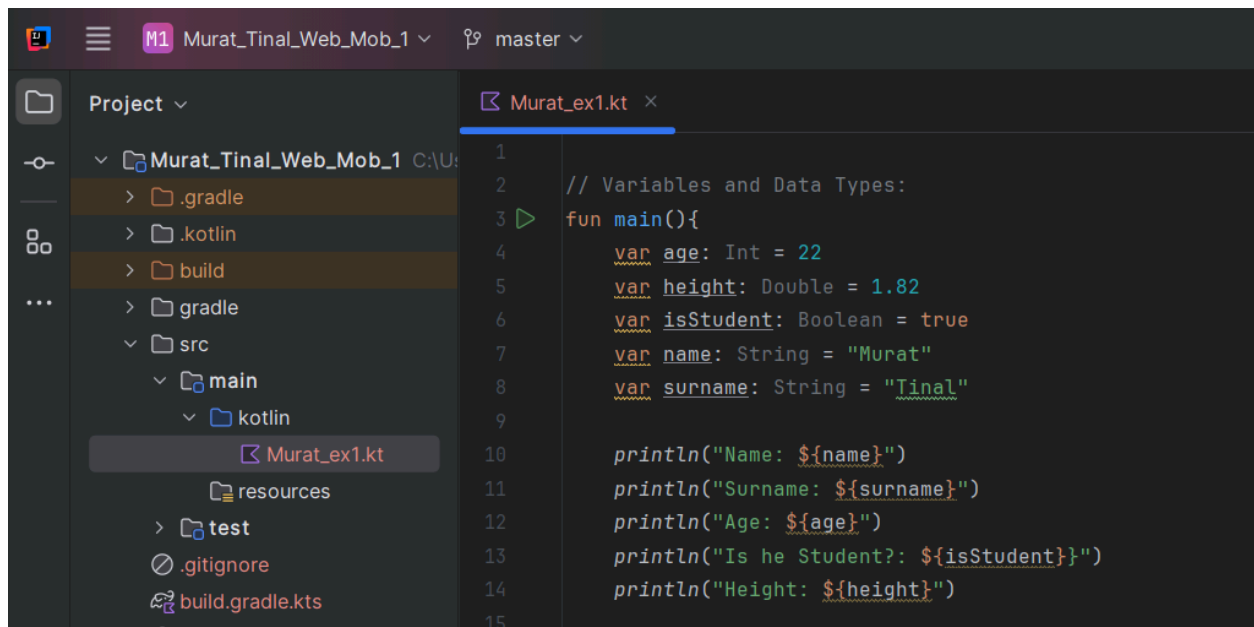
Assignment 1, Mobile Programming

Murat Tinal (23MD0442)

Exercise 1: Kotlin Syntax Basics

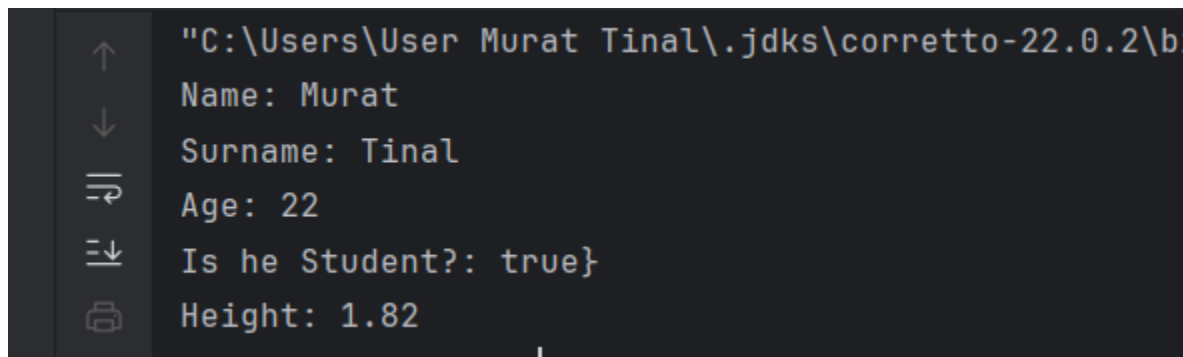
1. Variables and Data Types:

- Create variables of different data types: `Int`, `Double`, `String`, `Boolean`.
- Print the variables using `println`.



The screenshot shows an IDE window with a project named 'Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1'. The file explorer on the left shows the project structure, including a 'main' directory with a 'kotlin' subdirectory containing 'Murat_ex1.kt'. The code editor displays the following Kotlin code:

```
1 // Variables and Data Types:
2
3 fun main(){
4     var age: Int = 22
5     var height: Double = 1.82
6     var isStudent: Boolean = true
7     var name: String = "Murat"
8     var surname: String = "Tinal"
9
10    println("Name: ${name}")
11    println("Surname: ${surname}")
12    println("Age: ${age}")
13    println("Is he Student?: ${isStudent}")
14    println("Height: ${height}")
15 }
```

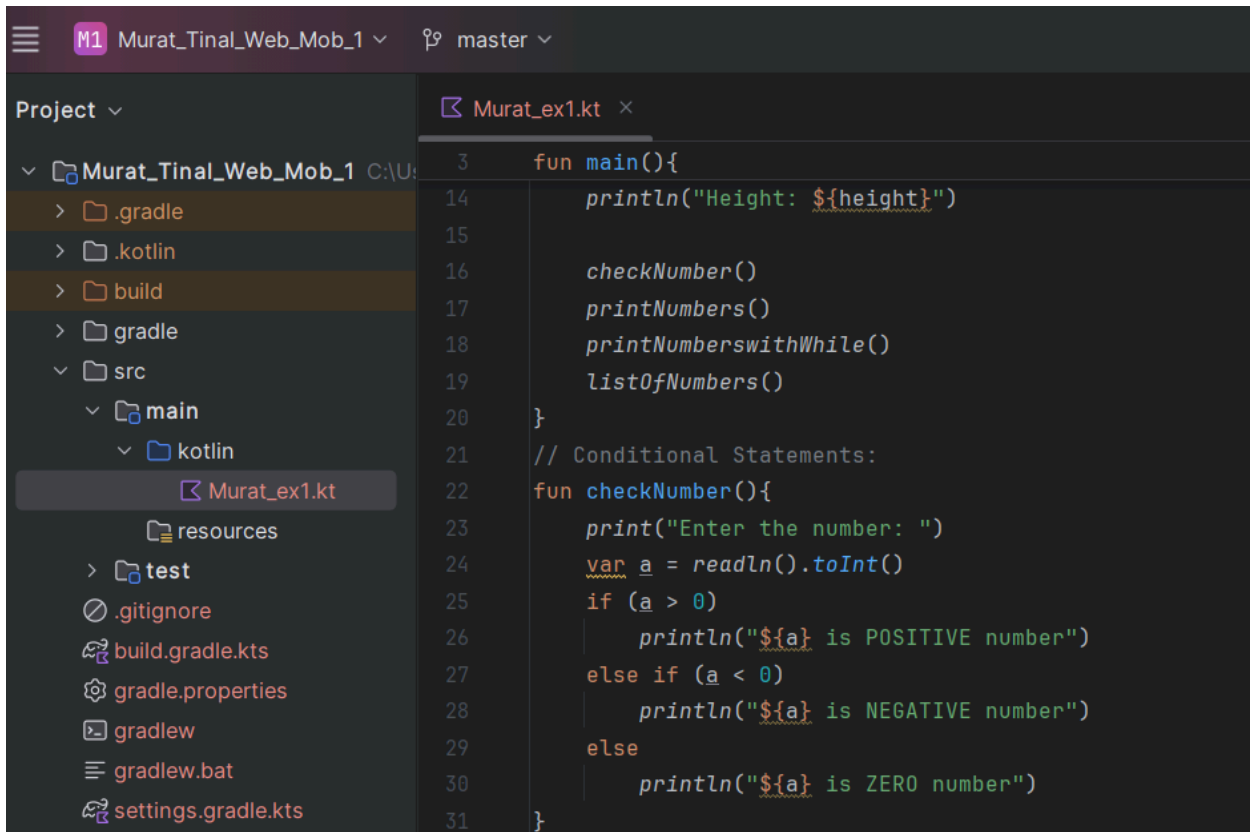


The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following output:

```
"C:\Users\User Murat Tinal\.jdk\corretto-22.0.2\bin\java.exe" -Djava.class.path=...
Name: Murat
Surname: Tinal
Age: 22
Is he Student?: true
Height: 1.82
```

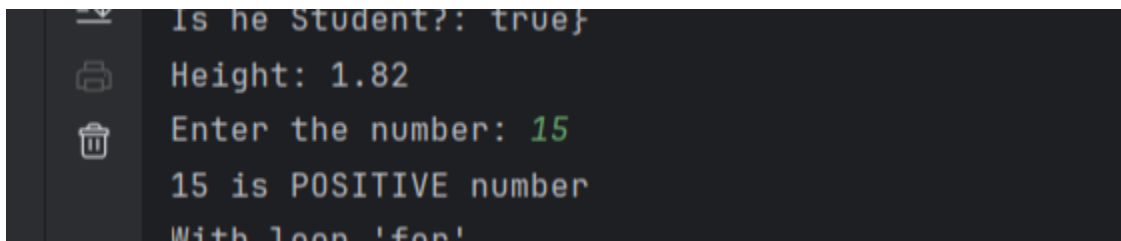
Conditional Statements:

- Create a simple program that checks if a number is positive, negative, or zero.



The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1'. The project structure on the left includes folders for .gradle, .kotlin, build, gradle, src, main, kotlin, resources, test, .gitignore, build.gradle.kts, gradle.properties, gradlew, gradlew.bat, and settings.gradle.kts. The main file 'Murat_ex1.kt' is open, showing the following code:

```
3 fun main(){
14     println("Height: ${height}")
15
16     checkNumber()
17     printNumbers()
18     printNumberswithWhile()
19     listOfNumbers()
20 }
21 // Conditional Statements:
22 fun checkNumber(){
23     print("Enter the number: ")
24     var a = readln().toInt()
25     if (a > 0)
26         println("${a} is POSITIVE number")
27     else if (a < 0)
28         println("${a} is NEGATIVE number")
29     else
30         println("${a} is ZERO number")
31 }
```

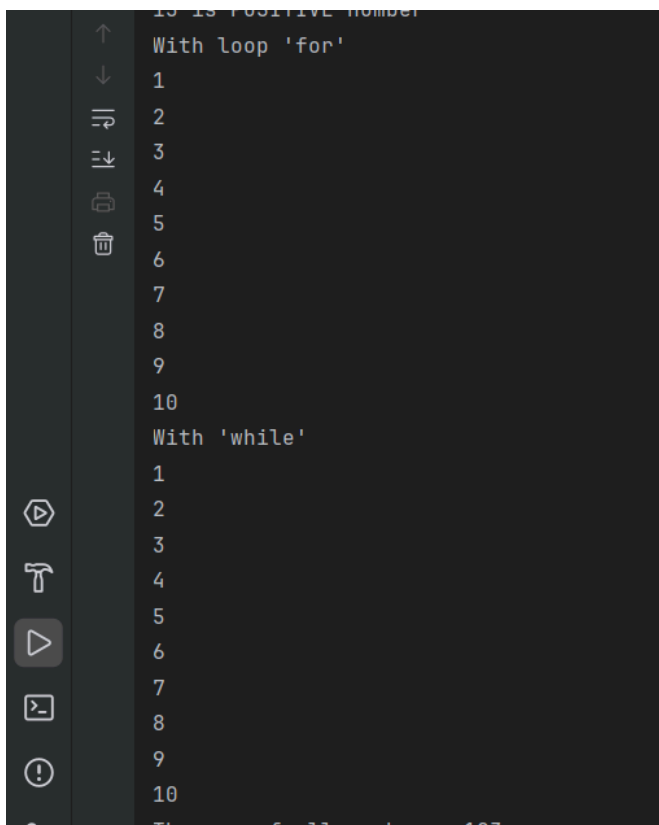
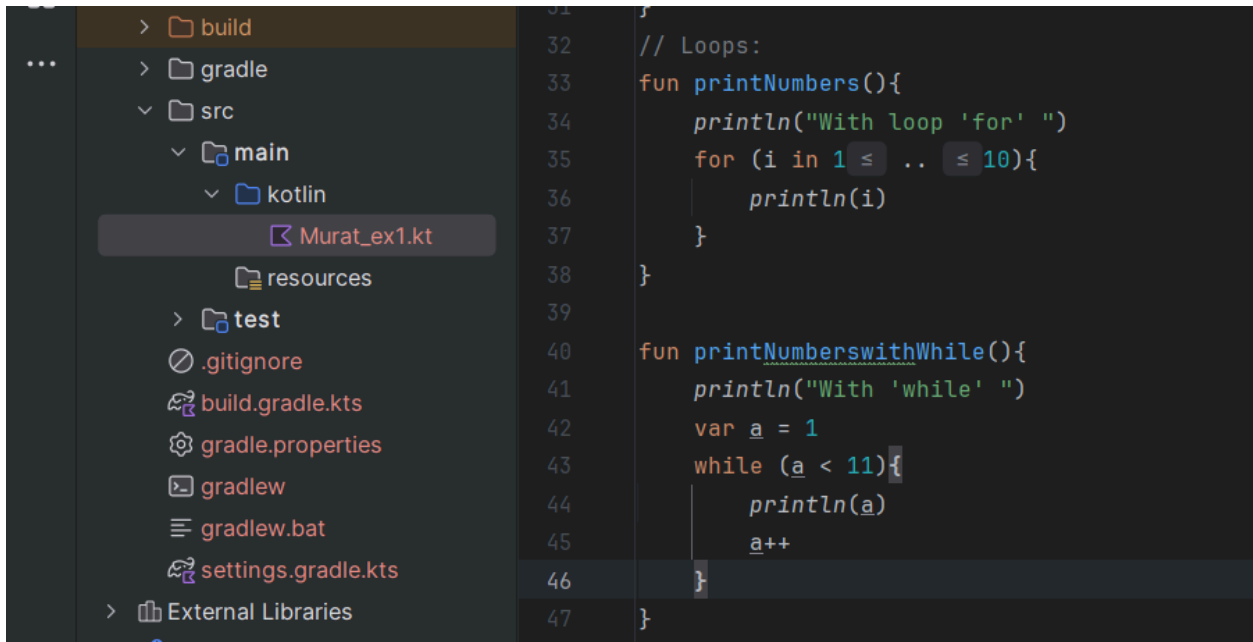


The terminal output shows the following text:

```
Is he Student?: true}
Height: 1.82
Enter the number: 15
15 is POSITIVE number
With loop 'for'
```

Loops:

- Write a program that prints numbers from 1 to 10 using **for** and **while** loops



Collections:

- Create a list of numbers, iterate through the list, and print the sum of all numbers.

```

47
48 //Collections:
49 fun listOfNumbers(){
50     var listsNumbers = listOf(5,7,8,9,36,46,12,35,25)
51     var sum = 0
52     for (i in listsNumbers){
53         sum = sum + i
54     }
55     println("The sum of all numbers: ${sum}")
56 }
57

```

```

10
The sum of all numbers: 183

Process finished with exit code 0

Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1 > src > main > kotlin > Murat_ex1.kt >

```

Exercise 2: Kotlin OOP (Object-Oriented Programming)

1. Create a **Person** class:

- Define properties for **name**, **age**, and **email**.
- Create a method to display the person's details.

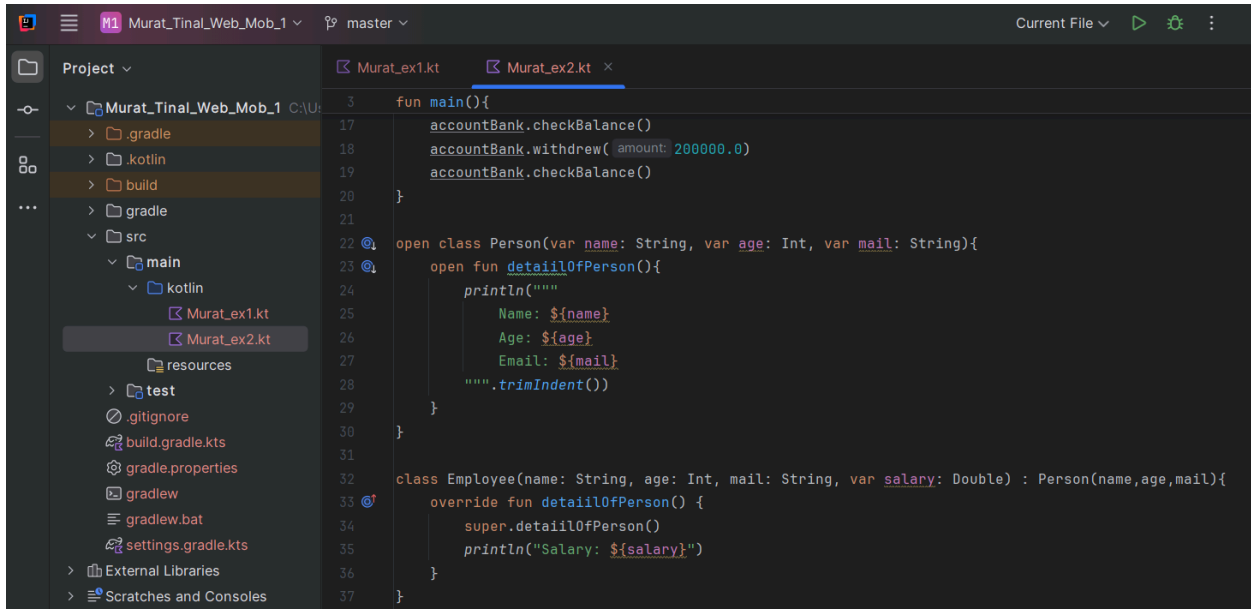
```

21
22 @ open class Person(var name: String, var age: Int, var mail: String){
23 @ open fun detailOfPerson(){
24     println("""
25         Name: ${name}
26         Age: ${age}
27         Email: ${mail}
28     """).trimIndent()
29 }
30 }
31

```

Inheritance:

- Create a class **Employee** that inherits from the **Person** class.
- Add a property for **salary**.
- Override the **displayInfo** method to include the salary.



```
3 fun main(){
17     accountBank.checkBalance()
18     accountBank.withdrew( amount: 200000.0)
19     accountBank.checkBalance()
20 }
21
22 @ open class Person(var name: String, var age: Int, var mail: String){
23     @ open fun detailOfPerson(){
24         println("""
25             Name: ${name}
26             Age: ${age}
27             Email: ${mail}
28             """).trimIndent()
29     }
30 }
31
32 class Employee(name: String, age: Int, mail: String, var salary: Double) : Person(name,age,mail){
33     @ override fun detailOfPerson() {
34         super.detailOfPerson()
35         println("Salary: ${salary}")
36     }
37 }
```

Encapsulation:

- Create a **BankAccount** class with a private property **balance**.
- Provide methods to **deposit** and **withdraw** money, ensuring the balance never goes negative

```
M1 Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1 master Current File Murat_ex1.kt Murat_ex2.kt
Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1 C:\U:
  .gradle
  .kotlin
  build
  gradle
  src
  main
    kotlin
      Murat_ex1.kt
      Murat_ex2.kt
    resources
  test
  .gitignore
  build.gradle.kts
  gradle.properties
  gradlew
  gradlew.bat
  settings.gradle.kts
External Libraries
Scratches and Consoles

32 class Employee(name: String, age: Int, mail: String, var salary: Double) : Person(name,age,mail){
37 }
38
39 class BankAcc(private var balans: Double){
40     fun deposit(amount: Double){
41         if (amount > 0){
42             balans = balans + amount
43             println("Deposit: ${amount}")
44             println("Balance: ${balans}")
45         }else{
46             println("Invalid amount")
47         }
48     }
49 }
50
51 fun withdrew(amount: Double){
52     if (amount > 0 && amount <= balans){
53         balans = balans - amount
54         println("Withdrew: ${amount}")
55         println("Balance: ${balans}")
56     } else{
57         println("Invalid amout")
58     }
59 }
60
61 fun checkBalance(){
62     println("Current balace: ${balans}")
63 }
64 }
65
```

```
M1 Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1 master Current File Murat_ex1.kt Murat_ex2.kt
Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1 C:\U:
  .gradle
  .kotlin
  build
  gradle
  src
  main
    kotlin
      Murat_ex1.kt
      Murat_ex2.kt
    resources
  test
  .gitignore
  build.gradle.kts
  gradle.properties
  gradlew
  gradlew.bat
  settings.gradle.kts
External Libraries

1
2
3 fun main(){
4     var personInfo = Person( name: "Murat Tinal", age: 22, mail: "murattnl02@gmail.com")
5     personInfo.detailOfPerson()
6     println()
7
8     var employee = Employee( name: "Marlen Sovet", age: 22, mail: "marlen02@gmail.com", salary: 300000.5)
9     employee.detailOfPerson()
10    println()
11
12    var accountBank = BankAcc( balans: 350000.0)
13    accountBank.checkBalance()
14    accountBank.deposit( amount: 100000.0)
15    accountBank.checkBalance()
16    accountBank.deposit( amount: 500000.0)
17    accountBank.checkBalance()
18    accountBank.withdrew( amount: 200000.0)
19    accountBank.checkBalance()
20 }
```

☰

M1 Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1 ▾

🔗 master ▾

Project ▾

🔗 Murat_ex1.kt

🔗 Murat_ex2.kt

Run

🔗 Murat_ex2Kt

×

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"C:\Users\User Murat Tinal\.jdk\corretto-22.0.2\bin\jav

Name: Murat Tinal

Age: 22

Email: muratttnl02@gmail.com

Name: Marlen Sovet

Age: 22

Email: marlen02@gmail.com

Salary: 300000.5

Current balace: 350000.0

Deposit: 100000.0

Balance: 450000.0

Current balace: 450000.0

Deposit: 500000.0

Balance: 950000.0

Current balace: 950000.0

Withdrew: 200000.0

Balance: 750000.0

Current balace: 750000.0

Process finished with exit code 0

Exercise 3: Kotlin Functions

1. Basic Function:

- Write a function that takes two integers as arguments and returns their sum

```
21  
22  
23 fun plus(number1: Int, number2: Int): Int {  
24     return number1 + number2  
25 }  
26
```

Lambda Functions:

- Create a lambda function that multiplies two numbers and returns the result

```
25 }  
26  
27 var multiply : (Int, Int) -> Int = {a,b -> a*b}  
28
```

Higher-Order Functions:

- Write a function that takes a lambda function as a parameter and applies it to two integers.

```
28  
29 fun highOrderFunction(number1: Int, number2: Int, op : (Int,Int) -> Int): Int {  
30     return op(number1,number2)  
31 }  
32
```


The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'Murat_Tinal_Web_Mob_1'. The file explorer on the left shows the project structure, including 'src/main/kotlin' where three files are listed: 'Murat_ex1.kt', 'Murat_ex2.kt', and 'Murat_ex3.kt'. The 'Murat_ex3.kt' file is selected and its code is displayed in the editor. The code is a Kotlin program that takes two integers as input and performs addition and multiplication using higher-order functions. The code is as follows:

```
1 fun main(){
2     println("Enter 2 number: ")
3     var number1 : Int = readln().toInt()
4     var number2 : Int = readln().toInt()
5     println("Number 1 is: ${number1}")
6     println("Number 2 is: ${number2}")
7
8     var rezPlus = plus(number1,number2)
9     println("Sum: ${rezPlus}")
10
11    var rezMultiply = multiply(number1,number2)
12    println("Multiply: ${rezMultiply}")
13
14    var rezHighOrderPlus = highOrderFunction(number1,number2, ::plus)
15    println("Higher order fun for SUM : ${rezHighOrderPlus}")
16
17    var rezHighOrderMult = highOrderFunction(number1,number2,multiply)
18    println("Higher order fun for MULTIPLY: ${rezHighOrderMult}")
19
20 }
21
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following output:

```
"C:\Users\User Murat Tinal\.jdk\corretto-22.0.2\bin\java.exe"
Enter 2 number:
3
50
Number 1 is: 3
Number 2 is: 50
Sum: 53
Multiply: 150
Higher order fun for SUM : 53
Higher order fun for MULTIPLY: 150

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Exercise 4: Android Layout in Kotlin (Instagram-like Layout)

1. Set Up the Android Project:

- Create a new Android project in Android Studio.
- Ensure you have a Kotlin-based project.

2. Design the Layout:

- Create a new XML layout file (`activity_main.xml`) for a simple Instagram-like user interface.
- Include elements like `ImageView`, `TextView`, and `RecyclerView` for the feed

Create the RecyclerView Adapter:

- Set up the `RecyclerView` to display a feed of posts with `ImageView` for the picture and `TextView` for the caption.

MainActivity Setup:

- Initialize the `RecyclerView` in `MainActivity` and populate it with sample data

I had a problem with my App, so can I update my project later if I found my mistake?

There is my code that I tried to do.

