

Java and Geeks for Geeks programming questions

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Interview question:

How many parameters can a method have?

254(Non static method) and 255(static method)

Interview Question: Print 1 to 100 Without Using for/while/do-while Loop in Code

Solution 1)using recursive 2 using javastream

Print 1to 100 without numbers

```
String s="aaaaaaaaa";
    int zero=s.length()-s.length();
    for(int i=zero;i<(s.length()*s.length());i++){
        System.out.println(i);
    }
```

Binary search

Time complexity is $\log n$

Full array =N ,ie $N/2^0$ (2^0 power 0)

Half array =N/2 ie $N/2^1$

Another half array=N/4 ie $N/2^2$

Kth half=N/2^K worst case it becomes 1 (final comparison)

Equating

$1=N/2^k$

$2^k=N$ taking log on both sides $\log(2^k) = \log(N) \rightarrow k \log 2 = \log N \rightarrow K = \log N / \log 2 \rightarrow \log N \text{ base } 2$

Why mid logic is $\text{start} + (\text{end} - \text{start}) / 2$ instead of $(\text{start} + \text{end}) / 2$ in binary search

Because when the number is large start+end will result in a number that exceeds integer range. Hence this formula is used.

On simplifying it gives the same ie $(2\text{start} + \text{end} - \text{start}) / 2$

Order agnostic binary search ,ie which type of sorting order is not known,ie ASC or DEC. In that case compare first and last element of array and perform binary search accordingly

Iterate a map using <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/iterate-map-java/>

Programming questions:

1)Peak element in an array :<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-a-peak-in-a-given-array/>

2)Minimum and max element in an array <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-find-minimum-maximum-element-array/>

3)Reverse an array <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/write-a-program-to-reverse-an-array-or-string/>

4)Sorting Array <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/bubble-sort/> <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/selection-sort/>

5)K smallest element in an array: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/k-largestor-smallest-elements-in-an-array/>

6)Merge two unsorted arrays in sorted order <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/merging-two-unsorted-arrays-sorted-order/>

7)Calculate sum of numbers present in a string <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/calculate-sum-of-all-numbers-present-in-a-string/>

8)Frequency of array elements: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/counting-frequencies-of-array-elements/>

9)Frequency of substring in a string <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/frequency-substring-string/>

10)Occurrences of a word in a string <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/count-occurrences-of-a-word-in-string/>

11)Sort Array based on 0's 1's 2'nd <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sort-an-array-of-0s-1s-and-2s/> (See second easier solution)

12)SubArray with given sum <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-subarray-with-given-sum-in-array-of-integers/>

13)Move negative and non negative integers to one side <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/move-negative-numbers-beginning-positive-end-constant-extra-space/>

14)Reverse words in a given string <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-words-in-a-given-string/>

15)Longest common prefix

Using sorting <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-common-prefix-using-sorting/#:~:text=The%20longest%20common%20prefix%20for,not%20share%20any%20starting%20characters.>

Using word by word matching <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-common-prefix-using-word-by-word-matching/>

Using character by character matching <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-common-prefix-using-character-by-character-matching/>

16)closest string see efficient solution <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/minimum-distance-between-words-of-a-string/>

17)String encryption <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/encrypt-the-string-2/> (Refer link for decimal to hex conversion)

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