

14 bytes

# Bit map hex data Example Bitmap file header.

(42 4d)  
 Bit-map image starts with BM →  
 (66 77)  
 Bit map

here 134 bytes in hex → 86  
 86 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
 Total size of bit map file  
 Not relevant default = 4 bytes = 0.

offset for the bit map data (means where the color is begin)  
 36 00 00 00  
 54 bytes

(28 00 00 00)  
 represents file size (40 bytes)

for 5x5 image  
 05 00 00 00 width  
 05 00 00 00 height

It is always  
 01 00  
 2 bytes represent no. of color planes

18 00  
 represents no. of bits per pixel (24 bits)

00 00 00 00  
 represents compression details (since not having compression all 4 bytes 0's).

50 00 00 00  
 Size of raw bit map data = 50.  
 no. of bytes in the picture

$$\frac{16 \times 4}{2} = 32$$

$$\frac{25 \times 13}{2 \times 5 \times 16} = 15$$

$$\frac{15}{4} = 4$$

C5 00 00 00 horizontal resolution.  
 C5 00 00 00 vertical resolution.

no. of colors  
 00 00 00 00  
 no. of encoding colors

## Bit map info header.

rest is pixel info.



5x5 image

Bitmap file size  
134 bytes

54 bytes  
(where color information starts)

Bit map  
file header

Bit-map  
info header

Padding  
byte

padding byte

B M  
( 42 4d 86 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 36 00 00 00 )  
( 28 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 01 00 )  
- file size 40 bytes  
18 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 00 00 05 00 00 00  
24 bits per pixel no compression  
C5 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 )  
FF 00 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00  
00 FF 00 00 FF 00 FF 00 00 FF 00 FF 00  
00 00 00 FF 00 FF 00 00 FF 00 00 FF 00  
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