Objective

Design and implement a Layer-7 HTTP Load Balancer in Go that:

- Accepts incoming HTTP requests from clients
- Forwards them to healthy backend servers using configurable load-balancing strategies
- Supports health checks, logging, and dynamic backend registration

T Key Features

Core

- Accept HTTP requests from clients (reverse proxy style)
- Route requests to one of many backend servers
- Read and forward full HTTP requests/responses

✓ Load Balancing Algorithms

- Round Robin
- Least Connections
- Random
- (Optional) IP Hash

Health Checking

- Periodic health checks (HTTP ping) to each backend
- Mark servers as UP/DOWN

Route traffic only to healthy backends

Logging

- Log requests, target server, response time, and status code
- Optional: log to a file or external log service

Admin API (Optional)

- Add/remove backend servers at runtime via REST API
- Check backend status (health + connections)

Deliverables

- Complete Go codebase with README
- Config file and scripts to spin up mock backends
- Screenshots/logs showing request routing
- Optional: performance benchmark comparisons

Success Criteria

- Handles at least 1000 requests/sec with 3 backends
- Balanced request distribution
- Handles backend downtime gracefully
- Clean and modular Go code with documentation