

Bilkent University

Cs224-01

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Lab05

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# PART-1

## Question-1

No.	Cache Size KB	N way cache	Word Size in bits	Block size (no. of words)	No. of Sets	Tag Size in bits	Index Size (Set No.) in bits	Word Block Offset Size in bits <sup>1</sup>	Byte Offset Size in bits <sup>2</sup>	Block Replacement Policy Needed (Yes/No)
1	2	1	32	4	$2^7$	21	7	2	2	NO
2	2	2	32	4	$2^6$	22	6	2	2	YES
3	2	4	32	8	$2^5$	22	5	3	2	YES
4	2	Full	32	8	$2^0$	27	0	3	2	YES
9	16	1	16	4	$2^{11}$	18	11	2	1	NO
10	16	2	16	4	$2^{10}$	19	10	2	1	YES
11	16	4	8	16	$2^7$	21	7	4	0	YES
12	16	Full	8	16	$2^0$	28	0	4	0	YES

## Question-2

a-)

	1	2	3	4	5
lw \$t1, 0xA4(\$0)	Compulsory	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit
lw \$t2, 0xAC(\$0)	Compulsory	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit
lw \$t3, 0xA8(\$0)	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit

**b-)**

Cache capacity is 8 words.

Block size: 2 words

N= 1.

V	Tag	Data	Data
1 bit	27 bit	32 bit	32 bit
1 bit	27 bit	32 bit	32 bit
1 bit	27 bit	32 bit	32 bit

$$(1 + 27 + 32 + 32) * 4 = 368$$

**c-)**

1 AND gate to identify a hit

1 equality comparator to compare tag

1 2:1 mux to select data in the block

## Question-3

**a-)**

	1	2	3	4	5
lw \$t1, 0xA4(\$0)	Compulsory	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity
lw \$t2, 0xAC(\$0)	Compulsory	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity
lw \$t3, 0xA8(\$0)	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity	Capacity

**b-)**

Cache capacity is 2 words

Block size is 1 word.

There is only 1 set.

The block replacement policy is LRU.

V	Tag	Data	V	Tag	Data
1 bit	30 bit	32 bit	1 bit	30 bit	32 bit

$$(1 + 30 + 32) * 2 = 126$$

**c-)**

2 AND gate and 1 OR gate to identify a hit

2 equality comparator to compare tag

1 2:1 mux to select data in the block

## Question-4

.text

Main:

la \$a0, wel

li \$v0, 4

syscall

jal menu

```
li    $v0, 10
syscall
```

menu:

```
la    $a0, menuS
li    $v0, 4
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, create
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, sumR
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, sumC
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, dispE
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, dispM
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, exit
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, opt
syscall
```

```
li    $v0, 5
syscall
```

```
beq $v0, 6, ex
```

```
op1: bne $v0, 1, op2
```

```
beq $s1, 1, alreadyE
```

li \$s0, 1

jal createMatrix

move \$s2, \$v0

move \$s3, \$v1

j menu

op2: bne \$v0, 2, op3

bne \$s0, 1, matErr

move \$a0, \$s2

move \$a1, \$s3

jal calculateSumR

op3: bne \$v0, 3, op4

bne \$s0, 1, matErr

move \$a0, \$s2

move \$a1, \$s3

jal calculateSumC

op4: bne \$v0, 4, op5

bne \$s0, 1, matErr

jal displayElement

op5: bne \$v0, 5, op6

bne \$s0, 1, matErr

move \$a0, \$s2

move \$a1, \$s3

jal displayMatrix

op6:

la \$a0, err

li \$v0, 4

syscall

j menu

matErr:

la \$a0, materr

li \$v0, 4

syscall

j menu

alreadyE:

la \$a0, alErr

li \$v0, 4

syscall

j menu

ex:

```
    li    $v0, 10  
    syscall
```

```
    jr    $ra
```

createMatrix:

```
    addi   $sp, $sp, -4  
    sw     $s0, 0($sp)
```

```
    la     $a0, valN  
    li     $v0, 4  
    syscall
```

```
    li     $v0, 5  
    syscall  
    j      control
```

inputErr:

```
    la     $a0, inErr  
    li     $v0, 4  
    syscall  
    j      createMatrix
```

control: blt \$v0, 1, inputErr

```
    mul     $s7, $v0, $v0    # NxN -> element size  
    mul     $a0, $s7, 4      #For the bytes  
    move    $s5, $v0
```



li \$v0, 9

syscall

move \$s6, \$v0

move \$t0, \$v0

li \$s0, 0

storeElements:

la \$a0, val

li \$v0, 4

syscall

li \$v0, 5

syscall

sw \$v0, 0(\$t0)

addi \$t0, \$t0, 4

addi \$s0, \$s0, 1

bne \$s7, \$s0, storeElements

move \$v0, \$s6

move \$v1, \$s5

lw \$s0, 0(\$sp)

addi \$sp, \$sp, 4

jr \$ra

calculateSumR:

```
addi $sp, $sp, -16
sw $s0, 0($sp)
sw $s1, 4($sp)
sw $s2, 8($sp)
sw $s3, 12($sp)
```

```
li    $s0, 0
move   $s1, $a0
mul    $s4, $a1, $a1
move   $s5, $a1
```

```
li    $s3, 0
```

For:

```
lw    $a0, 0($s1)

add   $s3, $s3, $a0

addi $s1, $s1, 4
addi $s0, $s0, 1
bne  $s4, $s0, For
```

```
la    $a0, result
li    $v0, 4
syscall
```

```
move   $a0, $s3
li     $v0, 1
syscall
```

```
lw $s3, 12($sp)
lw $s2, 8($sp)
lw $s1, 4($sp)
lw $s0, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 16
jr    $ra
```

calculateSumC:

```
addi $sp, $sp, -16
sw $s0, 0($sp)
sw $s1, 4($sp)
sw $s2, 8($sp)
sw $s3, 12($sp)
```

```
move    $s0, $a1
move    $s1, $a0
```

```
li    $s3, 0
```

```
mul $t3, $s0, 4
li $t0, 0
li $t1, 0
```

rowLoop:

```
li    $t2, 0
mul    $t4, $t1, 4
add $t5, $t4, $s1
lw  $t6, 0($t5)
add $t0, $t6, $t0
```

colLoop:

```
    addi    $t2, $t2, 1
    add $t5, $t3, $t5
    lw  $t6, 0($t5)
    add $t0, $t6, $t0
    bgt $s0, $t2, colLoop
```

```
    addi    $t1, $t1, 1
    blt  $t1, $s0, rowLoop
```

```
la  $a0, result
li  $v0, 4
syscall
```

```
move  $a0, $t0
li    $v0, 1
syscall
```

```
lw $s3, 12($sp)
lw $s2, 8($sp)
lw $s1, 4($sp)
lw $s0, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 16
jr  $ra
```

displayElement:

```
jr  $ra
```

displayMatrix:

```
addi $sp, $sp, -16
sw $s0, 0($sp)
sw $s1, 4($sp)
sw $s2, 8($sp)
sw $s3, 12($sp)
```

```
li    $s0, 0
move  $s1, $a0
mul   $s4, $a1, $a1
```

for:

```
lw    $a0, 0($s1)
li    $v0, 1
syscall
```

```
la    $a0, space
li    $v0, 4
syscall
```

```
beq $s0, $zero, done
```

```
div   $s3, $s0, $a1
mfhi  $s3
```

```
addi $s5, $a1, -1
```

```
bne $s3, $s5, done
la   $a0, newL
li   $v0, 4
```

syscall

done:

addi \$s1, \$s1, 4

addi \$s0, \$s0, 1

bne \$s4, \$s0, for

lw \$s3, 12(\$sp)

lw \$s2, 8(\$sp)

lw \$s1, 4(\$sp)

lw \$s0, 0(\$sp)

addi \$sp, \$sp, 16

jr \$ra

.data

wel: .asciiz "Welcome To My Program! \n \n"

menuS: .asciiz "<-----> OPTIONS

<----->\n \n"

create: .asciiz "1-)Create NxN matrix.\n"

valN: .asciiz "\nGive the value of N:"

sumR: .asciiz "2-)Calculate the summation of matrix  
( Row by Row ).\n"

sumC: .asciiz "3-)Calculate the summation of matrix  
( Column by Column ).\n"

dispE: .asciiz "4-)Display the element by row and  
column.\n"

dispM: .asciiz "5-)Display the matrix.\n"

result: .asciiz "Result of the summation: "

opt: .asciiz "\n\nWhat is your option: "

exit:.asciiz "6-)EXIT"  
err: .asciiz "\nPlease give a correct option number!\n\n"  
materr: .asciiz "\nPlease create a matrix before other  
options!\n\n"  
inErr: .asciiz "\n\nPlease give a number above 0!\n\n"  
val: .asciiz "\nGive a value: "  
alErr: .asciiz "\nMatrix already created!\n"  
space: .asciiz " "  
newL: .asciiz "\n"  
row: .asciiz "Row:"  
col: .asciiz "Col:"